

Farm Progress Is Retarded By Lack Of Good Pastures

John A. Arey Says Pasture Revival Needed To Make Real Progress

The main reason why North Carolina does not make greater progress as a livestock producing State is that its landowners are not expert as cattle feeders and the principal weakness in this, is the lack of pastures, says John A. Arey, dairy extension specialist at State College.

"We are poor feeders," said Mr. Arey last week in addressing the conference of extension specialists. "That will explain why we have not made the progress we should be making. Of course, we were hit a hard lick last season in our dairy work because of the dry weather and the abundance of feed produced in other sections. The mid-west folks harvested an excellent crop of forage and other feed and are able to produce butterfat right now at a much lower price than we can. Yet we can grow as much hay per acre as any section of the United States and at as low a cost. We can also have excellent pastures if we will but give some thought and time to the subject. Successful dairying is dependent upon pastures."

Mr. Arey says a pasture revival is needed in the State. The usual conception of a pasture in North Carolina, he said, is a worn out piece of land, unsuited to crops, fenced with a strand or two of barbed wire. This is nothing but an exercise ground, he claims, and is often a dangerous one at that because it is usually crisscrossed with deep gullies.

Good land is needed for pasture and some of the tame grasses should be planted. If a pasture has trees on it, cut them down so the grasses may absorb the sunlight and grow.

Farmers are not in a condition to buy many pure bred cows at this time, Mr. Arey said, but he advises the re-grading of the cattle on hand by the use of better sires.

The Chatham County farm agent reports 12 colts being grown by farmers of the county this year and says there is considerable interest now in raising more work stock at home.

Substitute Marriage Measure Is Recalled By Motion of Senate

Raleigh, Feb. 14.—Saint Valentine's day was appropriately observed with a concession to Cupid today by the senate which recalled from the house of representatives the substitute marriage regulation bill that it passed last night by a vote of 26 to 20. Senator P. T. McNeill's motion to reconsider on this vote carried by 27 to 17, and Senator McNeill, who changed his vote last night from "no" to "aye" in order that he might move to back-track, told the Daily News bureau this afternoon that he has high hopes of getting a substantial majority in favor of killing the substitute bill and passing the measure as it came over from the house calling for repeal of the health examination clauses of the mortgage license law.

Efforts of Senator Kirkpatrick to revive the bill, proposing to abolish the workmen's act that came from the committee on insurance with an unfavorable report, was unsuccessful by a vote of 14 to 22.

A bill requiring casualty and surety companies who write policies in North Carolina to make deposits guaranteeing their good faith and solvency passed as it came rewritten from the committee and Senator Hinsdale's amendment to exempt mutual companies was lost by a substantial majority.

The senate by passing the Sullivan bill over from the house wrote on the statute book a law which will require railroad companies to be liable for the act of their special policemen, a law which opponents of the bill said might result in railroads firing all of their policemen and demanding the state protection which they have been paying for themselves. The big news in senate circles came from committees today.

The finance committee this morning gave an unfavorable report to the house bill providing for a cut in the cost of automobile licenses and refused to throw away what the enemies of the bill say is approximately \$1,000,000 in revenue.

The reorganization committee came back to the floor with its bill abolishing highway and prison departments written and ready for action. This new bill, like the old one, provides for a state prison and highway commission of six members and a chairman to be appointed by the

"Farmer Bob" Refutes Efforts To Put Democrats On the Spot With Regard To Tariff Issue

By WALTER BROWN

Washington, Feb. 16.—Representative "Farmer Bob" Doughton, displaying much of that same aggressiveness which brought about the defeat of the sales tax at the last session of Congress, played a prominent part this week in routing the Republicans in their effort to put the Democrats "on the spot" regarding the tariff issue.

Republican leaders in the House conceived the idea that because of depreciated currencies in foreign countries that they could ram through Congress a bill to increase the rates of the Smoot-Hawley tariff bill, their contention being that the currency situation had destroyed the protection, or at least most of it, in the Smoot-Hawley bill and higher rates were necessary. If the Democrats could have been jockeyed into a position of voting for raising rates in the Smoot-Hawley bill, a measure which they denounced from every hustling in the last campaign, the Republicans would have made

governor; the chairman to receive \$6,000 a year and the members \$7 a day while they are in the service of the state. The bill does away with representation by the minority party by failing to specify it.

More machinery for carrying out the intent of the act is included than the old bill had and it is provided that to serve the purpose of the constitution there shall exist in name a state prison with a warden, who can exercise the duty of executing those guilty of capital felonies and to perform such other duties as the laws, not repealed, provided.

much political capital. Representative Doughton was appointed chairman of a House Ways and Means subcommittee to make a study of the Republican proposal. Speaking on the floor of the House this week, the Tar Heel solon said he began the hearings with an open mind on the subject and only after extended testimony had been taken did he reach the conclusion that there was no justification for such legislation as the Republicans had proposed.

Doughton flayed those who by high tariff rates had brought about American isolation and cited the harmful effect of such a policy on agriculture. He said:

"My friends, when we must export more than half of our cotton, when must export a large percentage of our tobacco, large quantities of meats produced, both processed and otherwise, large quantities of wheat, and hundreds of millions of dollars worth of goods manufactured by the industries of America, when we must have an export market for our surplus products and commodities, it is a dangerous time to raise the tariff so high that it will amount to an embargo."

The North Carolinian, who is slated to become chairman of the powerful ways and means committee, cited statistics to show "how ridiculous and preposterous it is to claim that we are being run over or flooded with goods from countries with depreciated currencies."

Doughton charged that the Republicans were not in good faith in their proposal to boost the tariff rates, but were merely seeking to embarrass the incoming administration. He observed

that the Republicans evidently did not learn anything from the results of the last presidential election.

Depreciated policies of the Republican party and not depreciated currencies of other countries is the cause of so much distress to American labor, American agriculture, and American industry, "Farmer Bob" asserted as the Democratic side of the House roared its approval with applause.

The motion to discharge the ways and means committee from consideration of the bill to raise tariff rates because of depreciated foreign currencies was defeated by a vote of 212 to 173, only three Democrats supporting it. It was on this motion that Doughton addressed the House.

"The proposed legislation is nothing more or less than an embargo," the North Carolina solon said.

"Another thing, it will greatly cripple American industry, American labor. It is a narrow and selfish policy. We have already lost much of the friendship of other countries by the iniquitous Smoot-Hawley bill, and we hardly have a friend left in the world."

"In 1932 the falling off in imports from countries with depreciated currencies was 6 per cent greater than for those countries on the gold standard. This is one of the most important questions that ever came before Congress, and this is a merely partisan effort or a partisan attempt in the last hours of the Congress to pay cheap politics."

"Every time the tariff subject is considered or mentioned the gentleman from New York (Mr. Crowther) goes into paroxysms. He favors an embargo against the importation of all goods from all countries."

"If we are being flooded or overrun with imports from countries with depreciated currencies, as contended, then those same countries are being deluged or

trampled under foot by the exportation of goods from our country."

"What is behind this unusual move on the part of the minority in the House? Did those responsible for the petition to discharge the committee on ways and means from further consideration of H. R. 8557, the Crowther bill, entertain the slightest hope that legislation of this character could possibly be enacted into law during the present session of Congress? They did not. It is nothing more or less than the dying effort, conceived in narrow partisanship, of a discredited Republican administration to embarrass the incoming Democratic administration."

TAMMANY IS NOTIFIED FARLEY WILL BE BOSS

New York, Feb. 15.—"Big Jim" Farley threw down the gauntlet today to Tammany Hall and announced he is going to be boss of federal patronage in New York.

In a 25-word statement he set forth definitely the speculation over the position John F. Curry, Tammany chief, will have in the federal picture.

"John F. Curry," he said, "will have to submit his list of those whom he wishes appointed to federal offices to me for my approval as state chairman."

With those words he made it clear he is going to retain his title of Democratic state chairman, along with that of national chairman, and run Democratic affairs in New York himself.

Edley Jarrett, 15, Is Missing From His Home in Cliffside

Rutherfordton, Feb. 15.—Edley Jarrett, 15, left his home in Cliffside recently and is supposed to be en route to Memphis, Tenn. He has not been heard from in several days. M. O. Proctor, step-father, is anxious to locate him. He weighs about 110 pounds and was wearing a blue suit. Foul play is feared.

MRS. ROOSEVELT WILL NOT ALTER HER PLANS BECAUSE OF SHOOTING

Ithaca, N. Y., Feb. 16.—Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt today outlined her philosophy of calm in the face of such things as attempted assassinations—and then she put that philosophy into effect.

Lines of fatigue on her face were the only outward sign of the strain she had undergone last night when reports of the attempts on the President-elect's life trickled in.

"The only thing you can do is just to go along and not think about such things any more than you have to," she said.

And her nerves were steady as she went through a busy day's routine, referring to last night's shooting only when questions were put to her.

Wants No Guards She said she had no intention of asking any secret service attendants for herself or any member of her family.

"Emphatically no," was her reply. "I wouldn't dream of doing such a thing."

However, it was learned that additional guards were being assigned to her.

She also expressed a determination to carry out her plan to drive in her roadster with her two dogs to Washington for the inauguration. "If I should have to change my plan to drive to Washington," she said, "it certainly would not be for that reason, but because I may find it will be impossible for me to get away quietly as I want to do."

In New York it was learned that many of Mrs. Roosevelt's friends and associates planned a concerted effort to dissuade her from driving to the capitol.

Last year, 20,000 pounds of lespedeza seed was planted in Rutherford county and indications are that a larger amount will be planted this season.

We Want Your Produce, Chickens, Eggs, Butter, Hams, Etc.

For 30 years we have been buying the products of the farm, and for the same number of years we have been paying the top of the market.

It is through volume business that we are in position to lead the market in satisfying the farmer, coupled with our long experience and thorough knowledge of the best selling markets. This is quite an advantage in obtaining high prices for you.

When you are ready to market your Spring Chicks, be sure to try the "Old Reliable," for it is our aim to serve and to satisfy you in every transaction.

The Old Reliable—Paying Highest Prices

PHONES 140 AND 71

E. E. ELLER
Produce Co.

"North Carolina's Leading Poultry House"

10th Street North Wilkesboro, N. C.

THE HUMAN CRICKET

BEATS OLYMPIC RECORD!

ILLUSION:

Josie, the lovely trapeze artist, stands upon a small platform. At the will of the magician she leaps twenty feet into the air to reach her trapeze. She uses no ropes, no ladder! A phenomenal leap for a woman... or a man!

EXPLANATION:

Josie didn't jump... she was sprung! The twenty-foot leap is not dependent on Josie's ability, but on a powerful spring mechanism hidden beneath the stage which propels the artist upward through the air. The force is so violent that the lady wears a light steel jacket which protects her from injury as she starts her astonishing leap.

IT'S FUN TO BE FOOLED ...IT'S MORE FUN TO KNOW

Magic has its place...but not in cigarette advertising.

Consider the illusion that there is a mysterious way to give cigarettes a superior "flavor."

EXPLANATION: Cigarette flavor can be controlled by adding artificial flavorings. By blending. And by the quality of tobaccos used.

Cheap, raw tobaccos can be "built up" or "fortified" by the lavish use of artificial flavorings.

Such magic, however, seldom holds the audience. Your taste finally tells you the truth.

The cigarette flavor that never stales, never varies, never loses its fresh appeal, comes from mild, ripe, fragrant, more expensive tobaccos...blended to bring out the full, round flavor of each type of leaf. It's the quality of the tobacco that counts!

It is a fact, well known by leaf tobacco experts, that Camels are made from finer, MORE EXPENSIVE tobaccos than any other popular brand.

Because Camel actually pays millions more every year for choice tobaccos, you find in Camels an appealing mildness, a better flavor.

And Camels taste cooler because the welded Humidor Pack of three-ply, MOISTURE-PROOF cellophane keeps them fresh.

**NO TRICKS
...JUST COSTLIER
TOBACCOS**

IN A MATCHLESS BLEND



CAMELS

