PRICE: FIVE CENTS

DENY ROOSEVELT CHANCE TO REPLY TO GRAVE CHARGES

Sub - Committee of Senate Naval Affairs Committee Makes Report Public

DENOUNCE METHODS IN NEWPORT SCANDAL PROBE

Senator King Will File Minority Report Later But In Preliminary Statement Declares Positive Injustice Done By Republicans To Mr. Daniels and Mr. Roosevelt

The News and Observer Bureau., 603 District National Bank Bldg., By EDWARD E. BRITTON. (By Special Leased Wire.)

Washington, July 19 .- Former Assistant Secretary of the Navy Franklin made in Raleigh yesterday. by the sub-committee of the Senate naval affairs committee before it isinvestigations. He had been informed his hand, be issued Monday, and as he had been in the suit will be bound by it. he telegraph of a day for a hearing. When he arrived in Wishington Mon-'till Friday of this week. Later he learned that it was given out Monuday for release for publication at one o'clock Tuesday afternoon. The testimony which he had necess to Monday for the first time is in 15 volumes of 6,000 pages, and he had set for him a physically impossible task of review in a few hours.

Mr. Roosevelt in his statement on the majority report summed up his reply this way:

Throughout their report I accus them of deliberate fulsification of evi-dence, of perversion of facts, of misstatements of the record and of a de liberate attempt to deceive."

Was Promised a Hearing.

Before the report was released for publication at 1 o'clock this afternoon Mr. Roosevelt sent a letter to Chair-man Page, of the Senate naval affairs committee, protesting against the outrage. His letter was dated at 10 o'clock this morning and was sent at once to Chairman Page. Last former Assistant Secretary of the Navy Roosevelt set out the fact that the subcommittee had given him a promise, this through Chairman Ball of the subcommittee that he would be notified before the sub-committee made its report, but that he had not been notified. As to this failure to notify him Mr. Roosevelt declared:

"I charge bad faith and deliberate unfairness on the part of Chairman Ball." Next he set forth the vast mount of testimony to be reviewed, stating that he was given only until 8 o'clock Monday, a few hours, to review this and to appear before the sub-committee, and that as the report had already been given out for publication that anything he had to state would not, therefore, change the majority report, but that nevertheless he had appeared before the sub committee, that he had only obtained the information through a friend at four o'clock Monday afternoon that the sub-committee report had been given out for release at 1 o'clock Tuesday afternoon. His appearance on Tuesday night before the sub-committee was now wholly immaterial, and in this he charged the Republican members with had faith and deliberate unfairness on the part of Senator Ball and Senator Keyes." his willingness to testify he had appeared before the sub-committee, even with its majority Republican report already issued, and added:

Charges Improper Practices. "In advance of its publication I charge Senator Ball and Senator Keyes but the opinion prevails that the with deliberate improper practices in that the report was prepared by and with the assistance of one Fayerbrother, the agent of John R. Rathom, who made the original charges to the naval affairs committee."

Mr. Roosevelt gave notice in his let ter to Chairman Page that he would further study and review the testimony and would file with the com mittee a definite reply, and that "I ask for an early open hearing before Agnes colored Episcopal church, who

the full committee."

Unjust and Unfair The minority report of the Demoeratic member of the sub-committee, he would not leave the United States, a careful inquiry is being made in Senator King, of Utah, is not yet ready, as he was warned to do by his kidas there has been a mass of testimony nappers, under penalty of lynching. to review, but late this afternoon Senament. In this he declared that the continue in his pulpit. Today and erroneous conclusions, aggerated, and postive and unimpeachable testimony ignored. The attack trolmen to guard the elergyman's upon Mr. Boosevelt I consider unjust, house. entirely unwarranted, and not supported by the records. I feel confithe testimony in the case will compel, as to Mr. Roosevelt and Mr. Daniels, a consul. I believe it would be the best conclusion entirely different from that for all concerned that I leave on ac-

report. Positive Injustice Done Senator King reviews the testimony marriage of the races, despite the fact and shows where positive injustice has that these reports are false. At first been done by the Republicans on the I decided to stay and face the consesub-committee to Mr. Daniels and Mr. Roosevelt. He says that "serious and which the testimony shows to be

(Continued on page four.)

BOTH PRINCIPALS TO EXCEPT FROM POWER RATE ORDER

Then Each Will Watch Other For Move Toward Courts For Injunction

COTTON MILLS DISSOLVE ALLIANCE TO FIGHT ALONE

Cannon and Cone Interests Will Fight Order In Courts, But Other Mills May Let Things Go As They Stand; Smaller Power Companies Watching, and May Seek New Rates

Both petitioner and respondents will file exceptions to the recent order of the Corporation Commission granting 30 per cent increase in power rates to hauled out. the Southern Power Company, according to well authenticated statements is in Washington. He neither the cotton mills, which entered came from Maine in order to be beard the suit as respondents, nor the power company may go as fur as the courts neither wishes to be put in the position sued its report on the Newport vice of acquiescence nutil the other shows

that the majority report, issued by the Exceptions to the order must be filed two Republican members of the com- within ten days after the certification mittee, Senators Ball and Keyes, would of the order, or thereafter the principals promised a hearing before it was made time limit expires next Saturday, but it is understood that both litigants will except formally before that time, and day morning he was given assurances stand by to watch for further develop ments. Ten days more are allowed for the perfection of an appeal to the courts to restrain the enforcement of the

Cotton Men Meet.

Cotton mill men met in Greensboro on Monday and discussed the matter among themselves, but agreed on no further alliance of interests. Each mill will proceed along lines that seem to serve individual interests, excepting to such portions of the rate order as appears good to them, and leaving the Greenshore will except from the secndary power rates, and that the Canorder on general grounds.

New York since the order was issued, no authoritative word has been and received from them as to what action will be taken. It is understood that urday sees the expiration of the time Chappell, and the vehicle that killed limit for them as well as for the cot. Dr. J. M. Pickell last winter. ton mills, and it is generally expected that exceptions will be filed.

Little belief is entertained that any Iditie belief is entertained that any general attack on the rate will be made in the courts, except by the Cannons and the Cones. The suggestion was advanced that conferences between the power company and the mills might work out some understanding that would eliminate further disagreement. Court time today, the track of the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company in its petition for an injunction against the Commission in recent order in telephone rates.

developed yesterday with the declaration that other power companies in the State would shortly follow the lead of the Southern Power Company in asking the Commission to fix a standard rate to replace the present individual contract system. No other company in the State has so extensive holdings as the Southern Power, but the aggregate will approximate the power development of the Southern.

No move is likely to be taken by the other power companies until after the expiration of the time limit for filing exceptions and injunction suits in the recent order. Upon the outcome of these will depend largely the determination of action to be taken by the smaller producers of power in the State, and the King for a similar sum. smaller companies will not rest long under the present system if the bigger one finds its new arrangement satisfactory and remunerative.

PASTOR OF COLORED CHURCH LEAVES MIAMI

Miami, Fla., July 19 .- The Rev. Phillip S. Irwin, white pastor of St. Agnes colored Episcopai cauren, day.

was tarred and feathered Sunday night, day.

Detective work done thus far is also

To be understood that boarded a train here this afternoon for New York. Still defiant, he declared

Yesterday Irwin issued a statement for King issued a preliminary state that he would remain in Miami and charges against former Assistant See changed his mind after a conference retary of the Navy Roosevelt and with Bishop Cameron Mann, presiding against Secretary Daniels are "in many officer of the South Florida district particulars unjust and unfair." That of the Episcopal Church and eity and innendoes and implica- county authorities. Irwin was told that tions calculated to convey inaccurate he would be given full protection of that it the law if he decided to remain in does a "great injustice to Mr. Daniels Miami, Sheriff Allen offering to place and particulary to Mr. Roosevelt," that two deputies at his home for day and important items of testimony are ex night duty, while Chief of Police Dilon said he also would assign two pa-

"I am leaving Miami of my own volition," Irwin declared, "even though dent that a dispassionate perusal of all I have been offered the protection of local authorities and the British vice reached and set forth in the majority count of the intense feeling stirred up against me by reports that I had preached social equality and interquences, but after giving eareful con-aideration to them there I decided that which are not substantiated even if I remained, further work here would be under a terrible handleap and would possibly lead to much hit-terness and trouble between the races.

THRONG WATCHES WHILE DERRICK HAULS CAR FROM OLD ROCK QUARRY



Photographed by Capital Studio Thousands of people looked on yesterday as divers went down to at-tach cables to automobiles at bottom of hole. X marks Hudson car being

Private Detective Is Working On Old Rock Quarry Mysteries

Hudson, Stripped of Rear Tires, Battery and Carburetor HOOVER TO SPEAK Dragged Frem Pit

KING "8" IDENTIFIED BY DIVERS AND LIFTED

That Killed Dr. J. M. Pick ell; Hudson Weighted Down With Rocks; Owners Both Cars Said To Be Out of

Arrival of detectives in the city to rest to do as they please. It is un-derstood that the Cone interests in presence of numbers of "lost" automoparticipate in the investigation of the biles at the bottom of the old Rock Quarry added new fuel to the interest address at the Harnett county agriculnon interests at Concord will resist the that has centered about that gaping hole in the ground a mile out on Mar- his address being Saturday, October Southern Power officials have been in tin street for the past three days,

Another car was added to the list of those identified yesterday when divers went down 20 feet into the water and deciphered the numerals on the they will not allow ten days to pass license plate of a King 8. They dewithout lodging exceptions that would clare with unanimity that the figures save them from going into court in a are 840, and the records of the autopurely defensive attitude if the rates mobiles license department identify should be attacked on that flank. Sat-

All day long, thousands of people watched the work of salvage. Divers

Hudson Was Stripped.

the rim of the Quarry yesterday morntempt to land it was made during the Another angle of the power rate fight afternoon, and it was pulled to the top and landed on the level. The seats in the ear were fastened in with wires, it is supposed to keep them from floating to the surface and betraving the location of the ear. Heavy stones had been placed in the rear seat, and the rear tires and battery removed.

Both M. D. Muse and J. E. Chappell, owners of the two automobiles identified thus far were said to have been out of town yesterday, and nothing ould be learned of their theories as to how their cars came to be in the quarry. Neither could it be estabished definitely by whom the insurince on the cars were carried. The Hudson is said to have been protected to the amount of \$2,200 against theft.

Investigation Private. No legal action of any sort had been started yesterday, and the investigation thus far is altogether a private enterprise. The Hudson was brought to the city last night and placed in the Simpson garage. No one has put in a claim for it thus far, and if no insurance company comes forward with a claim, and its reputed owner does not claim it, it will be the property of Mr. Simpkins. Efforts will be made

entirely private. It is understood that lector of internal revenue for th various places which promise developments of interest. Several clues are understood to have been developed, and these will be traced carefully. Insurance companies having agencies here are said to be backing the investigation to the limit, and will leave no effort unmade to clear up the mystery that thus far envelops the situation.

The center of popular interest continued to revolve about the quarry vesterday, to the hurt of business generally and in particular the patronage of professional sport a few blocks away at the ball park. The attendance fell off sharply at the ball game. dropping from 1,200 to 400 in one day while the attendance at the quarry was heisted from about 400 on Monday afternoon to close to 2,000 yesterday afternoon. The crowd came and went all day, but many sat throughout the entire day.

Some Fancy Diving The diving of J. M. Creighton and L. Francis, both expert swimmers, continued to hold interest. Both went down to the bottom and were able to nce clearly in the water they said. Neither had any doubt about the identity of the King. Both declared that they could make out the numerals on the license plate as an eight, a four and a naught. The glass from the (Continued on Page Two.)

Is Declared To Be Same Car Secretary of Commerce Makes Definite Engagement To Come To North Carolina

> The News and Observer Bureau, 603 District National Bank Bldg., By EDWARD E. BRITTON.

(By Special Leased Wire.) Washington, July 19. - Herbert Hoover, Secretary of Commerce, will speak in North Carolina this fall. This afternoon he definitely accepted the inafternoon he definitely accepted the invitation extended to him to deliver an tural fair to be held, the date fixed for 15. The invitation was extended to him through Congressman S. M. Brinson, Congressman Homer L. Lyon, and Frank A. Hampton, secretary to Senator Simmons.

These gentlemen explained to Sec-retary Hoover the value of the opportunity to address the many thousands who will assemble at Dunn for the occasion, and the Secretary of Commerce gave the definite promise to make the address, provided some public exigencies does not arise in the meantime that would force him to remain in Washington. The date of his attending

internal revenue to succeed J. W. The Hudson was horsted almost to Bailey, as the stage has been set for his nomination to be sent in. Commis ing and the rope broke. Another at sioner of Internal Revenue Blair has recommended to Republican National Committeeman Morehead that he at once make recommendations for the nomination of Mr. Grisson, as it does not look as if the bill to provide the additional revenue districts, now be fore Congress, will be enacted for some time. In the event of the passage of this bill it is the purpose to again have two revenue districts in North Carolina, but pending this legislation i is thought best by Mr. Blair and Na tional Committeeman Morehead will certainly agree, that now cepted time to push for the nomina tion of the secretary of the Bepubli can State committee of North ling. It is on the books for former Senator Butler to oppose Gilliam Grissom, for Gilliam is of the "hog combine" set, but the firm of Morchead and Blair feel that it can be put across.

And with this plan for landing an other North Carolina Republican in the Federal pay roll pasture there is a recurrence of the report that if there is legislation enacted that will give North Carolina the additional revenue district, that the South Carolina revenue district will then be combined with the Eastern Norh Carolina district. When this comes about then there will be a Western North Carolina revenue district ready for some Republican, and the "hog combine" has him ready to be brought forth. The original slate was for Gilliam Grissom to be col Western District and J. J. Jenkins, of Siler City for the Eastern District, As soon as there are two districts in which North Carolina has a finger then Jenkins will be cared for with his piece of

Bobert A. Kohloss, of Salisbury, ap pointed as prohibition director for North Carolins, and A. B. Coltrane, of Trinity, appointed as assistant rector, are both in the city. They came for a conference with Commissioner Blair and with Prohibition Com missioner Roy Haynes, so as to figure out plans before they went at the work It is the understanding that Director Kohloss will appoint Sheriff Fletcher of Yadkin as chief deputy in the headquarters at Salisbury.

At the office of Commissioner Blair there are coming in letters endorsing Mr. Kohloss and saying that his ap pointment is all-right. One of the letters is from Solicitor Hayden Clements of the Salisbury district in which it is stated that the Kohloss appointment is a fine one, that no better man could be found for the position. Former Sens tor Marion Butler takes the opposite view, for he says, and emphasizes his view that Mr. Kohloss is totally unfit for the position, that it was a blunder to appoint him, and that his appointment is going to hurt the Republican party. Though Mr. Kohloss has landed former Senator Butler continues smash at him with the declaration that Kohloss is not fit for the position.

ASSERTS SHE PAID OFFICER \$5,000 TO RELEASE BERGDOLL

Mrs. Emma C. Bergdoll Makes Direct Charge Against Maj. B. R. Campbell

SAYS MONEY WAS FOR USE AMONG 'HIGHER-UPS

Mother of Grover Cleveland Bergdoll, Draft Evader, Re called In Effort To Establish Responsibility For His Escape; Major Campbell To Answer To The Charges

Washington, July 19 .- The direct harge that five thousand dollars was paid to Major Bruce R. Campbell, an officer of the army, for "se among "the Higher Ups" to obtain the release of Grover Cleveland Bergdoll, her si ker son, was made today by Yes. Emma C. Bergdoll, of Philadelphia, to a House avestigating committee.

Having heard the charge, the com-mittee developed that on February 10, last year, about ten days after Mrs. Bergdell swore the money was paid, Campbell deposited four thousand, five hundred dollars with Wasserman Brothers, member of the New York Wasserman Stock Exchange, and two thousand dol-lars more on March ", all of which and more was wiped out by the end of June in market trading. The money was deposited to the joint account of the Major and Laura E. Campbell, supposedly his wife. Campbell Not Present

Major Campbell, who enlisted as an army private in 1901 and served over eas with the Rain ow Division, and who was Bergdoll's e neel martial proceedings, was not present a today's hearing. He previously had testified that he did not get one dollar of Bergdoll's money, but at the direcion of the committee the War Depart mnet has ordered him here from Camp

clue in a renewed effort to fix responsibility for Bergdoll's escape while hunting for a buried tub of gold, Mrs. Bergdoll stood firmly on her constitutional rights and refused to answer questious. But when assured by Chairman Peters of immunity from prosecution, she be gan her story, declaring Campbell first demanded one hundred thousand dol-

Suggested Hot Climate. "I told him to go to helf," she ex laimed. "He had tortured me into be leving that my boy would be shot un

less the 'high-ups' were paid." Questioned by John H. Sheburne, of Boston, the committee counsel, Mrs. Bergdell, step by step, told how she had taken the money, pinned in her waist to Governor's Island, turned it over to Grover, who met the major under the big flagpole at the reservation, and delivered it. Later, she swore, Campbell wanted to get him home on that ac-told her that he had received the money count. She and Mrs. Pavis sat on the from Grover, but that under the law he could keep no part of it for him- for him. A salesman, who wanted to self, and had given it to an officer, whose name she could not remember. was her understanding, she testified, that it was to go eventually to a mem ber of the court trying her son for evading the draft.

Forget To Tell It.

Pressed by Representative Lubring. Republican, Indiana, Mrs. Bergdoll said she had not told the committee of the transaction before for she had forgotten it. Grover, she added, recently had arged her to tell of it.

Presenting a stack of big ledger sheets, Joseph F. Moulahan, bookkeeper for Wasserman Brothers, told the com mittee the records showed that Campbell had an account with the firm 1919, which had been closed prior to re-opening the larger one in 1920. Of the seven thousand five hundred dollars placed with the firm last year all was wiped out, with \$415 still due by Camp-

SAMPSON COUNTY MAN GIVING AWAY PROPERTY

Kinston Heirs of James Pugh Will Seek Injunction Against Further Giving

Clinton, July 19.-A big and sensa-tional suit looms up here. Mr. James Pugh, an old bachelor of near 90 years of age, is giving away his catate, worth possibly \$75,000, just as fast as he can. P S. Herring, a young lawyer of this town, is the recipient. It was stated Mr. Herring his property, but later it evolved that he is deeding the land to him outright, and has given him checks to the value of many thousand dollars.

Lloyd Wooten. Mrs. Wooten is Mr. Pugh's sister. It is said that Mr. Pugh's cash was in the Kinston bank, of which a half brother of the heirs is eashier, and that the withdrawnl of the funds from this bank aroused the suspicions of the Wootens, while reports from Clinton confirmed them.

The hearing tomorrow before a jus tice of the peace is with a view of sc curing an injunction against Herring, the ignotus heres, as Hornce would have designated him, to prevent his disposing of the property. The course of procedure is not known yet to your corre spendent, but it may be readily pre-dicted that there will be a hot time in thought that Mr. Kin aid was choking pected tomorrow and Thursday. Sales spondent, but it may be readily prethe old town tomorrow.

is situated less than two miles from the was kept, but that as he drew the knife courthouse, go to wreck. He has hardly out he came in a way to his senses and eaten enough, and when persuaded to was attempting to stop the flow of subscribe for his county paper has paid blood. His clothing was literally soaked it in 25 cent instalments. Hence his in his wife's blood, it is said. unwonted benevolence has seemingly. The horrible affair has been the chief justified an investigation of his mental topic of conversation in Morganton tofitness to dispose of his property. Ac-day and at Chesterfield all work has a and 5 cents. The average price was cording to report today he is a pawper. been practically suspended. 12 cents a pound;

MILLION DOLLAR COTTON CREDIT NEGOTIATED WITH

GERMAN BANK AT BERLIN Berlin, July 19,-(By the Assoriated Press.)-The first million dollar American cotton credit has just been negotiated between the American Products Export and Import Corporation, of Charleston, South Carolina, and the Darmstadter Bank of Berlin, the latter guaranteeing repayment which is based on three six-month credits on the dollar

Half Million Bollar Loss. Wahhington, July 19 .- An agreement to make an advance of five hundred thousand dollars to a Southern exporter to finance the exportation of approximately twelve thous. and bales of cotton was announced today by the War Finance Corporation. The cotton, the corporation said, is from Georgia, North and South Carolina and under this loan is to be held in warehouses for export within a period of six months.

BURKE MAN KILLS

Member of Board of County season yesterday from tobacco towns in Commissioners Held In Jail On Murder Charge

Morganton, July 19 .- A member of the Burke county board of commissioners is in jail, charged with wife murder. The killing is said to be directly traceable to blockade hquor. Sidney A. Kincaid, well-to-do-farmer and mer chant, is held for the murder of his wife last night at their home at Chesdeath instrument was a short-handled pared with 1920. knife which Mrs. Kincaid used to perfruit and vegetables.

The story of the tragedy is one of the most horrible that has ever come from this section of the State. In former years Mr. Kincaid had been a drinking, reckless man but due largely, it is said, to his wife's influence, he had tobacco, but that the better grades will apparently reformed and his reformament agents had picked up the Campbell he had won the respect of his community and was elected last fall to member ship on the county board. He was good business man and had accumulated property to the value of probably thirty thousand dollars. Recently he had gone to drinking

again, this grieving and worrying his

wife, who was devoted to him, and thought only of how she might pre-serve his and the family's honor. She worked with him in the store they conducted at Chesterfield, which is not more than fifty yards from their beau-Iren but shared the home with Mrs. Kincaid's mother, Mrs. Betty Davis, and an invalid brother of Mr. Kincaid The neighbors and Mrs. Davis tell that supper was prepared as usual last night and Mrs. Kineail went repeatedly to the store to get Mr. Kincaid to come to the evening meal. She knew he was drinking, it is said, and probably porch at the front of the house waiting demonstrate a lighting arrangement for

Shortly after 10 o'clock Mr. Kincaud came from the store, Mrs. Davis says that he went around the house, and as be did so, her daughter went through the hall to meet him and give him his supper, saying as she went, "Oh, will I have to put up with drunkenness in Mrs. Davis hear the home again. them talking on the back porch and though she could not distinguish what yns said the tones of their voices indi cated that Mrs. Kincaid was remon strating with her husband for drinking again. She was attracted by what she describes a gargling port of noise and hurried to the porch to see what was happening.

As she reached the hall door she say: that Mr. Kincaid had his hands aroun Mrs. Kincaid's neck as if choking her that she rushed to them, asking, "Sil ney, why are you choking Lilly. she pulled his hand away the warm belt in September. blood gushed on her hand and Mr. Kincaid fell; at this the mother cried You have killed Lilly, Sidney." oning just strength enough to say No. he hasn't." Mrs. Kincuid gaspeher last.

Evidently realizing what had hap pened and sobered by the realization the unhappy man threw himself down beside his wife, covered her hands and face with kisses, his moans and screams arousing the whole community. Neigh bors were on the scone almost immdistely and they tell that he acted like a wild man. They held him to kee him from carrying out his threats of here from the Eastern belt. some time ago that Mr. Pugh had willed that the sheriff be sent for, and when self-destruction. He himself suggested officers arrived went with them will ingly. Today he has begged pitcously for the privilege of seeing his wife's The heirs are Mrs. Mary Wooten, of face just once more before she is Kinston, and her some, Frank and buried.

Soliciter Huffman is in court in Lin olnton but is expected home tonight to arrange for the preliminary hearing. Mrs. Kincaid's functal will be hell tomorrow morning at Mount Pleasant Church. Chesterfield. Fhough no vio- today averaged about seven cents and lence to Mr. Kineaid is expected it is about 50,000 pounds were offered. There doubtful that the Solicitor will allow the request that has been made that

he attend the funeral. This morning the knife with which Mrs. Kincaid was stabbed was found in his wife after he cut her with the knife, Mr. Pugh is really a miser. He has which, in his drunken anger, he had let the old home of his father, which seized from the porch shelf where it

FIRST SALES SHOW 50 PER CENT SLUMP IN TOBACCO PRICES

Golden Weed Sells at Average of From \$5 To \$12 On The Early Markets

PRICES DISAPPUINTING TO TOBACCO GROWERS

Average at Lumberton and Fairmont From \$5 To \$7. With Highest Prices Ranging Around \$20; Georgia Market Reports Best Average With \$12

Leaf tobacco prices on markets in southeastern North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia were more than fifty per cent under the averages of the opening day last year according to reports on the initial sales of the 1921 the three states. Price averages ranged from \$5 to \$12 per hundred, whereas last year the average was from \$20 to \$25 and over. The preceding year tobacco sold at an average of from \$35

to \$45 per hundred pounds.

Although no reports of sales being stopped were received, the prices generally were disappointing to farmers and business men. On the basis of the initial prices, tobacco growers apparently will not be able to realize an appreciable profit (despite the fact that the crop this year has been produced terfield, six miles from Morganton. The at a greatly reduced expense as com-One Ray of Hope.

However, there may yet be something of a silver lining in the dark clouds The offerings yesterday were mostly 'primings,' consisting chiefly of the low grades of lugs, and apparently liftle tobacco of the higher grades was sold. The opinion has been advanced that there is a surplus of low grade be in demand. When the better grades tion was considered to complete that wrappers, cutters and bright lugsaverage naturally will go higher, and if there is a brisk demand for good tobaccos, the average within the next week or two should be considerably above the opening day's figures. Coupled with this are reports that the quality of the crop is much better than last year and that better grades will most likely predominate, as growers have paid more tention to quality than to quantity this senson.

The highest paices paid yesterday ranged around 20 cents a pound, while the low grades sold around four and five cents. On markets in southeastern North Carolina prices averaged from \$5 to \$7 per hundred pounds. Lumber-ton reported sales of 100,000 pounds at an average of \$5, with \$19.50 the top notch figure for the day. Other mar kets in Robeson averaged about the same. At Fairmont nearly 90,000 pounds were sold at an average of \$7.10 per hundred.

Georgia Prices Highest.

highest average-\$12 per hundred. The scales there totalled 17,000 pounds with 20 cents the maximum and four and five cents the minimum prices. Florence South Carolina, reported sales of 50,-000 pounds at an average of \$7 per hun-

First prices on the early markets are generally accepted as a gauge for prices on the big markets of the great bright tenf belt in Eastern North Caroline, which open in September. The tobacco on the early markets generally is neither graded nor tied and thus does not sell as high as well handled tobacco. On the face of this, it is probable that prices on the later markets will be higher than the figures reported yesterday, but to what extent remains to be seen.

A large number of North Carolina buyers and warehousemen attended the opening sales in the three states yesterday. Many of the buyers will remain through the early season, which closes in time for them to be on hand for the opening in the big bright leaf

LUMBERTON AVERAGES \$5

Lumberton, July 19 .- The average rice at the opening tobacco sales here today was less than half as high as on the opening day last year. About 100,-000 pounds were offered and the average was around \$5 per hundred. The highest price paid was \$19,50 per hundred. The offerings today consisted largely

of primings and sand lugs, although the quality was somewhat better than last year. The sales were attended by a large number of people, many being Farmers generally were much displeased with the prices, although it is

expected the average for the better grades will be much higher. Prices on the other markets in Robe-

son County were about the same as paid here, according to reports reaching Lumberton. \$7 AT FLORENCE, S. C.

Florence, 8. C., July 19.-Firts curings of tobacco on the local market were many buyers.

Big Drop at Fairmont. Fairmout, July 19 .- The price average at the opening sales of the Fairmont the yard near the back porch. The leaf tobacco market today were far doctor's examination showed that the under last year's average, 89,000 pounds ingular vein had been cut, and though offered veraging \$7.10 per hundred. The he wound on the neck on the left side quality of the general crop is underhere last season aggregated \$9,950,000 pounds at an average of \$26.38 per hundred pounds.

Georgia Average Highest. Pitzgerald, Ga., uly 19 .- The Pitzgarold tobacco market opened today and about 17,000 pounds of tobacco were sold. The top price was 30 cents a pound while the lowest grades sold for 12 cents a pounde