

Communication.

FOR THE RALEIGH REGISTER.

THE CREEK and GEORGIA QUESTION.

That McIntosh and his creatures, who acted in the name of the Creek Nation, when they ceded their country, had no authority to express the will of the nation, is now no longer doubtful.

Formerly, we obtained Indian Territory by force, but more lately it is done by fraud. It has indeed been attempted, since the Federal Government went into operation, to observe a morality of conduct in our intercourse with the Indians, but the pure motives of the government has been commonly thwarted by the less pure and more interested views of its agents.

That a military post high up the Missouri would essentially contribute to that result, is obvious; but whether its advantages would compensate the disadvantages which are anticipated from such a measure, is a question that you have very properly referred to the wisdom of Congress, whose favorable decision you mean to obtain, if practicable at the next session.

These instances and others which could be added, go to show, that Treaties ought to be negotiated by those who are not inhabitants of the States to be particularly benefited by them, and are themselves neither land-jobbers nor lottery-gamblers.



FROM THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.

THE FUR TRADE & FRONTIER POSTS.

By the following correspondence, which we copy from the St. Louis Enquirer, it will be seen that the government contemplates extending the military posts higher up the Missouri. The highest post on that river at present, is at the Council Bluffs, about 600 miles above its mouth.

St. Louis, April 30, 1825.

DEAR SIR: The expedition for the Upper Missouri is expected to leave Council Bluffs about this time. The treaties which will be formed with the Indians, and the imposing appearance of 500 well appointed men, will doubtless have a good effect upon the state of our fur trade; but nothing short of the complete execution of the plan of the late administration can give to that important interest the protection which it demands.

Such is the harvest now reaped from the bosom of this comparatively western wilderness. The article of furs which now forms the principal item, must naturally decrease in quantity as the population increases; and the same may perhaps be said of timber, though the remark must apply to the latter in a very limited sense, and even that only at a far distant period from the present.

Even if the expenditure of that sum has to be repeated, the amount will be too inconsiderable to furnish a reasonable objection to a national enterprise; still it would be of some avail in the argument to say, "We want no money—the troops are there," and to be able to say this, a part of Gen. Atkinson's command must be left above during the ensuing winter.

The able and cordial support which you have given in the Senate to all our measures for the protection of the fur trade, assures me of your ready co-operation, in your new situation, in any feasible plan for its further security. It has a fair claim upon the national protection, both as an object of commerce, and as a means of governing the Indians.

With great respect, your obedient and faithful servant, THOMAS H. BENTON.

Hon. Mr. BARBOUR, Secretary of War.

Department of War, 20th July, 1825.

DEAR SIR: You do me only justice in referring to my support as far as it can be properly extended in the very important branch of our domestic resources, the fur trade.

That a military post high up the Missouri would essentially contribute to that result, is obvious; but whether its advantages would compensate the disadvantages which are anticipated from such a measure, is a question that you have very properly referred to the wisdom of Congress, whose favorable decision you mean to obtain, if practicable at the next session.

I have the honor to be, your obedient servant, JAMES BARBOUR.

Hon. T. H. DIXON, St. Louis, Missouri.

Head Quarters, Washington, 21st July, 1825.

SIR: The attention of the War Department has been called to the subject of the fur trade of the Missouri, and the necessity of preserving it from the encroachments of British skill and enterprise.

With this view it has been suggested to occupy some advanced point on the river, with four or five companies of the number comprising your expedition: so located as best to favor the objects proposed.

The nature and value of the interests thus to be protected, as well as the obstacles attending the execution of the measures thus contemplated, the remoteness of the position, its difficulty of access, and the extreme precariousness of its supplies at this time, will be more fully presented to your view, as possessing that personal knowledge of the country and its resources, so essential to a right decision.

Under these circumstances, you are authorized, at your discretion, if you approve of establishing such a post, to locate it at such eligible point on the Missouri as shall most effectually secure the objects in question, and to make such arrangements for the accommodation of the troops thro' the winter, as your means will allow.

I am aware that the War Department is every way disposed to promote all the just views and interests of our fellow citizens of the Western States; and I address you this letter, conferring upon you the discretionary power it contains, from the conviction that it could not be placed in better hands.

I have the honor to be, sir, very respectfully, your obedient servant, JAC. BROWN.

To Brig. Gen. H. ATKINSON.

MICHIGAN TERRITORY.

This fine region of country is becoming every day more important, and its commercial transactions are extending in proportion to the influx of population, which of late has been immense. The Detroit Gazette of the 30th ult. gives the following estimate of the Exports from the Territory, since the opening of navigation the present season, viz:

Table with 2 columns: Item and Value. Items include Furs, Fish, Timber, Indian Sugar, and Pot and Pearl Ashes.

Such is the harvest now reaped from the bosom of this comparatively western wilderness. The article of furs which now forms the principal item, must naturally decrease in quantity as the population increases; and the same may perhaps be said of timber, though the remark must apply to the latter in a very limited sense, and even that only at a far distant period from the present.

ceased to almost any extent; and to the several fisheries carried on within its waters, there seems to be no bounds, since the number is said to increase every year, and yet no diminution of the stock is perceivable.

To the articles above named must soon be added wheat, and all the usual products of a good soil under such a climate; and in return for which will be a proportional demand for the necessaries and luxuries of life. We confess we feel a pride in anticipation of the rapid growth of this Territory—not only in a national, but also in an individual point of view.

Buffalo Journal.

FRENCH ORDINANCE.

The following is the Ordinance by which the French Government recognizes the independence of Hayti. The style of pretension in which the instrument is couched, is the subject of much sarcasm amongst our newspapers, and not without cause, we think. In fact, the equivocal character of the Ordinance, and the mode itself, by which the arrangement is announced, have subjected the French Government to the suspicion of having intended some deception in the case.

From the Paris Moniteur, Aug. 12.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MARINE AND COLONIES.

Baron de Mackau, in the Navy, sailed from Rochefort, on the 4th of May last, on board the Circe frigate, with orders to proceed to St. Domingo, and to carry thither the following Ordinance:

ORDONANCE OF THE KING.

Paris, April 17.

Charles, by the Grace of God, of France and Navarre.

To all to whom these presents shall come, greeting: Considering articles 14 and 73 of the Charter, desiring to provide for what is called for by the interests of the French merchants, the misfortunes of the ancient colonies of St. Domingo, and the precarious situation of the present inhabitants of that Island.

We have ordained and ordain as follows: Art. 1. The ports of the French part of St. Domingo are open to the commerce of all nations.

The duties levied in the ports, either upon vessels or merchandise, whether entering or going out, shall be equal and uniform for all flags, except for the French flag, in favor of which these duties shall be reduced one half.

2. The present inhabitants of the French part of St. Domingo shall pay into the Caisse generale des Depots et des Consignations of France, in five equal instalments, from year to year, the first of which will become due on the 31st of December, 1825, the sum of 150,000,000 of francs destined to indemnify the ancient colonists who shall claim an indemnity.

3. We grant, on these conditions, by the present ordinance, to the actual inhabitants of the French part of the island of St. Domingo, the full and entire independence of their Government.

The present ordinance shall be sealed with the great seal. Given at Paris, at the Palace of the Tuilleries, the 17th of April, the year of grace 1825, and in the first of our reign. By the King, CHARLES.

(Signed and countersigned by the different Ministers of the Bureau.)

State of North-Carolina, Rockingham County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term, 1825.

William Carter, } Judicial att. levied on land.

George Martin, } Judicial att. levied on land.

Appearing to the satisfaction of the court, that the defendant in this case is not an inhabitant of this State: It is ordered, by the Court, that publication be made for 3 months successively in the Raleigh Register, giving notice to the said defendant to appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the county of Rockingham, at the Court-House in Wentworth, on the fourth Monday of November next, and reply to the plea to issue, or demur, or otherwise judgment will be entered up against him.

RO. GALLOWAY, C. C. C.

State of North-Carolina, PERSON COUNTY.

Superior Court of Law—May Term, 1825.

John Day & others, } Petition for order of sale. Land.

Elijah Day & others, } Petition for order of sale. Land.

deceased, } Petition for order of sale. Land.

Appearing satisfactory to the Court, that Elijah Day, Philip Day, Sarah Cochran, Richard Layton and his wife Nancy, Mumford Sneed and his wife —, Jas. Satterfield and his wife Frances, Defendants in this case, reside without the limits of this State: It is ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the Raleigh Register for six weeks successively, that the Defendants appear at the next term of this Court, plead, answer, or demur, otherwise judgment will be taken against them pro confesso, and the petition heard ex parte.

Test. BUNGAN ROSE, C. S. C.

Virginia Female Academy.

JOSEPH B. WARNE, now of the North-Carolina Female Academy, and GEORGE T. BAKER, have fixed on Boydton, Mecklenburg County, Virginia, for their future residence, in which place they will open their school under the above title, on the second Monday in January, 1826.

In this Academy there will be five competent teachers, constantly employed, thus affording peculiar facilities for complete education, while, as regards health, Boydton is known to be one of the most highly favored spots in the southern part of Virginia.

Particulars will be given in a future advertisement, or may be obtained by addressing Warne and Baker in Warrenton, N. C. until the end of November, or after that time in Boydton, Va. Sept. 23d, 1825. 94t 1 D.

State of North-Carolina, Rutherford County.

In Equity, Spring term, 1825.

David Patterson, } Original Bill.

William Holloway and Benjamin Jordan, } Original Bill.

Appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendants are not inhabitants of this State; it is ordered that publication be made three months successively in the Raleigh Register, notifying them to appear at the next Court of Equity, to be held for the county of Rutherford, at the Court-house in Rutherfordton on the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday of September next, then & there to plead, answer or demur to the complaint now filed against them, or the same will be taken pro confesso, and heard ex parte.

Test. T. F. BIRCHETT, C. M. E. May 3. 3m

State of North-Carolina, Rutherford County.

In Equity, Spring term, 1825.

James Thompson, Gookl Hoyt, James B. Murray, Arthur Bronson and others, } Bill to fore-close mortgage.

Augustus Sackett, } Bill to fore-close mortgage.

Appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendant, Augustus Sackett, is not an inhabitant of this State; it is ordered that publication be made three months successively in the Raleigh Register, that unless he appear at the next Court of Equity to be held for Rutherford County, at the Court-house in Rutherfordton, on the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday of September next, and plead, answer or demur to the bill of complaint filed against him; it will be taken pro confesso, and heard ex parte.

Test. T. F. BIRCHETT, C. M. E. May 30. 3m

State of North-Carolina, Mecklenburg County.

Superior Court of Law, Spring Term, 1825.

Jane Perry, } Petition for Divorce.

Gray Perry, } Petition for Divorce.

Appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the defendant is not resident in this State, so that the ordinary process of Law, can be served on him. It is therefore ordered that publication be made three months in the Raleigh Register, that unless the defendant appear at our next Superior Court of Law to be held for said County, at the Court House in Charlotte, on the 7th Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, and plead, answer or demur thereto, the plaintiff's petition will be taken pro confesso, and heard ex parte, &c.

Test. J. M. HUTCHISON. June 11.

State of North-Carolina, Johnston County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term, 1825.

Keuben Barber, } Att. levied on land, &c.

Caleb Griffin, } Att. levied on land, &c.

Appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the Defendant Caleb Griffin, is not a resident of this State: It is ordered that advertisement be made in the Raleigh Register for three months, that unless the Defendant Caleb Griffin, appears at our next County Court, to be held for said County, at the Court-House in Smithfield, on the 4th Monday in November next, to plead answer or demur, judgment will be entered pro confesso and execution issue accordingly.

Teste. RM. SANDERS, Clk. Adv. \$5 25 92.

State of North-Carolina, Lincoln County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, July term, 1825.

Andrew Hoyle, } Petition for the division of the Real Estate of Mason Huson, dec'd.

Jno. Huson & others, } Petition for the division of the Real Estate of Mason Huson, dec'd.

Appearing to the Court, that John Huson and the other Legatees of Mason Huson, deceased, are not inhabitants of this State: It is therefore ordered by the Court that notice be published four weeks in the Raleigh Register, requiring the said John Huson and the other or any of the Legatees of the said Mason Huson, deceased, to appear at the County Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for said County at the Court House in Lincolnton, on the fourth Monday after the fourth Monday in September next; then and there to answer or demur to the said petition: otherwise it will be taken pro confesso, and adjudged accordingly. Witness V. M'Beck, Clerk of said Court, at Lincolnton, third Monday in July, 1825.

VARDRY M'BECK, C. C. August 24, 1825. 85-4w

Sheriff's Notice.

A BRIGHT MULATTO MAN, has recently been put in the jail of this county, suspected of being a slave, and runaway. He is 5 feet 6 inches high, about 25 years of age, his hair dun coloured and rather bushy, and eyes dark. He says his name is Henry Williams, and that he was born near Louisiana, Franklin county, speaks easily, and very well, professes no trade and can write a little. If he is a slave, his owner is requested to prove him to be so, pay the charges upon him, and take him away, or he will deal with, as is required by the Law.

JOS. GARRETT, Shff. Washington c'ty, N. C. July 26, 1825. 80-6m

BLANKS For sale at this office.

Alexander Campbell,

INFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and the public generally, that he has commenced the Tailoring business in this city, and will faithfully execute all orders in his line. He has on hand some articles of ready made Clothing, which will be sold on good terms. He has been taught Ward's cross-stitch, of Warrenton, agent for Ward. His shop is on Fayetteville street, next door to William Thompson's Cabinet Ware-Room. Raleigh, August 20. 857t

A Journeyman wanted of steady habits, to whom good wages will be given.

Notice.

ON Tuesday, the 11th day of October next, will be sold at the Shop of the late Dr. Jeremiah Battle, dec'd in the city of Raleigh, on a credit of six months, sundry articles, to wit: all his Medicine and Shop Furniture, a good selection of Medical, Law and other Books; Surgical Instruments; one Horse, one Cow, &c. Also, at the same time and place, will be let out to the lowest bidder for life, an old Negro Man belonging to the Estate of said dec'd. The purchasers will be required to give bond and approved security. JESSE BATTLE, Adm'r. Sept. 14. 91tds

Public Notice.

THE undersgned, Executor of Samuel Walker, of Granville county, dec'd, hereby gives notice, that if Thomas Dickinson, the Legatee, to whom sundry Slaves, viz. a Negro Woman Vine, and her Children, the property of said deceased were left by will, many years ago, do not come forward and pay the expenses that have been incurred in maintaining said Negroes, and take them into his possession, on or before the 14th of November, the said Negroes will on that day, be put up for sale at vendue, and sold in order to defray the charges incurred in their support. JOHN STONE, Ex'r. Franklin, May 10, 1825. 56-6m.

State of North-Carolina, Rutherford County.

Superior Court of Law, April term, 1825.

Fanny Garrison, } Petition for divorce.

Jacob Garrison, } Petition for divorce.

Appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Jacob Garrison, the defendant, is not an inhabitant of this State; it is therefore ordered by Court, that publication be made three months in the Raleigh Star and Register, giving notice to the defendant that he appear at the next Superior Court of Law to be held for Rutherford County, at the Court-house in Rutherfordton on the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, then and there to answer, plead or demur to said petition; otherwise it will be taken pro confesso and adjudged accordingly. Witness, James Morris, Clerk of said Court, at office the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday of March, A. D. 1825, and in the 49th year of the Independence.

185 JAMES MORRIS, Clk.

Brigade Orders.

September 1st, 1825.

THE several Regiments in the counties of Surry, Wilkes and Ashe, composing the Ninth Brigade of North-Carolina Militia, will be reviewed by Brigadier General Solomon Graves at the following times and places, viz:

The first and second Regiments of Surry, at Rockford, on Friday, the 21st of October.

The first and second Regiments of Wilkes, at Wilkesborough, on Tuesday, the 25th of October.

The Battalions or Regiment of Ashe county, at Jefferson, on Thursday, the 27th of October.

The day preceding the above stated days, it is required, that the Commissioned Officers, Regimental Staff, Principal Musicians, and two Sergeants from each company of Infantry, shall attend at the place hereby appointed for their respective reviews, armed and equipped as by law directed, for the purpose of being disciplined in the art of war. On each of the above mentioned days duty will be required to be commenced precisely at eleven o'clock.

By Order, LITTLE HICKERSON, Aid-de-Camp.

Little Hickerson, Esq. is duly appointed & Commissioned Aid-de-Camp, in the Ninth Brigade of the North-Carolina Militia, with the Rank of Major; who is to be known and respected accordingly.

S. GRAVES, Brigadier General, Ninth Brigade North-Carolina Militia. September 10, 1825. 90-3t

Desirable Family Residence, for sale.

THE melancholy event which has occurred in my family, induces me to offer for sale my beautiful and elegant Villa, formerly W. R. Johnson's, within ten minutes walk of the centre of Warrenton.

The tract of land contains sixty-two acres of which forty are in woods and heavily timbered with oak and hickory, sufficient to furnish fire wood for a large family forever with care and management.

The soil is free, fertile and productive—the water excellent and abundant—the situation high airy, pleasant and healthy.

The improvements are an admirably built and finished, and most commodious Dwelling House, containing 3 rooms below & 2 above stairs, a dry and comfortable Cellar and several convenient closets; a new framed Quarter 36 feet by 18 with four large rooms and a chimney in the centre; a Kitchen, a Carriage House and Stables, an Ice House, a Well of excellent water at the door, a handsome Yard and Garden well pailed in, together with convenient lots under good fences. And besides other Fruit Trees, 450 Peaches and 200 healthy Apple Trees, of the most delicious sort; in short, every thing that can be desired by a family.

Nothing but the severe bereavement with which I have been visited, could have tempted me to part with this desirable and valuable property.

I am anxious to sell, and will grant a liberal credit for the whole or any part of the purchase money. Possession can be had at any time. Application can be made to Gen. Robert R. Johnson, who is fully authorized to sell; or to

WILLIAM EATON, September 2. 86-6t