

Language of Flowers.

"In eastern lands they talk in flowers, and they tell in a garden their loves and care; each flower that blooms in their garden bower has its own language."

The pretty red rose is an emblem of love; The snowball, thoughts of heaven above; The honeysuckle implies I dream of thee, which is a mystic language bear.

Arbutus vitis denotes unchanging friendship; My only hope, the American cowslip; Declare your love, says the tulip tree, And juniper replies, I live for thee.

Gladiolus tells of love at first sight; Sweet pea says, meet me by moonlight; Dead leaves indicate a heavy heart; Variegated pink, forever we part.

Let us part friends, says the trumpet flower; Primrose answers, your friend for an hour; Plum blossom says, keep your word, And rose geranium, thou art preferred.

Apple bloom asks, wilt thou be mine? Peach bloom replies, my heart is thine. The dandelion is a gay coquette, And modesty dwells with the white violet.

Sweet William says, let our friendship end; Snowdrop sighs softly, I'm not a summer friend. Balloon vine proposes to kiss and make up, But ingratitude drenches in the bright buttercup.

I surmount difficulties, is the mistletoe's song; Woodbine's chorus, I have loved the long. The lilac thrills with love's first emotion, And heliotrope implies only devotion.

Petunia says, your presence soothes me; Ice plant replies, your looks freeze me; White rose whispers, my heart is free, And white clover ever thinks of me.

Sensitive rose, like a pretty coquette, Says, to young too leave my mother yet. Mine through sunshine, storm and snows, Is written all over the perpetual rose.

Blue iris brings a message for you, Forget-me-not denotes love tender and true. Blue violet is faithfulness; harebell, grief, And passion flower happy in religious belief.

Our souls are one, says the beautiful foxglove; Constaney abides with pretty dwarf plow. Of love in a cottage Portugal does tell, And gratitude is found in Canterbury bell.

True friendship is found in Virginia stock. Amation sits high in the bright hollyhock. Compassion attends the bleeding heart; And coriander asks, must you depart?

Bonds is expressed by blue morning-glory; Nobility of character by magnolia grandiflora. The amaranth denotes unending love, And insensitiveness blights the pretty foxglove.

We find fascination always in fern. Sympathy in balm, and life in lucerne. Then gather a wreath from the garden bowers, And tell the wish of thy heart in flowers.

-Chicago Ledger.

Garden and Orchard Notes.

Lettuce is a good crop to grow between the cabbage rows. To cut a border smooth use the corner, not the square edge, of the spade.

The vegetable crops that do well on a northern aspect are cauliflower, broccoli, lettuce, parsley and spinach. C. M. Hovey says the pear has been grafted on the quince for 800 years without causing the slightest variation in the fruit.

Bean poles should have their ends dipped in crude petroleum, or slightly charred, to prevent rotting, and they should be placed before planting the beans.

There is nothing that makes a prettier and fresher colored garden walk than fresh tankard. It is death to grass and weeds and can be renewed with a very thin coating.

Trees intended for planting should not have their roots exposed to the sun or wind so that they can dry out. The roots must be kept moist if the trees are expected to live.

The Baldwin bear the same relation to apples that the Wilson does to strawberries, that is it is best adapted to general purposes, and is suited to a greater variety of soils and climates than any other variety.

Shade is death to a garden. If the trees that cut off the sun are too valuable to be removed, then have them topped. It improves their healthfulness and renders their shade more dense, but not so far reaching. Thus the garden escapes.

A grape arbor throws a shade a long way, and should, if practicable, be placed upon the north side of the garden. So with pole beans and other high growing fruits and vegetables.

After repeated trials I feel satisfied that paraffin, when employed with the care that such a powerful agent needs, is one of the greatest boons to gardeners for the destruction of the many insect pests with which plants are beset.

In planting young trees firm in the soil with the feet about the roots, and do this several times, as the loose soil is put in, but do not use water unless the soil is very dry, as it is apt to leave large and dangerous cavities under the roots.

Don't manure your pear trees with stable manure if you would have your trees escape the blight. Apple trees will be benefited by the application, but pear trees won't stand it. Thin soil is best for pears.

Got Their Clothes Mixed.

Mark Twain in his new book, called "Tramps Abroad," tells how a party of tourists got wet, and what they did when they came back to the hotel.

"We stripped and went to bed, and sent our clothes down to be baked; all the horde of soaked tourists did the same. The chaos of clothing got mixed in the kitchen, and there were consequences.

"I did not get back the same drawers I sent down, when our things came up at 6.15; I got a pair on the new plan. They were merely a pair of long, white ruffled, curled sleeves, hitched together at the top with a narrow band, and they did not come down to my knees. They were pretty enough, but they made me feel like two people, and disconnected at that.

"The shirt they brought me was shorter than the drawers, and hadn't any sleeves to it—at least it hadn't any more than Mr. Darwin could call rudimentary sleeves; these had edging around them, but the bosom was ridges, and was really a sensible thing, it opened behind, and had pockets in it for the shoulder blades; but they did not seem to fit me, and I found it a sort of uncomfortable garment. They gave my bobtail coat to somebody else, and sent me an ulster suitable for a giraffe.

"I had to tie my collar on because there was no button on the foolish shirt which I described a little while ago.

What an Old Farmer Says.

This is the advice of an old man who has tilled the soil for forty years: I am an old man, upwards of three score years, during two scores of which I have been a tiller of the soil.

"I can't say that I am now, but I have been rich, and have all I need, do not owe a dollar, have given my children a good education, and when I am called away will leave them enough to keep the wolf from the door. My experience has taught me that:

1. One acre of land well prepared and well cultivated, produced more than two which received only the same amount of labor used on one. 2. One cow, horse, mule, sheep or hog well fed, is more profitable than two kept on the amount necessary to keep one well.

3. One acre of clover or grass is worth more than two of cotton where no grass or clover is raised. 4. No farmer who buys oats, corn, wheat, fodder and hay, as a rule for ten years, can keep the sheriff away from the door in the end.

5. The farmer who never reads the papers and meets at book farming and improvements, always has a leaky roof, poor stock, broken-down fences, and complains of bad seasons. 6. The farmer who is above his business and intrusts it to another to manage, soon has no business to attend to.

7. The farmer whose habitual beverage is cold water, is healthier, wealthier and wiser than he who does not refuse to drink.

When Mrs. Mary McNeil's funeral procession arrived at the cemetery at Oswego, N. Y., where she was to be buried, it was found that the grave was only partly dug, and the gravediggers were lying in another part of the ground drunk. The bearers were obliged to finish the digging.

"OLD SI."

He Has Troubles at His House With the Census Man. Old Si came in rather late yesterday, looking somewhat fatigued. After a minute he said: "Dis am er mougthy korus proceedin dese men keryin' on 'round hyar wid dese for-foolyes."

"Do you mean the census takers?" "I bleeve dat ar' de name dey goes by." "What have they been doing now?" "Why dey's been down in my neighborhood jes stirrin up mo' rath den all de parsons inside de korryprashun kin put down in er mouth."

"That is unfortunate. Have they visited you yet?" "Dat's what makes me so sein' time ter day. Ose ob dem cum down ter my house dis mo'nin' an' tap on de gate; I axed him what's de matter an' he done cum to take my sensus; an' he hadn't no mo'n got hit out dan I sed ter jess go 'way from dar 'kase dar wan't no business in dat shanty fur enny drummers from de loonytiek 'sylum!'"

"How did you get along then?" "De ole 'oman was lissen, an' when she heah dat she upsed de table whar de for-foley war lyin', emped de starch board all ober de returns an' 'gin to holler 'Heah, Tigie' jess like de forty theeves done broke in de house! De sensus man he grabb'd up his dookyments an' made fer de fence, an' 'twixt holdin' de ole 'oman wid one han, and Tigie wid de odder I got mos' tuker'd out."

"Where did the census man go?" De las' I sed of him he was on top ob er box kyar by de Ar-Line shop dryin' out de returns ob de district on de tin roof!"

"And how did you get the old lady quieted?" "She haint quiet yet. I jess had to make my 'skape, too, 'kase she was gwine fer me fer lettin' de man in, an' she say dat de United States wants ter koe de oush ob her chillun she ar' bonn' ter ter hit on de eye ob ebery man-ershaner dey sends pravin' 'round her camp-ground! She's er vigorous 'oman, too, fer er do'n' fack!"

"The old man got up to go to the supervisor and explain matters." And how did you get the old lady quieted?" "She haint quiet yet. I jess had to make my 'skape, too, 'kase she was gwine fer me fer lettin' de man in, an' she say dat de United States wants ter koe de oush ob her chillun she ar' bonn' ter ter hit on de eye ob ebery man-ershaner dey sends pravin' 'round her camp-ground! She's er vigorous 'oman, too, fer er do'n' fack!"

Negro Eloquence—A Remarkable Case.

Looking over our Texas exchanges, in one of them, the Dallas Times, if we are not mistaken, are recited the details of a case that certainly presents some of the most remarkable features known in the history of jurisprudence in this country. This occurred at Waxahatchie, during the last term of the Ellis county district court. A colored man was indicted for entering into a conspiracy to murder. He was brought to trial, and the evidence was strong, and in spite of the good fight made in his defense by his attorney he was convicted. A motion for a new trial was made, and the judge seeing that no error of law was made, and believing the evidence, promptly overruled that motion. When the prisoners were brought in to be sentenced this negro was among them. When asked if he had anything to say why sentence should not be passed upon him, he said he knew anything he might say would have no weight with the court, as all the forms of law had been complied with, and he knew he must go to the penitentiary. But that he had something to say for the benefit of his colored friends, and with the permission of the court he would make a few remarks. The court told him that he would listen. The negro started off slowly and deliberately, reviewing the testimony, showing the inconsistencies of witnesses' statements, and then, carried away with the idea of the wrong done him, he burst forth in a strain of eloquence seldom heard. When he sat down the judge said: "Sam, I thought you guilty; I don't believe so now, and I will set aside the judgment overruling your motion for a new trial, and give another chance." So eloquently had the negro presented his case that the county attorney then dismissed the case, and the prisoner walked out of the court room a free man. This is the first case, in Texas at least, where a man brought up to be sentenced was ever turned loose. Every person present says the effort was the finest one ever heard. The negro is uneducated and a common field hand.—Waco Telephone.

Chinese Arbitration. Ah Gee, who hails from the classic confines of Grass Valley, Chinatown, arrived in the city before yesterday and instituted a vigorous search for one Hop Sing of Commercial street, who, he stated, owed him \$30 that had been due for over two months past, and was likely to remain unpaid for all time to come unless stern measures were taken to collect it. The Grass Valley, without much trouble, found the object of his search, and the demand for the money, and was startled at the reply of the latter, which was to the effect that it had already been paid. The two had some fierce words, ending in a threat by the former creditor that he would take the matter into court. The other expressed satisfaction at such a course, when mutual friends of the two interfered and prevailed on them to submit the settlement to a committee of their countrymen.

Five Mongolians, including the Jew-walk house were chosen as arbitrators. These examined several witnesses on either side, and found the testimony evenly balanced. They were unable to decide upon the merits of the case. It was therefore agreed that a strip of "holy paper" be laid on a flat surface and lighted at one corner. If it was all consumed without further human interference the debt was to be declared not due; otherwise it was to be paid. The test followed. The fire went out when about three-fourths of the paper was burned. Ah Gee got his \$30 and went home happy. Hop Sing accepted the result, with comparative good grace.—Nevada Transcript.

While preparing potatoes for dinner on Oswego, N. Y., domestic found a lump of Paris green as big as a walnut under the skin of one. How the poison had aggregated into a hard chunk and collected under the potato skin is difficult of explanation.

We often wondered what induced Dr. Bull to invent his celebrated Baby Syrup, but we understood now, that he was a married man.

FACETIE.

SUMMER SYMPTOMS. She and he drank their tea, And laughed and joked in fun and frolic; Then sat a cucumber apiece, And doubled up with common colic.

The little peach catches the early market. The earthquake was the original Shaker. Marriage makes the man; the woman was maid before. The motto of the Irish pedestrian—"Pace at any price." Pride hath two seasons—a forward spring and an early fall.

The school children are opposed to a third term this spring. "What is needed in the Nursery"—more mother and less nurse. A Philadelphia antiquarian who married a young widow says she is the most interesting relic he has ever found.

"And oh, Edward," said the girl he was going to leave behind him, "at every stopping-place be sure you write, then go ahead." The most afflicted part of the house is the window. It is always full of panes; and who has not seen more than one window blind?

Never deceive a lawyer. Never lie to him about your case when he takes it in hand. He can attend to that branch of the business himself. "Now tell me candidly, are you guilty?" asked a lawyer of his client. "Why, do you suppose I'd be fool enough to hire you if I was innocent?"

Grace—"I am going to see Clara today. Have you any message?" Char-lotte—"I wonder how you can visit that dreadful girl. Give her my love." A Yankee editor wishes to know whether the law recently passed prohibiting the carrying of deadly weapons applies to doctors who carry pills in their pockets.

A case of domestic scandal was under discussion at a tea-table. "Well, let us think the best of her we can," said an elderly spinster. "Yes," said another, "and say the worst—that's the fashion."

"It's a good thing to have a handsome penman for a bean," said Mary, as she glanced over a billed dour. "Yes," replied Julia; "if the penman is only handsome, I don't care how homely the penmanship is."

Professor Northrup said the other day in Faneuil hall, Boston, that according to modern teaching, man, instead of being a little lower than the angels, finds himself to be only a little higher than the apes.

An exchange heads an article: "How to Save One Hundred Million Dollars a Year." One of the resolutions was made on the first day of January was a "resolve" not to save so large a sum this year, and we shall not break it.—North town Herald.

The Montana Daily Miner says: "The handsome new fire-engine is stored in a small building on West Broadway. From its present place of keeping the engine can easily be run out of town, and beyond danger in case of fire."

An old lady visiting the Antiquarian Museum in Edinburgh the other day, on inspecting the old weapons very earnestly, and failing to find what she was apparently looking for, asked a visitor if he could tell her whereabouts they kept the Axe of the Apostles.

"What earthly use is it," exclaimed a languid Washington swell the other morning, "our trying to be aristocratic, monarchical, and that sort of thing, when a Senator of the United States eats peanuts while riding in the street car? We're nothing but a howl republic, after all."

"What do you suppose I'll look like when I get out of this?" indignantly inquired a fashionably dressed young lady of a conductor of a fearfully overcrowded street car the other day. "A good deal like crashed sugar, miss."

The ticket-puncher. And the lady stood up and rode four blocks further, with the smile of an angel.

A food and a medicine are combined in the most perfect manner in Malt Bitters. Maud (an aristocratic child). "How pretty and clever you are, mother! I'm so glad you married into our family!"



Vegetine Purifies the Blood, Renovates and Invigorates the Whole System. Alternative, Tonic, Solvent and Diuretic.

VEGETINE is made exclusively from the juices of carefully selected bark, roots and herbs, and so strongly concentrated that it will effectually eradicate from the system every taint of Scrofula, Scurvy, Rheumatism, Tumors, Cancer, Cancerous Hæmorrhoids, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Syphilitic Diseases, Canker, Fistulas at the Stomach, and all diseases that arise from impure blood. Scatilla, Inflammatory and Chronic Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout and Splanchnic Catarrhs, can only be effectually cured through the blood.

For Uterine and Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, Psoriasis, Pimples, Itch, Boils, Tetter, Scaldhead and Ringworm. Vegetine has never failed to effect a permanent cure.

For Catarrh, Dyspepsia, Habitual Constipation, Flatulency, Headaches, Lacerations, sitting from internal ulceration, and nervous diseases and General Debility. Vegetine acts directly upon the causes of these complaints. It invigorates and strengthens the whole system, acts upon the secretory organs, allays inflammation, cures indigestion and regulates the bowels.

For Catarrh, Dyspepsia, Habitual Constipation, Flatulency, Headaches, Lacerations, sitting from internal ulceration, and nervous diseases and General Debility. Vegetine acts directly upon the causes of these complaints. It invigorates and strengthens the whole system, acts upon the secretory organs, allays inflammation, cures indigestion and regulates the bowels.

What Every Body Wants. FOR THE CURE OF SUMMER COLDS AND COUGHS. ALLAN'S LUNG BALSAM. ENDORSED BY PHYSICIANS. As a Safe and Effective Remedy. A REMEDY THAT WILL CURE CONSUMPTION.

PENSIONS. Every wound or injury, even by accident, or by disease, entitles the holder of the late war, to a pension. All Pensions for the late war are settled in full at date of discharge or death of the soldier. All entitled should apply at once. Thousands who are now awaiting their pension are entitled to receive it at once.

UNFERMENTED MALT BITTERS. MALT AND HOPS BITTERS. HUNDREDS OF PHYSICIANS throughout the United States have endorsed MALT BITTERS, prepared by the MALT BITTERS COMPANY, as a safe and effective remedy for all ailments arising from impure blood, indigestion, nervousness, and all ailments arising from impure blood.

MERCANTILE'S Gargling Oil Liniment. Yellow Wrapper for Animal and White for Human Flesh. Burns and Scalds, Sprains and Bruises, Chubbins, Frost Bites, Windgalls, Scratches or Cuts, Ringworms, Fish Wounds, External Poisons, Sand Crabs, Galls of all kinds, Sifts, Ringworms, Swellings, Tumors, Gargets, Gonorrhœa, Cracked Testes, Cellulitis, Lymphangitis, Horse Diseases, Crowscab, Quizzes, Ulcers, Fists, Abscess of the Lid, Swelled Legs, Thrush.

SKIN DISEASES. Itching Humors, Sores, Eruptions, Scaly Affections, Salt Rheum, Psoriasis, Scald Head, etc.

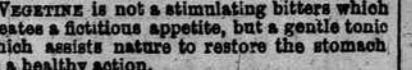
Chinese Arbitration. Ah Gee, who hails from the classic confines of Grass Valley, Chinatown, arrived in the city before yesterday and instituted a vigorous search for one Hop Sing of Commercial street, who, he stated, owed him \$30 that had been due for over two months past, and was likely to remain unpaid for all time to come unless stern measures were taken to collect it.

Five Mongolians, including the Jew-walk house were chosen as arbitrators. These examined several witnesses on either side, and found the testimony evenly balanced. They were unable to decide upon the merits of the case. It was therefore agreed that a strip of "holy paper" be laid on a flat surface and lighted at one corner.

While preparing potatoes for dinner on Oswego, N. Y., domestic found a lump of Paris green as big as a walnut under the skin of one. How the poison had aggregated into a hard chunk and collected under the potato skin is difficult of explanation.

We often wondered what induced Dr. Bull to invent his celebrated Baby Syrup, but we understood now, that he was a married man.

Ulcerative weakness and debilitating humors of females cured by Malt Bitters. Maud (an aristocratic child). "How pretty and clever you are, mother! I'm so glad you married into our family!"



Vegetine Purifies the Blood, Renovates and Invigorates the Whole System. Alternative, Tonic, Solvent and Diuretic.

VEGETINE is made exclusively from the juices of carefully selected bark, roots and herbs, and so strongly concentrated that it will effectually eradicate from the system every taint of Scrofula, Scurvy, Rheumatism, Tumors, Cancer, Cancerous Hæmorrhoids, Erysipelas, Salt Rheum, Syphilitic Diseases, Canker, Fistulas at the Stomach, and all diseases that arise from impure blood.

For Uterine and Eruptive Diseases of the Skin, Psoriasis, Pimples, Itch, Boils, Tetter, Scaldhead and Ringworm. Vegetine has never failed to effect a permanent cure.

For Catarrh, Dyspepsia, Habitual Constipation, Flatulency, Headaches, Lacerations, sitting from internal ulceration, and nervous diseases and General Debility. Vegetine acts directly upon the causes of these complaints. It invigorates and strengthens the whole system, acts upon the secretory organs, allays inflammation, cures indigestion and regulates the bowels.

For Catarrh, Dyspepsia, Habitual Constipation, Flatulency, Headaches, Lacerations, sitting from internal ulceration, and nervous diseases and General Debility. Vegetine acts directly upon the causes of these complaints. It invigorates and strengthens the whole system, acts upon the secretory organs, allays inflammation, cures indigestion and regulates the bowels.

What Every Body Wants. FOR THE CURE OF SUMMER COLDS AND COUGHS. ALLAN'S LUNG BALSAM. ENDORSED BY PHYSICIANS. As a Safe and Effective Remedy. A REMEDY THAT WILL CURE CONSUMPTION.

PENSIONS. Every wound or injury, even by accident, or by disease, entitles the holder of the late war, to a pension. All Pensions for the late war are settled in full at date of discharge or death of the soldier. All entitled should apply at once. Thousands who are now awaiting their pension are entitled to receive it at once.

UNFERMENTED MALT BITTERS. MALT AND HOPS BITTERS. HUNDREDS OF PHYSICIANS throughout the United States have endorsed MALT BITTERS, prepared by the MALT BITTERS COMPANY, as a safe and effective remedy for all ailments arising from impure blood, indigestion, nervousness, and all ailments arising from impure blood.

MERCANTILE'S Gargling Oil Liniment. Yellow Wrapper for Animal and White for Human Flesh. Burns and Scalds, Sprains and Bruises, Chubbins, Frost Bites, Windgalls, Scratches or Cuts, Ringworms, Fish Wounds, External Poisons, Sand Crabs, Galls of all kinds, Sifts, Ringworms, Swellings, Tumors, Gargets, Gonorrhœa, Cracked Testes, Cellulitis, Lymphangitis, Horse Diseases, Crowscab, Quizzes, Ulcers, Fists, Abscess of the Lid, Swelled Legs, Thrush.

SKIN DISEASES. Itching Humors, Sores, Eruptions, Scaly Affections, Salt Rheum, Psoriasis, Scald Head, etc.

Chinese Arbitration. Ah Gee, who hails from the classic confines of Grass Valley, Chinatown, arrived in the city before yesterday and instituted a vigorous search for one Hop Sing of Commercial street, who, he stated, owed him \$30 that had been due for over two months past, and was likely to remain unpaid for all time to come unless stern measures were taken to collect it.

Five Mongolians, including the Jew-walk house were chosen as arbitrators. These examined several witnesses on either side, and found the testimony evenly balanced. They were unable to decide upon the merits of the case. It was therefore agreed that a strip of "holy paper" be laid on a flat surface and lighted at one corner.

While preparing potatoes for dinner on Oswego, N. Y., domestic found a lump of Paris green as big as a walnut under the skin of one. How the poison had aggregated into a hard chunk and collected under the potato skin is difficult of explanation.

We often wondered what induced Dr. Bull to invent his celebrated Baby Syrup, but we understood now, that he was a married man.

DIBULL'S BABY SYRUP. Cures Colic, Coughs, Diarrhea, etc.

VEGETINE. Purifies the Blood, Renovates and Invigorates the Whole System.

VEGETINE. Purifies the Blood, Renovates and Invigorates the Whole System.

PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY OF THE WORLD. Contains 675 fine historical engravings.

HUNT'S REMEDY. Cures Bright's Disease, Retention or Nonretention of Urine, etc.

HUNT'S REMEDY. Cures Bright's Disease, Retention or Nonretention of Urine, etc.

HUNT'S REMEDY. Cures Bright's Disease, Retention or Nonretention of Urine, etc.

HUNT'S REMEDY. Cures Bright's Disease, Retention or Nonretention of Urine, etc.

25 CENTS. POSTPAID. A TREATISE ON THE HORSE.

A TREATISE ON THE HORSE.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.

HIS DISEASES. Contains an Index of Diseases, which gives the Symptoms, Causes, and the Treatment of each.