RALBIGH REGISTER.

SEATON GALES, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR AT THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM Ours are the plans of fair delightful peace, Unwarp'd by party rage to live like brothers

RALEIGH, N. C Saturday, Sept. 6, 1851.

Mr. C. W. JAMES, No. 1, Harrison Street Communati, Ohio, is our General Travelling Agent for the Western States, assisted by J. R. SWITH, J. T. DENT, JASON TAYLOR, J. W. ARMSTRONG, PERRIN LOCKE, W. RAMSAY, Dr. JOSHUA WADSWORTH, ALEX'R. R. LAWS, and A. J.

Mr. HENRY M. LEWIS, of Montgomery Ala, is our General Travelling Agent for the States of Alabama and Tennessee.

Mr. ISRAEL E. JAMES, No. 182, South Tenth Street, Philadelphia, is our General Travelling Agent, assisted by WM. H. WELD, JOHN COLLINS, JAMES DEERING, A. KIRK WELLINGTON, E. A. EVANS, JOHN T. JUDKINS, P. LOCKE, JOS. BUTTON, GEO. P. BUTTON, and

RALEIGH AND GASTON ROAD. Friday next is the day fixed upon for the meeting of the Stockholders of this Road, at Warrenton. There yet remains a considerable amount to

The "Petersburg Intelligencer," in the course of a recent article on the prospects of the Road makes the following earnest appeal to the people of that portion of our State through which this Road penetrates, who have so long felt its enhancing influences, and who should therefore be sensible, above all others, of its immense value: "Can it be that the rich and populous counties of Wake, Granville, Franklin and Warren will permit such an opportunity of securing themselves against an evil of portentous magnitude, that will, if not averted myelve them in incalculable losses and sufferings—can it be, we ask that they will not put forth their most strenuous efforts to improve such an opportunity, fraught as it is, with consequences so momentous We will not, we cannot entertain the thought that they will be thus recreant to themselves -so regardless of their own welfare—so lost to the dictates of self preservation. In the four counties which we have named [including the city of Raleigh] we should suppose the sum of two hundred and eigh ty thousand dollars might be raised for the purpose of re-building a Railroad that is vitally interwover with their fortunes, and without which, all the ele-ments of prosperity which are lavishly diffused amongst them, will be rendered almost fruitless and useless. If the city of Petersburg containing a population no greater, we believe, than either of these Counties, can raise \$100 000, or one fourth of the whole private capital called for by the act of the North Carolina Legislature, surely it is not unreason able to expect THEM to make up the remaining threefourths. These counties owe it to themselves, and to the State to which they belong, to put their shoulders to the whee' and get this work out of the mire into which it has been plunged. They are bound to do so; for if for reference, and we have a mind to cull for him they do not, they will experience the most ruinous consequences. Upon their heads will the blow fall heaviest from a failure to rebuild the rold. We scarcely feel ourselves justified in treating the matter as if we deemed it a possibility that those so vitally affected in the premises could suffer the road to be lost forever for the want of eighty thou and dol'ars. Such a suicidal course we cannot bring ourselves to imag-me, even, will be THEFERS! Why then this protract ed agony in the public mind about its fate? Why this delay in taking the steps necessary for its extrica-tion from the hazards and impediments; by crowding into a narrower compass the responsibilities which have been neglected. Ye men of Warren, of Franklin, of Granville, of Wake, and of Raleigh arouse from your lethargy! Waste no more time is negligence Go to work if you would save yourself from one of the greatest ca'amities which could befall you."

The sum yet lacking of the requisite amount i not so great as estimated by the "Intelligencer," but is sufficiently large to furnish much ground for apprehension that the whole will not be subscribed by the 12th. We cannot, however, indulge the though', for a moment, that the enterprise will be permitted to fail, for comparatively so paltry a sum as the deficiency is represented to be. Surely, if not made up before, there will be those at the coming meeting in Warrent on, who will step forward and save us from the shame and the losses to which a failure to rebuild this Road will

And what a spectacle will be presented, should this Road be suffered to go down! A decayed monument of State improvement-permitted to fall into decay and abandoned by those who were blind to its importance, at the same time that they were enjoying the multiplied advantages which it afforded; a standing reproach-speaking with unerring certainty to the eye of the folly that left It there, and suggesting to the mind of the emigrant, who may perchance seek a home within our borders, dismal forebodings of a neglected soil and an isolated population; an evidence of de may well point the finger of scorn, and at which those who know and appreciate the sterling worth of our good old Mother may well gaze with sur. prise and mortification! We will not dwell upon look for better things.

CRANE'S COMPOUND MIXTURE.

MR. JOSEPH J. RYALS, of this City, has pu chased from the Patentee, the sole Right to sell this valuable preparation for Washing in the entire State of North Carolina. Mr. R. will be prepared in a few days to submit to the Public the most flattering testimonials of the great efficacy and labor saving value of the Mixture, from numerous individuals who have tried it.

We invite attention to the articles in another column, from the "Republic." The developments to which they refer have caused no little

fluttering in the camp Democratic. the same subject shall appear in our next.

NEW MUSIC.- We now and then have to return thanks to some of our enterprising publishers, for late musical publications. But the fire eating ultras of Mississippi are much more largely in the business, and have more variety of tune. Witness the follow-

From the Natchez Free Trader, Sept. 25th, 1850. "We recommend State Secession; it is a constituional peaceful and safe remedy. Under our state

sovereignty, we fear not Northern power or domestic "Hereafter, in arguing this matter, we will term

two parties Secessionists and Submissionists, for we believe that these are the only issues before the

That is the blast of war; now for the dulcet notes f peace:

From the Natchez Free Trader, Aug. 20, 1851. In the first place, we emphatically deny that we seek a dissolution of the Union, or a conflict between he North and the General Government. Variety is an excellent thing.

cekly Raleigh Register, AND NORTH CAROLINA GAZETTE.

RALEIGH, N. C., SEPTEMBER 10, 1851.

THE GAME COMMENCED! THE INSULT TO THE FALCON. We have hitherto predicted that the "Raleigh Standard" would attempt to buck out from its ad-The "Republic" states that no report has been made to the Navy Department of the alleged outvocacy of the theory of Secession, since it has seen how unpopular it is with the Union-leving people of North Carolina. The last issue of that sheet verifies our prophecy and confirms our expectations. In the course of a long article in reply to the recent severe rebuke administered to it

by the Washington "Union," it holds the follow-

"The Union leaves the inference, to say the

least, in the minds of its readers, that the "Ra-

leigh Standard" is a Secession and Disunion pa-

per, and arrayed with Messrs. Rhett and Cheves

of South Carolina, against the Union of the States.

Such an inference, we need not remind our readers, is unfounded and unjust; and we appeal to

our whole course during this unhappy Slavery controversy, for proof of what we say,"

"Leaves the inference that the "Raleigh Stan-

dard" is a Secession, &c., paper!" "Arrayed with

Messrs. Rhett and Cheves, of South Carolina, a-

gainst the Union of the States !!" "Such an in

ference is unfounded and unjust!!!" Really,

this is a more humiliating and thorough capitula-

tion than we thought even the "Standard" would

make. It leaves Messrs. Caldwell, Avery, Dob-

bin, and the other Secession leaders, in the lurch,

to take care of themselves, without a word of

warning, or a thought of their whereabouts. Such

treachery can only be compared to that of LOPEZ,

who deserted the misguided dupes who followed

him, in the hour of their greatest danger. Such

selfishness can only be compared to that of the

mariner, who, in the midst of the storm, bestows

more thought upon saving himself and the cargo

than the lives of those aboard. But such DUPLIC-

ITY can best be compared with the uniform course

of the "Standard," itself, and it will be found in

admirable keeping. But what will these friends

of the Editor's say to this conduct? We think

we can hear them exclaim, "a plague on such

during this unhappy Slavery controversy, for

proof" that the inferences of the "Union" are "un

founded and unjust." The Editor of the Union

may not have a file of the "Standard" convenient

tending to show its consistency and patriotism

upon this dangerous and vital question. With

reference to the dectrine of Secession, we could

show, that it has at one time claimed it as a Con-

stitutional, and at another as a reserved right—that

last Winter, when the question was first openly

broached in our midst, it defended the celebrated

Minority Report, which, if it had any meaning in

it, contended for the right to secede as a Consti-

tutional remedy; that it endorsed the views of

Mr. Avery who so advocated it, according to his

own admission-but that since the fate it expe-

rienzed, at the hands of the Legislature, it has

only claimed Secession as a "reserved" right-a

right never surrendered to the General Govern-

ment. With reference to its being "arrayed with

warmest sympathies for South Carolina, and that

it has more than once declared that the "cause of

South Carolina is the cause of the South," and

that "the blow intended to strike her down" will

not be permitted to "fall upon her head alone."-

So far for its Rhettish affinities. As we under-

stand the position of Mr. Cheves, he is opposed to

separate State action, but in favor of the united

secession of the Southern States-a more fatal

"Standard" worships Mr. Venable with slavish

and minor organs. At a proper time, we will

North. Many of the Free States have recently

Is it not strange that the whole Union should

be disturbed by agitation concerning a law for the

the non-slave holding Sta'es, when there is not

for the negro or spite against his master that pro-

Cuban Movements.

NEW ORLEANS, AUGUST 29 .- Our city conting

ues healthy. Strong efforts are misking to aid

the Cuban patriots. A communitiee has been

appointed to canvass the city and raise funds.

Pheatrical entertainments and concerts are being

advertised, the proceeds to be appropriated to their

Reported Resignation of the Spanish Consul.

The Spanish Consul, who was so badly treat-

ed, has, in consequence, resigned his office. He

under the protection of the British and French

duces this unnatural agitation?

ment upon which the Sun ever shone !

hundred thousand.

22nd instant.

ing remarkable language :

The same paper also states that upon the Amer can Consul at Havana calling on the Captain General of Cubs, and complaining to him of the occurrence, the latter expressed his regret, and said it should not occur again; that it had now probably taken place in consequence of the Spanish vessel's having a new commander, who had recently come to Havana and did not know the

this transaction.

EUROPEAN NEWS.

The steamship Atlantic arrived at New York on Monday, bringing nearly two hundred passengers, and Liverpool dates to the 20th ult

Cotton, since the sailing of the Asia, had been very active at full rates. Middling qualities had advanced one eighth of a penny. Breadstuffs were much depressed.

There is nothing from England of importance. The Great Exhibition will close on the 11th of October. The Royal Commission will receive the reports on the 15th of October, and the goods will be returned immediately afterward. The dis tribution of medals is to be awarded to juries, foreign commissioners, &c.

The first accounts of the Cuban difficulties were received at Madrid on the 13th ultimo, and were represented as very trifling and as speedily dark eyes of the Mexican and South American ladies And the Editor 'appeals to his whole course suppressed.

There is no political news from France, with favor a revision of the Constitution.

LITERARY NOTICES.

a few choice extracts taken passim therefrom-all TRAVELS IN THE UNITED STATES, &c.,during 1 ley. For sale at Turner's.

and the indignation we manifest when these are would be hurt, but it literally made light of everyunfavorable, has often exposed us to the ridicule of it is impossible to express the effect this living beauteous Miss Martineau's "Western World," we do not have made jewels of the first water look dull and dim Mrs. Trollope with much amusement, but was she a lady? That she was a female we have seemed like a star that was shining through the sometimes heard disputed.

herself writes, "a determination not to be preju granates, cherimoyas and agnacates, &c., that we of-Cheves and Rhett, of South Carolina," we might dieed." She sees every thing through the rosy ten wish ourself transported to that burning clime. show that that paper has repeatedly expressed its hue of her own happy temper, and where she that the delicious fruits might melt on our lips. Of meets with inconveniences, only largheat them, re- the fruits in South America she writes of one we garding as delightful, what to others is merely do not remember to have seen mentioned before: tolerable. She has not a particle of the John Bull spirit about her, which compares our infant country, with its fine democratic institutions, to his Emmeline is a world travelled woman, and has rate species are possessed of this poculiarity." some other standard of comparison than England.

The travels in the United States occupy but a and insidious position than the other. Mr. Ven- small part of the volume; the remainder is filled able says that he agrees with Mr. Cheves, and the with gorgeous accounts of Mexico and Lima .-This is not the least interesting part, although one is at a loss, from the very exaggerated style, to We say that we could show these things, now know exactly how much is the literal truth. To -but we have no disposition to interfere in the speak of hats with brims so broad that four horses family feud just now waging between the major could be driven over them, and an urchin "six years old with a mile of Jerape wrapped around show what we have said to be true. So long as him," is to say the least in bad taste. No one gence from Cuba to the 23rd., is entirely contrathe record remains, (and years will not blot it need read Lady Emmeline's book for bare facts. dicted, it will be seen, by the later Official destline, at which those who now love to deride us out,) the "Standard," and its co-laborers in the It is a series of letters written in a careless familcause of Secession and Disunion, can not escape | iar style, giving highly entertaining and amusing | the news through the latter being two days later. the odium which attaches to the constant and impressions made upon a happy, enthus in tic and desperate efforts they have made to lead North brilliant mind. There is nothing that comes so Carolina out of this glorious Union of States, and far below the truth (as far as our knowledge ex- Port of New Orleans, by whose negligence the

was loved sunlight and the glorious old trees and has involved so many miserided but gallant men PHILANTHROPY TESTED .- Free Negroes at the the bright bued flowers too well to enjoy or ap- in destruction, and clad so many American famipreciate that wondrous cavern, fit habitation of nserted clauses in their Constitutions prohibiting giants and gnomes of mythic ages. She dwells free Negroes from coming within their respective in rapture on the silvery mist that floats over borders, and in one State, Indiana, we perceive Niagara, and describes in glowing language the brilthat this proposed change in the Constitution of liancy of American autumnal coloring; in the deep flowing Father of waters she finds grandeur that State was adopted by a vote of nearly one and beauty, but none in this gigantic work of nature. Her soul seems not stern enough to comprehend the wildness and solemn magnificence of reclamation of fugitive negroes that run away into

these subterranean chambers. Numerous critiques and notices of Lady Emmeone of those non-slave holding States, it seems, line's book have appeared, and we have been that would not be glad to be free, from the pre- amused to see how readily our critics have swal-The remaining article from the "Republic" on sence of a negro within its borders? Is it love lowed all the flattering compliments paid to the United States, but begin to doubt and find fault when they found Mexico excite as much or even more admiration. We will close with a few ex tracts to give the reader some idea of this enter-

taining book. MR. PRESCOTT.

"I was delighted to have an opportunity of making acquaintance with this justly celebrated historian, whose works I had read with such lively interest.— Even by the side of his handsome (and by the way, very English-looking) daughter be still looks quite a young man. He is one of the most agreeable peo-New Orleans, August 25 -Quiet has been ity about him, and his style of conversation is of the completely restored to the city, and there is no apprehension of the renewal of the violence of the his stores of learning and varied knowledge, there is the most complete absence possible of anything approaching to pedantry. His eye-sight is unfortunately defective, but no one would observe this in so-

has left the Spanish residents and their interests gety. He appeared rather absent. A short time after he had taken leave and left the room with his daughter. THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES re-

Lady Emmeline speaks several times and always en husiastically of our world-renowned Statesman THE WEBSTER.

rage on the American Flag, committed in the case of the Falcon, by a Spanish War Steamer. The Falcon is a Steamahip owned by M. O. Roberts, and others, and although her commander is an officer of the Navy, and although she carries the U. S. Mail, she is strictly a merchant vessel, and the report of Licut. Rodgers was properly made to her owner.

"I have just seen that great man, Mr. Webster and also Mrs. Webster, who, I find, are staying at this Hotel. He is a frend of my father's; but as I was abroad when he was at Belvoir Castle, I had never before seen him. I was as, every body must be, I should think, very much struck by his magnificent countenance—that prodigiously massive brow, those mighty eyes, that seem as if they were calmly looking down the depths of ages, and that grand air of repose (which especially speared to me to characterize his aspect) haves sort of quiet mountainous terize his aspect) haves sort of quiet mountainous grandeur about them, hat makes one think that old Homer, had he not beet blind, might so have looked, or the awfulson of Crous and Terra! His features have more I think, of the Oriental than the Occidental cast; but you seldonise so much intellect in an eas-tern countenance. It is indeed, a very un-American face, ar their feature are ordinarily rather sharp and

Mr. Webster was good enough to drive me out yesterday and a most splendid drive we had. At one part, from a rather high eminence, we had a glo-We cannot doubt that the Spanish authorities forest, hill, vally, promontory, river, glade and holwill give the most satisfactory explanations of low were spreed out before us; altogether they formed a truly magnificent prospect. One almost seem ed to be looking into boundless space. We paused at this spot a little while to admire the beautiful scene. How meet a companion the giant Atlantic seemed forth t mighty mind, to some of whose noble sentiments I had just been listening with de ight and veneration and yet how far above the widest sweet of ocean/is the endless expanse of the immorta intellect-time-overcoming-creation compelling: However, while I was thus up in the clouds, they (condesendingly determining, I suppose, to return my call) sudenly came down upon us, and unmerciful St Swithin! what a rain it was! The Atlantic is a beautiful object to look at, but when he, or some cousin german above, takes it into his head to act the part of shower-bath extraordinary to you, it is not

So des Lady Emmeline chatter away merrily, in one brath, about great men and great drenching rains -therlorious Atlantic and his cousin's storm clouds Every object affords her topics for brilliant letters to her English friends-the institutions of the countries -the soil itself-the forests-the mountains-the-rivers-the Yanke boys-and southern matrous-the their graceful mantilles-the heavy spurs of the the exception that a large majority of the Councils keys of Lima and the reptiles of Mexico receive a after it is over, and perhaps with some particword from her g'iding pen. Thus she speaks of the ularity.

" A magnificent fire beetle was caught in the Sale last night; the illumination it cast was splendid. It and 1850 By the Lady Emmeline Stuart Wort. handkerchief that was used as a temporary prison for nit : one might almost have been afraid that it would commit arson unintentionally, and burn its transpa-The avidity with which we seize upon all the rent dungeon. Its incarceration did not seem ecounts written of America by Foreign travellers diminish its glorious lustre at all. I was afraid it thing. Miss P- afterwards held it to her ear. and our transatlantic brethren. With the exception of ernament, this animated diamond produced; it would Miss Martineau's "Western World," we do not near it. It cast a spleadid glittering glow on Miss remember before to have met with any account of P's beautiful dark har and delicate check; it was reour country by an English lady. True, we read ally exquisite It afterwards flew up to the loftiest

Lady Emmeline Wortley brought with her the | So many tempting words are written of the delight most unbounded flow of good humor, and, as she ful tropical productions, bananas, plantains, figs, pome

" It was an extraordinary species of apple, called a circular portion of the fruit ground it are like a lump fice; this is to be found, wear; told, in a particular own highly polished, aristocratic land. The Lady kind of apple, but yet not all the fruits of this sepa-

Lady Emmeline's description of the cities of Mex ico and Lima are graphically given and we would like to extract them as well as many other interesting chapters from this volume, but we refer all to the book itself and promise a remuneration for the trouble of reading, in its sparkling pages.

CUBAN AFFAIRS.

The Despatch in another column, taken from the "Baltimore Sun," purporting to give intelli patch copied from the "Nitional Intelligencer"-

We perceive that the Plesident has felt it his imperative duty to remove the Collector of the the humiliating picture, longer. We hope and to break up the noblest form of human Govern- tends,) as her description of the Mammoth Cave. Pampero was permitted to depart without clear-Lady Emmeline, joyous and sparkling as she ance or papers-a "fatal act of omission, which

PRESIDENTIAL TICKET.

The Alabama Argus, published at Demopolis n this State, runs up the name of Millard Fillmore for President in 1852, and that of William A. Graham, of North Carolina, present Secretary the Navy, for Vice President. It is decidedly good ticket, although we would a little prefer the names of Fillmore and Crittenden .-But we are willing to take Mr. Fillmore with almost any good Southern man. He is by all odds our first choice for the Presidency. Perhaps it are already doing it at the North, and we ought to keep up with them at the South. Should Mr. Fillmore receive the nomination

we cannot permit ourselves to doubt his triumph ant re-election. Since he has been in office he has shown himself to be a man of a thousand. He has borne himself most nobly during his whole career and endeared himself to every true patriot of the whole country. In the execution of the laws, he has known no party, no section, no friends, no enemies ; but he has treated all with the same justice and impartiality. Under him the country has prospered peace has been restured, agitation put down, and the laws and the Constitution have gained the ascendancy. In a word, he is just such a man as we want, and we are ple 1 ever met with; there is not a partic e of pompos- ready to give him our humble but zealous support Tuskegee (Ala). Republican

Democratic National Convention.

NEW YORK, August 27 .- We have private dispatches from Charleston, dated to-day, which state that Mr. C. H. Donaldson, member of the Democratic National Committee from Texas, comes on to New York to morrow to issue a call for the meeting of the committee, to take place on the first Monday in January, 1852, in consequence of the

(Correspondence of the Register) SHOCCO SPRINGS, N. C.

August 30th, 1851. Mr. Gales :- From the date above, you pereive that Lam at this highly fashionable and ruly delightful summer retreat, where between three and four hundred visitors are luxuristing and whree many from the States of Mississippi, Alabama, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida and Virginia, who have been in the habit of going farther North, are manifesting their patriotism and evineresort so justly entitled to public favor, and whose enterprising, accommodating and gentlemanly proprietor, Mr. Samuel Calvert, merits all the encouragement a fostering community have to be-stow. I am pleased to find a good many here too from your City of Oaks, whose fine society adds not inconsiderably to the numerous other attractions. Apart from the pure and healthful water, salubrious air and inviting shades, sumptuous repasts and delicious fruits, there are many other njoyments that await those who would dispel lassitude, flee the ennui and avoid the hypo. At Shocco Springs, a band of good musicians, a Bowling Alley, a Billiard Room, a Bar most promptly and politely tended, and said to contain the best of liquors—spacious and neat Bathing Rooms—a large and elegant Ball Room, beautiful pleasure. ful pleasure grounds, and numerous equipages for morning and evening rides, tempt the votary of pleasure and offer recreation to the invalid .-Widows and widowers, bachelors and maids, old people and young, the dashing coach and four, Suggies with one and two in hand, gentlemen

gay on prancing steeds, are all here. The Springs, you are aware, are nine miles South of Warrenton, that ancient and beautiful ittle town, renowned for its hospitality and intelligence, and which is now being built up, owing to the prosperous condition of the three Seminaries learning of which it boasts. Cheerfulness and hilarity reign uninterrupted among the visitors, and no political dissensions or party aninosities are exhibited.

I am going on to greater length than I intended and lest you should think me tedious, will conclude, by informing you that many of us intend to remain until frost, if Mr. Calvert shall continue to feed us as well as he has, which is astonishingy well, when the general scarcity and the summer rought are considered. We are to have a grand Ball on the 11th of September, at which all the beauty and fashion of the surrounding country caballeros and their cara coling steeds-even the don- will be added to our present stock. I will write

PEREGRINE.

NEW YORK CORRESPONDENCE OF THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCER.

NEW YORK, Aug 29, 1851. I was present yesterday at a trial of the new-but already famous "Fire Extinguisher," at the office of Edwards, Sanford & Co.'s European Express, No. 16 Wall street. Some twenty or thirv persons were present to witness the experiment, which was made in the area in rear of the ouilding. A barrel, having both ends out, was placed upon blocks about eighteen inches above he pavement, and filled with combustibles, shavngs, turpentine, &c., and a fire set underneath. The machine (one of the small churn sized ones) naving been charged, was then by a single tap set vere now all in a blaze, and gave torth intense the way of all flesh:" neat, but the moment that the jet of gas was directed to the fire, it stopped, smouldered family a noment, and in less than one minute was extinruished and dead. It was wonderful, and all pre sent were delighted with the success of the experi ment. I have not a doubt of the practical usefulness of this machine for extinguishing such a fire as ordinarily calls out several fire companies, and there is not a doubt but that it must either do way with fire insurance altogether in the course of a few years, or lower the rates of premium

very materially.

The gas which is such an effectual damper up on fire is made of simple and cheap materials. old wells, sewers, and vaults, from which, by accident or design, the air has long been excluded -Occasionally a receptacle of this kind is opened. and for a time any attempt to illuminate it by a lamp or flambeau proves futile, as it extinguishes the flame instantaneously. This test is frequently used by intelligent laborers before they will attempt to descend into a place likely to have become thus deprived of the proper atmosphere. Many deaths have occurred, however, among laborers from ignorance of this phenomenon, the mephitic gas destroying life when pent within place where it is generated.

This gas, as used in the fire extinguisher, is converted into one of the greatest blessings, and, t is said, does not affect the atmosphere at a fire so materially as to injure the lungs. I have been subject to bronchitis myself, and this may have rendered me more sensitive yesterday when this experiment with the machine was made, but it censinly affected my lungs, though slightly.

I am not aware that there are more than four of these machines in this country, and these were imported by Edwards, Sanford & Co.'s European Express to order. They are made of sheet iron, and are about the size of the ordinary copper soda fountains. Our custom-house charged such unreasonable duties on these that they cannot be sold here for less than from \$50 to \$75. I have been informed that a patent has been taken for the sale in this country by Mr. Barnum at a cost of \$80,-000. A plan of another capital invention was shown to me by Mr. Edwards, (of the same house,) who is himself an Englishman. It was the artificial manufacture of ice, by which, with a simple contrivance, not larger than a small "refrigerator, an individual in the tropics, or any other habitable is a little too early to agitate this matter, but they region, can freeze a gallon of water to a solid block of ice in the space of one minute! This will be a great thing for the planters.

The recent evidences of the prevalence of the Union spirit in the South must be highly gratifying to pairlots everywhere. It should be some in mind that it is the Union as it is, which commands the loyal affection of all Southern bosoms. It is believed by the South that there is still safety and still honor in the Union, and therefore, she will uphold it "at all hazards and to the last extremity." But when it ceases to be the Union which our fathers established, and when laws intended to sustain the Constitutional compact are success fully and systematically evaded and resisted, the Union will be dissolved, not by Southern but by Northern hands and against Southern inclinations and efforts. It should therefore be the aim of the Dutriots at the North to support the Union as it is, and to lend no countenance for party, or any other purposes, to the resistance or invasion of any of the provisions of the Constitutional compact. - Ez.

AMERICAN HARDWARE. MANUFACTURERS AGENTS, NO. 5 PLATT TREET.
Three doors from Pearl Street, NEW YORK, Number 49.

From the Baltimore Sun, of 2nd. HIGHLY IMPORTANT FROM CUBA-SUCCESS OF LOPEZ.

Defeat and Death of Gen. Enna. ANTICIPATED CAPTURE OF HAVANA.

The following highly important dispatch was received from the editor of the Savannah Morning News last night:

SAVANNAH, Sep. 1, 111 P. M. The schooner Merchant arrived here to day, with Havana dates to the 23d of August. Her news is of intense interest and highly encouraging for the Patriots. Since the 13th, Gen. Lopez and his army had encountered the Spaniards in several contests, in all of which the latter had been deteated with very heavy loss.
On the 17th, a battle occurred, in which Gen-Enns, commander-in chief of the Queen's forces,

was k lied, together with a large number of officers Lopez is now marching upon Havana, at the head of an army of 1,500 or 2000 men, which is daily receiving large accessions from the surroun-

ding country The Spanish troops are completely cowed by the frequent reverses which they have sustained. Gen Eana was buried with great pomp in Ha-

rana, on the 20th. The greatest excitement and consternation prevailed in that city, as there were only seven hundred of the troops there, who could offer but a fee-

> STILL LATER, OFFICIAL DESPATCH.

The Government yesterday afternoon received the following Telegraphic despatch in six hours from New Orleans:

"NEW ORLEANS, SEPT. 2-11 A. B. Advices from Havana to the 25th ultimo. The accounts are conflicting. Lopez still held out, with his force very much reduced. The Government had offered a reward for him, but had promised a pardon to those of his followers who would surrender. It does not appear that any of the Creoles had joined him. No vessel has departed hence for Cuba since the Pampero."

The preceding, which is two days later than the news via Savannah, completely contradicts the latter as to the reported march of Lopez on Ha vana at the head of two thousand men, and that the natives were flocking to his standard. The only inference we can draw from this new intelligence is, that the men under Lopez were defen, ding themselves with desperation, preferring to sell their lives dearly rather than incur the risk of

> From the Spirit of the Age. H. S. ELLENWOOD.

In our poetical corner will be found a graceful piece of verse called the marriage of the Sun and Moon, which was written by Mr. Ellenwood, many years ago, and extensively circulated thro' the country.

When the Editor of this Paper was Carner for the Raleigh Regis er, (1030) he applied to Mr. He compiled, and we have the original copy now written in his fine, elegant style of penmanship to making the gas, a process so rapid that in less than twenty seconds it began to issue in a jet or ever seen. Deeming the lines of the highest order stream of vapor or white smoke from a nose or of Poetic genius, we give them below, in memory sperture in the top. The combustibles and barrel of our old friend, who has many years ago 'gone

> With mere good wishes at this festive season, When garners teem with Autumn's treasures store And pleuteous viands smoke upon the board ; While peace and sweet content o'er all the land Dispense their blessings with unsparing hand; The humblest-agent of the press would now,

The Press, man's firmest friend in every age, Sheds its broad light o'er history's ample page; From times remote illustrious deeds brings down, In all their truth, t'instruct and mend our own; Lifts the thick veil from tyranny's design, And bids the sun of Freedom rise and shine

The Press and man are doomed one fate to share, And both are free, or both base vassals are; A press untrammelled kindles freedom's fires; Restrain the Press—and liberty expires.

Time was, when Kings, by right divine, maintaine Sway undisputed o'er the nations chained;
The monarch's will was law; his potent breath
Imprisoned, socurged, or hurled to instant death; Imprisoned, socurged, or hurled to instan The fate of millions bung upon his nod, Heaven's great vicegerent, scarcely less than God

That time is pust. May never return again Terror and folly's more than slavish reign!
That time is past. The great discovery's made, That man is man and knows no higher grade;
And truth proclaims, in thunder, from the Press,
The best of Kings are men, the worst are less.

What victories for the cause of freemen won The Gallic despot, who its powers defied, Wrapped in the vain c aceit of regal pride, Roams now, an exile, from his native abore, O'er lands where, exiled, long he roamed before; And finds, at every stage, some free GAZETTE, Devoid of fear, to lash a tyrant yet;

Patrons! our Press,* which, in the parent land For human rights dared rame a belping hand; And, foe to power's encronchments, its great en To enfranchise man, and prove the people's friend True to the cause in which it labored there, Seeks the same interests to establish here:
And while from thraldom it would man release,
Proposes "plans of fair, delightful peace." (The close of the Address is as usual, an appeal

the Carrier's fee, &c., which we omit.] * Allusion is here made to JOSEPH GALES, Sr., who

left England on account of the persecutions he suffered, consequent upon his advocacy of the freedom of the Press, in his paper called the "Ints," published at Sheffield by himself and Montgomery, the Poet.

MARRIED.

In this City, on the 4th inst. by O. I. Burch, Esq., Mr. Eli Ellen, of this City, to Miss Julia Atkinson, of

In Chatham, on the 1st of July, by Rev. Lewis Lutterlob, Mr. William Overman, to Miss M. Ingole. Also, in Chatham, by the Rev. S. G. Evans, Mr. J. Hobson to Miss Mary McMasters, daughter of Andrew McMasters.
Also, in Chatham, by the Rev. S. G. Evans, Mr. G.
W. Staly to Miss Eliza Wells, daughter of William
Wells, Esq.

Vells, Esq. Also, in Chatham, on the 10th alt., by the Rev. 8 G. Evans, Mr. Alvis Nelson to Miss Mary Ann ner, daughter of W. Buckner, Esq.

A Story of the Present Time. By N. C. BOOKSTORE

EN FURNITURE, comprising quite a large and handsome assortment. It can be seen at any time by calling at his late residence near the Governor's

The HOUSE AND LOT is also for sale on the the HUDSE AND LOVE also for sale on the most accommodating forms,—an Italian Cottage of modern construction, beautifully situated, with all necessary conveniences, out-houses, &c.

JOHN H. MANLY.

September 5th, 1851.

Normal College.

REV. B. CRAVEN, A. M. President and Professor of Ancient Languages, and Lecturer in Normal train-

W Mc. Robbins, Professor of Mathematics, Rav. A. S. Andrews, Professor of English and Natural Science. A. C. PPEAR, Tutor.

THE Fall Session will commence on the Pith of September, at which time all who intend to enter during the Session, and all who wish to obtain Normal certificates next Summer, should be present. The College buildings will be complete. and every accommodation necessary for the comfort and success of students. This institution now affords every possible advantage for every grade of students, from the more beginner to the finished graduate. Its armagements for training teachers are not surpassed by any in the South.

The entire expense per session varies from \$35 Address the President

Normal College, Randolph County, N. C.
4w 72

SHOE THREAD WAREHOUSE.

E. LARRABEE.

NO. 24 SOUTH CALVERT STREET.

BALTIMORE.

Importer of Shoe Threads, Shoe Tools, & Findings in General, and Manufacturer of Fashionable Lasts, Boot Trees, Shoe Trees,

Crimping Boards, S.c.

Constantly on Hand an scortment of Shoe Threads, Gatlooms; Webbing & Boot Cords; Bristles: Awls; Pincers; Shoe Knives; Sparrowbills, &c., with a full assortment

of Tacks, Pege, Kit, de Also in store The Nisgara Jet Shower Bath.

Refrigerators, New Construction, Fire and Thief, Proof Iron Saies, Water Filtersvery superior. September 5, 1851.

Pt 72

FALL STYLES, 1851.

TURNBULE & CO. 243 BALTIMORE STREET. RE NOW RECEIVING and opening their Fall importations of VELVETS, TAPESTRIES AND BRUSSELS CARPETS,

and are prepared to exhibit the most complete assortment of new patterns and styles ever exhibited in this country, which will be offered at lower rates THREE-PLY AND SUPERFINE CARPETS We are now receiving our Fall styles of the above; neluding many patterns manufactured expressly or us, and which cannot be obtained elsewhere.

LOW PRICED CARPETINGS We have a large assortment of good styles of low priced Canners, which can be offered at prices so ENGLISH AND AMERICAN OIL CLOTHS. A large and complete assortment from 2 to 24

DRUGGETS, from 1 to 4 yards wide; Crumb Cloths, a new and beautiful article: Chenille and Tufted Rugs, Mats, Piano and Table covers, Stair Rods, &c, together with every article appertaining

to the Carpet business
TURNBULL & CO., 242 Baltimore Street. First Carpet Store above Charles 2m 72

RALEIGH AND GASTON RAIL ROAD. A MEETING of the Subscribers of the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road Company will be held in the town of Warrenton, on the 12th day of Sep. tember next, at which time, if a sufficient amount of stock has been subscribed, it isproposed to or-

ganize the said company.

It is therefore hoped that all the Subscribers will attend either in person or by proxy.

THE COMMISSIONERS.

Raleigh, August 20th, 1859 ud 70

Standard and Petersburg Intelligencet

.VOTICE. WARRAT BOWLING dec'd, late of the coun-

ty of Rockingham and State of North Caroline, having, in his lifetime, made and published his last will and testament, now of record in the ty of Rockingham, wherein a negre stave, Joseph. is directed and authorized to be emancipated : Notice is hereby given, that I, the executor of said will, intend to present my petition for leave to emandi-pate said Joseph; to the Judge of the Superior Court of Law for Rockingham County, at the next term of said Court, when and where any persons interested to oppose my petition may attend, if they think proper. JNO, ROBERTSON, Ext.
Angust 24th, 1851.

TO CAPITALISTS. Book is opened at Cedar Falls under the di-

rection of James F. Marsh, for the subscription of thirty-five themand dollars of additional stock in the Cedar Falls Manufacturing Company, in shares of \$500 each, and will be kept open unil the 1st Monday in October next, which is the day for the semi-aunual meeting of the stockholders of said Company, and all new subscribers are savited to attend at that time. The purpose of the enlargement of the stack of the Cedar Falls Mauufacturing Co is to rebuild and improve the Pacturing house and site formerly owned by the Randolph Manufacturing Co at Franklinsville, of which they have become proprietors, which improvement is proposed to embrace the manufacture of wollen as well as cotton goods JNO.B. TROY, Pres. Ceder Falls, August 16, 1851. www.67.

Valuable Lands POR SALE.

John Norcott is now for sale This tract, called "The Neck Lands," consists of 10.0 neres, situate on Tax River, and at the junction of Tranter's Creek with the river, and within sight of the Town of Washington. Of this, 600 acres is subject to the dower of the widow of the late John Norcott. It is one of the most valuable tracts of land in this castion of camplers, well wooded with Courses. one of the most valuable tracts of land in thissection of country, well wooded with Cypress, Oak,
and Pine, and the arable land well adapted to the
culture of Cotton, Corn, and all the productions of
this climate. The arable land covers from 400 to
500 seres, and a body of 800 acres now in woods
not at all encumbered can be easily put in a state
of cultivation, and is of the most productive soil.
The wood will find a ready market at Washington
and the farm is accessible to vessels by which its
products can be transported to a home or foreign products can be transported to a home or foreign market with the greatest expedition. Its location on the water courses that surround it makes a Cotton crop a certain one, and the soil is particularly adapted to that culture successfully. There is a meanow of about 150 acres well adapted to the production of very hind of grass. It has a very valuable fishery which has been heretofore worked profitably, and there are several other eligible sites for fisheries. None of the arabis land is subject to insundation.

Keference is made to Beni, F. Eborn and Thomas

Reference is made to Benj. F. Eborn and The H. Shepperd, Esquires, two of the commissioners who divided the lands, and who express the opinion that it is the most desirable farm in this section of New Supply of Clothing.

E. L. HARDING & CO.

HAVE just received a new lot of black Lustre macks. Grass and Brown Linen sacks and frocks, White and Buff Marseilles Vests, Fancy Cassimers Pants, &c.

Raieigh, July 26th, 1861.

STUART OF DUNLEATH.

Story of the Present Time. By the flow Caroline Norten. For sale at the GOOLD HOYT, Ex's.

GOOLD HOTT, Extr. 2000 SEE 21 267

of Jos. Jnd. Norcorr, 67 ×84 Aug. 18, 1851.

Variety is an excellent thing.

Good,—The York correspondent of the Charleston Strags for the Washington, on Saturday last, and we are happy to add, in good health, from his visit to the Stindard' designates those notorious fire-enters, Messrs Rhett, Bellinger and Colcock, respectively, as Vesuvius Rhett, Mass Bellinger, and Stromboli Goldock!

The Last Phile Tale.—'Amy's heart best as if it would burst, but at length she found courage to say—[To be continued.]

Monday in January, 1852, in consequence of the left his cane there. He looked and we looked, chairs were inspected and sofns pushed and tables moved out from their places, when presently I heard a subdued exclamation from Mr. Prescott, who had found his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane his hand of looked, chairs were inspected and sofns pushed and tables moved out from their places, when presently I heard a subdued exclamation from Mr. Prescott, who had found his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly did not his cane in his hand, where I certainly Attention of the Hardware Trade to their Stock of Goods, received direct from the Mant Lucturers, and for sale on invorable terms.

New York, July, 1851

56 2m August 20th, 1851. tract from with their "spect after seneral 11 I