### Common Co COUNTY GOVERNMENT

aduate Student of the University Makes Study of County Administration

orth Carolina counties have been gient in all three phases of counexpending, according to a study e by Paul W. Wager, of Hector, Y, a graduate student in the gersity and a research assistant sociology, who told of the demencies in a paper just read bethe North Carolina club. The comprises University students ecially interested in studying the te's needs andremedies.

assessing property the state is "further away from a standard nation than ever before" despite Revelation act passed by the Lelature in 1919; Mr. Wager said. explained that as a result of this the assessed value of all properrose from \$1,099,000,000 to \$3,-000,000 or an increase of nearly percent and there were added to tax books more than one million es of land that had previously

r. Wager found, however, that rtunately this revaluation was during a period of inflation after the slump there had to be adjustment which was left by legislature in the hands of the arate counties with the result t we are now further away from andard valuation than ever be-

he delinquent taxpayer was dissed next. Mr. Wager's study reed that the usual procedure of ing his property for sale was litshort of a farce. In actual prache said, no bona fide sale is meted. First, nobody wants to involved ng a valid title, and the counals won't buy for fear of the Thus the unpaid stand against the land, and a new set of county officials in who don't care to be made trying to collect old and the slate is wiped clean. Wager found that in some due to tax methods, was as

en, too, he found the cost of ting taxes unnecessarily high result of paying the sheriff on umission basis, that official bepaid five percent on the first 000 collected and two and onepercent on the balance. With averaging \$280,000 per coune thought that is a pretty lucrammissian. Mr. Wager referred he treasurer as another unneces. county expense, which office bunties have already abolished avor of banks which handle the

e other main source of waste ound to be in the expenditure of

lellows and need the office." Wager cited a long list of ac- and sandwiches were served.

cases recently brought to light the state which illustrated laims of waste, inefficiency, and

one county it was discovered carload of flour had been to a merchant. If the flour ever returned there was no reshow for it. In another heriff had collected about \$2,000 aresult of laxity in the keepf the records.

ne county the sheriff was short. Yet the voters reated him. He later withdrew indidacy. In another county derk of the court misapproprime \$27,000 before finally be-

a common thigh to begin ng collections for the new year the books are closed for the us year," Mr. Wager said. "In

this way shortages may be concealed for years. In the county the commissioners had not had a settle-

ment with the sheriff in four years. have a chief executive who appionts the heads of the departments. In a city either the mayor or city manager has the appointive power. But in the county there is no chief executive and no gradation of authority. Even the county commissioners have no effective control over the separinance, that is, taxing, collecting ate offices. They simply audit the books for payment after the debt has been contracted. If the bill is reasonable they pay it, if it is unreasonable they fume a little and then pay it."

Mr. Wager mentioned the principles of business efficiency in county administration which it was said would help to lessen the waste of public funds:

1. List all property at a uniform rate of valuation.

willful concealment of taxable lic. In fact, these plays are of such The prices of admission are:

3. Abolish township assessors and all other township officers.

4. Abolish the office of . county

5. Collect all unpaid taxes from personal property if possible. Land should be sold as a last resort and then it should be a bona fide sale.

6. Except in the poorest counties. put all officers on a salary basis; every fee and commission to be collected and accounted for.

7. Devise and install a simple and uniform accounting system in every county, with a manual of in-

8. Secure adequate appropriations the toot of the hunter's horn is to provide the state auditor with a heard now almost every night. The competent set of field agents so the little shy animals are right plentiful manager to execute the orders of this fall. the board, act as purchasing agent, audit the bills as presented, and pre- Mildred, and Louise, and Mr. Obra pare the annual budget.

10. Establish a budget system in mother, Mrs. J. J. Thomas. every county and publish each year Nearly everybody is opposed to an intelligible report of the finances. 9. Provide a full-time business

annual audits may be completed.

### A Hallowe'en Party

Carbonton, Nov. 3 .- On Friday evening, October 31, at the home of Thomas, of Saxaphaw, spent Satur-Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Dismukes, a dees the loss from uncollected lightful Hallowe'en party was given Lighted pumpkins greeted the guests Thomas, who was seriously hurt last at the door, where they were received by the hostess, Miss Ethel Dismukes. The guests were then shown intto the weird parlor which was dimly lighted and at every corner and window could be seen the spooks of Hallowe'en.

This home was beautfully decorated with long-leaf pine, and jack o'lanterns hanging here and there profusion of Hallowe'en decorations, including black cats, owls, and bats. All the guests were invited to fish

among the ghosts, witches, and a in the pond, where they caught bags of chocolate candy with walnutts in it. Next they were asked to have a peanut in which they found their fortune, each one being required to read 1922 there were only 14 coun- his aloud. Among the other games whose current expenditure were was the pining of a pipe in the man's than \$100,000, while there were mouth. Each guest was blindfolded that spent over \$500,000," he and asked to pin the pipe in the man's "Strange as it may seem, only mouth. Mr. Bill Tyson, being the or four of these counties have lucky one, received the prize. The matic business-like methods of guests were then invited into the dining these funds. No business ning room, which was beautifully deager, no complete audit, and no corated with autummn leaves, pot odical bookkeeping. Most of the plants, and chrysanthemums. Each als are elected because they are one found his place by means of a small pumpkin on it. Hot chocolate

#### SANDFORD'S NEW FURNITURE STORE

With a third great furniture store opened, Sanford would seem to be prepared to do a great part of the house-furnishing business of this great section of central North Carolina. The new concern is the Central Carolina Furniture Co., with loreports had been sent in cation on Steele Street. The comauditor. In Lenoir county an pany is a corporation, but in its mansaved the county about \$30,000, agement and sales force it has a the auditors did not charge any strong personal appeal to Chatham with intentional wrong-doing folk. Mr. C. L. Gunter, of that former part of Chatham lying near rate that will allow us to give it to Moncure, is the genial and efficient subscribers in connection with a year's manager, which Mrs. Gunter is a subscription for 50 cents. \$2 pays right-hand man in the institution.

for Record and great monthly maga-As salesman Chatham folk will zine. This offer is good for only the recognize Mr. Fred Ray, who was

reard near Pittsboro. The new store had its big opening last Saturday, as announced in its page advertisement in last week's

Record. SEE YOUR LABEL

## THE CAROLINA PLAYMAKERS COMING

# "In our national government we Pittsboro to Have Amateur Dramatic Group of University Next Wednesday Evening

present three plays at the School Auditorium in Pittsboro on Wednesday, November 19th, at 8:15 p. m.

These plays are based on the folk lore of this State. They are written and produced by students of the Uni-

2. Attach a heavy penalty to the est praise from the press and the pub- house. merit that the Carolina Playmakers Adults, 50 cents; children 25 cents.

BROWN'S CHAPEL ITEMS

Mr. and Mrs. Issac Durham are

Miss Annie Mann returned Fri-

The bark of the o'pposum dog and

child labor and a good many to man

Mr. A. Dark has just completed a

nice five-room bungalow on Roscoe

Mr. J. J. Thomas and son, Jessie,

and Mr. Arthur Thomas and Alvis

day in Durham, at Watt's hospital

with their brother, Mr. Murphy

week at a cotton gin in Orange

county. Mr. Thomas' had his arm

Rev. C. B. Way, of Lexington,

formerly a newspaper man, now a

minister of the Methoodist Protest-

ant church, is going to Shelby by

order of appoointment of the con-

ference just closed at Reidsville.

Mr. Way is Mr. J. J. Thomas's son-

There will be all day services at

Brown's Chapel, November 16. Rally

day exercises in the morning, din-

ner on the groound, and speaking

Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Thomas and

children, Josie, Verdie, and Rosa, and

Mr. and Mrs. Jessie Thomas at-

tended the birthday dinner of Mr.

J. W. Bailey Sunday at Burlingtoon.

The old folk at the County home

were given a picnic Friday afternoon

by the good ladies of the Woman's

Club, assisted by generous contribu-

a real feast, and was thoroughly en-

joyed by the inmates of the home,

who had the grounds as clean as a

whiffle and were all-expectancy of

auspices of the health committee of

the club, of which committee Mrs.

Hayes is chairman, and who here-

with thanks all contributors and help-

ers for their assistance in making

the occasion the great success it was.

McCall's Magazine For 50 Cents

McCall's Magazine sells for \$1.00

a year, but the Record has received a

balance of November and December.

year and scores of fine short stories.

The fashion pages are a treat to the

women folk. Send \$2 to the Record

and get 52 copies of your county pa-

per and 12 copies of a ten-cent maga-

McCall's publishes several novels a

The affair was given under the

the long-promised treat.

FEAST AT COUNTY HOME

in the afternoon.

day after spending a week with Mr.

Osborne Mann, of Gibsonville.

planning to move too Carrboro, N.

Dark as teacher.

labor.

The Carolina Playmakers, of the were requested by one of the leading University of North Carolina, will theatrical producers of New York City to play in that city.

The Playmakers are now on a tour of the principal cities and towns of North Carolina.

Pittsboro and Chatham County are indeed fortunate to have the opportunity of seeing a theatrical production of real merit. There are six-The productions of the Carolina teen people, young ladies and men, Playmakers compare favorably with in the company. They carry their the best plays presented in the first- own scenery and stage equipment. class theaters of the largest cities of We hope that our citizens will show the country. Everywhere they have their appreciation of an entertainment shown, they have received the high- of this kind by giving them a large

#### MONCURE NEWS

Mr. William Mann, of Carrboro, Mr. and Mrs. Roy Benaly and spent Sunday with Mrs. J. T. Mann. Mrs. L. L. Boone, of Rockingham, The Brown's Chapel school oopened spent last Sunday with Mr. A, B. Monday, October 27, with Mrs. Earl Womble.

Mr and Mrs. Jesse Boone, of 55. Pittsboro, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Womble.

Mrs. Louise Marks, of Carrboro, has been spending sometime with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Womble. Mrs. Ida Watson, is visiting her

daughter, Mrs. H. D. Gunter, of Rev. G. F. Johnson will preach at

New clam church next fourth Sunday morning at 11 o'clock and at Mrs. C. B. Way and daughters Hawks Chapel church in the after- Tom Green, \$3.50. noon, at 2:30 o'clock. He is making Thomas, spent last week with their this change on account of conference. Mrs. S. V. Holt, spent last Sun- Andrews, \$15.00. day with Mrs. J. J. Reynolds near

Merry Oaks. Mrs. Daisy Moore and son, Allen, motored to Durham last Thursday. Miss Annie Hershey, of Pennsyl-

uncle, Capt. J. H. Wissler. Misses Zula Patterson and Daisy Lee Northcutt, spent last week-end as, \$21.00. at Franklinville with the formers

Mr. and Mrs. H. G. Self, Mrs. Roy Walls, and Misses Alice Weber and Hilda Wilkie attended the teachers' meeting last Saturday at Pittsboro.

We hate to see the people leave eth Phoenix Camp as they finish up their work. Mr. and Mrs. J. N. Lilly and little daughter, Ruth, who boarded at Mrs. E. F. Watkins, have moved to Oakboro. Messrs. George Spittle and W. L. Snoodgrass, and Sam L. Robbins, who were stopping Wickers' boarding house, left last Friday evening for their home at Pittsburgh, Pa.

Miss 5sther Womble, of Peace Institute, Raleigh, spent last week-end with her mother, Mrs. B. G. Woom-

Mrs. Emma Churchill, who has occupied the railroads company's house on Main street for several years, moved last Monday with Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Hackney, Jr., where she has rented rooms, on Manning street. Mr. John Upchurch and family will move into the house vacated by Mrs. Churchill. Mr. Upchurch is the section foreman on the main Seaboard tions from other good folk. It was

Rev. J. J. Boone, preached his last sermon at Moncure church last Sunday morning at 11 o'clock. It was tative from Ft. Bragg and the local an exceptionally good sermon on chairman. The annual membership 'The World is Growing Better and fee is ONE DOLLAR. And fifty Not Worse." He left Tuesday cents out of every dollar will be givmorning for Wilmington, where the en to the Red Cross organization in North Carolina Conference is being Chatham County. Of every Five Dolheld this week. We hate that this lar contribution four and a half dolis his last year with us for he has been with us four years. We feel that he has done much good oon this circuit and has proclaimed the true gospel, picturing and holding up Jesus Christ in all his glory and completeness of personality. He is a consecrated minister and in watever field he shall be sent his life and sermons will live among his poeple in Chatham county. May God's blessings go with him and family to their new work.

Messrs. C. C. Thomas and B. J. Weathers are spending this week visiting Jacksonville, Tampa, and other pooints in Florida.

Mrs. J. C. Sowers and baby twins spent last week-end with her sister, Mrs. J. E. Cathill.

COMMISSIONERS' PROCEEDINGS

The commissiooners met in regular session Monday, November 3, and approved the following bills: Salaries for commissiooners, coun-

ty officers, county home superintendent and others as usual. Martha Snipes, washing county Cross.

home, \$11.00.

Ad. Pendergrass, hay for county nome, \$31.25.

Maggie Brown, Cook, \$16. Mrs. W. F. Beard, apples, \$6.35. Carson Melvin, hauling hay, \$5.00. J. M. Hammock, horse shoes, \$2.10 C. T. Desern, summoning witnesses,

\$3.50. C. C. Poe, extra work on tar books \$300.00.

Dewey Doorsett, court services 312.00.

Stamps for October, \$213. Goldsboro Hospital for insane, Clothes for Robert Gattis, \$2.25. Oscar Oakley, transportation, clothing, etc., \$19.02.

C. C. Poe, postage, \$7.50. C. T. Desern, complete still, \$20.00. S. J. Johnson, two stills, \$20.00. Income Tax Index, E. & Brough-

toon, \$15.14. Mrs. J. T. Henderson, supplies,

People's Sanitary Supply Co., mission will be 15c and 25c. floor oil, \$30.00. Connell & Johnson, supplies, \$91 .-

\$11.45.

court house, \$4.45.

R. L. Bryan Co., supplies for away. sheriff's office, \$7.10.

as building committee, \$10.00,

Tom Green, \$3.50.

Mrs. J. W. Johnson, sewing, \$9.50.

Jurors for Hattie Andrews inglest, \$15.00. A. M. Webser, still and worn, \$15.

Work on jail sewerage, Virgil Davis, 50c. Meat Market supplies for county judges.

vania is spending this week with her house, \$28.92. G. H. Lagnley, burial Mary Thom-

B. A. Phillips, burial \_\_ancy Meedy,

A. J. Johnson, services to grand jury. \$12.50. Johns Burns, jail fees for October,

T. M. Bland Co., suplies, \$44.25. Connell & Johnson, \$13.

G. R. Pilkington Pharmacy, supplies for home and jail, \$6.60. J. T. Mills, six days as registrar.

Telephone Co., phone rent, \$28.05. Hanford Bros. for bridge work,

Ot. and Minnie Bivens, children of

#### RED CROSS ROLL CALL

The Annual Roll Call for memberships in Pittsboro will be made during the period between Armistice Day and Thanksgiving Day. That is, Nov. 11-27. The Chairman of Roll Call, Rev. R. G. Shannonhouse states that he has already received several memberships without solicitation, and he hopes there will be others given voluntarily. On the 18th of Novem-North Carolina, for divorce and the however, by the Red Cross Represenlars goes to the local organization. Don't forget the Red Cross. It is the national organization for Humanitarian work. And it is always

#### IN HARD LUCK

Young Edwin Johnson was taken day for treatment for a stomach

SEE YOUR LABEL

#### CORINTH ITEMS

Mr. and Mrs. M. I.Ellis, of Mt. Verno Springs, spent Sunday with Mrs. Ellis' parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. W. Harrington.

Miss Fannie Tutor, of Sanford was the Sunday guest of Miss Carrie Lee

Miss Clifford, of Wendell was the week-end guest of Mrs.. W. W. Horton. She, with Mr. and Mrs. Horton spent Sunday with their homefolks at Duncan.

Mr. R. S. Ashworth and family, of Fuquay Springs, spent Sunday with Mrs. Ashworth's parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. H. Buchanan.

The Methodist Epworth League of Broadway will put on a one-night play this week at Corinth school house. The title of the play is "Out in the Streets." It is a good, clean play, very amusing, and wil I hold your attention from first to last. Among those taking a part is Mr. Chandler, who in the the past has has been very loyal to us in the plays that Corinth has presented at Broad-

It has been sometime since there has been "anything doing" at Corinth school. Let's all come out and give them a full house. Our school will get 20 per cent of the proceeds. Ad-

We would like to urge all the school patrons who are on the "wood list" this time to get their sup-Connell & Johnson, supplies for ply at the school house right away so we can have it sawed and stored

Again the stork has called in our Dr. R. W. Palmer, two days work communtiy-twice this time on the same day, Nevember 6th, first at the Rob. Brown, labor at county home, home of Mr. and Mrs. A. A. Mims, at Corinth, and then just a little later Dock Gunter, auto hire, burial of he aroplaned back to Buckhorn and called at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Dock Gunter, auto hire, burial of N. M. Thomas. Two little girls, both doing nicely. Norris says that his has sure got a good pair of lungs, Coroner Brooks, inquest Hattie that she can make more racket in a minute that he ever made in a week.

Wake county commissioners seem to be very "able" men. In fact they seem to be "able" to "carry on" in spite of their "meddlesome" grand jurors and "haughty" superior court

We have heard three people say that one reason why they voted against the Port Terminal bill was because Gov. Morrison was for it. Anyway, if it is really the thing to do some near future governor will get behind it again and put it over.

Yesterday the Sandhill Power Co. system was permanenttly connected with the main transmisson system of the Carolina Power and Light Co. So now Siler City, Bonlee, Goldston, etc., are no longer dependant alone upon the little steam and water power plants of that system, but have the benefit of service from any of the plants on the Carolina-Yadkin sys-

There still remains a great deal of Frank Bivens, were placed in county work to be done tto bring tthe transhome and Hattle Bivens in home of mission and distribution lines of the W. H. Ward till their father is re- old Sandhill system up tto the standard of the Carolina properties. Bad weathter may still sause these old lines to fail now and them until they can be improved.

#### JUSTICE BLAIR'S COURT

Messrs. Ed. Avent and Lonnie Cooper fought it out for several hours before Justice Blair as to the terms of a cedar contract on Saturday, Nov. 1. Attorney V. R. Johnson appeared for Avent and Wade Barber for Cooper. His honor settled it 50-50, whatever it was all

On Nov. 8 Joe Alston was fined \$5 and costs for reckless driving and later was hailed before the 'Squire again for driving a car without license and was let off with costs. The license, of course, to be forth-

#### Attention, Baptists

Rev. Mr. Stukenbroke, who is visiting the churches of the Sandy Creek Baptist Association in behalf of a successful closing of the 75 Million Campaign, and the inauguration of the 1925 program, with Mrs. Stukento Watts Hospital at Durham Sun- broke, will visit Pittsboro Friday. Mrs. Stukenbroke will speak to the trouble. The young man seems to ladies of the Pittsboro church at 2:30 be having bad luck. It will be re- p. m., while he will speak to botth membered that some time last year men and women that evening at 6:30. Young Edwin fell off a mule and his the hour being fixed so early to preleg was broken. He as taken to Watts vent conflict with the services at the Hospital and lay there for several Presbyterian church. All the memmenths before he was able to return bers are urged to be present as well as the public in general.

BUILD A "OME NOW!