

# RALEIGH REGISTER,

## AND NORTH-CAROLINA STATE GAZETTE.

"Ours are the plans of fair, delightful peace,  
"Unwar'd by party rage to live like brothers."

Vol. 1.

Tuesday, February 10, 1824.

No 25.

### THE REGISTER

Is published every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, by  
JOSEPH GALES & SON,  
At Five Dollars per annum—half in advance.

#### ADVERTISEMENTS

Not exceeding 16 lines, neatly inserted three times for a Dollar, and 25 cents for every succeeding publication; those of greater length in the same proportion. COMMUNICATIONS thankfully received. LETTERS to the Editors must be post-paid.

### AGRICULTURAL.



The task of working improvement on the earth is much more delightful to an undebauched mind, than all the vain glory which can be acquired from ravaging it by the most uninterrupted career of conquests.

WASHINGTON.

### AGRICULTURE.

Agriculture is the foundation of Manufactures, since the productions of nature are the materials of art. Under the reign of monarchs, the labour of the industrious was incessantly employed in the service of the rich. In their dress, their tables, their houses and their furniture, the favorites of fortune united every refinement of convenience, of elegance and splendor—whatever could soothe their pride or gratify their senses. Such refinements, under the odious name of Luxury, have been severely censured by moralists of every age; and it might be conducive to the virtue, as well as the happiness of mankind, if all possessed the necessities and none the superfluities of life. But in the present imperfect state of society, luxury, though it may proceed from vice or folly, seems to be the only means that can correct the unequal distribution of property.

The diligent mechanic and skilful artist, who have obtained no share in the division of the earth, receive a voluntary tax from the possessors of lands, and the latter are prompted, by a sense of interest, to improve those estates with whose produce they may purchase additional pleasures. The value of money has been settled by general consent to express our wants and our property, as letters were invented to express our ideas, and both these institutions, by giving a more active energy to the powers and passions of human nature, have contributed to multiply the objects they were intended to represent. The use of gold and silver is in a great measure factitious; but it would be impossible to enumerate the important and various services which agriculture and all the arts have received from iron, when tempered and fashioned by the operation of fire and the dexterous hand of man. Money is the most universal excitement, iron the most powerful instrument, of human industry, and it is very difficult to conceive by what means a people, neither actuated by the one, nor seconded by the other, could emerge from a state of barbarism. If we contemplate savage nations in any part of the globe, a supine indolence and carelessness of futurity will be found to constitute their general character. In a civilized state, every faculty of man is expanded and exercised, and the great chain of mutual dependence connects the several members of society. The greater part of it is employed in useful labour. The select few, placed by fortune above that necessity, fill up their time by the pursuits of interest, by the improvement of their estates or of their understandings, by the duties, the pleasures and even the follies of social life. But although the progress of civilization has contributed to soften the passions of human nature, it seems to have been less favorable to the virtue of chastity, whose most dangerous enemy is the pliancy of the mind. The refinements of life corrupt while they polish the sexes. The susceptibilities of love become most dangerous when they are disguised by a sentimental passion. The elegance of dress, of motion and of manners, gives a lustre to beauty, and inflames the senses through the imagination. The virtuous mind, however, can enjoy the feast and the dance without the least contamination of moral rectitude.

### SYMPTOMS OF THE BLIGHT & SMUT IN WHEAT.

An ingenious farmer gives the following as Symptoms of the Blight.

1. In the early stages of the disease, and before the ear is affected, the green blades and stalks, are spotted with black and rusty spots.
2. After the crop has begun to shoot, and is fairly in the ear, many of the heads are entirely empty.
3. A great number of ears are entirely empty in the upper part, while the under-most half is very well filled.
4. In many cases the ears have a plump well filled pickle, and an empty husk alternately.
5. Many of the ears, though not entirely empty, contained only small shrivelled grains, or what are called hungry pickles.
6. A number of ears are partly hungry and partly well filled.
7. A great proportion has a hungry and well filled grain alternately.
8. Many ears though well filled, are, upon opening the husks, found almost entirely covered with black and rusty spots.
9. A very great number of the stalks are entirely withered from top to bottom.
10. One whole crop when ripened, in place of being of a clean, healthy, yellow colour, has a dirty, spotted appearance, as if it had been sprinkled with soot; and even those parts of the straw, or ears; that have no black spots upon them, are not white nor yellow, as is commonly the case, but of a husky or ash colour.

### Raleigh Paper-mill.

JOSEPH GALES gives notice to those Country Merchants who have been in the habit of collecting Rags for his mill, that he has at present a sufficient Stock on hand, and what they receive in future, must be of the best quality only.

### Stray.

State of North-Carolina—Montgomery County.

TAKEN UP on the 16th day of November 1823, by Elijah Hinson, living on the road leading from Salisbury to Allenton, about eight miles from the latter place, one Sorrel Mare with all four feet white near to the knee, and a white nose, also her under lip is white, her near eye inclining to be a glass-eye; somewhat marked with the gear, and a spot on her back just behind the weathers that is mixed with white hairs. Supposed to be four or five years old next spring, four feet seven inches and a half high. Appraised to forty dollars.

RICHARD STOKER, Ranger.  
January 8. 18 wt

### Fayetteville Academy.

THIS Institution now affords advantages equal to any in the Southern States, being conducted upon the most approved principles, and provided with superior Teachers in every branch of Useful and Ornamental Education. This, with its healthy situation and moderate charges for Board and Tuition, must insure it a liberal patronage. The strictest attention will be paid to the conduct and morals of those attending it.

Female Department, conducted by Mrs. Hamilton with Assistant Teachers.

Rudiments, per quarter, \$2 50  
Reading and Writing 3  
English Grammar, Ancient and Modern Geography with the Use of the Maps and Globes, History, Chronology, Mythology, Rhetoric, Belles Letters, Composition, Natural Philosophy, Botany with Plain and Ornamental Needle Work. 6

Music, taught by Madame Villa, in the best Italian style.

Per ann. taught in the Academy, \$60, or \$20 per quarter

Per ann. taught out of the Academy, \$100 per quarter \$25.

Drawing, Painting, and the French Language taught by M. Laising, a native of France.

Drawing and Painting, per quarter. \$6 50

French 6 50

Classical Department, under Dr. G. Davis's tuition.

The Latin and Greek Languages, Natural and Moral Philosophy, Logic, Astronomy, Mathematics, Geometry and Algebra, \$8

English Male Department.

Rudiments \$3

Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, English Grammar, Ancient and Modern Geography with the Use of the Maps and Globes, 6

Pens and Ink provided the Students without charge. A tax of 25 cents each Student for wood, water, &c.

Board, including all the above Branches except Music, \$35 per quarter—payable in advance.

WM. HAMILTON.

For the satisfaction of Parents & Guardians the following Gentlemen may be referred to.

J. A. CAMERON, Esq. Pres. of the School Committee.  
Rev. D. R. H. MORRISON,  
April 30, 1823. 32

### BLANKS

For sale at this office.

### Just Received

AND for sale at J. Gales & Son's Book-Store, the Gentleman's Annual Remembrancer, and Ladies Pocket Book for the year 1824, bound in Morocco.—Price \$1 25.

### A Runaway.

TAKEN up and committed to the Jail of Moore county, on the 1st inst. a Negro Man, who, when first imprisoned, stated that he belonged to James Harris of Mecklenburg county, and that his name was JACK; but now says that his name is GEORGE, and that he belongs to Abraham M'Kee of Cabarrus county. Said Negro is dark complected and has a scar over his right eye; he is supposed to be about 27 years of age, 5 feet 11 inches high. The owner of said negro is requested to apply for him, pay charges and take him away; otherwise he will be discharged as the law directs.

DANIEL M'NEILL, Sheriff  
of Moore county.  
January 14. 19 tf

LANCASTER DISTRICT,  
SOUTH-CAROLINA,

November 18, 1820.

RECEIVED of Charles Elms, sen. a Land Warrant, No. 648, dated 24th Oct. 1820, it being granted him for services done in the Revolution, and granted to him for the amount of two hundred and twenty-eight acres— which Warrant I agree to lay on the best land I know or can find, appropriated for that purpose, that is vacant where its No. is drawn. In witness whereof I have annexed my hand and seal.

WILL. W. OSBORN.  
N. B. Said Osborn agrees to obtain a Grant on said Warrant, in said Elms name.  
By me, WILLIAM W. OSBORN,  
Witness.  
THOMAS M'LURE.  
SAM'L SPRATT.

One Cent Reward.

RAN-AWAY from my employment JOSEPH POWELL, an indentured apprentice to the Carriage-making business, on the 21st inst. He is about 18 years old, well grown and fair complexion. This notice is to caution the public against employing, or harboring him in any way, as the law will be enforced against either. The above reward will be given for his delivery to me in Raleigh, without thanks or expenses paid for the same.

THO. COBBS.  
Jan. 29, 1824. 22-3w.

State of North-Carolina,

MONTGOMERY COUNTY.

In Equity—Fall Term, 1823.

Titus Bunnell }  
Edmund Langdon } Writ of Injunction.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant Edmund Langdon is not a resident of this state; it is therefore ordered by the court that publication be made in the Raleigh Register for four weeks, that the defendant Edmund Langdon appear at the next term of this court to be holden on the first Monday in March next, at the Court-House in Lawrenceville, in the county of Montgomery and put in his plea answer or demurrer, or the bill will be taken pro confesso, and the injunction made perpetual.

A true copy from the Journal.  
JNO. E. CHRISTIAN C. M.

State of North-Carolina.

RUTHERFORD COUNTY.

Court of Equity—Fall Term, 1823.

Walter B. Rutherford }  
Augustus Sackett } Original bill of Injunction.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Augustus Sackett is not an inhabitant of this State; it is therefore ordered that publication be made for three months successively in the Raleigh Register, that unless the said Augustus Sackett appears at the next Court of Equity to be held for the county of Rutherford, at the Court-house in Rutherfordton, on the third Monday after the fourth Monday in March next, and plead, answer or demur, the bill will be taken pro confesso and heard ex-parte.

Test, T. F. BIRCHETT, G. & M.  
Pr. adv. \$5-25 2-25w

State of North-Carolina.

RUTHERFORD COUNTY.

Court of Equity—Fall Term, 1823.

William Blanton }  
Augustus Sackett } Original bill of Injunction

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Augustus Sackett is not an inhabitant of this State; it is therefore ordered that publication be made for three months successively in the Raleigh Register, that unless the said Augustus Sackett appears at the next Court of Equity, to be held for the county of Rutherford, at the Court-house in Rutherfordton, on the third Monday after the fourth Monday in March next, and plead, answer or demur, the bill will be taken pro confesso and heard ex-parte.

Test, T. F. BIRCHETT, G. & M.  
Pr. adv. \$5-25 2-25w

\$30 Reward for Negro

Shadrack.

SHADRACK Ran-away from me in August last, he is twenty-six years old, dark complected, about five feet six inches high, stout built and has a sulky appearance. He was raised by Matthew C. Whitaker, dec'd of Halifax county, in which neighborhood, I have no doubt he is at this time, his wife belongs to the heirs of Benjamin Harris, dec'd, and his father and mother belong to Henry Mason, Esq. of Halifax. The above reward will be given for him, delivered to me near Warrenton, or secured in Halifax Jail so that I can get him, and all expenses paid.

ROBT. RANSOM.  
Warren county, Jan. 17, 1824. 19-tf.

### Cape-Fear Navigation Company.

THE Stockholders in the Cape-Fear Navigation Company are requested to attend a General Meeting at the Town-House in Fayetteville, on the Fourth Monday in February next, for the purpose of acceding to, or rejecting, the terms upon which the State proposes to increase her interest in said Company, pursuant to an act of the General Assembly passed at its last session. As general attendance of the Stockholders (either in person or by proxy) as possible, is earnestly requested.

ROBERT STRANGE, Prest.  
Fayetteville, N. C. Jan. 21. 21 4w

### Taken Up

AND committed to the Jail in Bertie County, North-Carolina, on the 4th instant, a Negro Fellow, who calls himself DICK, about 24 years of age. He says that he belongs to William Miller, living near Lancaster, South-Carolina. He is rather above the common size, well made, and says he was born in Africa.

The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take him away, or he will be dealt with as the law directs.

WILL. KEITH, Jailor.  
Windsor, N. C. January 5. 19 8t

### Taken Up,

AND committed to the Jail of Wake county, on the 30th instant, a Negro Man who calls himself Moses, about forty-six years of age, dark complected, and says that he belongs to Samuel Edmundson of Pittsylvania county, Virginia. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take him away—otherwise he will be disposed of as the law directs.

S. PULLEN, Jailor.  
Raleigh, January 31, 1824. 23

### Taken up

AND committed to the Jail of this county, on the 23d instant, a Negro Man named JACOB, between 25 and 30 years old, stout built, dark complected; says he belongs to John Foster of the High Hills of Santee, S. Carolina. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges, and take him away.

S. GEREN, Jailor.  
Greensboro', N. C. Nov. 29. 7 1aw3m

### Taken up

AND committed to the Jail of this County, on the 21st of October last, a Negro Boy named BEN, about 12 or 14 years old, yellow complected; says that he belongs to James Gillum of Lynchburg, Va. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property, pay charges and take him away.

S. GEREN, Jailor.  
Greensboro, N. C. Nov. 29. 7 1aw3m

### For Sale,

At reduced prices,  
A FIRST rate Piano Forte—an elegant Sideboard—a Secretary, and a China Press, all of Mahogany and new. Enquire of the Editors.  
January 29. 22tFC

Classical School.

THE subscriber having removed to the City of Raleigh, would take under his charge from eight to ten young gentlemen, for instruction in the Latin and Greek Languages, and in the Elementary Branches of the Mathematics. His wish is, to receive that number into his family as boarders, that their moral and religious deportment and improvement, may be as carefully attended to, as their literary acquirements.

The accommodation provided for them will be liberal and genteel, and the regulations of the school such, as to meet the important purposes of advancement in science.

For the accommodation of the inhabitants of the City, from six to eight day scholars will be taken, but the whole number taken under charge, will be limited to eighteen.

The course of study will be directed on a principle different from the modern mode of tuition, and calculated to make the students sound and thoroughly grounded classical scholars. The school will commence on the first Monday in January next; and there will be two vacations in the year, corresponding in time and duration with those at the University of the State.

The price of board and tuition will be \$100 per session paid in advance, which will include every expense but that of books and paper.—The price of tuition alone, will be \$30 per session, likewise paid in advance.

The subscriber is happy to have it in his power to say, that his plan has the sanction of the Rt. Rev. the Bishop of the Diocese, and the promise of his co-operation, in whatever may render his services really profitable to those entrusted to his care.

GEO. W. FREEMAN.  
Raleigh, Dec. 20, 1823. 11.—

In giving the sanction of my approval to Mr. Freeman personally, and to the plan of tuition proposed to be pursued by him, I am happy to present to the Episcopal families in this Diocese, the opportunity of putting a portion of their youth, under the immediate care of a gentleman fully competent to what he undertakes; who in a few months will be in Holy Orders—and engaged both by duty and interest, to the most earnest endeavors to instill into the minds of those under his care, not only the principles of sound science, but those sound and long-tried principles which are the safeguard, of pure and undefiled religion.—In this pursuit, it will be my pleasure to render him every assistance compatible with my other duties.

JOHN S. RAVENSCROFT.  
Raleigh, Dec. 20, 1823.

### Old Brandy.

WE have received 20 barrels of Nash Brandy, uncommonly good, which will be sold cheap by the barrel or gallon.

HAZLETT & ROBERT KYLF.  
Raleigh, Feb. 5, 1824. 24-tf.

### Sheriff's Sale.

WILL be sold on Monday 1st March ensuing, at the Court-House in Elizabeth-City, and county of Pasquotank, the following tracts of land or so much thereof as will satisfy the tax due thereon for the year 1822 and cost of advertising and assessing, and which tracts of land were given in agreeable to law in such cases made and provided.

13 acres land said to be owned by John Grays heirs adjoining the lands of James Smith and others.

76 acres land said to be owned by Horns heirs adjoining the land of Nathan Overton, et al.

One half acre lot in Elizabeth-City, said to be owned by Thos Harris, dec'd or some one unknown to me, adjoining the lot of Grandy's heirs in said town.

WM. GREGORY, Sh'ff.  
Dec. 1, 1823. 8-1afMar.

### State of North-Carolina.

Franklin County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions—December Term, 1823.

Lark F. Perry vs.

John C. Perry, Ex'r of Solomon Perry, deceased, Joel King, Guardian, &c. of Harwood and P. Perry, and Louisa Perry, & Williamson Harris, Adm'r of Cordy W. Perry, deceased.

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the defendant Williamson Harris, adm'r &c. is not an inhabitant of this State; it is ordered that publication be made for six weeks in the Raleigh Register, that unless he appear at the next Court to be held for the County of Franklin, at the Court-House in Louisburg, on the second Monday in March next, and file his answer to the said petition: the petition will be taken pro confesso as to him.

Test, S. PATTERSON, Ck.  
Feb. 4. 24-6w.

### State of North-Carolina.

County of Randolph.

Priscilla Cox; Petition for sale of real estate. In Equity.

IT appearing to the Court, that Brooks Lewis & others, James Lewis, David Lewis, and John Johnston & Eleanor his wife are not inhabitants of this State: Ordered that publication be made in the Raleigh Register for three weeks for the said defendants to appear at our next Court of Equity to be held for the county of Randolph, on the first Monday after the 4th Monday of March next, and plead, answer or demur to the said petition, otherwise the same will be taken pro confesso as to them and heard ex parte.

A copy. B ELLIOTT, C. M. E.

### Fifty Dollars Reward.

RAN AWAY from the subscriber living in the upper edge of Wake county, on the evening of the 24th December 1823, his Negro Man MARTIN. Said negro is 28 years of age, about 5 feet 9 or 10 inches high, square built, dark complexion, but well favored.—He had on when he went away, a suit of dark clothing, nearly new, with a slick fur hat. Upon the instep of his right foot, on examination, there will be found a large scar caused by a cut from a club-axe, and on one of his hands, between the wrist and forefinger, he has a knot or wen, about the size of a rife ball.

It is believed that the negro has availed himself of the papers of a free negro, by the name of STUART, and will endeavor to pass himself off as the person described therein.—It is probable he has left the State, and to secure his apprehension, I will give the above reward if taken out of the limits of the State, and if taken in the State, I will give for his delivery to me, Twenty-five Dollars.

JOHN WILLIAMS.  
Wake county, Jan. 28. 12 wt

### Books at reduced Prices.

IN consequence of the death of DAVID HOGAN, late Bookseller of Philadelphia, a large Stock of

### BOOKS AND STATIONARY

has been placed at the disposal of the Administrators of his estate, to be sold at reduced prices for Cash. Merchants can be well supplied with all the School and Classical Books and Stationary articles generally used. The Stock also comprises one of the best collections of Miscellaneous Literature in the country, including a great number of valuable English Books, which will be sold at cost value, and in many cases below it. To Clergymen it will afford a good opportunity of furnishing themselves with standard works on Theology, both English and Latin. Orders forwarded, or application made at the Store, No. 255, Market-street, to

JAMES HOGAN, Jr.  
will be punctually attended to.

Philadelphia, Nov. 10, 1823. 2—

The Editors of the Columbia Telescope, Augusta Chronicle, and Lynchburg Virginian, will each insert the above four times and forward a paper containing the same to James Hogan, Jr. at Philadelphia, with the price of advertising annexed.

Printing in general neatly executed at this office.