TWELVE PAGES TODAY.

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TWELVE PAGES TODAY.

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TO REPUBLICANS

Defeat Of Democrats In Volunteer State Due To Local **Conditions There**

REVALUATION PROGRAM DEFEATED GOV. ROBERTS

United States Senator Shields Blamed For Failure To Take Active Part In Campaign; Republican Women In East Tennessee Voted While Those In West Stayed Home

The News and Observer Bureau -603 District National Bank Bldg. By R. E. POWELL

Washington, Nov. 14.-Republicans who were crowing rather loudly a few days after the landslide at the Harding majority and acclaiming the vic tory in Tennessee as the long hoped for break of the "Solid South" are daily revising their estimate of the result and newspaper men of that state are gradually unfolding to won-

pers who are returning to the National capital after the fight. Hardly a State in the Union had as many discordant elements in the election contest, they point out, and a Republican majority of only 9,000 in Tennessee speaks strongly for the solidarity of Democ

Four Ressons For Defeat.

The four things assigned as the chief reasons for Democratic defeat in

Tennessee re:
A state-wide protest at the Roberts administration, largely because of the adoption of a tax law similar to the revaluation act in North Carolina.

A strong "spite" vote from anti-suffragists because a Democratic legislature ratified the nineteenth amend-

The massed strength of the Republi-

can women in East Tennessee.

The allence during the campaign of Senator Shields, whose inactivity for his party amounted to open aid to the Bepublican ticket.

Governor Roberts, who was defeated for re-election by Alf Taylor, himself extremely popular in some parts of the State outside of his ewn party, was unpopular with the Tennessee vot-ers even before he called a special session of the legislature last August to pass upon the suffrage amendment. A tax law, similar to the North Carolina revaluation act, had placed his ad-ministration in bad favor both in the city and in the rural sections.

Republican Women Voted. Newspaper man located in Washing-on with Tennessee connections predicted last summer after Roberts called the special session to consider the sufamendment that he would be defeated for re-election if the Republicans named Taylor to oppose him. They did not at that time, calculate upon the National Republican ticket winning in the state.

They did not take into account the great number of Republican women who would be enfranchised in East Tennersee, the section of the State that is contiguous to Western North Carolina and more pronounced in its Republican leanings. In this part of the State the women all voted while in Western Tennessee the Democratic women did not register in large numbers. The proportion of women who voted in the West compared to the woman vote in eastern Tennessee was

Strong Opposition To Suffrage. Another potent factor in the Tennessee result was the yote that was cast as a rebuke to Democratic action on the suffrage amendment. The bitter-ness of the fight is still fresh in the minds of folks and even the puerile anties of the opposition will be remembered wherever the subject of final ratification is discussed. Democratic voters who were opposed to suffrage re-sented this action of the legislature and Democrats of the State, explain ing away their defeat now, admit privately that the matter of ratification would have been overwhelmingly beaten had it been submitted to a

popular referendum.

Probably more important in considering the Tennessee result is the action during the campaign of Senator.
Shields. His failure to lift a hand
or raise his voice for the Democracy
in his State amounted to little less than would apathy on the part of Senator Simmons in North Carolina, It senator Simmons in North Carolina. It can be easily imagined what a lukewarm attitude on the part of the senior Tar Heel Senator, coupled with aid to the enemy from his subordinates, would do to Democratic chances in North Carolina if the Democracy there had to weather storms similar to the ones that beat about the State and National tickets in Tennessee this fall.

this fall.

The Tennessee legislator has all along been a critic of the foreign policy of President Wilson. He has been more antagonistic to the administration at times than either Senator Reed or Senator Hoke Smith. Unlike the Senator from North Carelina, he is perhaps most able as a campaigner but this time he did nothing but sulk. His limiterants, the newspaper men say.

this time he did nothing but suit. His lieutenants, the hewspaper men say, were wishers to Republican victory.

No Income Tax Feature.

As for the Tennesse tax law, it was about as popular with the farmers of Tennessee as the revaluation law of North Carolina is with Dr. H. Q. Alexander. It is on the same broad principles law of the carolina la North Carolina is with Dr. H. Q. Atex-ander. It is on the same broad prin-ciple of the North Carolina law, as-sessment at actual cash value, but, as understood here, lacks the saving grass of the Tar Heel measure. It is not coupled with any income tax amend-ment which is to relieve property of

(Continued On Page Two.)

ONE CENT REDUCTION IN GASOLINE PRICES

North and South Carolina Af. fected By Reduction in Prices Effective Today

New York, Nov. 14 .- Tank wagon prices of gasoline will be reduced one cent a gallon tomorrow in states in which the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey and the Standard Oil Company of Louisiana operate, it was announced here tonight by Walter C. Teagle, president of the New Jer-

sey company.

States in which the reduction will be effective include New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia, North and South Carolina and the District of Columbia, in which the Standard Oil Company of New Jersey operates, and in Louisians Tennessee, and Arkansas, in which the Louisiana company operates.

The reduction in price is not the result of lower costs, either of crude oil or labor, Mr. Teagle said, but is a movement on the part of the company to aid the lowering of prices as part of the general | commercial adjustment.

Prices of tank wagon gasoline un der the reduction will vary in the different states, it was explained, owing to differences in freight costs. The effect upon the retail price generally was not predicted by company officials. In New Orleans the price will be reduced to 28 1-2 cents tomorrow. The present New Jersey price is from

pened in the Volunteer State. Idge is by no means to be construct as an indication that the Republicans have dented the South, say the correspondents of the leading Tennessee page.

Remnants Of Beaten Army And Refugees Attempting To Escape Bolsheviki

Constantinople, Nov. 14.-(By the associated Press.) -The army of General Wrangel, the anti-Bolshevik commander in South Russia, has been wiped of friction which it is desired to out and a number of his generals have avoid in this first meeting. committed suicide.

A mob in Sebastopol has pillaged the American Red Cross stocks.

The American torpedo boat destroyers at Sebastopol are evacuating officers and expected to exercise care not to their families. The American destroyer Humphreys has gone to Yalta to take off the Red Cross supplies.

GEN. WRANGEL'S ARMY

CONTINUING RETREAT. Paris, Nov. 14.—(By the Associated Press.)—Gen. Wrangel's army, thoroughly beaten, is continuing to retreat southward, according to information received by the French foreign office today, pursued by a well commanded Bolshevik army of 27 divisions. General Wr.-gel has suffered great losses and many of his officers have been killed.

General Wrangel has gone aboard one of the French warships in Sebas-topol, but the vessel still is remaining in port, say the advices. The evacuation is continuing but there is inadequate shipping for the number of per-

REPORT CAPTURE OF

respondent says it is reported that the vakia; Colonel Theuniup, of Belgium; Bolsheviki crptured Sebastopoi Saturday Senor Torquist, of Argentina; Signor

Sebastopol advices under date of Sunday make no mention of the capture of the city by the Bolsheviki.

ARBANGING FOR ESCAPE
OF REMNANTS OF FORCES. Constantinople Nov. 14.—Premicr Krivochin, of General Wrangel's govfor the transport of women, children and wounded from The Crimea. He said the possibility of a general evacuation of The Crimea could not be excluded and that everything was being done to save the remnents of General Wrangel's

"Evacuation will be extremely diffi we have opened pour parlers to establish conditions regarding evacuation."

The situation is extremely grave, M. Krivochin said. General Wrangel's troops are inferior to the Bolsheviki and his lossen have been enormous. Premier Krizochin stated that General Wrangel's troops are exhausted, having repelled 22 attacks in the past few days. The Bolshevik artillery has been ter-ribly destructive, he added.

The Holsheviki, according to Premier Krivochin, take no heed of losses, three or four columns attacking enmasse, often being annihilated but fresh troops constantly are brought up. Nearly all General Wrangel's divisional or regi-mentals have been killed or wounded,

BOLSHEVIKI USE GAS

IN BATTLE AT PEREKOP Constantinople, Nov. 14.—(By the Associated Press.)—The fighting at Perekop was of the most desperate character. The Bolsheviki, according to intest advices, admit they had 20,000 to Intest advices, admit they had 30,000 men killed. They claim to have taken 50,000 prisoners. They owe their success largely to the use of poison gas. It is stated that at the request of the French representative attached to Wrangel's headquarters the Bolsheviki have granted eight days for evacuation of Crimea.

BLOCKADE OF BLACK

SEA COAST ANNOUNCED London, Nov. 14.—A blocksde of the Russian Black Sca coast has been de-clared, according to the Constantinople correspondent of the Exchange Tele-

correspondent of the Exchange Tele-graph Company.

British destroyers have begun pa-trolling the sea to prevent the Bol-shaviki from communicating with the Turkish coast.

LEAGUE ASSEMBLY **BEGINS ITS WORK** AT GENEVA TODAY

Special Services Sunday Attended By Members Of The Many Delegations

LEADING DELEGATES HOLD CONFERENCES

Council Of The League Has Decided To Reserve Place On Financial Commission For United States in Event This Country Joins Later; Look For No Trouble

Geneva, Nov. 14 .- (By the Associated Press.)-The League of Nations Assembly will begin work here supported by the prayers of all Geneva. Special services were held in all the churches today and were largely attended by the delegations.

The representatives of Great Brittain and her dominions wast to Holy Trinity Church, where George Nicoll Barnes read the first part of the service and Lord Robert Cocil the sec-The Test well without at Morcester. who came to Geneva expressly for the purpose, delivered a sermon on Christ as the originator of the idea of interna tional good fellowskip.

The principal delegations held conferences during the day. The British, with the dominion representatives, continued talks begun in London on the policy to be followed on the floor of the assembly and it is hoped in league circles that these preliminary conferences will diminish the chances

The leading delegations will go into the sessions with a well defined policy and surprises can come only from the smaller states, whose delegations are ame the responsibility of provoking conflict.

Japanese delegation, told the Associated Press this morning there was ne chance of any dangerous question ne chance of any dangerous question being raised by Japan. He declared unfounded a report from Tokie that the delegates had prepared proposi-tions on rachal equality.

"It is useless," he said, "to introduce such a sensitional matter to the as-sembly. There is nothing to it."

this afternoon to leave a place

Balzarotti, of Italy; and Marcus Wal-

The commission was named chiefly to carry out the recommendations of the financial conference at Brussels. Most of the members of the commission were delegates at the Brussels conference Ignace Jan Paderewski, former Polish premier, sat with the council during questions, while representatives of Dan-zig were present when the organization of the free city was discussed. The guarantee of the rights of minorities in the Balkans also came up for dis-cussion by the council. Arthur J. Ralfour, who is not expected to join the British delegation until next week, was replaced on the council by H. A. L.

upon the organization of an economic blockade so as to make it an effective arm against aggressive nations. The attitude toward the United States

is that the League of Nations must go on whether the United States comes in or not, but that it must be developed in a way that will not close the door for entry when means are found to make

RAID ON HOUSE OF

Constabulary Charges That Re. publican Army Is Cause of All of Trouble

Dublin Nov. 14.—The military today raided about 50 dwelling houses of Irish volunteers, notified the occupants that the authorities had full particulars of their association with the Republican army and intimated that they would be associated where they exceed association.

army and intimated that they would be arrested unless they ceased association with that body.

The current issue of a weekly summary of events published by the Irish constabulary, declared that the indisputable source of all crimes in Ireland is "an organized gang of assassins describing itself as the Irish republican army."

This gang of assassins," continues

MUTINIES CAUSE OF

GEN. WRANGEL'S DEFRAT

Sebastopol, Nov. 14. — Matinies in General Wrangel's army brought about his sudden defeat, it was learned here today. The French warship Waldeek Rouseau, is in part, ready to embark General Wrangel, who is here?

"This gang of assassins," continues the stated out at any cost. But to the unhappy people of Ireland, the victims of this appalling accourge, every consideration must be about. The Royal Irish constabulary must put out the murder gang. It is worder. "I hold it proudly but under the circumstances, not without a sting

BRONZE TABLET WHICH WILL HANG IN VESTRY

OF EDENTON STREET METHODIST CHURCH HERE

Well Defined Policies.

Baron Gonsuke Hayashi, head of the

Reserve Place For United States.
The council of the league decided on the financial commission for a representative of the United States in case it is decided later by Washington to accept a place on it. The remainder of the commission will be imposed of M. Avenal, of France; RÉPORT CAPTURE OF
SEBASTOPOL BY REDS.
London, Nov. 14.—Reuter's Paris corLondon, Reuter's Paris c

lenberg, of Sweden.
Follows Recommendations.

Modest Porecasts. The delegates are very modest in their forecasts of the work of the assembly forecasts of the work of the assembly generally, saying it cannot be expected that anything will be accomplished that will make a brilliam showing to the general public, as only after the lapse of considerable time can the effects of the deliberations be felt.

They hope, however, to fix definitely a system of disarmament and decide upon the organization of an economic

IRISH REPUBLICANS

Bickett And Daniels Speak At Unveiling of Church Memorial

Impressive Services at Edenton Street Methodist Church Yesterday Morning When Bronze Tablet Bearing Names of Eighty-Eight Men and Women Is Presented; Governor. Accepts Service Flag to be Placed in State's Hall of History.

Edenton Street Methodist church laid away its service fing with its 88 sturs yesterday morning, and with impressive ceremony raised up a bronze method alone. This great nation has fallen from a great ideal to the low basis of bread alone. Again he paused still helding lie fing in his two extended hands.

The Governor's Tribute.

The world has always crucified the man who would save it. But in the very crucifixion there comes salvation. No good deed is ever wasted, and in the sternal justice of the law that science

paid an eloquent tribute to the unselfish patriotism of the 88, and the other millions of Americans who went without hesitation when America and the The congregation remained standing mand of American when America and the The congregation remained standing mand of American was alled the standing mand of American was alled the standing mand of world called them. Great Throng Attends.

Seldom has so great a throng sought entrance to a Raleigh church as crowded upon the doors of Edenton Street church yesterday morning before the services began. Eleven o'clock, the hour announced for the service, found every seat taken, and hundreds turned away

were placed in the aisles, and two score

people crowded into the choir loft. The opening of the service was delayed for a quarter of an hour while the eddied around the entrance. Simplicity characterized the ceremony of unveiling the tablet, and the entire

of unveiling the tablet, and the entire service. A happily appropriate musical program, including the "Recessional," "Christ in Flanders," "The Americans Comes" and two old hymns, "The Soa of God Goes Forth to War," and "On-ward Christian Soldiers," were rendered. An impressive dedicatory prayer, codsocrating the men and women anew t service, was said by Dr. T. N. Ivey. of Nashville, while the great congrega-tion stood with bowed heads. Decorations Significant.

Covered over with the folds of the service flag, the memorial stood before the altar, flanked on either side by banked laurel branches out of which rose tall fronds of palm, significant of victory and of peace. At the foot of the tablet near the outer folds of the dag, lay a great sheaf of white lillies and palm leaves, and here again was a note the torch. American valour carried it of touching significance, the tribute to t ogive light and saving to the Christhe four gold stars at the top of the tian world. Some of them gave testi-

Timothy. Mr. Joseph G. Brown, a member of the memorial committee, presiding, called Major W. T. Joyner and the roll of the flag was called. First the four whose service and whose sacrifee was marked with the golden stars on the flag. In the pause that followed the organ solemnly pealed "Taps." Many of the congregation, particularly among the relatives and comrades of the dead who were grouped in the seats around who were grouped in the seats around the altar, wept audibly.

The Roll Is Called.

The Roll is Called.

When the roll call was complete four members of the American Legion designated for the service, J. H. Boushall, A. T. Bowler, Godfrey Cheshire and C. A. Gosney, went forward and lifted away the flag and the great memorial tablet bearing the names of the eightyeight stood uncovered. The flag was folded up and laid in the outstratched hands of the governor. The congregation stood silent. The governor was visibly moved by the solemnity of the scene.

pated in the service.

After the fing had been lifted from the great tablet resting on a pedestal knows in the indestructibility of matter before the altar it was placed in the we have a counterpart in the world of hands of the governor, who, in a few morels. I accept this fing to be placed sentences accepted on behalf of the in our Hall of Fame, and I know that State to take its place in the State's when it is dust, and when that tablet is Hall of History. Secretary Daniels then wasted under the corroding hand of

to sing America. Then the castor in simplest language, presented the secretary of the navy, whose name heads the roster of thos wh osserved in the war. Mr. Daniels spoke for half an hour, paping simple tribute to the men and women whose names are on the tablet, calling upon those who came back to renew their fight for the things that nok them away to the ends of the world.

Secretary Daniels Speaks. "It is fair," he began, "that we pay homage to the young. Often we gather to remember the names of men who to remember the hance of men was come but I think it is particularly fitting that this church and this city should now acknowledge the honor that is due thes younger men and women for their ser-vices. " I have been in every vices. " I have been in every capital in this country, but only in our own capital grounds do there stand monuments to the youth who were first to lay down their lives in battle.

Special tribute was paid to the four women whose names appear on the tablet, one of whom is numbered among the regularly enlisted men, serving as a nume in a base hospital in France. The other three served in the

France. The other tarce served in the various welfare organizations.

"May I speak a word to those who were permitted to return from war, unmaimed and in health and strength? You hear a peculiar relation. You have in your keeping a sacred trust. You and your dead comrades took up the torch. American valour carried it mony to their devotion with the blood. Their fame is fixed, but it fing.

Introductory remarks were made by blood. Their fame is fixed, but it is the pastor Rev. W. W. Peele, after he yours to forever make known that had read from the seripture of Saint they fought for nothing selfish, were Timothy. Mr. Joseph G. Brown, a mem.

Timothy. Mr. Joseph G. Brown, a mem.

Timothy. Mr. Joseph G. Brown, a mem.

Timothy. Mr. Joseph G. Brown, a mem. hey lought for nothing selfish, were animate dby no spirit of vengeance, but died feeling they had bequeathed an inheritance of justice and peace to all who should come after them. "We of this generation knew them in the flesh. How will the world a dozen years hence measure them and assess their contribution? What will be the standards by which the next generation will measure the men who

When Judgment Comes.

"It is not always a just rule but the world judges Christianity by the demeaner of professing Christians. When children in arms are ol denough to study history they will Judge the dead of the World War by the lives of their living comrades. That must be an inspiring and solemn reflection to every one who were the uniform. In the crucial days of war you forget to think of your comfort, of your selfash amis, and you tred under foot unworthy thoughts and base passions. It was because of this wholehearted absorption in the task at hand that our youths lived clean, fought clean, and

Outcome of Balloting to Determine Question of Constantine's Return

VENIZELISTS CLAIMING VICTORY IN ELECTIONS

Trouble Feared in Greece, No. Matter Which Side Wins; Issue Between a Republic and a Monarchy Foreshad. owed; Gounaris Opposing Premier Venizelos

PREMIER VENIZELOS SAYS

HE WAS COTTEN MAJORITY Athens, Greece, Nov. 15 .- Premier Venizeles announces that his party has obtained a majority in the elections throughout Greece.

Athens, Nov. 14 .- (By The Associated throughout Greece today and on the outcome is expected to hing, the question of whether former King Constatine shall come back to the throne again or remain in exile in Switzerland. Demetrios Gounaris, former premier and leader of the opposition, who was the opponent of Premier Venizelos in the balloting, was the candidate of the elements desiring the return of Con-stantine. M. Venizelos, on the other hand, is unalterably opposed to the return of the fallen me

Bitter Campaign.

A bitter campaign has been waged by both sides and no matter which side carries the elections trouble is feared. Claims of certain victory were made by both the Venizelists and the Royalists, with indications that M. Venizelos would poll a big majority in the new provinces of Macedonia and Thrace and the islands, but that old Greece would wit-

ness a flerce struggle.

Gounaris made preparations for quick flight in case the elections went against him, having requested pass-ports to Italy on Friday last. Exiled during the war on the charge

of high treason, he was permitted, with the approval of M. Venizeles, to return to take part in the campaign, but should he fail of election his parliamentary immunity would expire immediately. In case Premier Venizelos is successful he will be given a free hand in the selection of a new head of the State, Prince Paul, who was offered the throne on the death of the late King Alexander, not having yet formally accepted the government's invi-tation to return from Switzerland and

rule Greece.

The results of the election will not be known until Monday night as the vote in Smyrna an other distant points is to be taken into consideration. It is expected that the soldiers will support Venizelos. Prior to the balloting the Venizelists declared themselves confi-dent of victory. They claimed the certain return of 150 deputies, but they need 250 or more to overwhelm the Royalists and demonstrate fully that the country indorses the past four

rears' policy.

The premier's party looks for a big majority in Attica and other parts of old Greece and also in Thessaly and Greeian Isless such as Crote and assert that there will be a close vote in Constantine's stronghold the Pelo-ponessus, pointing out that after the premier's speech at Patras, Gounaris ponessus, pointing out that after the premier's speech at Patras, Gounaris postponed his trip to Baloniki in order to undo as far as possible Venizelos' work there.

Samming up the forecasts brought to him in his modest home next door to the American legation the Premier said confidently:

The vote will show the definite de-

The vote will show the definite de-

(Continued on Page Nine)

Six Little Tots Victims Of Mad Rush For Exits; Twelve Others Injured

OCCURS IN EAST SIDE THEATRE IN NEW YORK

Smoke From a Clogged Furnace Flue Causes Cry Of "Fire," With Resultant Panic; Frantic Parents Gather Around Little Theatre; Audience Mostly Youngsters

New York, Nov. 14 .- A paper-clogged furnace flue, which caused smoke to fill the Catharine Theatre, a motion picture house in the East Side Italian quarter, raised a cry of "fire" late today and in the ensuing panic six tots between the ages of 2 to 10 years were trampled to death. Twelve others were seriously injured. The little theater was crowded to capacity. Children filled most of the 300 sents, for the hero of the picture was an Italian lad who rose from humble surroundings like theirs to riches and fame.

The youngsters were absorbed in the who was protecting his father from thieves, when smoke began to seep through the cracks of the theatre floor. "My God, it's a fire." Woman Shouts "Fire."

This shout came from an elderly woman, who gathered a little one under her arm and ran for the nearest exit. Immediately loud wails arose, children began to cry. They jumped from their sents, jammed the aisles and fought for passage. The lights

flickered out.

Qouthful cries attracted many residents of the Italian neighborhood, Camillo Bruille, who sells bananas from a push-cart on the Bowery, rushed to the scene. He darted into the theatre, attempted to shout down the cries. Failing, he saved those he could. Camillo carried more than 15 tots to safety, then collapsed, over-

come by smoke. Some one sounded a fire alarm. Many then were carried from the theater overcome by smoke. They were soon revived.
. Firemen carried the dead to nearby

drug stores. The injured were sent to Prantic women and men-learning of the disaster—crowded before the little theatre, at this time guarded by a cordon of police, and sought news of

A police station nearby also was crowded with those seeking information of loved ones. The bodies of the victims soon were identified, but the excitement attending the panic kept children from returning to their homes and many women fought for admit-tance to the theatre, believing their missing children still might be there. Bernard Weinberg and Max Schwartz, proprietors of the theatre, were taken to the police station and later questioned by the district attortheatre last week and had been operating it since Saturday. They were held pending investigation of charges that one of the front exits of the theatre

NEW YORK WORLD SENDS PHOTOGRAPHS BY WIRE

was locked.

Successful Transmission of Pictures Between New York and St. Louis

New York, Nov. 14.-The New York World tonight announced the successful transmission today of four photographs by wire between its office here and the office of St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

The photographs, one of the Yale-Princeton football game and the other an airplane view of New York City were sent from New York to St. Louis and a picture of an Indian chief and one of a Mississippi river steamboat were sent from St. Louis to the World offices. The total time of transmission for one picture was eight minutes.

TWO WOMEN PERISH IN FIRE IN SANITARIUM

Bay Minette, Ala., Nov. 14.—Mrs. C. Campbell, 68, and Miss Annie Byrne, 75, sister of Mrs. Campbell, were burn-ed to death early today when trapped in the Campbell Sanitarium which

was completely destroyed by fire. -Two other buildings, the White marstroyed. The fire originated in the sanitarium and was beyond control before the alarm was sent in. The loss is estimated at \$25,000.

YOUNG MAN KILLED AS RESULT OF A QUARREL

Bristol Tehn., Nov. 14.—As the result of a quarrol over a poker game at Norton, Va., this afternoon John Brown is dead and Will Collins is in prown is deal and will be a seen and will continue the process reaching here tonight said that Collins shot Brown four times. Brown is said to have died instantly. Both are young married men.

Colmbia Honors Carolini New York, Nov. 14.—The Columbia chapter of Beta Gamma Sigma, an honorary business frateratty, has ammoned the election of 13 undergraduate members from the Columbia School of Business. Among these elected was J. B. Powell, of Boxobel, N. C.