PRICE: FIVE CENTS

## **WETS GIVE BATTLE** TO SECURE FAVOR IN HARDING'S EYE

Fight To Obtain Internal Revenue Commisionership Delays The Appointment

BOTH SIDES KEEPING CLOSE TAB ON PLACE

Boosting Party From Morth Carolina Joins National Com. mitteeman Morehead In Pushing Dave Blair's Claims For Commissionship; Bick. ett Visits The Capital

The News and Observer Bureau 603 District National Bank Bldg., By EDWARD E. BRITTON. (By Special Leased Wire.)

-Washington, April 8 .- "To beer or not to beer' appears to be a question that to a large degree is delaying-shall I say holding up—the appointment of Internal Revenue Commissioner, for as it is seen in Washington the appointment has developed into a "tug of war" between the "wets" and the "drys" as to which has the strongest pull with the to which has the strongest pull with the Harding administration. While his Democratic incumbent, Commissioner William M. Williams, has been trying to get out of office for the last two weeks, force of circumstances keep him on the job, while pie hungry Republicans on the outside are licking their chops, and besteging the Harding handout men to get at the job.

out men to get at the job.

Both "wete" and "drys" are keeping close watch on the appointment as they expect from it to get at the leanings of the new administration as to prohibithe new administration as to prohibi-tion. The men in the running for the position are Joseph H. McDermott, of West Virginia, said to have the solid "wet" support behind him, and Col. Ed-ward Clifford, of Illinois, sfleged as having the dry backing with Robert Blair, of Michigan, and Dave Blair, of North Carolina, and Dave Blair, of North Carolina, each with his politica lightning rod well up in the air. The new beoze regulations are now before Commissioner Williams and being asked bout status of these revisions he said:

Williams Will Not Act 'I am not going to act on them. I have been trying to get out for the last two weeks. I think it proper under the circumstances that I leave these regulations to my successor who will have to administer them? The Aptihave to administer them." The Anti-Saloon League is trying to have stricken from the new regulations the reference to "wholesale liquor dealers," that there is no provision in the Volstead law for "wholesale" dealers, though it has been so construed. And if Congress adopts an anti-beer amendment then there must be few changes in the regulations. There are other angles to the situation, and it looks now as if the appointment of the Commissioner of Internal Reve-uns is to indicate the position of the mue is to indicate the position of the Republican administration as to prohibition enforcement. Commissioner Williams resignation was tendered on

Blair Boosting Party
A special Dave Blair boosting party Salem man for the position of Commis-sioner of Internal Revenue. In the party were J. W. Cannon, of Concord, father-in-law of Dave; F. H. Fries and J. A. Gray, of Winston-Salem; J. Ellof High Point; A. J. Draper and Stuart Cramer, of Charlotte. Under the chaperonage of Committeeman Morehead the party called on Secretary of the Treasury Mellon and then on President Harding, where the need to the government of the services of Mr. Blair were told, and his party services were set out, with the boost of endorsement for the position by the Republi-can State machine. Both Secretary Mellon and Fresident Harding gave at-tention to the application, and stated that as yet no decision as to the appointment had been reached. It was

shape. All in the party have hopes, for "hope springs eternal" or till the other ellow gets the job. Mr. Parker Anderson made the arrangement and presented the party to done by Mr. James T. Darden, of New York, a native of Edgecombe county/ personal friend of President Harding, but he had been called out of the city but he had been called out of the city by the death of a nephew. As the party was leaving Postmaster General Will Hays greeted Mr. Morehead, was intro-duced to the others, learned their mis-sion and his aid being sought he said:

strong delegation for Dave and the members of it did the boosting in great

"I will do it right now," and went in to see the President. On rejoining the party he told them that the President was busy when he entered but that he a note of endorsement for Mr. Blair and asked favorable consideration. And then the North Carolinians took in

a view of "Laddie Boy."

Bickett In Washington There was another North Carolinian here today, but he was not on a mission of politics, for ex-Governor Bickett came to present a matter concerning the shooting of ducks-lame ducks in the group but of the real kind-to the rical section of the Department of Agriculture. With him was Sentator Swanson, of Virginia, on the same mis-sion, the third member of the party being Thomas Dixon, now of New York, but whose winter home is on Currituck Sound, four miles from Currituek courtheuse, who maintains his citizencourtnesses, was maintained an extraorable in North Carolina. The three appeared in opposition to a regulation which forbade motor boat retrieving of killed or crippled ducks. A decision is

Governor Bickett said in talking with se that he had no news of any kind to narrate that "I am devoting my entire give full information on chattel mort-goges and on bull yearlings, for I am an authority on that subject.' As to crop conditions he said "I do not think there will be half as much tobacco and cotton planted this year as last. The VISITS AMERICA -



Prof. Albert Eistein, famous German scientist, whose theory of relatvity is declared to be revolutionary, recently arrived in New York as a member of the World Zienist Congress delegation to the United States. His discoveries, said to be as epochal in the field of resource as those of Newton and his science as those of Newton and his law of gravitation, have evoked world-

# **VIOLATES NO LAW** BEASLEY STATES

Tar Heel Oil Boosters Send No Stock Salesmen Into State To Worry Wade

In answer to the attack of Stacey W. Wade, Insurance Commissioner, on the International Petroleum Company, of San Antonio, Texas, Roland F. Beasley, former Commissioner of Public Welfare ist North, Carolina, and now associated with that company, wired The News and Observer last night that the International Company has made free use of the United States muth in distribution of literature with a knowledge that the federal government would hold the officers personally accountable for any abuse of the privilege.

"They have not knowingly violated any law," he declared.

In his statement Commissioner Wade charged that "the company is seeking by Mr. Josephus Daniels, editor of The to do business in North Carolina in open and flagrant violation of the law packed the large auditorium and ran came to Washington today and joined make the company's criminal operations National Committeeman Morehead in urging consideration of the Winston Beasley's statement follows:

"The International is managed by a set of men with a clean record and they earnestly desire to conduct the affairs of the company along honorable and lawful lines. They have not knowingly violated any law. They have made free use of the United States mails in distributing literature with a full knowledge that the federal government would hold them personally accountable for any abuse of the privilege. If they have violated any of the laws of North Carolina it is entirely by inadvertance and has not been called to their aftention."

Purely Mail Order Business. Monroe, April 8 .- The Monroe Journal of this afternoon says the International Petroleum Company, of San Antonio, Texas, the officers of which were subject to a bitter attack from Insurance Commissioner Stacey Wade morning papers today, has never intended sending stock salesmen into this State, and was conducting a purely mail order stock selling campaign, was learned here today from authori-

The license tax, it was stated, is almost prohibitive and this alone has prevented Messa. Williams and Beasley, Monroe men, from endeavering to interest by personal solicitation their fellow Nesth Carolinians in their oil refinery and wells, which they con-

sider a legitimate business. Monroe men familiar with the legal John Elliott who Committed aspects of the case declare Commis-sioner Wade's action a gross assumption of authority, pointing out there can be no transgression of any Carolina statute an long as the Federal postal regulations are complied with. And no attempt is made to sell stock through salesmen without first procuring, a state license.

The International Petroleum Com-pany, it was pointed out, is a legitimate corporation or the postal authorities would have long ago denied it the use

According to Commissioner Wade's statement, the International's only offense is the flooding of the State with advertising matter concerning its pros pects, right it certainly possessed it is pointed out.

#### TWO ALIENISTS TESTIFY IN UNION WILL CASE

Monroe, April 8 .- Practically the fa-Monroe, April 8.—Practically the final tire day was consumed in hearing two withesses in the Ross Will trial here, these being Drs. J. K. Hall, of Richmond, Va., and Albert Anderson, of Raleigh summoned to answer a hypothetical question based upon the jury finding. Both doctors stated that if these facts submitted by the caveators both doctors stated that if these facts submitted by the caveators both doctors stated that if these facts are proven to be true Maggie Ross did not have mental capacity to make her will.

All the lands in 71st township owned by the deceased are left to William H. Elliott, a cousin who lived with Mc. Ellio

## **ALAMANCE HONORS** SCHOOL CHILDREN OF ENTIRE COUNT

Thousands of Students Gather In Burlington For Annual County Commencement

EDUCATIONAL DAY IN **EVERY WAY BIG SUCCESS** 

Entertainment of All Linds Provided Including Pionic Din. ners and Athletic Events; Editor Josephus Daniels and President W. A. Harper Speak To Assembled Crowds

Burlington, April 8.—This was the iggest educational day in the history of Alamance country. There assembled here today sixty per cent of all the school children in the county in a procession many squares long, bearing banners and devices, and with them came all the teachers of the entire county, with nearly all the school committeemen and hundreds of the parents.

It was a beautiful sight, one long to be remembered, and showed that Alabe remembered, and showed that Alamance not only heads the list of counties alphabetically but stands among the foremost in the educational progress of the county. Pienic dinners and athletic contests and play on the large school grounds, with free admission to all the children from the country to the moving picture shows, whose generous managers had provided specially interesting films to please the school children. In fact the whole community acted as hosts to the children and the parents and made them all feel they parents and made them all feel they

Winners In Literary Contests
The following winners of prizes were

Dramatization, third grade, Hawfields. pranatization, third grade, Hawfields.

Prize: Picture for school room, given
by Reliable Furniture Co., Mebane.

Reading contest, third and fourth
grades; Clara Durham, from Fair
Ground Schook Prize: Two dollars,
given by Fitch-Riggs Lumber Co.,
Mebane.

Reading contests, fifth, sixth seventh grades; Mercedes Jordan, from Elon Graded School. Prize: Two dol-lars, given by Mebane citizen. Recitation: Evelyn Tyson, from Me-bane Graded School. Prize: Gold

medal, given by National Bank of Ala-

mance.
Declamation: Ernest Cude, from
Priendship High School. Prize: Gold
medal, given by C. B. Biddle.
Spelling contests, fourth and fifth
grades; Daisy Maudlin, from Mebane
Graded School. Prize: Two dollars,
given by Mebane citizen.

Spelling contest, sixth and seventh grades; Hurley Sheppard, from Ossipes Graded School. Prize: Gold medal, given by M. C. Terrell.

Mr. Daniels Speaks children too.

Alamance's Fine Record ance in North Carolina before he went the conference and settlement to Washington to advance these san causes in the Navy, and to direct the Navy for a longer period than any man had previously held the Navy portfolio.

In presenting Mr. Daniels today Dr. Harper said with reference to ool work in Alamance that out of a school population of ten thousand more than eight thousand are actually in school, not counting those in colleges and other institutions; of the 235 school teachers more than 85 per cent hold State certificates, whereas only half the total teachers of the State hold such certificates; that 26-local tax districts in the rural section plus the four city school systems pay more money education in the county than the county and State levies yield; that in rural sections more than six thousand dollars was contributed this year to bring high grade teachers to the country schools as a supplement to their salar-

(Continued on Page Two.) LEAVES BULK OF HIS ESTATE TO LEGAL HEIRS

Suicide Recently, Leaves \$10,000 To The Church

Fayetteville, April 8 .- The will of John Elliott, who committed suicide at his home near this city Tuesday, which has been filed in the office of Probate JJudge W. M. Walker by the executors, leaves \$10,000 to the Payetteville Presbyterian church, to be used in home or fereign missions, or both, as the rulers of the Presbytery may deem best. A number of personal bequests are also made, the remainder of the estate be-ing left to Mr. Elliott's legal heirs, The executors of the will are Thomas J. Purdie and H. S. Averitt, of this city. The executors estimate the estate at

Among the bequests is \$1,000 left to Jeff Williams, a faithful negro servant who had been with Mr. Elliott for

many years.
All the lands in 71st township owned in good notes to M. F. Bedsols.

BESS CITY VOTES \$400,000 IN BONDS

Elizabeth City, April 8.— Elizabeth City voted a school bond issue of \$400,000 to-day by an overwhelming majority, with a total registra-tion of 1,033. The vote was 732 for bonds and 58 against bonds.

# URGE CONFERENCE TO DISCUSS ROADS

Owners of Railroad Securities Join With Five Railroad Labor Unions

Washington, April 8 .- The National Association of owners of Railroad securities joined today with five railroad labor Unions in proposing that President Harding call a conference of representatives of both owners and emparticularly as it affects wages and working conditions now in dispute be-fore the Railroad Labor Board.

S. Davies Warfield, president of the association and Darwin P. Kingsley, president of the New York Life Insurance eCompany, conferred for an hour with the President on the general transportation situation and suggested the conference as one of the means for face. The request from the unions was in the form of a telegram from B. M. Jewell, head of the Railway employes department of the American Federation of Labor.

Coincident with the White House and the receipt of the telegram, Chairman Cummins of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee announced he had drafted a reso lution for introduction next week au-thorizing a general and exhaustve in-vestigation of railroad affairs. He ns to begin the inquiry about April 15. Means for bringing about a reduc-tion in rates, operating costs and the

question of efficiency under private ownership of efficiency under private to be gone into.

Rail managers will be t eard and labor representatives will follow. No com-ment on the conference today was made at the White House but after the meetdgut by the Representatives of the securities owners was made public by

assured that in cases in which an school committeemen, teachers and citi- regional boards, equally divided, formzens generally. The auditorium would ed by each of the four groups of rail-not accommodate them and the younger ways as now arranged by the com-

Dr. W. A. Harper, president of Elon College, introduced the speaker, told of his lesdership for education and temper-disputes be held in abeyance pending question of rules. It included twelve points which were described as "labor's self-evident and inclienable rights' which would have to be settled at the Howard termed the place a "plague suggested conference. It further speci fied that the National agreement should not be discounted in any way pending the outcome of the conference. The twelve points included the eight hour day, collective bargaining and pay for over-time work.

> STILLMAN WILL PUSH DIVORCE CASE TRIAL

New York Banker Pays Over Alimony and Lawyer Fees In Order To Hasten Action

New York, April 8.—Reports that James A. Stillman, president of the Na-tional City Bank of New York, was anxious to press his divorce suit to rapid conclusion were confirmed today by his attorneys. They turned over to Mrs. Stillman's counsel \$62,500 for counsel fees and alimony, which they had been given until May 4 to pay in in-stallments. With he check for that amount was a letter saying Mr. Stillman "desires a prompt trial of the issues and is not disposed to furnish any excuse for delay by staying the proceedings

pending an appeal."
Previously it had been announced that an appeal from the order granting alimony, counsel fees and expenses v be taken, and the letter today set forth that the payment was made "without prejudice to our right to appeal from the order within the 30 days allowed by

TENSION BETWEEN TWO

COUNTRIES BECOMES ACUTE Stockholm, April 8 .- (By the Ansociated Press.)-The tension which has been noticeable recently tween Russia and Finland is becoming more acute. Bolsheviki have invaded the Repole and Porajear districts, to which the Russo-Finnis peace treaty had guaranteed autor omy. The inhabitants of the dis-

London, April 8.-The Greeke have evacuated Aftun-Karahima junction point of the Bugdad railway south of Eski-Shehr, and reli-ed to Tomulbunar forty kilometres to the west, says a Reuter dispatch from Smyrna.

# FATE OF WILLIAMS RESTS WITH JURY WHICH TAKES CASE

No Word From Twelve Men Sitting In Judgment On Man Charged With Murder

WO BRILLIANT LAWYERS FINISH UP ARGUMENTS

Strong Appeals Made Both Against And In Behalf of Man On Trial For Killing Eleven Negroes; Unmoved By Plea For Acquittal And Composed During Denunciation

Covington, Ky., April 2.—The jury tr., g John S. Williams on a charge of murder of eleven farm hands, went to bed at 12:55 a. m., today without having reached a vardiet after nine hours deliberation. The deliberations will be re-sumed after breakfast time today. Before retiring the jury had aroused Judge John B. Hutcheson from bed shortly before midnight and had him repeat his entire charge. After a short deliberation

and apparently another ballot. jurors would retire Covington, Ga./ April 8.—The fate o John Williams accused of the murder of eleven negro farm hands, to hide peonage conditions, went to the jury here late today but the early hours of the night were away without word as to

Judge John B. Hutcheson, presiding charged the jury on three verdicts: Murder, which, under Geirgin law would carry the death penalty; murder with recommendation for mercy, which automatically carried life imprisonment, or acquital. Spectators and court at-taches discussing the probable ver-dict, also talked of the possibilities of

mistrial.
The losing arguments that occupied the day, admittedly powerful efforts by two attorneys with brilliant legal reputations, drew a crowd that filled every inch of the Newton county court room. The spectators maintaining the good or-der of previous days, silently listened, but they wowed no less emotion than the defendant.

Shows Little Concern.

securities owners was made public by them saying the conferences "covered a wide field."

After suggesting that "properly called meetings between the men and these representing the railroad be held under the suggesting the railroad be accommended as the suthor of one of the State's most atroctous erimes," and was as little affected, outwardly, at least, by the pies for his acquittal. Arguments and charges over and the case in the hands of the jury at 3:51 p. m., the Jasper county planter remained in the court room, charting first with his wife and family watched at the case in the sum of the jury at 3:51 p. m., the Jasper county planter rewith his wife and family watched at the cust of the state's most atroctous erimes," and was as little affected, outwardly, at least, by the pies for his acquittal. Arguments and charges over and the case in the hands of the jury at 3:51 p. m., the Jasper county planter rewith the sum of the problem," and sum of the state's most atroctous erimes, and was as little affected, outwardly, at least, by the pies for his acquittal. Arguments and charges over and the case in the hands of the jury at 3:51 p. m., the Jasper county planter remained in the court room, charting first with his wife and family watched attentively as he heard than it was as little affected, outwardly, at least, by the pies for his acquittal. Arguments and charges over and the case in the hands of the jury at 3:51 p. m., the Jasper county planter remained in the court room, charting first was paid. Soon he was one of a group of men who drew their chart of the problem, and was a sittle affected, outwardly, at least, by the pies for his acquittal. The securities owners it was said, felt gather around the general store at the

assured that in cases in agreement cannot be reached with an murder of one of three of his employes individual railroad management, the drwhed in Newton county and the state Williams was placed on trial here for open and flagrant violation of the law and the fact that two North Carelinians over into the corridors. Most of the individual railroad management, the arranged in event of his acquitant to make company, serves to was composed of the larger pupils, the discussion of their differences by Deaths of the eight killed in Jasper county are to be investigated next Monday and department of Justice agents announced if he were acquitted of all the murder charges, they would

arrest him on peonage warrants.

Described as "Plague Spot." The deaths of the eleven negroes fook place between February 25 and March 8, following a Federal investigation into alleged peonage there Feb Only the eleven negroes v had been paid out of jail and were working out their debts to Williams were subject to the "dreadful contagion of death," he declared. "The others," he said, "seemed to be able to live and move freely without being affected by this contagion, this disase of deaths." . The lawyer said physicians always sought the cause of a pestilence and

added, "we must do the same." Turning from this into a discussion of peonage, he seemed to leave it to the jury to draw its own/conclusion. Denying that Clyde Manning, negro farm boss, who said he helped Williams kill the men had any motive for the killings, Mr. Howard accused Williams of being willing to "sacrifice

(Continued on Page Three.)

SLASHES THROAT WITH RAZOR IN FLORIDA JAIL Thurston Vaughn, Who Escaped

Chair On Insanity Plea, Commits Suicide Tampa, Fla., April 8.-Thurston U.

Vaughn, arrested here a few days ago for the authorities at Columbia, S. C., committed suicide in the murderer's from his body.

This successful attempt at suicide by

Vaughn was the fourth attempt since his arrest Monday at Tampa City where he was assistant principal in a public hool and going under the name of T. A. Earl. The man had not admitted that he was Vaughn, but his wife is alleged to have stated to officers here, after the arrest, that her husband was Vaughn was former superintendent of

the Odd Fellows' State Orphanage at Greenville, S. C. In 1912 he was convicted of the charge of assaulting four young girl inmates of the orphanage. He was sentenced to die December 20 was sentenced to die December 20 1912, but before that date apparently became insane and was committed to the State insance asylum for observa-tion. He remained there until his escape September 15, 1919. The woman who was with him here is said to have been a nurse in the asylum. They came here several months ago and were married in this city.

## ENGLAND MAY FACE GIGANTIC STRIKE TUESDAY MIDNIGHT

# **NEGRO DIES AFTER** AN EVENTFUL LIFE

James H. Jones, Who Served As Body Guard For Davis Lived In Raleigh

The News and Observer Bureau, 603 District National Bank Bldg., By EDWARD E. BRITTON (By Special Leased Wire.)

Washington, April 8.—There died here today James H. Jones, a negro, whose life brought him in contact with affairs, for be was carriage driver and body servant to President Jeffer-son Davis of the Confederate States, and lived to be 90 years of age. He was a native of Warren county, coming to Raleigh after the capture of Presi dent Davis, and doing contract work. He was prominent in Republican poli-tics and along in the early seventies was an alderman of Raleigh. He was well liked and was devoted to the ser-vice of General William R. Cox, who in 1893 while Secretary of the United States Senate found a place for Jones in the Senate stationery room. Some years ago there was an effort made to throw him out of the job, and Senator John Sharp Williams came to his rescue and saved the place for him. For some time Jones has been in failing Lealth, due to his advanced age, and has lived

with his son, a physician here. At many times he was an attendant at Confederate reunions.

Jones always resented the charge the last days of the Confederacy, driv ing the carriage, being with Mr. Davis in the departure from Richmond, during his stay in North Carolina, and at the time of his capture by Federal Jones always resented thee charg

that President Davis was in woman's clothes when captured, that he would sooner have died in his tracks. His statement was that there was rain at the time that Mr. Davis was taken, that the Southern leader had stepped out of the tent and lad thrown a long water proof covering over his shoulders to protect himself from the rain. This has been the accepted fact except in most biased of minds, and this faithful negro servant, an eye witness to the taking of President Davis, Lad ever declared this to be the truth.

And here is another matter of inter-cet. The report has been that when matters were at a low ebb with the fute of the Confederacy and its presi-dent that by instruction of Mr. Davis, his body servant buried some effects of his, and among them the official scal of the Confederacy. Besought many times to reveal its hiding place Jones is said always to have refused to do so. The mystery of the whereabouts that seal, so far as known, must remain a mystery, for with the death of Jones silence has closed the lips of the only person who knew where it had been hidden sway.

Carolina are to take a prominent part in the farmer-laborer conference called to meet here April 14-15 by the People's Reconstruction league. R. W. H. Stone, of Preeasboro. President of the North Carolina Farmers' Union. Dr. J. M. Templeton, of Cary, Vice-president, and W. L. Bagwell, of Raleigh, Secretary Treasurer, will represent their organization at the confer ence. The State Federation of Labor is also expected to send representatives and President Moody, of Raleigh, will probably attend. There will be many other farm and labor organizatons from of the conference is to plan, a campaign for the enactment of a program of legislation favorable to the farmer, the leborar, and the public generally. Among the subjects to be discussed are the rallway crisis, the need for short time credits for farmers, packers control legislation and a national taxation

The Democrats of the House cancus tomorrow, beginning at 11:30; and Congressment Claude Kitchin, of North Carolina wil lbe made the rank ing minority member of the ways and means committee and floor leader for the Democrats. All the members of the North Carolina delegation in the House are here now, excepting Representatives Brinson, Doughton and and these are expected either Saturday or in time for the opening of the session on Monday. The new members from North Carolina, Representatives Hallett S. Ward, Homer L. Lyon, W. C. Hammer and A. S. Bulwinkle have all established themselves in their offices and are ready for the work of the session. Congressman: Bulwinkle's of fice force consists of Miss Mary Pharr, of Charlotte, and J. J. Rudisill, of Ca tawba county. In an interview with the newspape

cell at the Hillsborough county jail that he was opposed to the Federal that he was opposed to the Federal government spending any more money on road building until the states promen today President Harding declared vided for their up-keep, that hundreds of millions of dollars were wasted be cause of the lack of maintenance, that now good roads cost twenty-five thou sand a mile se against three and four thousand some years ago, making it absolutely necessary that tiere should be State maintenance policy.

The civil service commission an

tion at a date yet to be fixed for post master at Hickory, a presidential of ostmaster Bag'acy recently sen in his resignation to take effect in

Among visitors to Washington today from North Carolina were Mr. and Mrs J. R. Brown, of Greensboro. Messrs Harry Letta and Marion Cobb, of Raleigh, were here this week making the trip by automobile. Mr. Lee H. Battle formerly of Durham and Preensboro now head of the Lee H. Battle Audit Co., of Chattanooga, is now visiting Washington on a business trip. Railway and Transport Workers Join Coal Miners After Breakdown in Recent Negotiations

ACTION OF THE WORKERS CALLED INTIMIDATION BY PREMIER GEORGE

Two Million Men Involved In Great Labor Struggle, Which Threatens To Include All England; Arguments of Miners Find No Support On Part Of The Newspapers Except Extreme Socialist Ones: Railway Workers Consider Fight Of Miners As Identical With Their Own

London, April 8 .- (By the Associated Press).—Tuesday midnight, unless there is some new development in the meantime, will see the commencement of the greatest labor struggle in the country's

Approximately 2,000,000 workers then will have ceased their duties in protest against what they consider to be an organized attempt on the part of the employers to enforce a general reduc

tion in wages.

This is the central fact of the labor today in a ifustion as it developed today in a breakdown in the miners' conference and a consequent decision by the triple alliance—made up of miners and railway and transport workers-for the first time since it was organized, that its entire membership, roughly estimated at 1,000,000 miners and 500,000 each from the Railway and Transport worker's organizations should quit work in support of the strike of the miners.

Regard It as Intimidation. The government standpoint svoiced by Premier Lloyd George in a brief speech in the House of Commons this afternoon is that the action of the miners and other members of the triple alliance is an attempt by flirect action to intimidate Parliament and the nation. The Premier announced the military and other measures which the government intended to take to defeat this

The arguments of the miners find no the sudden removal of control of the coal mines is the result of a pact becoal mines is the result of a pact jetween the government and the mine owners to enable the owners to enforce an unjustifiable reduction in wages, wages. The attitude of the railway men is that unless there is support of the miners at present, a similar dilemma will face the railway men when the railways are released from government control.

control. The refusal of the miners to yield on the question of permitting pump men to return to the mines had as its motive a conviction that the withdrawal of the pump men is the only weapon in their hands. They argue that a few weeks cessation of work will not really injure depressed condition of industry, have ample stocks of coal on the surface They declare that the mine owners have brought this fate upon themselves by including the pump men among those whose contracts will be cancelled unless they accept new wage terms, made, not through joint discussion but by the mine wners themselves.

No Support From Papers. The arguments of the owners find no upport except on the part of the extreme Socialist newspapers. All the other newspapers condemn them strongly, and general regret is expressed that the miners refused to listen to the advice of men like Herbert H. Asquith, John R. Clynes and Arthur Henderson. In this conclusion Mr. Clynes, who is chairman of the Parliamentary labor party, made an interesting statement on the adjournment of the House of Commons this afternoon. While expressing regret over the decision of the miners, he said he equally regretted that Prenier Lloyd George had thought it prope to make imputations against the motives of the leaders of the miners. He said the actual damage done to the mines up to the present had been so small it did not justify this fact being made the cause for interfering with negotiations which might lead to a settlement of the dispute. He concluded by declaring that the cost to the country through the strike likely would be far greater than would have been the case if the govern ment had continued to control the mines little while longer until the wage ques tion was settled.

### NAVAL VETERANS OF THE 5TH DIVISION TO MEET

Naval officers and men of the Fifth Division, comprising the counties of Wake, Johnston, Franklin, Warren, Vance and Harnett have been ordered to meet in the Raleigh Chamber of Co merce rooms at 8 o'clock Tuesday night, April 19, to proceed with the formation of a Naval Reserve organization. Lieutenant Ernest F. Peschau has been designated commanding officer of the division by Lieut. Commander J. Kenyon Wilson, of Elizabeth City, commanding Sub-district E of the Fifth Naval Dis-

All over the country the naval vetevins are being organized and it is hoped that North Carolina will form many live and vigorous units. All the Carolina boys who were in the navy during the war with the Central Powers are urged to join.

Lieut. Peschau has sent orders to report to all of the officers and men in the six counties of his district.

Major Pierce Out For Mayor. Goldsbore, April 8.—Maj. Wentworth W. Pierce, who fought in the world war, and prominent lawyer, announced his candidacy for office of mayor in the December primary which takes place April 14. Major Pierce was late in entering the race, but has many

(Continued on Page Two.)