as it does individual intozication, and that there would be found before long a deep feeling of inwould be found before long a deep feeling of in-dignation amongst the people against this Log-islature which had heaped taxes upon them for noes." Motion to lie on table withdray those railroads. Mr. Shepherd followed in an eloquent defence

of the Western Extension.

Mr. McKesson said he rose to thank his friend from Cumberland for his generous effort on he-balf of the bill. He went on to remark that and noes. Ayes 63, Noes 47. this was not a Western, but a State bill ; that if the House fail to pass it, we will defraud not only our children who are to follow us but thousands of people whose hopes are bound up

in this work. As yet, not a stone had been to-ken nor a spade full of earth turned, west of Salisbury. The march of internal improvement had not reached above one fourth of the counties of the State : which was not just dr patriotic. The people of that section wished to be identified with the interest of the State as they mere a portion of her children.A. 1.)

Mr. Phillips concurred with his triend from Bertis (Mr Outlaw) and gave his reasons in a short, furcible speech. He proposed to recom mit the bill and moved accordingly.

Mr. Gorrell opposed the motion to recommit, and strongly advocated the passage of this bill. He considered North-Carolina to be struggling in a race with her sister States, and all the States on the Atlantic border, for the wealth of the Miss suppi valley, towards which they were all stretching outtheir arms. Thatif North Carolina be de prived of this road, which is intended to connect with that valley, she cannot compete with other States. The people expected this road, had instructed their representatives to vote for it, and

were willing to be taxed for it. Mr. Outlaw followed in opposition. Ile re-iterated the arguments he had used previously and urged that the State, in prosecuting these works in so lavish a manner, would bring herself to the constitution in which Pennsylvania tound herself some years ago - forty millions in debt and on the verge of repudiation. He ex pressed himself the warm friend of internal improvements, but he desired some kind of guaranty that these works would not prove a failure. Several other gentleman took part in the debate, gending which the hour arrived for taking a recess.

NIGHT SESSION. The following Engrossed Bills from the Sen

ate were read the first time : A bill concerning the Fayetteville and Cen-

tral Plankroad Company. A bill concerning a Ship-Canal to connect the waters of Currituck and Pamlico Sounds.

A bill to incorporate the New River Navigation Company.

A bill for the completion of the North Carolina Railroad.

A bill concerning the Dan and Yadkin Railroad.

A bill concerning the Fayetteville and Greene boro' Railroad.

A bill concerning the Mocksville and Wilkesboro' Plankroad Company. A bill to re-charter the Bank of Cape Fear.

A bill to establish the Bank of Clarendon in Favetteville.

A bill concerning the enclosing, completing, dc., the Lunatic Asylum and grounds. A number of the Revised Statutes were pass

A message from the Senate was read. The Senate refused to accept an amendment added by the House to the Usury law. Some discus-

sion arose. Messrs. Singeltary and J. G. Bynum thought that it was not strictly within the rule to take up this matter. The former gentleman moved to postpone the matter till some gentle men who were interested is it could be present.

Mr. Jenkins moved to suspend the rules, and extravagant schemes, and prayed it might be that the House recede from its amendment .- | withered. He thanked the House for its attention thing, while it can gain nothing, by the course Mr. Bullock proposed that those who pleased and would thank it much more if it would vote down this measure. Mr. Bullock replied. He spoke of the claims of might move to reconsider to morrow. The rules were suspended. On the question that the his constituents, who paid as much into the Public House should recease from its amendment, the Treasury as any people on the habitable globe.-He said this road would pay eight or ten per cent to the State, and benefit the Central road. aves and noes were demanded. Ayes 52, Noes A number of other bills were read. Mr. Caldwell again rose and spoke in reply t On motion, the House adjourned. the remarks made by Mr. Bullock. His remarks elicited much laughter and applause. Messrs. Amis and Winston kept up a cross fire SENATE. for a considerable time. FEB. 1, 1855. On the passage of the bill, the aves and Mr. Biggs introduced a bill to incorporate were demanded. Ayes 38 ; Noes 66. the Hamilton and Enfield Plank Road Compa-The bill for the completion of the North-Caroliny, which was read three times and passed. na railroad, being one of the special orders of the day Mr. Thomas, of Jackson: a bill to provide for was taken up. Mr. Houston moved to lay the bill on the table, in order that a bill introduced by him, the continuance of the survey for a Railroad concerning nine judicial circuits, might be taken west of the French Broad to the Tennessee line, from the table. Motion refused.

Mr. Myers moved to lay the motion on the

discussion continued, antil finally Mr. Caldwell withdraw his motion. Mr. Amia moved to make the Dan River rall-road the special order for to-day at half past ele-

A communication was received from the State Treasurer, concerning the geological Survey and the State's liabilities in New-York.

Beports PRON COMMITTERS.

W. L Steele, from the committee on corpo rations, reported on a bill to incorporate the Warren High-School,

Mr. Jordan, from the committee on Swamp lands, reported favorably on a bill authorizing on for trespase on certain lands. BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS.

Mr. Patterson : a resolution of inquiry to the committee on Finance. Adopted.

Mr. Baxter : a resolution that from and after the 8th day of February, no bills shall be introduced. Adopted. A resolution confining the time for each

peech to fifteen minutes, without leave from the House. Adopted.

The unfinished business of yesterday was ta ken up.

WESTERN EXTENSION.

The question before the House was an amendment offered by Mr. Singeltary, providing that there shall be no further appropriation without further legislation. On this question, Mr. Baxter demanded the ayes and noes. Ayes 51. Noes 60.

Mr. McKesson replied to Mr. Singeltary, and said if Mr. S.'s constituents were opposed to internal improvements, they should ever look back upon him, with grateful recollection, and with proud and heart felt satisfaction. hoped, however, the amendment would be voted down.

Mr. Singeltary replied to Mr. McK., and said if Mr. McK.'s constituents were in favor of internal improvements, they ought to be grate-ful to him for defending the bill postically and zealously.

On the passage of the bill the ayes and noes were demanded. Ayes 71; Noes 38. (When Mr. J. M. Leach's name was called,

he rose and expressed his regret that, under the peculiar circumstances in which he was placed, he could not support the bill ; but that he had not, and would not, throw any obstacle

in the way of its passage.) A bill to establish a military school in Duplin co. was read the first time.

A bill to incorporate the Dan River and Yadkin Railroad Co. was taken up, it being a spe-cial order. Mr. Amis addressed the House on the merits of the bill. Mr. Phillips opposed it. The fifteen minute rule out him short. Mr. Amis replied and was also out short. The vote on that rule was re-considered by the House, on motion of Mr. Jenkins. Mr. Amis again ad-

dressed the House. At the conclusion of his remarks, the House took a recess till 3 o'clock.

AFTERNOON SESSION.

Mr. Neal, of Bockingham, sook the floor on the question before the House, the Dan River Railroad. Mr. Nesl supported the bill. Mr. Winston followed in opposition. He argued that this road would not be any benefit to the State that it would not carry produce into any part of the State ; that the Central Road was as near the constituents of Mr. Amis and would answer every purpose as well as the proposed road. Mr. Settle made some remarks in support of the bill. D. F. Caldwell opposed the bill in a very earnest manner. He thought it useless to build a road parallel with another. He classed it amongst the reckless and

THE RALEIGH REGISTER "Ours' are the plans of fair, delightful peace Unwarped by party rage, to live like brothers.

RALEIGH.N.C.

SATURDAY MORNING, FEB. 3, 1855.

THE LEGISLATURE The details of Legislative proceedings since our last will be found to be unusually interesting. Among other important items, it will be seen that the Western Extension has passed its

SUPREME COURT.

killed

The following decisions have been made by this Tribunal since our last :

By NASE, C. J .- In Southerland v. Henning. in equity, from Duplin. Also, in the State v. Hannock, from Rockingham, affirming the judgment. Also, in Speight v. Scarborough,

in equity, from Greene. Also, in Connelly v. McNeill, from Cumberland, affirming the udgment. By PEARSON, J .-- In Miles v. Miles, in equi

ty, from Stanly, remanding the cause. Also, in Robinson v. Lewis (petition to rehear) dismissing the petition. Also, in Rogers v. Pitt-He man, from Robeson, judgment reversed and

udgment of non-suit. By BATTLE, J .- In Bradley v. Gibbs, in equity from New Hanover. Also, in State v. Ja cobs, from Richmond, affirming the judgment.

Robeson. DIGNIFIED AND JUST REBUKE The "Warrenton News," which has signalised itself, under the anspices of the present Ed-

itor, for the ability and propriety with which it is conducted, administers a severe but merited and no argument sufficient to prevent him from rebuke to the " Raleigh Standard" for a recent | signing it. gratuitous interference on the part of the latter journal with the editorial management of the

former. We subjoin both of the articles referred to. No man who reads them will fail to contrast the noble sentiments of the one with the contracted bigotry that pervades the other.

THE STANDARD VS. THE NEWS. We observe that the last Warrenton News

praises in glowing terms D. A. Barnes, Esq., iederalist, of Northampton, and refers to him as the probable opponent of the Hon. Henry M. Shaw, for Congress. Now, Mr. Barnes is a gentleman and man of talend, but he is a federalist of the old school, and we do not see what is to be gained by complimentary allusions to him by a Democratic paper, to the neglect or prejudice of Dr. Shaw or any other Demograt. The News has recently also been eulogising Mr. Badger. Why is this? Do leading Democrats

ever receive justice even at the hands of Whig Editors? We do not seek a controversy with the News, but we ask leave to remind that paof the fact that Demo

praise" and " culogise" sirtsons talent, wher-State, or with whatever party associated. It has been a subject of reproach to the character of North Carolina, that she is slow to reward.

talent with popular promotion, and by this means has not unfrequently driven from her borders some of her most promising sons, who have afterwards been elevated to preferment and honor in other States. But a few years ago, the Senate of the United States numbered amongst its members, at one time, eight na-tives of North Carolins. We believe that she

could profitable imitate, in this respect, the ezample of her sister States, Virginia and South Carolina, who have uniformly encouraged and supported their gifted sons of genius and great-ness. For one, we intend to do all in our pow er to assist in developing ALL the resources of seen that the Western Extension has passed its second reading in the House, and that the Dan River and Yadkin Railroad project has been the second link and, in leading our aid towards not believe that we shall do injury to the inter-

ests of the great Democracy of the country. B. Poussor has placed the February

number of Harper's Magasine upon our table. It is the best number we remember ever to have seen. "Virginia illustrated" is worth the price of the work, "Glances at our moral and social statistics" should be read by all. It is filled with other valuable articles.

THE FRENCH SPOLIATION BILL - We are gratified at the passage of this bill by Congress. The

House amendments, which are slight, are still before the Senate and will doubtless be concurred in. There is no doubt, whatever, that Congress will pass the bill in an acceptable form. It then depends on the President for his assent. We will not allow curselves to entertain a doubt that he can overlook, or disapprove, a matter

of such high moment. There are many in this State, with some o whom we are personally segnainted, who are Also, in McQueen v. McQueen, in equity, from entitled to indemnity under this act. Their olaims are definitely established and a pro rata division of the five million appropriated will some to them most oppurtunely and justly .--We, therefore, in view of the justice of this important bill, to all interested, here and elsewhere, confidently hope President Pierce will

THE FOUR POINTS.

As the last foreign arrival brings the intelligence of a probable adjustment of the difficulties between Russia and the Allies, on the basis of the "four points," many of our readers would not, perhaps, object to have their memories refreshed a little as to what these four points are. We accordingly give them in as condensed a form as possible : ...

1st. Russia is to cease the exercise of a pro estorate over the principalities of Wallachia.

2nd. The navigation of the river Danube to its mouth is to be freed from all embarrasements 3d A revision of the treaty of July 1841, to secure more fully the balance of power in Eu-

4th. Russia is to give up all claim to exercise a protectorate over the subjects of the Sultan, who may adhers to the faith of the Greek Church : and the Allies are to obtain from the

unday Sinners-Snow and Sleighing-The Great Knuckle and Sylvic Oil-The Usury Low presented as a Nuisance-The Mammoth Ship Great Republic.

R NEW YORK CORRESPONDENCE.

NEW YORK, January 30th, 1855.

In my hat communication, allusion was nade to the efficient administration of our present Chief Magistrate of the City, Mayor Wood. le has opened a " Complaint Book," in which avery one is entitled to record his grievances. or such violations of law as come under his notice. We read of such books in the history f ancient kings, who would maintain a wise upervision over public affairs, and give to every individual the benefits of the law, in both respects-that the wicked might repent, and the righteous rejoice. A strong government is always the best government in the end, provided its strength is arrayed on the right side. Our Mayor has declared war, not only on the groggeries, but against gambling establishments,

and houses of ill repute. It has become quite common now. for adventurers, seeking to improve their fortunes on the cast of the dice, to odge complaints against the gamblers, if they ose-but to say nothing if they win. Pharo would fare badly-Whist would not be silentand Roulette would rebel under such an unequal system as that. But virtue and justice are sometimes so helpless, that it is well that even their worst enemiessometimes turn State's evidence in their behalf. Yesterday, a great crowd of affenders, of both sexes, and of all nations, thronged the apartments of the Mayor. They were arraigned for having violated the law, in retailing epirituous liquors on the Sabbath. A number of them were deprived of their licenses, and others were fined. They were, perhaps, without a single exception, all foreigners, chiefly Dutch and Irish, who interpret a free country to mean a country without law, and the rulers and law-makers of it to be

sourvy politicians, who are to be put into office for encouraging these foreigners in their vices and ignorance. Although we have had, this winter, more

than a dozen snow-falls, so far, yet they have been badly got up by the Clerk of the Weather, and all of them proved to be failures, until the advent of yesterday, when there was really what the British call a white world-the only really white substance besides which all other blanch things look dingy. The sleighing was good, for twenty-four hours-and the 40 feet sleighs, with six horses all plamed, and the

two-horse, and the one-horse runners, with their merry tinkling bells, were all in motion At night, it became, as usual, a kind of public carnival, with shouting, singing, and snow balling, so that it would seem providential that the merry mad-caps have so few snowy chances of showing themselves off. Usually, a great

many accidents happen, but, as yet, there are no accounts of them. Sleighing, like any other stranger that visite New York, is apt soon to be used up. But the rain stepped in to finish Te-day, a heavy Newfoundland fog, with drizzling rain, broods over the city,-and many beaux and belles, and fast young men, and young women, are disappointed in their expeced excursions. To those, however, whose des tiny is toil-not recreation or pleasure-the snows and the sleighs are alike indifferent.

Let us bestow a word or two now upon our ingenious and pious Yankee brethren. Living in a part of the land which produces nothing except granite and ice, without immense labor, for which they have no natural love, there are no people in the universe, that are more thrown upon their own resources, or who struggle harder against cold and starvation, than they do. Hence their readiness to abandon their homes

a great deal of attention to sewing and wash-

ing machines, but more particularly the latter.

out of the resigous staple of North Carolina.

The Grand Jury of this city have recently

presented the affair of the Collins Line Steam-

er Arctic; but there is scarcely any new iten

In Petersburg, at Grace Charch, on the 30th silt, by the Restor, Mr. HENRY DEPEIN, of Raleigh, to Miss FANNY HARVELL, of Petersburg, Va. GLENN'S TRUE VERBERA WATER -This delight

al perfume, prepared by a chemical process, from the hot house plant, LEMON TRIFOLIA, is conidently recommended to the Ladies in particular, on account of its refreshing and delightful edor .t contains all the fragrance of the plant itself in a concentrated form, and will be found very useful for removing the languer occasioned by crowded rooms, Jc. Also, as a delicious perfume for the

handkerchief, and will be found much cheapen than the Extracts, and yet equally good, and a pleasant change for the Eau de Cologne. Also, Glenn's Musk Toilet-Water, Glenn's Citro-

nella Water, Glenn's Rose Geranium Water For Sale in Raleigh by P. F. PESCUD, Druggist and Chemist. ST 0 883

> LIPPITT'S SPECIFIC. FOR THE CURE OF Dysentery, Diarrhoza, and Summer Complain

for six weeks successively, at the Court-House in Oxford, and at three other public places in Graa-ville County, and also in the Balaigh Register, notifying the said defendants of the filing of this. N presenting this justly celebrated Medicine to the public, we make no rash assertions of its icacy, nor is any hope held out to the afflicted petition, and that unless they appear at the next which far" do not warrant. term of this court, and answer the petition, the

This remedy having been, for years, used in this place, for the cure of the above diseases, and those appertaining to the same class, the Proprietor has en induced to offer it on a more extensive scale, with a view to lessen the amount of human suffering. I have never known it to fail, when the Diections were strictly adhered to.

Many useless nostrains have been paimed upon the public, and I hesitated for some time, until horoughly convinced of its efficacy. Certificates.

Extract of a letter received from S. J. CARROLL : BALTIMORE, Jan. 10th, 1853. WM. H. LIPPITT, Esq.,-Dear Sir :-- 1 have no

nesitation in saying that your Specific is one of the best Medicines extant for Dysensery, Diarches, &c. You possibly may recollect my case ; if it has escaped your memory, I will give you briefly the facts. I had tried everything that I had seen used, but with little success. And after using enough to start twenty-five Homeopathic M. D's., I began to despair, when you kindly offered me your invalua-

ble Medicine, which cured me effectually. Yours truly, S. J. CARROLL. WILMINGTON, N. C., Aug. 14, 1853. WM. H. LIPPITT, Esq.,-Dear Sir :-- I have used

our specific in two cases in my family for Dysen-In one, a spoonful effected a complete cure -in the other, three had the like effect. Respectfully, &c., THOS. LORING,

Ed. Commercial. HARRELL'S STORE. NEW HANOVER Co., N. C., Oct. 10, 1834.

WM. H. LIPPITT, Esq.,-Dear Sir: It is with plea ure I state that I have used your Specific for the cure of Dysentery, Diarrhoa, &c., and have found t to produce the desired effect in every case I used t, after the usual remedies have failed. I recom-

nend it with confidence to the public. Respectfully, &c., J. B. SEAVEY, M. D. SAVANNAH, Ga., Dec. 26, 1851.

Ms.WM. H. LIPPITT,-Dear Sir : It is with ples ure I acknowledge the wonderful effects of you Medicine for curing Diarrhoa or Bowel Compla as I am satisfied it, was the means, under God, of saving the life, first of my child, and then of my brother. As my brother was given up by two o the most eminent physicians in this place, Drs. Richardson and Wregg ; and when I consulted the latter, as to the propriety of trying it on him a low, he said I might, to satisfy myself that I had left nothing untried, but he did not think that med icine would be of any use to him. But, thank God he was mistaken, as we saw the salutary effects in

R. R. BABCOCS, from New York, would re-Depectfully announce to the citizens of Rateight and the surrounding country, that he has decided to open an office in Rateigh, and to remain per-manently here for the practice of his profession all its branches.

DENTISTRY.

Dr. B. has been in practice in New York and Georgia for the past eleven years, and was for-merly associated with Doct. Parmly, of N. Y., who deservedly stands at the head of his profes-aion. Dr. B would be glad to exhibit letters in his possession, from gontlement of high standing in New York and Georgia.

Office for the present at Mr. Burch's Metropolis Hotel, N. B. Ludies attended at their residence, until more suitable rooms can be procured. November, 3, 1854. 89 tf

CITATE OF NOSTH CABOLINA -GRANVILLE

Cousts .- Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions,

November Term, 1861. James H. Twisdale and others v. William Ar-nold and others - Amended Petition, for sale of

It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that James M. Barnes, and William Arnold, 3wo

of the defendants in this cause, reside beyond the limits of this State : It is, therefore, on motion, ordered, by the Court, that advertisement be made

same will be taken pro confesso, and heard ex parts

Witness, Augustine Landis, Clerk of said

NTATE OF NORTH CABOLINA-YABORT

Coustr, Superior Court of Law, Fall Term.

James N. Edwards vs Malinda Edwards.

Petition for Divorce. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the Defendant, Malinda Edwards, is not an inhabi-

tant of this State : it is therefore ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the Raleigh Register, and North Carolina Standard, for three

months, successively, for the said defendant to ap-

pear at the next term of this Court, to be held at

the Court House in Burnsville, on the 4th Mon-day after the 4th Monday in March next, then and there to plead, answer and demur to the said petition; otherwise the same will be taken FRO

CONFESSO and heard EX PARTE. Witness, N. Young, Clerk of our said Court, at office, the 4th Monday after the 4th Monday in

PRICE REDUCED .- Iredell on Executors --

GLEN-ANNA

The sixth session of this flourishing Female Sam-

inary will open Feb. 21. 1865. It is handsomely and healthfully situated in Davidson Co. N. six miles west of Normal College one mile from Thomas Depot on the Central Bai

Terms ; Board \$6 a month, exclusive of lights ; Tuition \$10 a session; Music \$20 extra; French \$6. For a Circular containing particulars apply, to the Principal, Thomasville, Davidson Co., N. U.

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tions to those who would like to accomplish themselves in the Art of DRAWING and PAINT-

ING ; and, with the aid of a very simple mechan-ical apparatus, pledges himself to anable any per-son (with a thimble full of genius,) to DRAW COR-

BROTLY FROM NATURE, in & course of fwelve les-

sons, which he will give at TIMES and PLACES, to

suit the convenience of his pupils. TERMS-For twelve lessons in Drawing, only \$6.

July 81, 1804. 19 100 /01 14 01 11 62-tf

The North Carolina Arator.

The undersigned proposes to publish a journal, in the City of Raleigh, to be devoted to the great interests of the Farmers and Mechanics of North Carolina, under the above title. It will be issued monthly, in a neat and convenient form for reading

and preservation, at one dollar per annum, pays

A leading object of the Anaron will be to select from the numerous periodicals of the country whatever may be deemed solid and good, well su-ited to our section, and calculated to aid sur Far-mers and Mechanics in the march of improvement.

will always be our motto; and if the friends of the

cause of improvement shall be disposed to favor the enterprise, we respectfully solicit their names and

their aid in procuring subscribers.

they can get by the 1st of February, and keep the Prospectus for further efforts. Peyment will be required on receipt of the first number, which, if

encouraged, will be issued by the let of March. THOS. J. LEMAY.

New Agricultural Work.

A tials, including an examination of GUANO, and other manures; by H. N. FRAYATT, of NEW JERSEY. This work, besides the general information it contains, will be found to be a valuable guide to the Farmer, Flanter, and Agri-culturist in pointing out the essentials and non-essentials to be furnished to their lands. The se-lection of such factilizers as the self.

lection of such fertilizers as the soil wants, and

the avoiding of such as it does not want, is pointed

out in plain terms, and will ensure a saving of

time and money to all who follow its advice. At

the South, where exhausted lands require some-thing to restore fertility, which as yet does not ap-pear to have been found, this Treatise will be of the first importance: indeed, the tiller of the soil

dressel to T. L. MAGAGNOS, Publisher.

For sale by all Booksellers. New York. Oot. 27, '54. Smos St

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iending features in this popular mode of transit for articles OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS. S. E. PHILLIPS, Agent.

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Apply to O. P. COPELAND, Fayetteville st, Raleigh, N. C.

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8 w8m

Principal

.Matron.

w6wpd

Court, at office in Oxford, the first Monday of No-

as to them.

vember, A. D. 1854.

Dec. 22, 1854.

September, A. D. 1854.

Miss Magaret G. Nixor

Joseph B. Shelton Est

nary will open Feb. 21. 1855.

Miss Emily Brason,

Mrs Jos. B Shelton.

Jan. 16th, 1855.

ble in advance.

Road.

Jan. 9, 1855

near Duck Town Copper Mines. Read first time.

Mr. Faison, a bill to incorporate the Baptist Church Extension Society. Passed first read-

The resolution offered by Mr. Hoke, that a motion to lay on the table shall not be debatable, was adopted.

The bill to incorporate the Indian Grove Gap Turnpike Company was read the second and third times and passed.

The resolution concerning a Marine Hospital was read the second time, amended and laid on the table.

The motion heretofore made to reconsider the vote, by which the bill to divide the State nto eight judicial circuits was lost, was taken up, and the vote reconsidered.

Several amendments were offered and reject-ed, when Mr. Thomas, of Davidson, moved to postpone till the 4th of March. The bill was postponed by Ayes 25; Noes 20.

The special order, the bill to incorporate the Greenville and French Broad Railroad Compapy, was taken up. Pending the consideration of the bill, the

Senate took a recess.

## AFTERNOON SESSION.

Several Revised Statutes were read the second and third times.

The bill to incorporate the Little River Turnpike Company was read the second time and passed. Also, the bill to incorporate the Dan River Navigation Company.

The bill to incorporate the Greenville and French Broad Railroad Company was taken up. The amendment offered by Mr. Thomas, of Jackson, that the road shall be built with the same gauge as the North Carolina Railroad.

was rejected. Mr. Thomas also offered an amendment that

which was rejected by Ayes 4, Noes 24. Mr. Thomas also effered an amendment prohibiting the building of this road until the North Carolina Bailroad shall be extended to Als. the French Broad valley, which was rejected by Ayes 2. Noes 28.

Mr. Thomas gave notice that he should file his protest.

The bill passed its second reading, as follows : Aves-Messers. Arbe, Biggs, Bower, Cherry. Coleman, Cunningham, Drake, Eaton, Falson, Fennell, Fisher, Gilmer, Haughton, Herring, Hoke, Jones, McCleese, McDowell, Martin, Mills, Mitchell, Morisey, Person, Rayner, Tay-

lor, J. W. Thomas, Wilder, Wood-28. Noes-Messrs. Brogden. Collins, Lane, Old-field, Sanders, W. H. Thomas, Wiggins-7. On motion of Mr. Cherry, the Senate took up

the bill to recharter the Bank of the State of North Carolina.

Pending its consideration, the Senate adjourned.

# HOUSE OF COMMONS.

THURSDAY, Feb. 1, 1855. After the reading of the journal, Mr. J. H.

Headen moved to make the Deep River bill the special order for to-morrow.

The bill for the completion of the N. C. railroat was read. An amendment was offered by Mr. Stubbs, providing an appropriation of fifteen thou sand dollars for the improvement of Tar river. Mr. Stubbs explained the meaning of the amendment

and the reasons for its introduction. During a discussion which ensued the hour arrived for taking a recess.

Fruit Trees. THE undersigned has now at Baleigh, in Mr. Thompson's lot, below the Baptist Church, and at David Henry Stephenson's,

8000 FRUIT TREES. of the finest kinds of fruit, early and late, consisting of Apples, Peaches, Cherries, Plums, Apri-cots and Nectarines.

JOSHUA LINDLEY.

8 St

w 11 t

Jan. 26, 1855.

COTTON PLANTATION FOR SAIE. WE are authorized to sell a Plantation of 1700 Acres in one of the most healthy and

desirable neighborhoods in South Alabama-distant six miles from a village and Bailroad Depot, and only 16 from the Alabama River. It has 1, 200 Acres in a high state of cultivation, of which 800 are of richest Hammock land, sometimes yielding over a bale of Cotton per Acre. The remainder comprises a variety of soil, as is indicated by its growth of Cotton Wood, Walnut, Hick-

ory, Oak, &c., and is adapted to the growth of Grain and Clover, as the crops of this year prove. Its owner has made near eight bags of Cotton this year to the hand, and an abundance of Corn, Meat,

From a personal knowledge of this Plantation, its locality and conveniences of. Water, Fencing, Negro Houses, &c., we recommend "as inferior to the road be built across the Reedy Patch Gap. | none in the range of our acquaincance. Price, \$25 per ficre, on terms to suit the purchaser. Address BOYKIN, MeRAE, & FOSTER, Mobile,

Dec. 8, 1854.

### Family Groceries.

T OAF, crushed, powdered, and clarified Sugars, Rio, Laguira, and old Government Java Coffee, Sperm, Adamantine, and Hull's Tallow Candles, Very best Green and Black Teas, Superior Golden Syrup. All of which we are selling on the most reasonable terms.

MCGEE & WILLIAMS. Oct. '54. 82.

THE KEMBLES ARE COMING THIS UNBIVALLED TROUPE !!

METROPOLITAN MINSTRELS!!! ILL appear, in a few days, in Baleigh. LOOK OUT FOR THEM ! Jan. 28, 1855. # 7

SAUSAGE CUTTERS .- A new supply of this invaluable implement just received at the Farmer's Hall. No LOVER OF A SAUSAGE should be without one. JAMES M. TOWLES. Jan. 12, '55.

Hillsborough Academy.

it has adopted in this respect. N. C. Standard. Whilst it is foreign to our nature to seek or desire "a controversy" with the Standard or

with any other paper, we must be permitted to remark that, in the faithful and independent discharge of our duties to the public, as an editor, we shall exercise perfect freedom of thought, and pursue our own line of policy, unswayed by dictation, come from what quarter it may. None who know us question our devotion to the principles of the Democratic creed. Our support of those cherished principles is of no recent origin. Itdates back from our earliest boyhood.

We have now grown grey in the service of De-mocracy. Its battles we fought, if not ably, at least boldly and manfully, in the darkest days are now the honored leaders of its forces, either grew weary of the strife, or ignobly joined the

standard of its foes. Thus devoted, as we have uniformly been, "through good report and though evil report," to the fortunes of the Democratic party, and believing, as we most firmly do, that the welfare of the country and integri-ty of the union depend chiefly for their main-

tenance and safety, upon the promulgation of its principles and the adoption of its measures, sued. we have, nevertheless, the intelligence to discov-

er, and the frankness to acknowledge, merit and ability in a political adversary, whenever and by whomsoever possessed. This we have always done, and shall continue to do, whonever the cause of truth or the promotion of virtue reuires it at our hands ; and we do not believe that Democracy may lose something, while it can gain nothing," by such a course. On the contrary, we entertain the opinion that in politics, as in ethics, "honesty is the best policy ;" whilst we are free to confers that the man whe is honest because and only because "honesty is the best policy," is himself destitute of that virtue. We think that "the course adopted" by the News, of commending the talents and virtues of political opponents, so far from dimin-ishing, has a tendency to increase its efficiency

in support of Democratic men and Democratic measurers : and we would beg leave "to remind" the Standard "of the fact" that, with its admitted ability, its influence is, to some extent, circumscribed by the illiberality of " the course it | cial gratification. has adopted in this respect" towards its political adversaries.

The Standard asks : "Do leading Democrats ever receive justice even at the hands of Whig editors ?" Suppose they do not ; does the poli-cy pursued, by the Whig editors, make it right and proper? Or must we do wrong, because they do? But we do not agree with the Stand-ard in its sweeping denunciation of "Whig editors." We have known some of them to manifest not only "justice," but liberality to-wards "leading Democrate," and, in some in-

worth. To go no farther back, the Register of the same date with the number of the Standard which contained the extract under consideration complimented the course of Mr. Fisher. one of the most prominent members of the present Legislature. The Whig papers, generally, of the State, commended the eminent abilities and patriotic efforts of Judge Saunders, exerted a few years ago so successfully in behalf of the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road, which owes its existence at this time to his energy

and talent. But a few weeks ago, we published a chaste and beautiful eulogium, pronounced by Mr. Badger, in his place in the United States Senate, on the talents and virtues of Chief Justice Taney, of which the Richmond Enquirer is now availing itself, most efficiently, in support of Mr. Wise and against the Know Nothings of Virginia. We know that Mr. Badger is not an editor, but he is a Whig, and, with the Standard's permission, we will add, a man of extraordinary ability and excel-

lent private character. Mr. Barnes we have known well, for if any man in the State ought to know him, morally,

socially, and intellectually, we claim to be that man, and confess that we take at once pleasure and pride in the well-merited disting-

Sultan the formal recognition of the various Christian communities.

> CONGRESS. WASHINGTON, Jan. 30.

In the SENATE, the Army Appropriation bill was taken up. Mr. Fitspatrick spoke at length, They invent some new washing machines, upon an average, about every week in the year. showing the necessity of a large military force Not long ago, one of them was brought to this oity, and called the "Great Knuckle." It was in all Indian Territories. Mr. Shields was in favor of volunteers. He

provided with 360 balls, or Knuckles, which believed 3000 volunteers as better adapted to the seized and squeezed the unpurified linen, in service of the Indian country and less expenquite an original way, and soon prepared it for sive than regulars. Mr. S. was supported by the drying room. A handsome sum of money Mr. Pearce, of Maryland, but the volunteer syswas realized by it; and the inventor will retem as proposed by Mr. Shields was not in geneturn home, and next year come out with an ral favor. A long discussion ensued on the other Great Knuckle, upon an entirely new and

different principle. Another original genius has arrived here, with a new kind of burning fluid, which he calls "Sylvic Oil." This is certainly a taking Houss .- Reports from committees were made of its adversity, when not a few of those, who and referred. Mr. Wright moved a resolution requesting the President to communicate all diplomatic correspondence between the United name, and, as he will affirm that it is purely States and France and England, respecting Covegetable origin, he will, perhaps, succeed in ba. The House then went into Committee of vending it freely, until some ordinary catastro the Whole on the State of the Union. After desphe reveals to the experimentors in it, that i patching some territorial business, took up the Subterranean Telegraph to the Pacific. is only a new name imposed upon some of those explosive compounds, which are manufactured

Mr. Benton spoke against it, and Mr. Latham, af California, in favor. A long discussion en-

THE MODEL SPRECE ABOUT SHAD .- The brief in their account. Usury laws have been prespeech we copy below will be just in season to sented also, as a nuisance-and some legislakindle in the heart a fond desire to welcome tive movements, relative to their repeal and the return of the shad, not only to the rivers. discontinuance, have taken place recently in the but to the table. In a few days the sun enters Pisces, -and there will be Cupids and Venuses Georgia Legislature. The Mammoth Ship, Great Republic, which among the inhabitants of the waters, according was burned last year, has been re fitted-her length being the same ; but she is now made longer by one deck. She was taking in Carge, to ancient fable, it being the season when Venus and Cupid, to avoid Typhon, a dreadful giant with an hundred heads, transformed themsel and uses a small steam engine to help load .ves into fish, and conducted their amours in This engine, or the boiler, exploded the other day, and killed one man. The Great Republic, then lying at Dover st. Wharf, was burnt the waters. The shad will then begin to appear in the lively currents of the rivers, and imita ting their illustrious predecessors, disport them. down to water-edge, the day succeeding Christselves very happily. But then it is that the fishermen, who are the subject of ancient al-legory, and Cupid and Venus, Knew-Nothmas, last year. On Christmas day, a party of visitors, ladies and gentlemen, were on board, and among them an experienced Sea Captain ings, will entrap them and take them to marwhose opinion of her was asked. He replied. ket, where they will be hailed with pleasure and the Editors, as usual, will be announcing the arrival of well dressed shad for their espeup." Next morning she was in flames from a

Just in advance of such a time, the genial

dock

eulogy passed upon shad, by the speech to which we have referred, the gallant effort to vindicate their privileges to useend the rivers, will be grateful to the reader. Indeed, there is an exansiveness in the character and dispositions of the shad which the crator has not too strong-ly characterised. He knows no distinctions. It is true, when he first appears, he is chiefly courted by the wealthy, who put a price on his person beyond the reach of the humble; but the shad soon vindicates the claim of all stances, even to process their talents and private to his association; by coming in such numbers as to find his way into every house and frying pan. His appearance is indeed an event of great importance in the calendar and should be signalized with such pomp as is observed in

some foreign seaports upon the breaking up of ice and the opening of navigation. But to the speech. A bill was pending in

the North Carolins House of Commons, on the 22nd, for the construction of a dam across the Neuse river. It was gallantly opposed by Mr. MORDECAI :

"Mr. Mordecai spoke of the plentiful supply of fish before Dr. Watson's dam was srected. He showed how the Dr. had evaded the provisions of the act, and said that he (Dr. W.) put the shad money in his pocket. He said the dam was twelve feet high and the shad could never get over the dam unless they had claws. He said he desired the dam should tifice to the frying-pans of all." It will be gratifying to the reader to learn

that the bill was so amended as to require that the dam should not obstruct navigation or the free passage of the shad. Richmond Despatch.

whenever they get a chance ; and hence, too, 24 hours, and in ten days he their witty inventions and contrivances, with | bed. which they invade every part of creation. I remain yours, very truly and gratefully, Our New England friends have lately turned

M. BAILY Prepared and sold by WM. H. LIPPITT. Wilmington, N. C. For sale by WILLIAMS & HAYWOOD, and

PESCUD, Raleigh, N. C. For sale by W. H. MOORE, Goldsboro', N. C. The Hannah More Academy.

WILMINGTON. DELAWARE Principals : Miss C. and L. Grimshaw and A.

H. Grimshaw, A. M., M D. THIS Institution has been in successful operation more than eleven years. The course of Instruction is thorough. The study of French

forms part of the daily routine of study. The house is new, commodious, and cheerful : it is heated throughout. The sessions commence on the 1st of February and 1st of September. Terms : For Boarding and Instruction, inclu-

ding French, pupils under thirteen years of age, \$70,00, second class, \$80,00 and Senior Department, \$100,00 per session of five months. References : Right Roy. A. Lee, D. D. Rev. H. V. D. Johns, D. D. Baltimore ; Hon. Jno. M

The results of experience among our own citizens will also be carefully sought and brought to light Clayton, Delaware ; P. V. Daniel, Jr. Eso. and the contributions of our most enterprising and skilful practical men given to the public, with a summary of general news and the state of the R. Anderson Esq., Tredegar Iron Works; E. Wortham & Co., Richmond, Va; Rev. Mr. Gibson, Petersburg, Va ; Governor Bragg, Hon. Wm A. Graham, W. H. Tucker, Esq., Hon. G. E. Bedmarkets. The true policy and interests of North Carolina

1y-10.

ger, Raleigh, N. C. February 1st, 1855, Standard copy.

# Fire Companies.

THE citizens of Raleigh are hereby invited to enrol their names as members of the city Fire Companies—two of said companies to consist of forty men each, and the other of twenty menthe first two to be known as fire companies num ber 1 and 2, and the other as the Hook and Ladder company, in accordance with the provisions of an act of Assembly, entitled "an act for the better protection of the city of Raleigh from losses by fire.' Persons disposed to volunteer as members of the same will furnish either of the city Constables with their names on or before Saturday, the 24th day of February, 1855, on which day, if the pre-(she was then ready for sea,) "the best thing that could happen to her would be to be burnt day of February, 1800, on which way, it are pre-scribed number, (one hundred) have not pre-viously volunteered, a draft will be made from the whole number of citizens to supply the defibakery, which caught fire at the head of the eiency. Members of the Fire Companies are ex-empt by Act of Assembly from military duty du-ring their term of service, except the country

should be at war. W. DALLAS HAYWOOD, Intendant, Raleigh, February 2d, 1856, 10-td.

Splendid Lottery-Feb., 1855.

GREGORY & MAURY, Managers (Successors to J. W. Maury & Co.) 850,0001 .......

Lottery for the benefit of the State of Delaware,

# Class 29 fd 1855. 20

MAGNIFICENT SCHEME.

do ...... 80,000

do...... 20,000

Ac. 49.001 & 49.001 & 49.001 Tickets 15 dolls. Halves 7,50 Qu'r 8,75 Eighths 1,873.

Certifs. of Pkg's of 25 whil tickets, \$200 00

igan's Circular reports the sales of the week at To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., Saturday, Feb. fifty-six thousand bales, and quotes Orleans middlings at 5-3-16ths. No improvement. At Manchester, the previous decline in Bread-75 No. Lottery-12 Draws Ballots.

C. M.

stuffs had been overcome. At the close of the Liverpool market on Friday Flour advanced two pence ; wheat firm and inactive; corn slightly improved, and closed a 6d. better. Consols 91 7 8

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**ARRIVAL OF THE AFRICA !** 

A WEEK LATÉR FROM EUROPE !!

NEWS FROM THE CRIMEA UNIMPORTANT !!!!

HALIFAX, Jan 30 .- The Royal mail steamer

frice has arrived, with one week's later news,

having left Liverpool on the 20th. The Amer-

ics had arrived out. Her news at Liverpool

Cotton closed with a slight advance. Milli-

imparted bouyancy to the Market. MARKETS.

Matters in the Crimes were still unchanged. Negotiations were still progressing, but nothing decisive had been determined on.

"FROM THE SUBLINE TO THE RIDICULOUS."-The Rahway (N. J.) Advocate tells the following good story at the expense of one of the "up-

Mr .----- is one of the "merchant princes" of the Empire City, and, though living in one of the most spacious mansions on the Fifth avenue, his entire family consists of himself and his wife. Meeting a friend from the country, one day, he invited him up to view his house. The friend was shown the gorgeous rooms, with

