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IMPORTANT NEWS THE WORLD OVER

Happenings of This and Other Nations For Seven Days Are Given.

What Is Taking Place in the Southland Will Be Found in Brief Paragraphs.

European War

A report has been circulated in London that the British and French troops have been landed on the Gallipoli peninsula and are driving the Turks back toward Constantinople.

aeroplane bombardment. fices announce decisive Turkish victories in the Dardanelles and on the Gallipoli peninsula, where they claim the Moslem troops took 8,000 British prisoners. Both reports utterly deny the London and Paris advices that claim to have been victorious.

Galipoli.

Sir John French, in command of in which they failed. the English forces in France, announcvance from Dixmude to Calais.

The Austrian submarine 5 of the Adriatic fleet is reported to have sunk the French protected cruiser, Leon Gambetta, in the Ionian sea. The mortality list is yet unknown.

England and France report expart of the German troops in the Sou- in the near future. dan. The report is also denied in

The German advance in Flanders has been checked by the Anglo-French London and Paris war offices.

The whole of Europe expects decis- from the debris. ive battles in Flanders and on the North sea. Every city is in a state of expectation, the stock exchanges fluctuating on the slightest rumors.

A general attack on the Dardanelles both by land and sea from north and south has been planned by the allies, according to announcement from London, Paris and Petrograd. The original attack, led by the Queen Elizabeth of the Anglo-French squadron, has failed, it is now admitted, and the result will be renewed activities.

From Petrograd and London comes the report that 800 Christians have been massacred by Turkish troops in villages near Tiflis in Transcaucasia. The report is unconfirmed.

German raids have been made against the Anglo-French troops in him at Celaya. Flanders. The Teutons have driven the enemy back beyond the Yser and have regained their old positions in reach Calais so that the English coast bled at The Hague. may be bombarded with the newly English channel.

Domestic

the Panama Canal zone, was swept detained without a hearing. by a devastating fire which destroylion dollars was destroyed. In a speech in New York Secretary evitable.

Bryan declared people were placing retary Redfield stated he expected to headed by Jane Addams of Chicago. see a greater commercial intercourse between the United States and Europe during the present year than ever

Philip T. White, New York manager of the Masury Paint company, on trial as a leader of a band of highwaymen, voluntarily admitted his guilt in the court room and stripped himself portions of Asia Minor. of his badge of the Mystic Shrine, de-

Governor-elect Harris of Georgia ency for Leo Frank to cease their peti- dors and ministers. tions to him, that he will advise that

The needs of the South were conida presided.

The opening of grand opera week in the Philadelphia navy yard. the South. Many visitors were present from all over the United States, including New York and California.

tire country.

Suit has been brought in federal court at Kansas City against the anti-Roman Catholic paper, The Menace, charging that it has published articles which have libeled the priesthood of that church.

Col. Theodore Roosevelt, former president of the United States, seems to be falling into the meshes of rigid cross examination in the Barnes suit against him at Syracuse. He has admitted that he has adhered always to the wishes of Senator Plat, for many years Republican boss, and in some instances made appointments pleasing to Richard Croker, the former Tammany boss. Colonel Roosevelt's latest admission on the witness stand was that he tried to pass some legislation to please the New York Central railroad and former Senator De-

The Kronprinz Wilhelm, German auxiliary cruiser, which recently limped into port at Newport News, soon after the Prinz Eitel Friedrich intern-The city of Zecbrugge has been re- ed, has now signified its intention of ported to have been besieged by an doing the same. The Wilhelm's commander has notified Secretary Daniels Berlin and Constantinople war of of his intention. Both vessels crept into Newport News in a disabled condition and were afraid to run the risk of meeting British and French cruis-

Frederick W. Seward, son of William H. Seward, who was secretary of state in the administration of Presiwere favorable to Anglo-French suc- dent Lincoln, died at his home at cesses. In every instance the Turks | Montrose, N. Y., aged 85. The deceased was assistant secretary of state The sultan's jubilee in Constantino- during the Lincoln, Johnson and ple was celebrated in great pomp and Hayes administrations. The Sewards, joy over news of a decisive Turkish father and son, claimed a share of victory over the English troops at credit in saving Lincoln's life at Bal-Kaba Tepeh on the south coast of timore, and later were leaders in the plot to impeach President Johnson,

John D. Rockefeller, Jr., accused by es that a stinging blow has been dealt Frank P. Walsh of Kansas City, the the Germans and stopped their ad- chairman of the federal industrial relations commission, of having con- ed a stir in official circles here. trolled former Governor Ammons of The course of the United States in Colorado, just recently retired, during the case of the Gulflight is not likely termination with which the taxing that section. the recent strike situation in that to be determined for several days as authorities are to go after increases state, denies the charge. Chairman some time probably wil be required in taxables this year: treme cruelty and savagery on the for the hearing set for Kansas City

A damaging wind storm struck Birmingham, Ala., toppling over the ruins of a recently burned building onto a department store, filled with forces according to reports from the shoppers and killing several people. About a dozen bodies were recovered 175.5

Foreign

Instead of talking peace at the International Peace Congress now assembled at The Hague, over which Miss Jane Addams of Chicago is presiding, hostilities have broken out among the delegates. The Belgian delegates refused to shake hands with delegates declared war was the only one of the Hungarian delegates for a five-minute period of meditation and prayer for peace.

Obregon near Trinidad, Mexico, where volved in war, and pointed to the big

Miss Jane Addams of Chicago was chosen presiding officer of the Interthe Woevre. The Berlin idea is to national Peace Congress now assem-

The trial of Porter Charlton, the manufactured Krupp guns which are young American held in Italy for the inaugurated to fire clear across the murder of his wife at Lake Como, several years ago, may be delayed on account of the probability of Italy's entrance into the war. It is now five Colon, the chief American city of years since Charlton was arrested and

President Kai of the Chinese repub ed the entire city and resulted in the lic has issued a statement to his peoloss of ten lives and a big injury list. ple that they must expect to be roused Property amounting to over two mil- to arms within a brief space against the Japanese, as he predicts war is in-

drink habit would soon be at an end. ence, have arrived safely at . The The American consulate was among In an address in Philadelphia Sec- Hague. The American delegation is the buildings destroyed.

Washington

Word was received by Secretary Bryan from Ambassador Morganthau tion Mr. Littlefield was born in 1851, at Constantinople that reports had reached him that Christians were being persecuted by the Turks in certain

President Wilson has signed an exclaring himself no longer worthy of ecutive order which places the age limit of the diplomatic service at 35. This pertains only to secretaries and has asked people appealing for clem- clerks, and does not affect ambassa-

Secretary McAdoo and Comptroller the case take its course. If it comes of the Currency Williams have planup to him finaly, the governor-elect ned their defense in the action which persons not included in the present Commissioner H. L. Gibbs as to the plea that the State Board of Health Price road three rolls and state Fisher so that and state Fisher so that the State Board of Health Price road three rolls are the state Board of Health Price road three road said he would handle it, but not unwas brought against them by Presirouting system, were announced by appointment of an assistant commishas been making since the first signs dent Grover of the Riggs National When his direct cross-examination bank of Washington, who alleges the vehicles will be provided under the adjustment of the whole matter that lina is at the bottom of the list with his old appearance. His solemn ex- to ruin that financial institution. Lou mit. "Rural service will be extended between the board and the commis- in speaking of the typhoid death rate lightways will per to ruin that financial institution. Lou mit. "Rural service will be extended between the board and the commisbegan, Col. Theodore Roosevelt assum- government officials have threatened new plan where highways will perpression gave way to a smile, as he is E. Brandeis, noted investigator, who to exery farmer reasonably entitled sioner for the future. The storm cenleaned toward the jury, and raised his exposed the Ballinger-Alaskan affair to it," said Mr. Burleson, "as rapidly ter was around an effort to have J. H. bulletin from the State Board. The voice to answer all questions of his in the Taft cabinet scandals, will de as the new adjustments can be made." fend the secretary and comptroller.

Secretary Daniels has announced sidered at the Southern Commercial the appointment of Capt. iWilliam S. Congress held at Muskogee, Okla. Benson to the newly created post of over which Senator Fletcher of Flor- chief of operations of the navy. Cap two years previous, though they still tain Benson has been commandant of

At anta was one of the big events of President Wilson has signed an exec nounced. Producers received an avutive order changing the name of the famous Culebra cut in the Panama ca Secretary McAdoo told the South- nal to Gaillard cut, after the late Col. ern Commercial Congress in session D. D. Gaillard, who died from disease at Muskogee, Ckla., that evidences of contracted while a member of the isthprosperity were seen all over the en- mian canal commission. The deceased was a South Carolinian.

CAPTAIN DIES OF HEART FAIL-URE AS A RESULT OF THE SHOCK.

FEW OF THE DETAILS KNOWN

Gulflight is Struck Off Scilly Islands. -Washington Believes It Was Accident.

London.-The American oil tank steamer Gulflight which sailed from Port Arthur, Texas, April 10, for Rouen, France, was torpedoed off the Sicily Islands, according to a Central News dispatch.

The captain of the Gulflight, according to the same advices, died of heart failure as a result of shock. Two seamen jumped overboard and were

were taken off by a patrol boat. The the county assessor and the tax-listers soil, fertilizer and culture. vessel was towed into Crow Sound and beached.

The Gulflight was a steel vessel of 3,202 tons net and was built at Camden, N. J., in 1914. She was owned by the Gulf Refining Company. The and 30 feet deep. She was aquipped possible listing of incomes, privilege with wireless apparatus.

found to have been accidental.

FIRST PLACE IN FINANCE.

America May Lead World at End on Great War. the Philadelphia.-First place in come to the United Stats as a cons- apply to this important matter. quence of the European war, W. P.

Political and Social Science. To obtain the pre-eminence in interquently follows the conclusion of great wars. He declared the nation now was in a commanding position as | Preston Bynum." Villa claims a victory over General the only great world power not in-

by the end of 1915.

Conditions Are Better. Washington.-General improvement in business conditions with "returning confidence" is announced in the Federal Reserve Board's digest of reports of agents in the 12 reserve ditricts into which the country is divided. Development of considerable activity in certain industries in connection with the war are pointed out.

Colon Fire Loss \$2,000,000. Colon.-The city of Colon, half or The fifty-one American women who ished and many were injured. The

> Charles E. Littlefield Dead. New York .- Charles E. Littlefield, former representative from Maine. died in a hospital here, after an opera-He was a Republican.

Switzerland Preparing. Berne, Switzerland.-The Federal Council decided to call out the sixth division of the Swiss army.

Increase Rural Mail Service.

Washington.-Plans for a general readjustment of the rural postal service through the country by July to Postmaster General Burleson. Motor

Meat Prices Are Lower.

Washington.-Prices of meat animals were lower on April 15 than for were higher than in 1911 and 1912. the Department of Agriculture anerage of \$6.59 a hundred pounds, compared with \$7.40 last year, \$7.35 in 1913, \$6.30 in 1912, \$5.80 in 1911 and \$7.74 in 1910. Farmers sold beef cattle at \$5.96 a hundred this year, a decrease of 33 cents from last year; veal hogs \$6.48, a decrease of \$1.32 .-

INSTRUCTS STRICT AMERICAN OIL SHIP PREFORMANCE DU

STATE TAX MOMMISSION WRITES TO ASSESSORS TO GET AT REAL VALUE.

DISPATCHES FROM RALEIGH

the Progress of North Carolina People Gathered Around the State Capitol.

Raleigh. The other members of the crew paration for the conferences between tively under the same conditions of of the townships in each of the coun-

ties held at the county seats. The letter to the county assessors quadrenial reassesment of real es- farms to make a study of the results vessel was 383 feet long, 51 feet beam as money value as possible, the fullest small grains. Washington .- Press reports of the ed property and solvent credits and China Grove, Brown's Summit and torpedoing of the American steamer an assurance that no counties will be Pleasant Garden, where he arranged Gulflight and the loss of her captain permitted to impose on the other for extensive soil fertility investigaand some members of the crew creat- counties and the state through low tions this year in Cabarrus county are especially significant of the de- with three of the farm life schools in

Walsh has ordered an investigation of to get the facts. The possibility of "The most important feature of the gone to the test farm in Edgecombe the relations between former Gover- any action other than a demand for assessment this year will be the as- county to put in 25 or more different nor Ammons and the Rockefellers damages is considered remote because sesment of real property since that varieties of cotton that will be tested of the belief of officials that the at- time and the increased needs of grow- there this season. He will also on tack on the Gulflight probably will be ing counties and state require that this this trip arrange for planting some should be in your county. To do this periment Station and Department of would be to forestall the judgment Agriculture. which the local assessors and the sevfield of international finance may eral county assessors are expected to Commission For Company D.

G. Harding, member of the Federal Re. Bynum Bust to Be Unveiled.

serve Board, said in an address to the ton Bynum to the state of North Carolina for the North Carolina Bar Asnational finance, however, Mr. Hard. sociation in the Supreme Court room ing warned his hearers that the Uni- on May 12 at 8:30 o'clock. The bust tward inflation, and a wild temporary state by Governor Locke Craig. A thing. This followed a request from boom, such as history has shown fre- feature of the exercises will be the address of Hon. Thomas Settle on "The Life and Charaster of William

The committee of the North Carolina Bar Association which has under he says he routed the Carranzaistas trade balance that has been in favor its direction the formation of plans be out until June 16 with Capt. C. D. and retrieved his losses inflicted on of the United States. This balance he for the presentation and the unveil- Bradham of Newbern in command. predicted might reach \$2,000,000,000 ing of the bust are Justice W. A. They will be at Gardner's Bay train-Charlotte; Justice Platt D. Walker, Raleigh; Justice W. P. Bynum,

Distributing Tuberculosis Poster. The next thrust made by the State Board of Health against the Great New Enterprises Authorized. White Plague is a big Tuberculosis which was destroyed by fire, present- tells how tuberculosis is contracted Mrs. Bessie Manion, Mrs. Jennie Dowed a scene of desolation. According and the other explains how it may be nen, S. W. Baggett, all of Winston- that a bill of equity can be brought by to police records, 10 persons, two on avoided. The center of the poster Salem. whom were Panama policemen, per- carries the main facts about the disease. These posters are being distri- Salem. Capital stock \$250,000. In- this end. alcohol above patriotism and that the have gone to attend the peace confer loss is still estimated at \$2,000,006 buted by the State Board of Health to corporators, W. G. Jerome, James A. anyone desiring them.

Decisions of the Supreme Court.

Company, Guilford, no error; State vs. | Adams, all of Southern Pines. Kennedy, Stanly, no error; Stemmler pany, Richmond, reversed; Burris vs. is paid in. Incorporators, R. A. Phil-Mowery, Anson, affirmed.

Harmonious Relations Restored.

Governor Craig returned from Washington, N. C., where he went to adjust the differences between the State Fisheries Board and State Fish he says assures harmonious relations a rate of 57.4 says Dr. W. A. Evans LeRoy of Elizabeth City appointed average death rate in the entire counassistant commissioner.

Directors Confederate Women's Home Small Black Flies Appear. Governor Craig a few days ago announced the appointment of the direc- pearance in the State Department tors of the North Carolina Confeder- Building during the last few days. ate Women's Home of Fayetteville. One day recently swarms of small The directors appointed are seven in black flies appeared. Inquiry at the number to serve for a term of two entomoligist's department revealed years and to succeed themselves. The the fact that these flies are known of Fayetteville; W. H. White, of Ox- flowing streams. Their span of life ford; H. T. Bahnson, of Winston-Sa- is short but they sometimes travel a lem; J. A. Bryan, of New Bern; A. great distance. It was also noted calves \$7.31, a decrease of 37 cents; D. McGill, of Fayetteville; T. T. that these are the insects which a Thorne, of Rocky Mount and J. A. few weeks ago were commonly sup-Turner of Louisburg.

Chief of Agronomy Division Busy. C. B. Williams, chief of the division agronomy of the Experiment Station ARBITRARY, HARSH, and the Department of Agriculture, says plans are now perfected and under way for a series of most important tests in the cultivation of Irish potatoes to be carried on this season and for a number of coming seasons on the state test farm in Buncombe county at Swannanoa. The planting

ed and the marked differences in the growth and the yields in the different plants are expected to provide important and authoritative data as to the cultivation of the Irish potatoes in FILE REPORT WITH GOVERNOR the mountain sections of the state. Mr. E. C. Blair of the department, having finished the planting of the Doings and Happenings That Mark | potato experimental plants, has gone to Hoffman to put in some fertilizer

be conducted this season on the farm of F. T. Gates. This is an especially busy season with the Experiment Station force. Significant letters of instruction G. M. Garren of the agronomy diviswere issued by the Corporation Com- ion has gone to the state test farms mission as State Tax Commission to in Iredell and Buncombe counties to the county assesseors and the town- put a large number of plants in difship tax-listers in all the counties of ferent varieties of corn for experithe state preparatory for the inaugu- mentation as to cultivation and fertiration of the tax-listing period during lization. There will be 30 or more the month of May and in special pre- varieties planted for test compara-

Dr. Clyde E. Leighty of the general division of the Federal Department of Agriculture has gone with Mr. Garstresses especially the work of the ren to the Iredell and Buncombe tate, which is wanted to be as nearly of a series of tests in the growing of

W. F. Pate of the division of agronand license taxes, discovery of unlist- omy is just back from Concord, valuations. The following features with P. M. Keler of Cabarrus, and

Dr. R. Y. Winters, plant breeding specialist with leguminous crops, has increase in values be shown in in- breeding work with cotton which has creased assessments. It would not be been arranged to be conducted with proper for the State Tax Commission farmers in that section in co-operation to say in advance what the increase with the agronomy division of the Ex-

Adj. Gen. Laurence W. Young of the North Carolina National Guard, issued commissions for the officers Hon. J. Crawford Biggs will pre- for the new Company D Third Infantry session of the American Academy of sent the bust of Judge William Pres- at Louisburg to take the place of the old Company D there, which was mustered out of service for failure to measure up to requirements. The officers are: Captain Samuel Perry the Germans present and the English ted States must resist any tendency will be accepted on the part of the Boddie; lieutenants Glenn LaFayette Crowell, first; and Garland A. Ricks, second.

Official notice has been received by Adjutant General Young that the North Carolina divisions of Naval Reserve will embark for an annual cruise at Hampton Roads June 3, and Hoke, Chairman; Curtis Bynum, ing for target practice; go thence to is a compromise of views from seven Acheville; Mrs. Archibald Henderson, Newport, and then back to Gardner's angles, representing the seven mem-Chapel Hill; Miss Suzanne Bynum, Bay June 11 and 12 for actual target practice. June 12 to 15 will be spent at New River, N. Y., where they will Greensboro; and R. D. W. Connor, have shore leave. Five divisions of cruise. Newbern, Belhaven, Washington, Hertford and Elizabeth City.

Wachovia Business College, Winposter. This carries two columns of ston-Salem, Capital stock, \$50,000, to contrast pictures. One of these col- begin business when \$1,500 has been character, which the committee holds umns through pictures and captions paid in. Incorporators, O. S. Manion, Banner Investment Co., Winston-

> Grey, Jr., J. E. Fries, all of Winston-Salem. Southern Pines Athletic Associa-

Roberts vs. Manufacturing Com- tion, of Southern Pines, Capital stock, pany, Bladen, reversed; Taylor vs. \$10,000. To begin business when Meadows, Granville, new trial; Furni- \$480 is paid in. Incorporators, C. L. ture Company vs. Manufacturing Hayes, A. M. Blair, R. A. Wiley, D. F.

Scotland Neck Furniture Company vs. Railroad Company, Moore, new of Scotland Neck. Capital stock \$12, trial; McGaskill vs. Lumber Com- 500. To begin business when \$8,000 Burris, Anson, no error; Mowery vs. lips, C. A. Jones, Mary Lou Jones, all of Scotland Neck.

Should Stamp Out Typhoid.

North Carolina should make use of this coming summer season to stamp out typhoid in the state, is the urgent of Agriculture, will be given at the appointment of an assistant commis- has been making since the first signs will be under the direction of awakening spring. "North Carotry, according to Dr. Evans is 17.9.

A new kind of fly has made its apposed to be conveyors of pellagra.

LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEE RE-PORTS IN CARTER-ABERNEfor these tests has just been complet-THY CONTEMPT CASE.

Recommends That Records as Reflect ing on Solicitor Abernethy Should Be Expurgated. experiments with cotton that are to

> Raleigh.—The legislative committee in the Judge Frank Carter-Solicitor Abernethy case absolves Judge Carter from all charges reflecting on his moral character, but finds that at varlous times, including the Newbern contempt incident, the Judge - acted harshly and arbitrarily; unwisely exercising his judicial discretion, lost his temper and used intemperate language, but at no time acted corruptly. Furthermore, the committee rules in favor of Solicitor Abernethy in holding that he is entitled to have the contempt records entered against him on the minutes of the Craven county court expunged insotar as the records reflect on his official conduct or private character, "if this can be done by any exercise of constitutional au-

> thority." The committee recites that it is in evidence "and the committee so finds" that Judge Carter had a serious nervous collapse and breakdown just before he went on the bench and that since assuming the duties of judgeship he has had an occasional return of nervous disorder which in the opinion of the committee, seriously affects, his emperament, provokes irritation and a derangement of his accustomed mental equipoise; that since he assumed office he has held court in 56 counties of the state and while holding courts in at least six of these counties, he has exhibited some evidence of a return of his nervous trou-

The report of the committee was filed with Governor Craig by Representatives Stacey and Vann, the other members of the committee having left for their homes with the understanding that various clerical corrections should be made by Messrs. Vann and Stacy before filing the report with the Governor. The document consists of 37 typewritten pages, a large part of it however, being a recitation of the legislative proceeding that terminated in the appointment of the committee to investigate, and a complete reproduction of the con-Abernethy on the minutes of the Craven county court by Judge Carter that brought about the investigation

and on which it hinged. Members of the committee have made it plain that the report as filed really represents the complete views of no member of the committee, but brs of the committee, individual members having manifested at the outset of the conference widely divergent views as to nearly every phase of the naval militia will participate in the case. However, the report is signed by all the members of the committee.

The committee does not indicate what course Solicitor Abernethy should take to clear the contempt records at Newbern of any reflection on his official conduct and private that he is entitled to have. It is understood that the idea entertained is which the court can make an order for the correction of the entries to

Will Have Health Exhibit.

Hendersonville. - Hendersonville will have the state's big health exhibit on display on June 2-8, inclusive. The health authorities and others interested in the campaign for a more sanitary and attractive city are anxious to create greater interest in the health campaign and it was thought that an exhibit for several days in a convenient place in this city neglects its desire towards the object would result in stimulating more civic pride and interest in health matters.

Demonstration in Terracing.

Reldsville.-- A practical demonstration in terracing under the auspices of representatives of the Department field will be under the direction of E. S. Millshaps of Statesville, district is unselfish. It gives and does not ture, who will lecture while the practical side of proper terracing of our farm land is being shown.

Gives Up Search for Husband Asheville.-Giving up all hope of ever getting a clue as to the whereabouts of her husband who disappeared more than two weeks ago. Mrs. James A. McDevitt and her seven small children are preparing to leave at once for Atlanta, where they frail as a chain of sand. appointments made are George Rose, as sand flies and are bred in rapidly will make their home with Mrs. E. M. A country-wide search for Mr. Mc-Devitt has been without results and rewards for information which will lead to the recovery of his body his whereabouts is not claimed.

(By E. O. SELLERS, Acting Director of Sunday School Course, The Moody Bible Institute, Chicago, Ill.)

LESSON FOR MAY 9

FRIENDSHIP OF DAVID AND JON-ATHAN.

LESSON TEXT-I Samuel 20:32-42. GOLDEN TEXT-A friend loveth at all imes.-Prov. 17:17.

There is perhaps no narrative in all history or literature which so perfectly illustrates the conditions of friendship as this which is before us. Jonathan was every inch a man; affectionate, sweet and tender, deeply pious and withal loyal to both duty and friends. His rights, as the king's son, he gladly set aside for David, whom he "loved as his own soul" (ch. 18:3; 20:17). Jonathan is a great type of

the surrendered life (ch. 23:17). I. David's Danger, vv. 32-35. Three times in the previous chapter (vv. 5, 14, 30) we read that David "behaved himself wisely." "Saul eyed David" (v. 19) and his jealous anger grew as he gave vent to his hate. Jonathan's desires for David drew the anger of Saul (20:30), but it only put him more upon his guard and made him more determined, if possible, to save both

David and Saul. Following David's escape (18:18) he consulted Jonathan regarding his safety (20.1-10). They renewed their covenant and swore fealty to each other and to those of their households (vv. 11-17). It is a standing rebuke that Christians treat so lightly their covenants with the church and with the world. David was safe at Naioth (19:18-24), for each company sent after him, and Saul himself, were hindered by the Spirit of Jehavah from carrying out Saul's foul designs. This seemed for the moment to humble Saul (20:1; Ps. 97:1). Jonathan, though great and mighty, was not strong enough to deliver his friend from the renewed wrath of his father. Vain is the help of man." "Our help is in the Lord." Jonathan showed his true friendship in that he told the ex-

act state of affairs to David (v. 10). When Saul became convinced that Jonathan was taking David's part, he tried to kill Jonathan and reviled the mother who bore him (v. 30). In his loss of self-control Saul allowed David to escape. Even so, sin overshoots its mark. The contrast is a dark one to

contemplate. II. David Delivered, vv. 35-42. Jonathan did not revile again (v. 34) when insulted and assailed by his father, and his manifestation of just anger tempt record filed against Solicitor (for his mother was reviled) was quite different from that of his father. Any attempt to reconcile Saul to David (v. 34) was a useless exposure to danger and for Jonathan to be seen with his friend would imperil his own life. This explains the expedient of shooting arrows in the field. Jonathan shot his arrows "beyond," i. e., David must go "beyond" and out of the reach of Saul. David trusted Jonathan's fidelity (v. 23) when the test came, though Jonathan might have good reason for playing him false in order to promote

his own interests. Dismissing the boy, Jonathan drew near to David's hiding place, to the south of the stone Ezel (v. 41 R. V.), where a most touching parting took place between these two friends. First of all David bowed ceremoniously three times, touching his head to the ground, perhaps to show his unshaken loyalty to Jonathan as the king's son. This was but for a moment; as men of the East and friends, they rushed to each other's arms and wept for a long time. These were the manly tears of two brave men not afraid to show their love and emotions. It has been suggested that Jonathan should have accompanied David as God's elect (Heb. 13:13), but we feel that duty bade him to remain by the side of his sin-stricken father.

The Lessons of the Lesson. True friendship costs. God's love gave to the world his Son. Jonathan's friendship for David was costly, but was given gladly, not grudgingly. True friendship neither forgets duty nor of its love. It is not governed emotionally, yet it disregards all other ties, if they are wrong. Not even a father or mother should lead us to wrong a friend. When David came into power he remembered the everlasting covenant made with Jonathan (II Sam. 9:3). Our "Son of David" has made a similar covenant with us (Acts 16:31; growth, but is not easily killed, versity (Prov. 18:24). True friendship

True friendship is founded upon religion and the best friend, the ideal friend, is Jesus Christ.

That friendship which is based upon caths, ritual and dues, is not abiding. nor true friendship, for it excludes all who fail to possess the same password or a sufficient amount of money. That friendship which is based upon expediency, or a quid pro quo, is by no means true friendship; it is as ephemeral as the morning mist and as

The friendship which has as its common center God's best boon, the friendship of his Son, will, if it is true and

genuine, abide forever. Today will be observed by many schools as "Mother's day."