## Communication.

OD THE BALLIGE REGISTER.

# THE OREEK and GEORGIA QUESTION

That M'Intosh and his creatures, who acted in the name of the Creek Nation, when they ceded their country, had no consent to this arrangement, (for your wishauthority to express the will of the nation, is now no longer doubtful. That course, upon the General's opinion of his own the Commissioners themselves did not capability, to provide for the subsistence consider the purchase a fair one, and scarcely deemed it necessary to conceal the fraud, is evident from their proper judge. Even if Congress should re letter to Governor Troup. "We are fuse to make the point permanent, we should happy to inform you," say they. " that we have just concluded a treaty with what we call the nation."

Formerly, we obtained Indian Ter- vages. ritory by force, but more lately it is done by fraud. It has indeed been attempted. since the Federal Government went into opeartion, to observe a morality of conduct in our intercourse with the Indians, but the pure motives of the go- al protection bothas an object of commerce, vernment has been commonly thwarted and as a means of governing the Indians .by the less pure and more interested views of its agents. The Highwasse Treaty. by which all the valuable part of the Cherokee country was ceded to us, and half the nation made to break \$300,000 this spring at this place. Last year up their settlements and remove to Arkansas, was effected by a cunning manœuvre of our agent. The nation was invited to the treaty, and the king and all the chiefs attended, when a propo- have endeavored to alter, but Sisuplaan is sition was made to them to cede their Jands. This was unanimously and peremptorily refused. In a few months, the king and chiefs were again sommon. ed, and the same proposition and refusal again ensued. Not many weeks elapsed, before the agent made a third call to convene the nation in council. It was now summer, the middle of their labors in their crops. The place ap- of our domestic resources, the fur trade-pointed for holding the treaty, was in it will give me great pleasure to be instruan extreme border of their Territory. The old king, Path Killer, (then 80 years) old.) lived near the opposite border : The nation had been harassed on the obvious : but whether its advantages would subject ; its sentiments had been often compensate the disadvantages which are anand recently expressed, and were well ticipated from such a measure, is a question known ; under all these circumstances, that you have very properly referred to the the king instructed the chiefs and nation not to attend the call. A few inferior characters, however, allured by confidence is reposed in the very sound diswhiskey, and perhaps under other in-fluence, did attend. They were called the sanction of the President, caused an orthe nation! A most important treaty der to be addressed to him, giving him a diswas made with them, and it was held to be good, because the king and chiefs favorable situation on the Upper Missouri .might have attended ! These instances and others which could be adduced, go to show, that Treaties ought to be negociated by those who are not inhabitants of the States Hon. T. H. BLATON, St. Louis, Missouri. to be particularly benefited by them, and are themselves neither land-jobbers nor lottery-gamblers. The question, whether the Creek treaty ought to be abrogated, might if affirmed, lead us, in its application, to other cases, further of preserving it from the encroachments of than would suit the convenience and British skill and enterprize. policy of the government; but its due consideration, by Congress, may lead us back to a wholesome and important principle of policy, inculcated in the Farewel Address of the great Washington, that Honesty is the best policy. AMERICANUS.

considerable to furnish a reasonable objection to a national enterprize ; still it would be of some avail in the argument to say, "We want no maney- the troaps are there?" and to be able to say this, a part of Gen. Ar-KIXSON'S command must be left above du ring the ensuing winter. I have to propose to you, therefore, to obtain the President's es are well known to me,) depending, of I have no doubt, but of which the officer commanding on the spot can be the only still derive some advantage from the stay of the troops during the winter, as the longer the visit the more imposing and durable will be its effect upon the minds of the sa

The able and cordial support which you have given in the Senate to all our measures for the protection of the fur trade, assures me of your ready co operation, in your new situation, in any feasible plan for its further security. It has a fair claim upon the nation-The British will avail themselves of it for both purposes. Their commerce in furs has been worth a million and a quarter of dollars per annum for forty years; ours has been nearly extinct, but is receiving and will vield before \$270,000 worth; nearly one half in each year from Canada, that is to say, from our own territory on the Upper Missouri, by the way of Canada. This state of things I of a great nation.

With great respect, your obedient and faithful servant, THOMAS H. BENTON.

## Hon. Mr. BARBOUN, Secretary of War.

Department of War. 20th July, 1825. Tran Sin: You do me only justice in reerring to my support as far as it can be properly extended in the very important branch the exclusion of all others.

would essentially contribute to that result, is wisdom of Congress, whose favorable decision you mean to obtain, if practicable at the next session. Meanwhile, as the most entire cretionary power to continue if he thinks proper, the force under his command in some For your more particular information, I en-, close you a copy of the order.

to be repeated, the amount will be too in- the several fisheries carried on within its waters, there seems to be no bounds, since the number is said to increase every year, and yet no diminution of the stock is perceivable.

To the articles above named must soon be added wheat, and all the usual products of a good soil under such a climate ; and in return for which will be a proportional demand for the ne cessaries and luxuries of life. We confess we feel a pride in anticipation of the rapid growth of this Territorynot only in a national, but also in an individual point of view. When it is considered that all the fruits of that vast region are to reach the Atlantic by Lake Erie and the New-York Canal, and that the corresponding returns of goods are to reach their destination by the same route, we may naturally be supposed to look with some degree of rapture on the present rapid growth and increasing population of Michigan.

Buffalo Journal.

#### FRENCH ORDINANCE.

The following is the Ordinance by which the French Government recognizes the independence of Hayti. The we imported \$320,000 worth, and the year style of pretension in which the instrument is couched, is the subject of much sarcasm amongst our newspapers, and not without cause, we think. In fact, the equivocal character of the Ordithe labor of effecting any change in the policy nance, and the mode itself, by which the arrangement is announced, have subjected the French Government to the suspicion of having intended some deception in the case. The National-Gazette pronounces that "it is unquestionably a subterfuge in relation either to the meridian of France or that of Havti. It concedes independence as a boon only to the present inhabitants of the island; it treats them mental in securing it for our own citizens, to altogether as subjects. This is the same kind of recognition which the Hay-That a military post high up the Missouri tien commissioners sent to France two

years ago, peremptorily rejected, and which President Boyer condemned as inadmissible."

# Virginia Female Academy.

OSEPH B. WARNE, now of the North-Carolina Female Academy, and GEORGE BAKER, have fixed on Boydton, Mecklenburg County, Virginia, for their future residence, in which place they will open their school under the above title, on the second Monday in January, 1826.

In this Academy there will be fire competent teachers, constantly employed, thus af-fording peculiar facilities for complete edu-fording peculiar facilities for complete education, while, as regards health, Boydton is known to be one of the most highly favored spots in the southern part of Virginia

Particulars will be given in a future advertisement, or may be obtained by addressing Warne and Baker in Warrenton, N. C. until the end of November, or after that time in Boydton, Va.

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State of North-Carolina. Rutherford County. IN EQUITY. Spring term, 1825. David Patterson.

Sept. 23d, 1825.

Original Bill. William Holloway and Benjamin Jordan.

T appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the defendants are not inhabitants of this state ; it is ordered that publication be made three mouths successively in the Raleigh Register, notifying them to appear at the next Court of Equity, to be held for the county of Rutherford, at the Courthouse in Rutherfordton on the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday of September next, then & there to plead, answer or demur to the complain' now filed against them, or the same will be

Test. T. F. BIRCHETT May 3-	
State of North-Car	olina.
Rutherford County	
Is Equity.	N 1
Spring term, 1825.	
lames Thompson, Goold Heyt,"	Y Sulrak Ma
lames B. Murray, Arthur Bron-	
son and others,	close mort
ν.	gage.
Augustus Sacket.	1
T appearing to the satisfaction	of the Cour

that the defendant, Augustus Sacket, is not an inhabitant of this State ; it is ordered that publication be made three months successively in the Raleigh Register, that unless he appear at the next Court of Equity to be held for Rutherford county, at the Court- Jacob Garrison.

# Alexander Campbell.

NFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and the public generally, that he has commenced the Tailoring business in this city, and will faithfully execute all orders in his line. He has on hand some articles of ready made Clothing, which will be sold on good terms. He has been taught Ward's mathematical rule for cutting, by Alexander Crossland, of Thompson's Cabinet Ware-Room-Raleigh, August 20. 857t

A Journeyman wanted of steady habits, to whom good wages will be given.

# Notice.

ON Tuesday, the 11th day of October next. will be sold at the Shop of the lat Dr. Jeremials Battle, dec'd in the city of Raleigh. on a credit of six months, sundry articles, to wit : all his Medicine and Shop Furniture, good selection of Medical, Law and other Books; Surgical Instruments; one Horse, one Cow, &c. Also, at the same time and place, will be let out to the lowest bidder for life, an old Negro Man belonging to the Estate of said dec'd. The purchasers will be required to give bond and approved security. JESSE BATTLE, Adm'r.

Sept. 14. 91tds

### Public Notice.

THE undersgned, Executor of Samuel Walker, of Granville county, dec'd, hereby gives notice, that if Thomas Dickinson, the Legatee, to whom sundry Slaves, viz. a Negro Woman Vine, and her Children, the property of said deceased were left by will, many years ago, do not come forward and pay the expenses that have been incurred in maintaining said Negroes, and take them into his possession, on or before the 14th of November, the said Negroes will on that day, be put up for sale at vendue, and sold in order to defray the charges incurred in their support. JOHN STONE, Ex'r. Franklin, May 10, 1825. 56-6m.

State of North-Carolina. Rutherford county. Superior Court of Law. April term, 1825. Fanny Garrison, Petition for divorce, to the satisfaction of the T appearin Court that Jacob Garrison, the defendant, lead, answer or-demur to the bill of com is not an inhabitant of this State; it is there. plaint filed against him ; it will be taken pro fore ordered by Court, that publication be made three months in the Raleigh Star and Register, giving notice to the defendant that he appear at the next Superior Court of Law to be held for Rutherford county, at the Courthouse in Rutherfordton on the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, then and there to answer, plead or demur to said petition ; otherwise it will be taken pro confesso and adjudged accordingly. With ss, James Morris, Clerk of said Court, at office the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday of March, A. D. 1825, and in the 49th year of the Independence.

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TROM THE NATIONAL INTELLIGENCER.

THE FUR TRADE & FRONTIER POSTS

By the following correspondence, which we copy from the St. Louis En quirer, it will be seen that the government contemplates extending the military posts higher up the Missouri. The highest post on that river at present, is commodation of the troops thro' the winter, at the Council Bluffs, about 600 miles as your means will allow. above its mouth. If the new post be placed at the point suggessed by Gen-Brown, it will be above the Mandan villages, somewhere near the mouth of White Earth River, and if so, about 800 miles above the Council Bluffs .---The Missouri Republican states, that Gen. Atkinson and Maj. O'Fallon are now on an expedition to the upper Missouri, treating with the Indian tribes in that quarter; and that Gen. Brown's letter to Gen. A. was sent him by a special messenger.

St. Louis, April 30, 1825. inhabitant of this State: It is ordered, by the and the other or any of the Legatees of the Court, that publication be made for 3 months successively in the Raleigh Register, giving notice to the said defendant to appear at the sions, to be held for said County at the Court of which forty are in woods and heavily tum-bered with oak and hickory, sufficient to furnish fire wood for a large family forever DEAR STR: The expedition for the Upper MICHIGAN TERRITORY. Missouri is expected to leave Council Bluff's This fine region of country is becomabout this time. The treaties which will be House in Lincolnton, on the fourth Monday af- with care and management. next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to formed with the Indians, and the imposing ing every day more important, and its be held for the county of Rockingham, at the ter the fourth Monday in September next; appearance of 500 well appointed men, will The soil is free, fertile and productivecommercial transactions are extending Court-House in Wentworth, on the fourth then and there to answer or demur to the said the water excellent and abundant-the situdoubtless have a good effect upon the state in proportion to the influx of population, Monday of November next, and replevy petition : otherwise it will be taken pro con- ation high airy, pleasant and healthy. of our fur trade ; but nothing short of the complete execution of the plan of the late fesso; and adjudged accordingly. Witness V. M'Bee, Clerk of said Court, at Lincolnwhich of late has been immense. The plead to issue, or demur, or otherwise judg-The improvements are an admirably built administration can give to that important Detroit Gazette of the 30th ult. gives ment will be entered up against him. and finished, and most commodious Dwelling; RO. GALLOWAY, C. C. C. ton, third Monday in July, 1825. interest the protection which it demands. A the following estimate of the Exports House, containing 3 rooms below & 2 above VARDRY M'BEE, C. C. permanent post at, or beyond the Mandan from the Territory, since the opening State of North-Carolina, stairs, a dry and comfortable Cellar and several convenient closets; a new framed August 24, 1825. villages, to serve as a pointe d'appui to our 85-4w of navigation the present season, viz : traders, can alone enable our citizens to ex-PERSON COUNTY. Quarter 36 feet by 18 with four large rooms. Sheriff's Notice. pel the British from the Upper Missouri, to recover the rich fur trade of the Rocky Furs. . . . . . . \$700,000 Superior Court of Law-May Term, 1825. and a chimney in the centre ; a Kitchen, a Fish, - - - - - 20,000 Carriage House and Stables, an Ice House, John Day & others Mountains, and to maintain their own posi-Timber, . . . . . . BRIGHT MULATTO MAN, has recent a Well of excellent water at the door, a hand-7,500 208. Indian Sugar, - - - - - 3,000 tion in that remote region. It is my inten-Petition for order A ly been put in the jail of this county, sus-Elijah Day & others, some Yard and Garden well pailed in, toge-Pot and Pearl Ashes, - - 8,000 tion to renew my exertions, at the next sesof sale. Land. heirs at law of Jno. Day, pected of being a slave, and runaway. He is 5 feet 6 inches high, about 25 years of age, ther with convenient lots under good fences. sion of Congress, to obtain the establishment And besides other Fruit Trees, 450 Peach deceased. of this post, and flatter myself with better \$738,500 Tappearing satisfactory to the Court, that his hair dun coloured and rather bushy, and and 200 healthy Apple Trees, of the most. Such is the harvest now reaped from Richd. . layton and his wife Nancy, Mumsuccess than heretofore, inasmuch as that delicious sort ; in short, every thing that can eyes dark. He says his name is Henry Wilstumbling block, yelept "expense," which was got out of the old Yellow Stone expethe bosom of this comparatively western ford Sneed and his wife -----, Jas. Satterfiams, and that he was born near Louisburg. be desired by a family. Nothing but the severe bereavement with Franklin county, speaks easily, and very wilderness. The article of furs which field and his wife Frances, Defendants in this dition, can no longer be thrown into my path. wilderness. The article of furs which field and his wife Frances, Defendants in this The present expedition has removed it for- now forms the principal item, must na- case, reside without the limits of this State: well, professes no trade and can write a little, which I have been visited, could have tempt, ed me to part with this desirable and valua-If he is a slave, his owner is requested to ever. The cost of the whole movement, in- turally decrease in quantity as the po- It is ordered by the Court, that publication prove him to be so, pay the charges upon ble property. oluding the purchase of ten or a dozen boats. I am anxious to sell, and will grant a libe-ral credit for the whole or any part of the pulation increases ; and the same may be made in the Raleigh Register for six him, and take him away, or he will dealt which can be sold hereafter, and reimburse perhaps he said of timber, though the remark must apply to the latter in a weeks successively, that the Defendants ap-pear at the next term of this Court, plead, answer, or demur, otherwise judgment will weeks successively, that the Defendants apwith, as is required by the law. s part of the expense, will not exceed the urchase money. Possession can be had at JOS. GARRETT, Shff. extra appropriation of \$10,000, being \$3,000 remark must apply to the latter in a answer, or demur, otherwise judgment will less than the estimate of the Quarter master very limited sense, and even that only be taken against them pro confesso, and the any time. Application can be made to Gen. Washington c'ty, N. C. 2 80-6m July 26, 1825. 2 80-6m Robert R. Johnson, who is fully authorised to General JESSUP, which itself was so low that at a far distant period from the present. petition heard ex parte. sell ; or to several gentlemen thought it was a take in. Of sugar, the quantity might be in-BLANKS WILLIAM EATON. Test. BUNGAN BOSE C.S.C. For sale at this office,

I have the honor to be, your obedient ser-

JAMES BARBOUR.

#### Mead Quarters, Washington, 21st July, 1815.

Sin: The attention of the War Department has been called to the subject of the fur trade of the Missouri, and the necessity

With this view it has been suggested to occupy some advanced point on the river, with four or five companies of the number comprising your expedition : so located as best to favor the objects proposed.

The nature and value of the interests thus to be protected, as well as the obstacles attending the execution of the measures thus contemplated, the remoteness of the position, its difficulty of access, and the extreme precariousness of its supplies at this time, will be more fully presented to your view, as possessing that personal knowledge of the country and its resources, so essential to a right decision.

Under these circumstances, you are authorized, at your discretion, if you approve of establishing such a post, to locate it at such eligible point on the Missouri as shall most effectually secure the objects in question, and to make such arrangements for the ac-

It is suggested that the extreme north bend of the Missouri, approaching as it does most nearly to the British boundary and settlements, might afford a position embracing the greatest advantages.

I am aware that the War Department is every way disposed to promote all the just views and interests of our fellow citizens of the Western States : and I address you this letter, conferring upon you the discretionary power it contains, from the conviction that it

From the Paris Moniteur, Aug. 12.

DEPARTMENT OF THE MARINE AND COLONIES.

Baron de Mackau, in the Navy, sailed from Rochefort, on the 4th of May last, or board the Circe frigate, with orders to pro ceed to St. Domingo, and to carry thither the following Ordin nce :

> ORDONANCE OF THE KING. Paris, April 17.

Charles, by the Grace of God, of France and Navarre.

greeting : Considering articles 14 and 73 of the Charter, desiring to provide for what is called for by the interests of the French merchants, the misfortunes of the ancient colonies of St. Domingo, and the precarious situation of the present inhabitants of that Isand.

We have ordained and ordain as follows : it. Domingo are open to the commerce of fesso, and heard exparte, &c. I nations.

The duties levied in the ports, either upon essels or merchandize, whether entering or going out, shall be equal and uniform for all flags, except for the French flag, in favor of which these duties shall be reduced one half.

2. The present inhabitants of the French part of St. Domingo shall pay into the Caisse generale des Depots et des Consignations of France, in five equal instalments, from year to year, the first of which will become due on the 31st of December, 1825, the sum of 150,000.000 of france destined to indemnify the ancient colonists who shall claim an indemnity.

of the French part of the island of St. Domin- the Court-House in Smithfield, on the 4th go, the full and entire independence of their Monday in November next, to plead answer Government.

The present ordinance shall be sealed with the great seal.

Given at Paris, at the Palace of the Tuil eries, the 17th of April, the year of grace 1825, and in the first of our reign. By the CHARLES. (Signed and countersigned by the different Ministers of the Bureau.)

State of North-Carolina, Rockingham County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions. August Term, 1825.

Judicial att. levied on land. 2.1

To Brig. Gen. H. ATEINSON. Register, requiring the said John Huson centre of Warrenton. I that the defendant in this case is not an

house in Rutherfordton, on the 3d Monda after the 4th Monday of September next, and confesso, and heard exparte.

T. F. BIRCHETT, C. M.E. Test. 3m May 30,

State of North-Carolina, Mecklenburg County.

Superior Court of Law, Spring Term, 1825 Jane Perry,

Petition for Divorce. Gray Perry.

T appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the defendant is not resident To all to whom these presents shall come, in this state, so that the ordinary process of Law, can be served on him. It is therefore ordered that publication be made three months in the Raleigh Register, that unless the defendant appear at our next Superior Court of Law to be held for said County, at the Court House in Charlotte, on the 7th Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, and plead, answer or demur thereto Art. 1. The ports of the French part of the plaintiff's petition will be taken pro con-

J. M. HUTCHISON.

#### State of North-Carolina, Johnston County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions. August Term, 1825.

Keuben Barber, Att. levied on land, &c. Caleb Griffin,

June 11.

T appearing to the satisfaction of the Cour that the Defendant Caleb Griffin, is no a resident of this State : It is ordered that advertisement be made in the Raleigh Register for three months, that unless the De-3. We grant, on these conditions, by the fendant Caleb Griffin, appears at our next present ordinance, to the actual inhabitants County Court, to be held for said County, at or demur, judgment will be entered pro confesso and execution issue accordingly.

RM, SANDERS, Clk. Teste, Adv. \$5 25 92-State of North-Carolina, Lincoln County. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, July term, 1825. Andrew Hoyle,

Petition for the division no. Huson & othof the Real Estate of ers, heirs & Lega-Mason Huson, dec'd. tees of Mason Huson, dec'd.

T appearing to the Court, that John Hucould not be placed in better hands. I have the honor to be, sir, very respectson and the other Legatees of Mason Hu-William Carter, ) son, deceased, are not inhabitants of this state: fully, your obedient servant, It is therefore ordered by the Court that George Martin. notice be published four weeks in the Raleigh JAC. BROWN. Tappearing to the satisfaction of the court.

JAMES MORRIS, Clk.

### Brigade Orders.

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September 1st, 1825. NHE several Regiments in the counties of Surry, Wilkes and Ashe, composing the Ninth Brigade of North-Carolina Militia, will be reviewed by Brigadier General Solomon Graves at the following times and places,

The first and second Regiments of Surry, at Rockford, on Friday, the 21st of October. The first and second Regiments of Wilkes. t Wilkesborough, on Tuesday, the 25th of October.

The Batalions or Regiment of Ashe county, at Jefferson, on Thursday, the 27th Octuber.

The day preceding the above stated days, it is required, that the Commissioned Officers, Regimental, Staff, Principal Musicians, and wo Sergeants from each company of Infantry, shall attend at the place hereby appointed for their respective reviews, armed and equipped as by law directed, for the purpose of being disciplined in the art of war. On each of the above mentioned days duty will be required to be commenced precisely at eleven o'clock.

By Order

LITLE HICKERSON, Aid-de-Camp.

90-3t

Litle Hickerson, Esq. is duly appointed & Commissioned Aid-de-Camp, in the Ninth Brigade of the North-Carolina Militia, with the Rank of Major; who is to be known and respected accordingly.

9. GRAVES, Brigadier General, Ninth Brigade North Carolina Militia.

September 10, 1825.

Desirable Family Residence, for sale.

THE melancholy event which has occurred I in my family, induces me to offer for sale my beautiful and elegant Villa, formerly W. R. Johnson's, within ten minutes walk of the

The tract of land contains sixty-two acres