

McIntosh Named To Head WPA Youth Program

State Administrator Tells How Youth Will Be Helped In School By WPA

Raleigh, Sept. 3.—State Works Progress Administration Administrator, George W. Coan, Jr., has appointed Mr. C. E. McIntosh, of Chapel Hill, State Director of Education. Mr. McIntosh also directs the National Youth Administration for North Carolina.

Last week upon his return from Washington, he called a meeting of University and College authorities in Greensboro. He told this meeting of his recent conference in Washington with the National Youth Administration leaders and of the stress President Roosevelt laid on the importance of Youth Training. Plans and purposes were explained in detail.

All North Carolina Educational Institutions of college level operated on a non-profit basis may select 12 per cent of their 1924 enrollment to share in Federal Aid offered. No applicant will receive aid who is financially able to secure his or her education without help. Only those who would otherwise be unable to attend, will be helped. The amount of aid that may be secured is adjusted to the individual case. It is expected that the average monthly amount allowed will not exceed \$12.00 to \$15.00. A maximum monthly allowance slightly in excess of this amount is available in very extreme and deserving cases. The aid given students is not a loan but is a direct grant, and is made in return for specific duties to be outlined by the college authorities and performed by the student seeking aid. Mr. McIntosh called special attention to the fact that all students seeking aid should apply direct to the institution they elect to enter and not to his office. Only those students with good records and qualifications will receive help.

High school boys and girls are also offered assistance by this Administration. Children between sixteen and twenty-five years of age whose parents were on the May 1935 Relief Rolls are eligible for aid. Seven per cent of those enrolled who show promise and a desire to continue their education may receive Federal aid up to an amount not to exceed \$6.00 per month. It was pointed out that the school superintendent was the person to whom application for aid should be made.

Mr. McIntosh also states that the Works Progress Administration hopes to employ 12 to 15 hundred teachers on Relief Rolls this Winter. He explained that they would be paid the security wage, and would be used largely in teaching adults. Reading, writing, arithmetic and other studies would be taken up by these adult classes.

WALNUT CRACKING IS A GROWING INDUSTRY

Black walnuts, as a source of cash income, are bringing North Carolina farmers thousands of dollars each year.

Harvesting the annual crop, which runs into hundreds of thousands of bushels in this state alone, is now an important industry, according to R. W. Graeber, extension forester at State College.

Only a few years ago great quantities of the nuts were allowed to waste, but now they are being sold in the shell and as cracked kernels in grocery, candy and drug stores almost everywhere.

In Yadkin county, where walnut cracking has become a community enterprise, one farmer reported the sale of 16 barrels of kernels during the past season. A superior court judge in Davidson county got 23 bushels of nuts from one tree and a farmer in Alleghany county sold \$300 worth of nuts from his farm in one year.

This is only an indication of the walnut business in North Carolina, Graeber said. One farm co-operative organization bought 30,000 pounds of nuts last year.

Soon after the nuts have fallen from the trees, they should be gathered so that they may be hulled while the husk is still partly green. Old type corn shellers are often used for hulling the nuts.

After they have dried in a shady place for two or three weeks, the nuts are ready for cracking, storage, or seed. Cracking may be done with a hammer, although many prefer one of the commercial crackers which are now on the market.

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The Story of the Constitution

by CALEB JOHNSON

VIII. RIGHTS OF THE STATES

The hardest job the framers of the Constitution had to do was to draw the sharp line between the powers granted by the States to the new Federal Government and those which the States retained for themselves.

The conflict between the new spirit of nationalism and the old spirit of independence of the States was acute.

"The task," wrote James Madison in his notes on the Constitutional Convention, "was to draw a line of demarcation which would give the general Government every power requisite for general purposes, and leave to the States every power which might be more beneficially administered by them." On that principle of entrusting all matters of common interest to the Federal Government and reserving the very large field of purely local interest to the States, the Constitution was finally drafted.

It is a very short and simple part of the document. Article IV. It provides only, in substance, that the citizens of any State shall be recognized as citizens by all the other States, and that the public acts of each State shall be given full faith and credit in every other State.

There was no delegation of power from the central Government to the States. The process was the other way about, the States delegating limited powers to the central Government. In return, the central Government guaranteed to every State a republican form of government, protection against invasion and, at the request of the State authorities, against domestic violence.

The Federal Government, thus, has no right or power to send Federal troops into any State, even in case of violent rioting or insurrection, unless first invited to do so by the Legislature or the

Governor of the State.

We are so familiar with the process of extradition of fugitives from justice that it is difficult today to realize how easy it was, before the Federal Constitution was adopted, for a criminal to escape the consequences of his crime by simply crossing the line between one state and another.

One of the most important provisions of the Constitution is that it requires each State, in case of a person charged with any crime who has fled from justice, to deliver the accused on demand of the executive authority of the State from which he fled.

Likewise, the principle that trials of criminals not only shall be by jury but shall be held in the State where the crime has been committed, is so generally understood that the importance of that provision of the Constitution is not immediately obvious to the present-day mind. But there was a time when States assumed the right to try and condemn men for crimes committed in other States, or even beyond the seas.

The Federal Congress had authority under the Constitution, from the beginning, to admit new States, but not to create them out of the territory of other States. In the one instance in which a new State was set up out of part of an old State, the nation was engaged in a civil war. Virginia had seceded from the Union, but when its people in the region between the Shenandoah and the Ohio asked to have the new State of West Virginia recognized, the Federal Congress granted that request.

Some of the States were not satisfied with the protection of their rights appointed under the original Constitution and refused to ratify the new national set-up unless it were amended to meet their objections and calm their fears of Federal domination.

New Deal Drives For 44,000 Jobs a Day Until November 1

Washington, Sept. 2.—The new deal tonight started a drive to transfer an average of 44,000 needy from relief rolls to federal pay rolls every day between now and mid-autumn to end the dole November 1 with his \$4,000,000,000 employment fund.

The administration's goal is to put 3,500,000 persons to work. About 750,000 now are on jobs, leaving 2,750,000 to be employed within 60 days.

Here are the official results on the program to date:

Applications received, 6,416 totaling \$4,239,481,215.
Applications killed, 614 amounting to \$1,099,438,805.
Applications approved, 1,229 costing the government \$1,373,169,959. A total of 4,573 applications worth \$1,736,872,451 are pending.
Other expenditures approved by President Roosevelt:
Works progress administration, \$448,382,847.

State roads, \$386,237,808.
Public roads, \$100,000,000.
Federal emergency relief administration, for program administrative expenses, \$50,000,000.

National youth administration, \$27,999,918.
Total approvals, \$2,365,790,554. Thus leaves a \$1,634,209,446 balance in the \$4,000,000,000 anti-depression employment chest.

Work-relief officials pointed out that pending applications total \$1,736,872,451, more than the unexpended program balance.

They predicted a big majority of the projects not acted on as yet, will be shunted aside as works progress Administrator Harry L. Hopkins throws his drive in high gear.

Hopkins already has received \$448,382,874, and is slated to spend some \$2,000,000,000 himself on works progress administration projects.

CITY SCHOOLS READY TO OPEN SEPT. 11th

(Continued from page one)

avoid any confusion.

Pupils who are entering the grades for the first time this year are to assemble in the auditorium where directions will be given for their classification. This applies to all first grade children and those of grades two through seven who are to attend the North Wilkesboro schools for the first time.

The high school pupils, grades eight through eleven, will assemble in the hall of the high school building and there be directed as to the rooms to which they should go for classification. All high school pupils who have never attended the high school here prior to this session are requested to report to the office Wednesday morning. Such pupils will greatly expedite their classification by bringing their report cards from the school last attended.

The formal opening of the elementary school will be held in the auditorium Friday morning at nine o'clock. The high school grades will hold their formal opening Monday morning at nine o'clock. The public is invited to attend these exercises.

The school term was increased for 1935-36 from eight months to a net term of 175 days, which is equivalent to a nine-months term and meets the standards set by the Southern Association of accredited colleges and secondary schools. This forward step will mean that graduates from the city high school will be permitted to enter any college in the south without taking an entrance examination.

Any or all the elementary school books may be rented by the

students this year. A book list will be furnished each child on Wednesday morning and the lists will show the rental fee, which amounts to one third the list price of the book. Only a part of the high school books may be rented this year as the state was unable to arrange for renting the complete course of study.

BILL WILLIAMS TO DRIVE MOTORCYCLE THRU BURNING WALL

(Continued from page one)

doesn't believe Wiley at fault, as he considered him one of the greatest of all pilots."

His part in the fair here will not be confined to his spectacular act on opening night. On Saturday, September 21, last day of the fair, he will drive a highly geared racing car in the automobile races and will take part in a number of thrilling stunts that are on the race track program for the last day of the fair.

Three Firms Giving Tickets To The Fair

Abshers, Belk's and Central Service Station are giving away season tickets to The Great Wilkes Fair to be held in this city next week.

The fair this year promises to exceed all expectations as an outstanding gala event and season tickets are much in demand. Particulars of how a free season ticket may be obtained will be gladly given by either of the three firms mentioned above.

Card of Thanks

We wish to thank the many friends both white and colored for the kindness shown during the sickness and death of our husband and father.

MRS. JOHN HUNT AND FAMILY.

P. E. DANCY NOW IN REAL ESTATE BUSINESS

P. E. Dancy, prominent Wilkes county citizen, has announced that he will resume dealings in real estate, in addition to selling insurance and doing general collecting work. Mr. Dancy is well known all over the county by many people whose patronage he will appreciate.

NOTICE OF ADMINISTRATRIX

North Carolina, Wilkes County. This is to give notice that the undersigned has qualified as the administratrix of Octavia Gilreath, late of Wilkes County, North Carolina, and all persons having claims against said estate are hereby notified to produce them to the undersigned at North Wilkesboro, North Carolina, on or before the 4th day of September, 1935, or this notice will be placed in bar of their right to recover. All persons indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment.

This the 4th day of Sept., 1935.
GRACE V. GILREATH, Administratrix.
By Trivette & Holdershus, Attorneys for Administratrix.

Read Journal-Patriot ads.

NOTICE OF TRUSTEE'S SALE

Default having been made in payment of the indebtedness secured by that certain deed of trust to me as Trustee for A. J. Brooks, by T. B. Finley and wife, C. L. Finley, on May 29, 1915, and recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds of Wilkes County, North Carolina, in Book 95 at Page 102, I will, under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in said deed of trust, and at the request of the cestui que trust, and for the purpose

of discharging the said secured by said deed of trust, proceed to sell to the highest bidder for cash, at the Court House door in Wilkesboro, Wilkes County, North Carolina, at 12:00 M., on Thursday, October 10, 1935, the following described land, to-wit:

First: Situated in the Town of North Wilkesboro, N. C. Beginning at a stake at the Northwest corner of 10th and G Streets and running South 62 degrees 38 minutes West along the north side of G Street 400 feet to the corner of G and 11th Streets; thence north 27 degrees 27 minutes west along the East side of 11th street 300 feet to the corner of 11th and H Streets; thence north 82 degrees 33 minutes west along the South side of H Street 100 feet to the corner of H and 10th Streets; thence South 27 degrees 27 minutes east along the west side of 10th Street 300 feet to the beginning. Containing all of Block 93, as shown by the Winston Land and Improvement Company's map of the Town of North Wilkesboro.

Second: Situated in and adjoining the Town of North Wilkesboro. Beginning at a stone corner of the Winston Land and Improvement Company's survey, on the West bank of the Trap-hill road and running with the said Company's line South 55 degrees west 661 feet to a post oak, T. B. Finley and C. G. Pilsion's corner; thence North 27 degrees 30 minutes west with their line 1988 feet to a stake, continuing same course 330 feet to a stone, T. B. Finley and A. P. Hix's corner; thence with their line north 62 degrees 30 minutes east 379 5-10 feet to a stone corner of Pardue tract; thence with A. P. Hix and T. B. Finley's line north 10 degrees west 693 feet to a stake in the C. H. Cowles' line; thence with T. B. Finley and Cowles' line

South 33 degrees east 182 feet to a white oak; thence with same line north 27 degrees 26 minutes east 371 1-10 feet to a stake; thence with same line north 33 degrees east 758 feet to a stake; thence with same north 74 degrees east 682 feet to a white oak, J. H. Warren's corner; thence with Warren and Finley's line south 284 feet to a stake and pine stump; thence north 62 degrees 30 minutes east 81 5-10 feet to a stake; thence south 27 degrees 30 minutes east 363 feet to a post oak Finley and Dodson's corner; thence north 62 degrees 30 minutes east with their line 990.5 feet to a stone corner on the bank of the Trap-hill road; thence with the road south 41 degrees east 144.8 feet to a stake; thence with the road south 28 degrees east 495 feet to a stake or post oak, J. E. and T. B. Finley's corner; thence with their line south 62 degrees 30 minutes west 1829 feet to a stake; thence south 27 degrees and 30 minutes east with their line 1200 feet to two Spanish oaks on the bank of the Trap-hill road; thence with the Trap-hill road 1469 feet to the beginning. Containing 129.65 acres, including six different tracts in this boundary.

Third: In the same Township, adjoining the lands of C. C. Smoot and Sons Co., Mrs. Fannie Eudaly and others. Beginning on the bank of the Yadkin River, Smoot's corner, running north 45 degrees west 4 poles to a stake; thence north 3 degrees east 3 poles to Smoot's corner; thence north 65 1-2 degrees east with the Finley and Smoot line 6 poles; thence north 10 degrees west with same 23 poles to the old line; thence north 3 degrees east with same 107 poles to a Spanish oak; thence north 5 1-2 degrees west with same 106 poles to the Finley and Harris prop-

erty; thence north 52 degrees east with the Finley and Harris line and the public road with same 24 poles to a stake; thence north 25 degrees west with the Finley and Harris line, crossing a small branch, 46 poles to a stake in Hutchinson's line; thence north 35 degrees east with Hutchinson's line 36 poles to a chestnut, now down; thence north 85 degrees east with same 44 poles to two white oaks, Homan's corner; thence north 75 degrees east, crossing a small branch, 8 1-2 poles to a sourwood, the old division corner; thence south 26 poles to a post oak near the branch; thence with the road 22 degrees east 43 poles to a gum at the road; thence with the road 50 degrees east with the road 50 poles; thence south 30 degrees east 31 poles; thence south 20 degrees east 20 poles; thence south 48 degrees east 60 poles to a large red oak; thence south 33 degrees east 30 poles to a pine and gum on top of a ridge; thence south 24 degrees east 92 poles to a walnut at the railroad; thence south crossing the bottom 59 poles to a birch at the Yadkin River; thence up a side of the Yadkin River 246 poles to the beginning. Containing 293 3-4 acres, more or less.

Saving and excepting from the foregoing lots 3 and 4 in block No. 2 and lots 1 and 2 in block No. 13 of the T. B. Finley Park Subdivision of North Wilkesboro, according to a plat thereof recorded in Book 67 at Page 596, in the office of the Register of Deeds of Wilkes County, North Carolina.

This the 5th day of Sept., 1935.
S. CLAY WILLIAMS, Trustee.
J. H. Whicker, Attorney at Law, North Wilkesboro, N. C.
Brooks, McLendon & Holderness, Attorneys at Law, Greensboro, N. C.

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