

GEORGIA AND TENNESSEE.

We published some days since a short notice of a correspondence between the Governors of these two States, respecting an interesting contemplated improvement. The last Millidgeville Journal contains the two first letters that passed between the Governors on the subject, which will give our readers more precise information respecting it. We therefore copy them entire.

Executive Office, Tennessee, Murfreesborough, June 6, 1825.

SIR—I am directed by an act of the Legislature of this State, passed at their session of 1823, to communicate a written correspondence with the Governor of the State of Alabama and Georgia, on the subject of connecting the waters of Hiwassee with the waters of Coosa, by means of a canal, as well as the practicability of a canal around the Muscle Shoals in the Tennessee Valley on the South side of said river.

The object to which our Legislature expected that the attention of Georgia would be most particularly drawn, was doubtless that of a canal from Hiwassee to Coosa; allow me therefore to request, that you will be pleased to communicate any information you may have on the following points:

1st. Is it probable that Georgia would cooperate with Tennessee in making the canal spoken of?

2. Have you any correct information of the probable expense of completing a canal from Hiwassee to Coosa?

3d. Have you any knowledge of the ground through which a canal would have to be cut; the quantity of water that may be commanded with convenience, and the practicability of the plan? Do you know of a skillful Engineer who could be procured to make the necessary examination of the ground? Is it likely that Georgia would take any interest in the canal around the Muscle Shoals, or would she give her aid in the enterprise?

Upon the foregoing points, as well as others touching the matter, I shall be happy to hear from you as early as convenient; it being important that the subject, with all its lights, should be laid before our Legislature at its fall session.

Receive assurances of the respect, with which I have the honor to be, your obedient servant,

WM. CARROLL.

Gov. TROUP.

Executive Department, Geo. Millidgeville, 22d June, 1825.

SIR—I had the pleasure to receive your Excellency's letter this morning. This government will cheerfully unite with that of the State of Tennessee, in devising and carrying into effect measures for uniting the waters of Tennessee with those of Georgia, which empty into the Atlantic. It is not presumed that Tennessee would choose to pass into the Gulf of Mexico if a way could be opened for her to the Atlantic. Of the practicability of this, there is no doubt. You will see by the enclosed copy of instructions, that I only wait the arrival of our civil engineer to set him to work in your quarter. It is very gratifying to me to believe that Georgia and Tennessee, if not already, will before long be intimately united by common interests and common feelings. On reference to the letter books of your office, you will probably find a letter on the subject addressed by Governor Sevier, of your State, to the Governor of Georgia, and which may be useful to you. We cannot say any thing definite on the subject of practicability or expense until the country has been explored and surveyed. You will find some difficulty in commanding the services of a competent engineer; this species of mental acquirement being in great demand at present, and the supply of it limited. The one recently in the service of North-Carolina was unemployed at present.

With great consideration and respect,  
G. M. TROUP.

Gov. CARROLL.

GRAND CANAL.

The water will be let over the mountain, and the first boat from Lake Erie will enter the Western Canal of New-York, on the 18th instant. Mr. Noah suggests that it ought to be postponed until the following day, as "it was on the 18th October that Columbus discovered America, on the Island of Isabella, and on the 19th October, Yorktown was surrendered by Cornwallis to Washington and Lafayette."

To celebrate the union of the waters, the Committees of the Cities of Albany and New-York, in joint meeting at Albany, have recommended the following arrangements:

1. That the day on which the Canal will be completed, be communicated as soon as possible by the Canal Commissioners to the editors of papers, and the committee of societies as shall have manifested an intention to celebrate the event.

2. That cannon of a large calibre be placed under a proper superintendent, at repeating distances, along the whole line of the Canal from Buffalo to Albany.

3. That a canal boat, suitably fitted up and appropriately decorated for the purpose by the citizens of Buffalo and Black Rock, be in readiness to pass from Lake Erie to the canal through to Albany—and from that city, (in tow of a steam boat, which will be provided for the occasion,) to New York, and onward to Sandy Hook.

4. That the entrance of the first boat from Lake Erie into the canal, be announced by a discharge from the cannon on the line of the city of Albany, and be returned in like manner from Albany to Buffalo.

5. That the Major General commanding the Artillery of this State, be requested to direct the several companies of artillery in the state to assemble on that day, (which will be designated by the Canal Commissioners,) and fire a salute in honor of the event.

6. That to make this a jubilee worthy of the great and important event, that the citizens of the several cities, towns and villages, make such arrangements for its celebration among themselves, as they may judge suitable and convenient. The committee would especially recommend to the important villages on the route of the canal, and to the cities and towns on the River Hudson, to make suitable demonstrations of respect

to the occasion; and they would recommend an interchange of committees, as in their opinion, interesting and proper.

7. That committees of congratulation be sent from the city of New-York to Albany, and be returned by the city of Albany to New-York.

8. The committee are of opinion that it would also be greatly in furtherance of those kind and affectionate feelings that the several members of this state should entertain for each other, that a committee be sent on behalf of the citizens of Albany and New York, from New York and Albany to Buffalo, to congratulate the inhabitants on the canal, on the auspicious event, and to express their deep conviction of the immense importance which it is to the prosperity and honor of the state, and of their admiration of the wisdom, patriotism, and perseverance, which completed the same; and that the Canal Commissioners, the Engineers, and the Committees of the several towns on the Canal, be invited to accompany the canal boat to the cities of Albany and New York.

9. That information be given to the Committee of New-York, of the day when the canal boat will arrive at Albany, and that a committee from New-York attend at Albany on that day for the purpose of presenting their congratulations to the state and municipal authorities, and the canal-commissioners and engineers, who will be assembled at that place, and who, with the other committees, will accompany the New York committee to the city of New-York.

10. That the Canal Boat be met by the Corporation of New-York in a steam boat, attended by a fleet of handsomely decorated vessels; the corporation with their guests to go on board the Canal Boat, and the whole flotilla to proceed, the Canal Boat in advance, to Sandy Hook, where the waters of the Lake and the Ocean will be united by the Governor of the State, and such other ceremonies, take place as may be agreed upon. A salute to be fired at Sandy Hook by a detachment of Artillery, and the whole then return to New-York to witness and partake of the civic celebration in that city.

The Canadaigua Repository says, "We learn that a boat called Noah's Ark, and freighted with all manner of animals and creeping things, will leave the Jewish city of Ararat, in the procession which goes to New-York to celebrate the meeting of the waters."

From Niles' Register.

Spirit of the Times in the U. States.

It is stated that about twenty-five hundred men are employed on the different sections of the Ohio canals. The work goes on merrily—and will probably be completed in much less time and for less money, than originally was calculated.

The Lancaster Gazette states "that Mr. Hamill, a gentleman experienced in the art of constructing canals, has contracted with the Conestoga Navigation Company for the whole of their work, at considerably less than the estimate of the engineers. The work will be commenced forthwith."

The New-Jersey Bleaching, Printing and Dyeing Company, incorporated by the legislature of that state, are erecting a building at Belleville, 263 feet front, of hewn stone, and three stories high—probably the largest building in the state. This factory is designed for bleaching, printing and dyeing cotton, woolen and silk goods, on an extensive scale.

Mr. Jacob Cist, of Wilkesbarre, Pennsylvania—a gentleman of great intelligence and research, and who has devoted much of his time to an actual examination of the subject, has published the following, as to the extent and quantity of the coal formation in Luzerne county.

The length of Wyoming Valley is 18 miles—width of coal, on average 3 1/2 miles—which gives an area of 63 square miles of coal, or 195,148,800 square yards; each cubic yard in the strata, or mines, yields, exclusive of wastage, one ton. The above area, multiplied by 15 yards, the thickness of several strata, gives 1,927,232,000 tons in the valley of Wyoming.

The Lackawanna section, joining the upper end of the valley, may be stated at 26 miles, averaging only 1/3 of a mile wide. The section below the valley is 5 miles long by 1 mile wide.

The coal formation of Luzerne, may then be divided into 3 sections, each containing as follows:

Table with 2 columns: Section description and Amount in Luzerne. Rows include 'The N. E. or that of the Lackawanna valley' (906,048,000 tons), 'Middle, or that of Wyoming valley' (2,927,002,000 tons), and 'S. W. or lower section, amounting in Luzerne to' (4,033,240,000 tons).

In this estimate, great allowances have been made, for pillars, &c. &c.

The bituminous coal, or formation of this strata extends in a series of coal basins, from Bradford county, near the Susquehanna river, in a south westerly direction, through the centre of Pennsylvania, to its western extremity, a distance of 230 miles.

Is it better that such invaluable treasures should remain useless—or that they should be applied to manufacturers on the spot, & transported, by canals, for the supply and comfort of persons on the sea-board? Pennsylvania will bring her vast riches of mineral wealth to market, and mightily increase her population and wealth.

Thirty miles of the Morris Canal, to connect the waters of the Delaware and the Hudson, are under contract, and 700 men are at work making the excavations. The practicability of inclined planes, in place of locks, will be tested on this canal. The Hudson and Delaware Canal, (much higher up than the

Morris,) is also going on more rapidly—1,000 men, whose number is daily increasing, are employed—at 12 to 14 dollars per month. It is supposed that the whole of this canal will be under contract by the first of November, ensuing.

Spirit of the Times—Europe.

By all accounts, the members of the notorious junta, called the Holy Alliance, are employing the powerful means which they possess to prevent the progress of liberal opinions throughout their territories. Foremost in this attempt, we find the "magnanimous" Alexander, the patron of Bible Societies, and the boasted friend of the emancipation of the human race. He is stated to have ordered the Director General of ecclesiastical affairs for the Russian empire, to issue an ukase for the seizure of several writings, which were considered hostile to the established faith; a number of which had been, in consequence, placed under seals, to be judged of by the ecclesiastical director, and a strict search made after similar productions, in all seminaries, schools and cloisters, throughout the empire. The King of Sardinia, in imitation of the Russian autocrat, and to show his subserviency to the views of the "Holy band," had carried matters so far as actually to issue an ordinance prohibiting reading and writing to be taught to any one who had not property to the amount of 1,500 francs!

The person teaching, and the person learning, in contravention of this ordinance, were both liable to punishment. Travellers in Piedmont were also forbidden, by the "high authorities" there, to carry with them the works of Goethe, Wieland and Schiller, which the police of that country considered dangerous.

In France, obstacles are thrown in the way of circulating books; for the patent or authority to keep a bookstore, has recently been withdrawn by the minister of the interior from M. Barba, and his store shut up. The pretext for this arbitrary act, was the republication, by Barba, of one of Pigault le Brun's novels, which had before, reached a fourteenth edition. M. Barba is an old, long established, and well known book-seller of Paris, chiefly occupied in publishing theatrical pieces. The "Journal du Commerce" thus speaks of this occurrence:—"Whatever proofs our official protectors of arts and letters had before given us of their moderation and intelligence, it must be admitted that they have, in this instance, surpassed themselves in Vandalism, and that they have not before penetrated so brutal an abuse of the laws and judicial decisions."

In Spain—the use of all books, which have been printed or introduced for several years past, are prohibited, unless inspected & approved of by the priests. The famous patriot, Gen. Martin, commonly called the Empecinado, who, Mina excepted, did more to restore Ferdinand to the throne than any other person, was to be executed and his body quartered and exposed at four points upon the high road. The bishop of Rechoacan has been condemned to six years imprisonment in a convent, that he may learn the Christian doctrine—of a belief in the infallibility of the Fool of Spain.

Drawing of the Washington Canal & Delaware State Lottery.

THE following are the numbers which were drawn from the wheel of the above Lottery at Washington City, on the 5th instant.

21, 6, 23, 1, 18.  
98 YATES & MCINTYRE, RALPH, N. C.

Negroes for Sale.

ON Tuesday the 15th of November next, at the Court House of Chatham county, N. C. will be offered for sale, the Negroes belonging to the Estate of the late Jno. Henderson, Esq. of Chatham county, on a Credit of Six and Twelve months, purchasers to give Notes with satisfactory security.

On the same day, and on the same terms, the Household and Kitchen Furniture, the Stock, Crop, and Farming Implements, will be offered for Sale at the Dwelling House of the late John Henderson, Esq.

ROBERT DONALDSON, Ex'rs. JAMES DONALDSON, 98 tds. October 5.

Factorage & Commission Business.

THE Subscriber tenders his services to his friends and the public in general, as a Factor & Agent for the sale of Cotton, Tobacco, or such other articles of Country Produce as are brought to Fayetteville for Market, and for the purchase of Goods generally.

He will invest the proceeds of any sales by him made, without commission, in Goods of any description that may be ordered, or pay or remit the same as he may be directed, paying the most particular attention to the orders of his employers in that respect.

Having convenient Warehouses for Storage of Produce or Merchandise, he will also receive and ship, or forward any Produce or Goods that may be committed to his charge for either of those purposes.

He promises prompt and strict attention to the orders and interest of his employers, and that his charge for Commission shall be moderate. JOSEPH BAKER. Fayetteville, N. C. Sept. 12. 98 5m

VALUABLE REAL & PERSONAL PROPERTY FOR SALE.

By virtue of a deed of trust made to us by B. John A. Cameron, dated the 28th February, 1825, and registered in Cumberland County, we shall proceed to sell the following Real and Personal Property, at Public Auction, to-wit:

On Monday the 28th November next, on the premises, the Plantation belonging to John A. Cameron, on Cape Fear River, 7 miles above Fayetteville, containing 1200 acres of excellent Land. It has upon it the usual and necessary out buildings. About 100 acres are cleared and under cultivation, and is well adapted to the culture of Cotton, Corn, and the other usual crops of the country. It lies adjoining the lands of the heirs of G. Elliott, called Treadside, and the lands of John Whaley, J. B. Hays and others. Also, all the crop of Corn, Fodder, Hay, and about 25,000 lbs. of Cotton in the seed. Wagons, Carts, Ploughs, and other Farming Utensils, River Flat, Ste. Horses, Mules, Hogs and Cattle. Among the horses is a very valuable three year old Stud Colt, by St. Arden. Persons wishing to view the lands before the day of sale, are requested to call upon Mr. John Whaley, the Manager, on the plantation.

On Tuesday the 29th of November, we shall proceed to sell, in the town of Fayetteville, all the Real and Personal Estate of the said John A. Cameron, conveyed to us in said deed, consisting of a large and valuable Tenement on the east corner of Market Square, now occupied by Mrs. Shackelford and others, as Stores and Dwellings. An excellent Brick House and Store, on Person street, at present occupied by Mr. Locke.

A House and Lot on Ramsay street. A half acre lot of Ground in Campbellton, adjoining the square of said Town.

One tract of excellent Meadow Land, containing 56 acres, with Barn and other out houses, adjoining town, and well enclosed, all in a high state of cultivation, with an excellent Spring, convenient to a handsome situation for building on, commanding a fine view of town, within ten minutes walk of the Court House.

Also, a Lot on Hillsborough street, containing 5 acres, on which is a good Dwelling House and out-houses, with a Tan Yard, and the necessary buildings for carrying on the Tanning Business extensively, in excellent condition, lately occupied by Mr. Wm. Cameron: with all the stock of Hides, Leather, Bark, Currier's Tools and Shop Furniture, attached to or used in the Tan Yard. Any person wishing to carry on the business will seldom meet with such an opportunity, as it is the only one now in operation in the town, and a constant supply of Hides, Bark, &c. can be obtained, and a ready sale for the leather when finished.

One Tract of Wood Land, about two miles from town, on Murchison's Road, adjoining the lands of Salmon McKay and others, containing 72 acres.

One other Tract of Wood Land, containing 300 acres, about 4 miles from town, on Buckhead, adjoining the lands of D. McLellan, D. McRae, and others.

One moiety of a tract, supposed to contain 2500 acres, lying on Burnt Swamp, Robeson county.

Two thirds of one other tract, of 800 acres, on Harrison's creek and its waters, lying in the counties of Cumberland and Bladen, formerly occupied by Major Dudley.

Also, all the interest which John A. Cameron, as tenant for life, has in the undivided Real Estate of Robert Adam deceased, and R. Halliday, deceased, and in the house and lot on Gillespie street, the residence of said John A. Cameron. Also, all his Household and Kitchen furniture, a valuable Library of Books, Pictures and Prints, 2 Carriages and 4 Horses, &c.; 2 Pews in the Episcopal Church, Nos. and one moiety of Pew No. in the Presbyterian Church; Blacksmith's Tools; 16 Shares of Steam Boat Stock; 16 Shares of Bridge Stock; 19 Shares Stock of the Cape-Fear Navigation Company.

Thirty Valuable Slaves, Among them, 2 excellent Tanners and Curriers, 2 Blacksmiths, Carpenters, and other Mechanics, House Servants, Men, Women, Boys and Girls, and some good Plantation Hands.

Also, 3 vacant Lots in the town of Petersburg, Virginia, one in that part of said town called Gilfield, known as No. 10; the other two in Pocahontas.

The sale of the above property will be continued from day to day during the week, until all is disposed of.

And, on Monday the 5th of December next, we shall proceed to sell, at Public Auction, by virtue of said Deed from J. A. Cameron, on the premises, that

Valuable Tract of Land, On which he now resides, containing about 2800 acres (more or less), lying on both sides of Deep River, and on Buffalo creek and its branches, in Chatham County, about 40 miles west of Fayetteville, adjoining the lands of J. Fushee, K. McIver, M. McQueen, and others. This is considered to be one of the most valuable tracts of Land in the middle part of North-Carolina.

The improvements are, a comfortable Dwelling House and necessary out buildings, Barns, Granary and Cotton Gin, with a Screw Press, &c. Valuable Grist and Saw Mill, with abundance of heavy Timber convenient. The soil is very rich, lying in the bend of Deep River, and there is sufficient cleared land to work from 20 to 30 hands to advantage. It is in a high state of cultivation for cotton, wheat, corn, and the other usual products of the country. It has excellent Springs of water, and could be conveniently divided, if necessary. It is situated on the road leading from Fayetteville to the upper parts of the state, with a Ferry over Deep river, belonging to the lands. It would be an excellent situation for a country Store.

Also, all the crop of Corn, Fodder, Oats, and Hay, Seed Cotton, &c.; Wagons, Carts, Ploughs, and other Farming Utensils, Household and Kitchen Furniture, Horses, Mules, Hogs, and Sheep.

40 very valuable Slaves, Among which are Blacksmiths, Carpenters, and other Mechanics. The others are house Servants, Field Hands, &c. consisting of Men, Women, Boys and Girls.

Any person wishing to view the Land, will apply to Mr. Cameron, on the premises. To persons wishing to purchase such property, so favorable an opportunity seldom offers, as the whole will positively be sold, and the sale continued from day to day until all is disposed of.

Terms of Sale—For all the personal property, sums under \$20, cash—\$20 to \$500, 12 months credit—over \$500, one and two years, the purchaser giving bond with approved security, to bear interest from the date. For the real estate, 1, 2, 3, 4, and five years credit, the purchaser giving bond with approved security, and a lien on the property, to bear interest from the date, payable annually.

WM. CAMERON, JOHN M. DORBIN, Trustees. Fayetteville, Oct. 4, 1825. 58

A Teacher wanted in Farmwell Grove Academy.

MR. BRAGG, the present incumbent, being about to commence the study of the Law, the Trustees are desirous of employing some suitable person to succeed him. To a person of unexceptionable moral character, competent to the discharge of all duties incumbent on the Principal of an Academy, a liberal salary may be expected. Proposals directed to myself at Enfield will be promptly attended to. J. GRANT. Halifax county, N. C. Oct. 1st, 1825. 58

Public Notice.

THE undersigned, Executor of Samuel Walker, of Granville county, do hereby give notice, that if Thomas Dickinson, the Legatee, to whom sundry Slaves, viz. a Negro Woman Vine, and her Children, the property of said deceased were left by will, many years ago, do not come forward and pay the expenses that have been incurred in maintaining said Negroes, and take them into his possession, on or before the 14th of November, the said Negroes will on that day, be put up for sale at vendue, and sold in order to defray the charges incurred in their support. JOHN STONE, Ex'r. Franklin, May 10, 1825. 56-6m.

State of North-Carolina, Rockingham County.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, August Term, 1825. William Carter, ) Judicial att. levied on land. George Martin, )

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the court, that the defendant in this case is not an inhabitant of this State: It is ordered, by the Court, that publication be made for 3 months successively in the Raleigh Register, giving notice to the said defendant to appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions to be held for the county of Rockingham, at the Court-House in Wentworth, on the fourth Monday of November next, and reply plead to issue, or demur, or otherwise judgment will be entered up against him. RO. GALLOWAY, C. C.

Twenty Dollars Reward.

DAN away from the subscriber on the 1st instant, two Negro Fellows, viz. TOM, a Carpenter, aged about 24 or 25 years, 5 feet 9 or 10 inches high, of dark complexion, quick spoken, and quick in his movements. BILLY, his brother, also of dark complexion, 5 feet high, aged about 17 or 18, having a good set of teeth. The above negroes were purchased by me of a Mr. Towns, speculator, from Mecklenburg county, Virginia, in the spring of 1824, and it is likely will endeavor to get back to said place, as they have made frequent attempts to do so. The above reward will be given, and all reasonable expenses paid, to any person apprehending said negroes and lodging them in any jail so that I get them. Information being given me. R. K. BENTON. Darlington district, S. C. 94 6t. Sept. 20, 1825.

State of North-Carolina, PERSON COUNTY.

Superior Court of Law—May Term, 1825. John Day & others, ) Petition for order of sale. Land. Elijah Day & others, ) deceased.

IT appearing satisfactory to the Court, that Elijah Day, Philip Day, Sarah Cochran, Richd. Layton and his wife Nancy, Munford Sneed and his wife, Jas. Satterfield and his wife Frances, Defendants in this case, reside without the limits of this State: It is ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the Raleigh Register for six weeks successively, that the Defendants appear at the next term of this Court, plead, answer, or demur, otherwise judgment will be taken against them pro confesso, and the petition heard ex parte.

Test, DUNCAN ROSE, C. S. C.

State of North-Carolina, Mecklenburg County.

Superior Court of Law, Spring Term, 1825. Jane Perry, ) Petition for Divorce. Gray Perry, )

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the defendant is not resident in this state, so that the ordinary process of Law, can be served on him. It is therefore ordered that publication be made three months in the Raleigh Register, that unless the defendant appear at our next Superior Court of Law to be held for said County, at the Court House in Charlotte, on the 7th Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, and plead, answer or demur thereto, the plaintiff's petition will be taken pro confesso, and heard ex parte, &c. J. M. HUTCHISON. June 11.

State of North-Carolina, Rutherford County.

Superior Court of Law. April term, 1825. Fanny Garrison, ) Petition for divorce. Jacob Garrison, )

IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that Jacob Garrison, the defendant, is not an inhabitant of this State: it is therefore ordered by Court, that publication be made three months in the Raleigh Star and Register, giving notice to the defendant that he appear at the next Superior Court of Law to be held for Rutherford county, at the Courthouse in Rutherfordton on the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday in September next, then and there to answer, plead or demur to said petition; otherwise it will be taken pro confesso and adjudged accordingly. Witness, James Morris, Clerk of said Court, at office the 3d Monday after the 4th Monday of March, A. D. 1825, and in the 49th year of the Independence. JAMES MORRIS, CLK. 185