15 00

THE RALEIGH REGISTER IS PUBLISHED

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" six " twelve months, including paper, In the Weekly Register: \$1 00 1 square for the first insertion, and for every succeeding insertion, 10 00 10 00 1 square twelve months,

twelve months, includ'g Weekly paper 20 00 All advertisements not otherwise directed, will be inserted in the Semi-Weekly, and charged accordingly. Business Cards, not exceeding eight lines, will be nserted in either the Weekly or Semi-Weekly six months for \$5 00, or twelve months for \$10-in both papers at \$8.50 for six months, or \$15 for twelve months. Contracts can be made at the office for longer

BUSINESS CARDS.



DeCARTERET & ARMSTRONG, BOOK BINDERS. BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURERS RALEIGH, N. C.

JOHN W. COSBY. ARCHITECT.

RALEIGH N. C. Sept. 26 1860.

A. C. PULLIAM, R. P. PULLIAM, D. K. WEISIGER PULLIAM & CO. AUCTIONEERS FOR SALE OF NEGROES, Odd-Fellows' Hall, Franklin St., RICHMOND, VA.

DAILY SALES-PUBLIC AND PRIVATE. We pledge our strictest attention to the business entrusted to us, and will, answer all com-PORTER ALWAYS AT EACH DEPOT. 1y 9-tf.

PEEBLES, PLUMMER & CO., (FORMERLY PEEBLES & WHITE.) COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND GROCERS No. 22, Old Street, Petersbury Va. ROMPT and diligent personal attention given to the sale of all consignments of Produce. Always on hand a full supply of standard quality Groceries, suited to the wants of Farmers and Families. LEM'L PEEBLES, JNO. J. THOMPSON.

HENRY L. PLUMMER, jr., late of the firm of N. M. Martin, Brother & Co. Sole Agents for Reese's Phospho Peruvian or Manipulated Guano. june 27—tf. OAK CITY SAVINGS BANK.

Dr. T. D. HOGG, President. JOHN G. WILLIAMS, Casher. DIRECTORS.

Dr. T. D. Hogg, H. S. Smith, John G. Williams. Q. Busbee, This Bank is now receiving deposits, at the Exchange Office of John G. Williams & Co. Discount day Tuesday, feb 18-tf. TO THE FRIENDS OF

HOME MANUFACTURES. THE KINSTON SHOE FACTORY SUCCESSFUL OPERATION.

RDERS for negro BROGANS and BOOTS are J. C. CARPENTER, Agent. Kinston, N: C., June 24, 1860.

JARRATT'S HOTEL, PETERSBURG, VA.

THIS WELL KNOWN ESTALISHMENT. EAVING BEEN RECENTLY FITTED UP AND SUPPLIED WITH ALL MODERN CONVENIENCES, Now offers to Travellers Attractions Unsurpassed by any Hotel

in the Country.
JOHN JARRATT & BRO. DONNANS & JOHNSTON, GROCERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Petersburg, Va. ja 1-1y.

DONNAN & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS. Richmond, Va. ja 1—1y

NSURANCE COMPANY OF THE VAL-LEY OF VIRGINIA, Winchester, Virginia, Capital \$300,000. Incorporated March, 1852. Charter pertual. Losses equitably adjusted and promptly paid,
Fire Losses paid in 8 years to July, 1860, \$538,292.19.
Insurance against loss or damage by fire, on as favorable terms as other responsible Companies.

JOS. S. CARSON, Pres't. WM. L. BENT, Sec'y. W. S. SIMPSON, Ag't ap'l 10-tf Petersburg, Va.

WANTED! WANTED!!

AT THE INIMITABLE WHITAKER'S, CONTENTED MAN: FOR WHICH he offers a premium of FIVE GALLONS of Drewry's Celebrated Southampton (Va.)

BRANDY. Speaking of the above OLD BRANDY, the THE INIMITABLE WHITAKER has on hand DREWRY'S OLD APPLE BRANDY.

SETH JONES' OLD APPLE BRANDY, TISDALES' OLD APPLE BRANDY, and many other choice BRANDS. P. S. The contented man can find the INIMITA-BLE at his Store, on Hargett St., between the hours of 6, a. m. and 10 p. m. Call on him.

MEDICINES, &C.

OLD SACHEM BITTERS

WIGWAM TONIC. THREE DELICIOUS AND FAR-FAMED BIT-TERS are recommended by the FIRST PHY-SICIANS OF THE COUNTRY, on account o

their PURITY AND GREAT MEDICINAL They are pleasant as nectar to the taste, and are pronounced the BEST TONIC AND STIMU-

LIC. Their curative powers in cases of GENERAL DEBILITY, LOSS OF APPETITE, CON-STIPATION, etc., are unparralleled, and as a guarantee that we feel warranted in claiming what we do, we beg leave to state that our assertions are endors-

Prof. SILLIMAN, of Yale College. Prof. HAYES, of Massachusetts,

and hundreds of others. For sale by Grocers, Wine Merchants, and Druggists generally.

Principal Depot, 145 Water St., New York.

DRESH MEDICINES AND TOILET ARTICLES. The Subscriber has the pleasure of announcing to his friends and the public generally, that after much delay trouble, and expense, owing to the war, and interruption of trade, he has procured a fresh supply of Medicines, Toilets and other articles in his line, which he has been unable to furnish for some time past.— He has to pay CASH for all he buys, and hopes that such of his patrons as do not pay promptly, will take the hint, and that all in arrears, who have not gone to the seat of war to fight for our independence and dearest interests, will pay up their arrearages or a part at least, so that he may be able to meet pressing demands, and keep his Stock replenished.

All orders from the country (unless from prompt and reliable parties,) will go unnoticed, if not accompanied with the CASH or its equivalent. P. F. PESCUD. Druggist, Raleigh, N. C.

OR BEAUTIFYING AND IMPROVING THE HAIR .-- I have received the following

Mrs. Allen's Restorer and Zylabalsamum, Wood's and Ezekial's Restorer, Burnett's Cocoaine and Cocin, Rosemary and Castor Oil, Lowe's and Piver's Pomades. Demerson, Petit & Co., Hygienique Societe,

and Monpelas Pomades, Tricopherous, Kathairon, Essence Bay Leaves, Sayne's Hair Tonic, Philecome, and

Pescud's Hair Tonic. Also, the most approved Hair Dyes known in this

PESCUD'S DRUG STORE. Raleigh, May 18, 1860. BUIST'S FRESH AND NEW CROP TUR-

NIP SEED.
ONSISTING OF THE FOLLOWING VARIE-U ties: Early Large Flat Duch, Early Red Top,

Ruta Baga, (a superior variety.) Large White Norfolk, Large Yellow Norfolk, Large White Globe. Also, Altringham Carrot, Mangel Wortzel Beet, and large Winter Drumhead Cabbage Seed. For Sale in quantities to suit purchasers at

june 18-tf. P. F. PESCUD'S CHISMAN'S YEAST POWDERS .-- MY Materials are to hand, and Mr. Chisman has put up a large quantity, all who have been waiting for supplies can send in their orders.

If you doubt that these great Powders are not superior to any now known, you can find testimonials from the most respectable families in Raleigh, at my store, where you can be supplied at wholesale or re-P. F. PESCUD.

NOTHER BRILLIANT VICTORY !--While on my recent visit to the Old Dominion, I had the good fortune to procure from an old friend a demijohn of Rose Cordial of the most delectable flavor-a splendid and invigorating article for the sick. Call, by all means, and get some before it is gone; price 25 cents a bottle. Among the choice variety of other things too tedious to mention, to which the attention of the public is respectfully called, I have a fine lot of the best Hair Brushes. If you want to feel good and poetical in these gloomy times, just call around, procure a brush and a bottle of cerdial, and I will guarantee a fine flow of the most highfalutin P. F. PESCUD, Druggist.

TEW AND SPLENDID EXTRACTS ... Consisting of THE WOOD VIOLET

HUMMING BIRD, BUTTERFLY VIOLET. PATCHUTLY MUSK. PINK JOCKY CLUB. FRANGIPANI ROSE, &c.

Also, Frangipani, Verbena, Cologne and other Toilet waters. All of which are of the finest quality and put up in elegant style. For sale at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

Raleigh, May 18, 1860. TUST RECEIVED AT PESCUDS DRUG STORE.

A VERY FINE LOT OF TOILET SOAPS. DAKERS PREMIUM BITTERS. A new supply of these celebrated Bitters on hand PESCUD'S Drug Store.

MUSTARD.
A fresh supply just received

PESCUD'S Drug Store. DHALONS HAIR INVIGORATOR. Barrys Tricopherous, Ezekials Hair Restorer Paysons Indellible Ink.

PESCUD'S Drug Store. au 14-tf Raleigh, N. C.

MASH! CASH!! CASH!!!

At

able to credit.

I SELL MY GOODS FOR CASH! I DON'T do a Credit Business! Therefore I hope every person that sees this advertisement will not ask me for CREDIT -- because I am not able to do a credit business; and have to pay CASH myself. I have called on every person that owes me a DOL-LAR, and have not been able to collect the first CENT. I wish you would call on some one that is

ap'l 17-tf bacco," Just received at "Turner's" North Carolina Book Store. Said to be Superior to the former.

J. B. FRANKLIN.

jan 5 td WHITAKER'S IS THE PLACE TO BUY.—Goods delivered free of Charge, to any part of the City.

mar 6-tf. TRESH MINERAL WATERS .-- CONgress, Rockbridge Alum, and Green Brier Va., White Sulpher Water, also Rock Bridge Alum Mass. For sale at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

BOOKS, STATIONERY, &C.

MILITARY BOOKS for CASH ONLY. HARDEES' TACTICS, Complete Edition; Revised by and published under the personal supervision of the Author in 2 Volumes. Price \$2.50

When sent by mail, VOLUNTEERS MANUAL of Infantry and Rifle Tactics, with Honors paid by the troops; Inspections, Reviews, Duties of Captains, Companies, Duties in Camp, and Garrison, Soldiers Rations and Mode of cooking them Abriged and compiled by Lieut. Colonel WM. H. RICHARDSON, graduate and formerly Assistant Instructor of tactics, Virginia Military Price \$1.50

When sent by mail, THE VOLUNTEERS HAND BOOK, an LANT EVER OFFERED TO THE PUBabridgement of Hardee's Infantry tactics, by Capt. Price \$00.50 When sent by mail,

THE HAND BOOK OF ARTILLERY, by Capt. JOSEP 4 ROBERTS. Price \$60.75 When sent by mail, ON INFANTRY CAMP DUTY, FIELD

FORTIFICATION and Coast defence, by Captain L. V. BUCKHOLTZ, author of the Price \$00.50 Science of War. When sent by mail, Instructions for Officers and non-commissioned Officers of Cavalry on out post duty, by Lieutenant

Colonel VON ARENTSCHILDT, first Huzzars, King's German Legion, with an abridgment of them, by Lieutenant Colonel, the Hon. F. Frice \$00.50 PONSONBY. When sent by mail, DIRECTIONS FOR COOKING by Troops in Camp and Hospital, prepared for the Army

of Virginia, and published by order of the Surgeon General, with Essays on Taking food and what food, by FLORENCE NIGHTIN-Price \$00.25 GALE. When sent by mail, ALSO a complete New Pocket Map of VIR-

Price \$00.75 When sent by mail, BAYONET EXERCISE and Skirmishers Drill by R. MILTON CARY, Lieutenant Colonel Provisional Army of Virginia. Price \$1.00 When sent by mail,

NSTRUCTIONS FOR FIELD ARTIL-LERY Extracted from GILHAM'S MAN-NUAL for Volunteers and Militia. 1.08 When sent by mail,

SCHOOL OF THE GUIDES, or the Practithe Confederate States. When sent by mail, MAHAM'S OUT POST DUTY, an Element

ary treatise on Advanced Guard, out post, and Detachment Service of Troops, and the manner of posting and handling them in presence of an Enemy. Price \$1.00 When sent by mail. GILHAM'S MANUAL for the Volunteers

and Militia of the Confederate States. Price \$2.50 When sent by mail, W. L. POMEROY. Raleigh, N. C.

THE NORTH CAROLINA FORM BOOK. THIS DAY RECEIVED, BY

H. D. TURNER, A NEW AND COMPLETE EDITION OF THE NORTH CAROLINA FORM BOOK: MPROVED AND GREATLY ENLARGED. eontaining 344 pages, royal 12mo, embracing many forms not found in former editions, printed on good paper and substantially bound in law calf. It contains Ferms of all those Legal Instruments which people have occasion to use: and furnishing, also a guide to Justices of the Peace, Sheriffs, Clerks, Constables, Coroners, School Committees, etc. Compiled from the best sources, being an improvement on all works of the kind formerly in use, and intended as a Companion to Cantwell's Justice. To which are added the Constitution of North Carolina, and of the United States; an account of the principal Officers of the State, and of the Counties; Titles of address, &c. Furnished at the unparalleled low price of One Dollar, (being the cheapest book ever offered for sale.) When sent by mail an extra charge of 20 cents will be required to cover the postage. A liberal discount to those who buy to sell again. Published and sold,

wholesale and retail, by H. D. TURNER, dec 26-tf at the North Carolina Book Store,

SWAIM'S JUSTICE--REVISED .-- THE NORTH CAROLINA MAGISTRATE, a practical guide to the Laws of the State, and the decisions of the Supreme Court, defining the duties and jurisdiction of Justices of the Peace, under the Revised Code of 1854-'55, together with full instructions and numerous forms and precedents. BY EDWARD CANTWELL, Esq., LL. B.,

Counsellor at Law. One vel. 8vo, containing nearly 600 pages, handsomely printed on good paper, and well bound in law binding.
Price \$3 50. Postage 36 cents.

Published and for sale by HENRY D. TURNER, at the North Carolina Bookstore.

MILITARY BOOKS.
VOLUNTEER'S MANUAL of Infanty and Rifle Tactics, with honors paid by the troops, Inspection, Reviews, &c., by Lieut. Col. Wm. H. Richardson. HARDEE'S TACTICS, Rifle and Light Infantry, School of the Soldier, Company and Battalion, com-HAND BOOK OF ARTILLERY, by Capt. Joseph

VOLUNTEER'S HAND BOOK, by Captain J. K. Lee.
INSTRUCTIONS ON OUT POST DUTY, by Arentschild & Ponsonby. TROOPER'S MANUAL, OR TACTICS for Light Dragoons and Mounted Riflemen, by Col. J. Lucius Davis.

RIFLE'S AND RIFLE PRACTICE. An Elementary Treatise upon the theory of Rifle Firing, &c., by C. M. Wilcox. For Sale by

H. D. TURNER, N. C. Book Store.

NEW BOOKS FOR SEPTEMBER.
The True Path, or The Young Man Invited to the In a Series of Lectures. By

The Rev. Joseph M. Atkinson, Raleigh, N. C. WILKINS WYLDER, OR THE SUCCESSFUL MAN. By Stephen F. Miller, Author of "The Bench and Bar of Georgia."

THE BLACK GAUNTLET, A Tale of Plantation Life in South Carolina. By Mrs. Henry R. Schoolcraft, A WITNESS FOR THE BIBLE. By Rev. W. N. Pendleton, D. D. THE ROBBIN BOY, OR HOW NAT GOT HIS

LEARNING. An Example For Youth. By Wm. M. Thayer. LICHEN TUFTS, FROM THE ALLEGHANIES. By Elizabeth C. Wright.

OLD DOMINION "TOBACCO." -- ANOTHER Lot of Old Dominion Smoking "ToTHREE PER CENT A MONTH, OR THE PERILS OF FAST LIVING. By Charles Burdett.

For Sale by HENRY D. TURNER, North Carolina Bookstore. Raleigh, N. C., Septomber, 1860. sept 11-tf SUPERIOR ARTICLE OF CHEW-ING "Tobacco." The Pure Southern Quid. A Supply of the above just received at

TURNER'S N. C. Book Store. Age please copy,

CLOTHING, &C.

NIEW CLOTHING STORE !!

RALEIGH SATURDAY MORNING NOVEMBER 16, 1861.

at the corner of Fayetteville St. and Market Square \$20,000 worth of MEN'S and BOYS' Ready Made Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, and many other articles. I wish it distinctly understood that these Goods were bought in times of peace, and consequently at much lower prices than they could be bought for now. They will be sold again at the OLD RETAIL PRICES.

have no particular fancy for saying much. All ask of the public is to give me a call. They will certainly not be disappointed in the quantity, quality or in the prices of my GOODS. Remember, corner of Fayettevitle Street and Mar-

Square, (formerly occupied by Mr. Pool.) Respectfully,
ISAAC OETTINGER.

SPRING TRADE! 1861.1861 GENTLEMEN AND BOYS IN WANT OF

CLOTHING, HATS, SHOES, BOOTS, &c., every description, will find me prepared this SPRING actually disagreeable; and, in certain conditions to furnish them with BETTER GOODS, at more of affairs, it renders a man liable to be considered Reasonable Prices than heretofore; and I most cordially invite them to | shall proceed, nevertheless, to make some remarks examine my

GOODS AND PRICES before purchasing. Notwithstanding the crisis, I have been NORTH and purchased, to great advantage, a most BEAUTI-FUL and VARIED STOCK of

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS. and my friends can be furnished, at short notice, from

head to foot. Having a splendid Stock of the most fashionable and approved French CLOTH, DOESKINS, CASSIMERES, VESTINGS of all kinds, &c., the most ACCOMPLISHED AND SUPE-

CUTTER AND WORKMEN in my TAYLORING ESTABLISHMENT, I am ready superb and artistic manner.

The liberal encouragement I have received and cat Soldier. Illustrated with 28 Engrav- continued indications of increasing confidence, inspire ings, and designed for the use of the Militia of me with the hope that I shall be more liberally patron-Price \$1.00 | ized than ever; to merit which I will give my undivi-1.06 ded attention to the wants of all who favor we with a timore in his stead, and men who are, it is said, M. GRAUSMAN. ap'l 13-tf

MILITARY GOODS:

50 SUP. GREY AND DRAB MILITARY Overcoats with large capes, price 16, 18, 20 and 22 dollars, all home made. 500 Merino Shirts, Grey and White, for camp life. 500 Pairs Merino and Shaker Drawers, all sizes, Grey and White, just to hand. 50 Pair Grey, Blue, Drab and Mixed colored Cloth

pair or single pattern to suit purchasers. Overcoatings in Beaver, Pilot and Petersham. 40 Dozen sup. White Shirts. 70 Dozen Cassimere, Gingham and Calico fatigue

Blankets and Shawls for Soldier's use. Oil Cloth Overcoats, Leggins and Cap Covers. Gilt Buttons by the gross. Gold Braids by the pair. Haversacks by the hundred 200 Pair Drill Gaiters. Heavy Socks by the dozen.

Gloves and Gauntletts. Pants, Vests and Dress Clothing; a complete assortment at T. W. ROYSTON & CO.'S. Petersburg, Va.

1861. 1861.AUGUST 17th, MILITARY GOODS! NO. 511 SYCAMORE, PETERSBURG, VA.

Can furnish Military Companies with the following named goods at short notice:

Oil Cloch Over Coats, Oil Cloth Oaps, Oil Cloth Haverlocks, Oil Cloth Haversacks, Oil Cloth Leggins, Fatigue Jackets, Plain and fancy fatigue Shirts. Gingham and Calico Shirts. Mirino under Shirts (White and Grey.) Merino Drawers, (White and Grey,)

Velvet and flannel Zouave Caps, Heavy Grey Over Coats, ALSO, ON HAND, Grey and Blue Satinet. Grey Gasimere, Grey Flannel which they will make up to order and warrent satisfaction in every instance.

T. W. ROYSTON, & CO.,

No. 511 Sycamore St., Petersburg, Va. T/HITAKER'S! WHITAKER'S!!

WHITAKERS!!! SPRING GOODS! SPRING STOCK!!

THE INIMITABLE. THE INIMITABLE WHITAKER.

50 Boxes Oranges, \$4 00 , 10 boxes French Can-4 00 dy, 45c. 4 00 20 boxes Webb & Whit-50 do Lemons, 400 50 Bbls. Apples, ted's celebrated TO-BACCO. 4 00 10 do Potatoes, 40 Boxes Candles (* BACCU.
20,000 Havana CI-10 boxes Commen GARS. Candy, 16c. 20 Cases Crackers. 10 boxes Fancy Can-20 Bbls. Crackers.

dy, WOOD AND WILLOW WARE. It is impossible, I think, to deny that the great majority of the landholders, and of the respectable KER'S a great variety of WOOD AND WILLOW

WARE. FISH! FISH!! FISH!!! Herrings, Mullets, Mackerel, Salmon, White Fish, and Shad are daily expected at WHITAKER'S CITY EMPORIUM.

TUST RECEIVED AT FRANKLIN'S. Strong Fresh and Salty Snuff, and all to be had in the SOUTEERN CONFEDERACY. Also, a Large lot of Every conceiveable article known to the trade.

Come one, come all, to FRANKLIN'S Call. se 7-tf Standard and Spirit of the Age copy. FINE GOLD JEWELRY .-- THE SUB-SCRIBER has in store a splendid assortment of

FINE GOLD JEWELRY. embracing a variety of styles of patterns of Brooches,
Breast Pins, Ear Rings, Bracelets, Finger Rings, Ladies and Gentlemen's Watch Chains, Pencils and Pens,
classes the prosperity of York, attained, as they Cuff Pins, Miniature Lockets, Gold Thimbles, &c. Call and examine. C. B. ROOT.

USE

YEAST POWDERS CHISMANS

The Raieigh Register.

SATURDAY MORNING, NOV. 16, 1861.

MR: RUSSELL'S LETTER FROM BALTI-

The last number of the London Times which we have received, brings us another letter from the correspondent of that paper, Mr. Russell .-The letter is dated Baltimore, September 19, and is devoted to the consideration of the wretched and helpless condition of Maryland, in the present

There has been a considerable outery in the North, in reference to the means whereby several States have been what is called "forced out of the Union." But it is not to be expected that in the struggle for States

and the United States, some acts should not be committed by the latter, which have very much the look of "forcing them not to go out of the Union." The practice of calling things by their right names, though morally commendable, is a "nuisance" by one side or the other. But I on the State of Maryland, based on a previous visit before the coup d'état of the Government at Washington had extinguished the Legislature. It is said that the President promised he would not send any more troops through Baltimore, but military exigencies are imperative, and Gent. Scott, on that point, must have been master of the

situation. Here, in fact, was one of those instances in which State's rights doctrines must be completely annihilated when brought in contact with the necessities of the Federal Government. That which could not be done in South Carolina for lack of force was done in Maryland by means of force. There was little temporizing or negotiating. Troops were at once poured in : the best points were occupied; General Banks was appointed. The State was held in iron grasp; nototo compete with any one in the old North State in | rious sympathizers were arrested; habeas corpus making any Garment or Clothing to order, in the most | was suspended; the return of the writ of the judges showed the people what they had to expect; the Police Commissioners Board was dissolved; the Marshal was arrested; the Federal General in command appointed a citizen of Balpersons well known to the old police, and of indifferent local reputations, were substituted for the old police, and proceeded, without either uniform or the exhibition of warrant or authority, to search SUP. GREY AND DRAB MILITARY houses, to seize upon persons, and to substitute a rigorous system of surveillance extending itself to the colors of children's dresses and the trimmings of ladies' gowns, and the neck-ties of passers by in the streets.

The Legislature of the State condemned the early steps of the Government, and in a well writand Cassimeres, made to measure or sold by the ten and a very able report, which was adopted by the large majority of both Houses, denounced the suppression of the Public Board and the usurpation of the civil power by the military as illegal and unconstitutional. Perhaps they had the best of the argument, quoad promises and conclusion. On a Vauxhall masquerade night, long ago, I heard a controversy between a gentleman attired as Charles II. and a person who had, by the exercise of some influence, obtained the loan of the Lord Mayor's suit of armor, in which his knightship is dressed-the unmistakable brass habili ments of our annual Feast of Chivalry. The dispute was about a seat in an arbor, and the payment of certain moneys for creature comforts: and Charles II, wise and witty, had succeeded in showing his antagonist he was completely in the wrong on every point in hypothesis, and, in fact, when the knight, suddenly lowering his visor, and exclaiming: "Now, then, take that!" struck out with his left, and hitting the successful controvertialist between the eyes, wrested victory from his grasp and walked away with it. The satisfaction of being right, no doubt, is something; but in the present instance, there are millions of people in the United States who will not give the vanguished of Maryland such a melancholy consolation. But they persisted in their course .-They cried aloud, "Why do you treat us as if we were enemies? We are still part of the Union. We are not out of it." To which the Government replied, in effect, "We regard you as people who would be open enemies if you could, and who would go out of the Union if you had the means. Hence McHenry and Lafayette! We are determined not to let you go out of the Union, and to prevent your passing any resolution to that effect." Some days ago I heard that the members of the Legislature hostile to the Government would be arrested before the session opened at Frederick, and on Monday it was announced that twenty two of the most prominent men in the State and in the city of Baltimore had been taken prisoners on the authority of warrants from Washington. Some of those gentlemen probably expected that such would be the case, but only one or two succeeded in keeping out of the way. Still, I thought the Legislature would meet, but now, I am informed, there is no possibility of obtaining a quorum; and it seems probable that other members and the officers of both Houses will be taken into custody as soon as the doors are open. If, in the days of the Irish Parliament, at the time of the Declaration of Dungannon, the English Government had, by a sudden coup upon Dublin, arrested Lord Claremont and his friends, and seized all whe were supposed to be in favor of the Volunteers and their principles, including the officers of the two Houses of Parliament, would have furnished some type of the treatment of Maryland, always supposing that there ever have been such things as State rights. England, however, never could have taken such steps, and in those evil days when habeas corpus has been suspended, the arrest of State prisoners have always been made upon proper warrants, duly exhibited to the ac-

Daily expected at the INIMITABLE WHITA- classes of Maryland are in favor of Secession principles, and that they hate the New England States as cordially as the Southerners detest the" Yankees." It is not that they are slaveholders so much as that they maintain plaveholding it quaranteed by the Constitution, and that to se who attack it are not gentlemen. EMBHur Marylat. ar is ary high aristocrat. If he ancestors did not over with Lord Baltimon to escape religious IKsecution, they were actuated by similar motive He is generally Catholic and Anti-Puritan, as his forefathers were two centuries ago. In no part of the Union has slave labor been so profitless-nowhere will so many men be found ready to condemn slavery on principle, though it may be legally right. They say "we keep our slaves because we cannot get rid of them at once. Leave us alone, and the thing will die out itself." And then they are fond of enlarging on the vulgarity of Black Republicans and Abolitionists, and the aver, by unfair uses of political power, is also a grievance. The anomalies arise out of an aristo cratic sentiment founded on pride of birth and extent of possessions, fostered by slavery and aggravated by the opposition of neighboring States on the one hand, and on an ignorant impatience

of a result of republican institutions, which, however unexpected, was perfectly legitimate. A man who holds his lands by virtue of a charter signed by Lord Baltimore himself, is as great an aristocrat in feeling, and resents as keenly the rule of many, as though he were owner of estates recorded in Domesday, and descended from

NO 92.

The great merchants are affected by the atmosphere in which they live, and Baltimore has somewhat the pretentions of an old cathedral town in England, struggling against manufacturers and Chartism. Some considerable towns have sprung up in the State recently, which are the rallying points for the Union men, and which are thorns in the sides of the country gentlemen, but generally speaking, the majority of the people in most of the counties are opposed to the Government, war. We give below some full and interesting and there are few landed proprietors who are not Southern rights men. Many families have representatives in the army of the Confederate States, and all the efforts of the Federalists have not suffield to prevent intelligence and aid being sent across the Potomac into Virginia, and could not feneral the second of heigh of armed gentle-

> friends. It was only the other day I was speaking to a gentleman who mentioned that he had a large number of relatives in the Southern army, as it it were a matter of common notoriety. "And how did they get there?" Why, they belonged to a body of cavalry which we have had for many years, composed of the young gentlemen of the country, to keep down negro insurrection. They heard one night that the negroes were going to rise, and appearances justified the rumor. So they assembled and sent in word to the General at Baltimore that they had met, and that they would probably require some aid He ordered them at once to disband, or to wait till he sent out an an officer to make each of them take the oath of allegiance. Deeply offended by this conduct, nearly all of them rode off, crossed the river that night, and joined the enemy. The womer have embraced Beauregardism with the greatest devotion, and their beauty and grace render them powerful proselytizers. It may be true that the State has been nearly disarmed by frequent and rigid searches, but if there are not bows, and flags and rosettes, of the orthodox colors forthcoming in profusion whenever the Confederates make their appearance, I am much deceived in the ingenuity and zeal of the fair Marylanders. On my first visit to Baltimore there was a report that the South Carolinians had opened fire upon Sumter, and the feeling which displayed itself was certainly not one of regret. On my second visit, on my way from Fortress Monroe, Baltimore had the air of Warsaw. Pickets at the street corners. patrols in the thoroughfares, camps on the hills, soldiers cooking in the public streets, the people snllen and angry. The report had been presented to the Legislature respecting the suppression of the police, and the inhabitants were satisfied they had been very badly used. But from the first there were strong hopes that the "tyranny would be overpast" when the Confederates invaded Maryland; and it must have been a bitter disappointment, particularly after the battle of Manassas, to find there were no traces of their deliverers' lootsteps, and that their voices were as distant as ever. General Scott's foresight, in fact, was never better exhibited than in the measures he took to secure Maryland at a time of enormous difficulty. Notwithstanding all her writhings and convulsions, the State is so firmly manacled that nothing short of a victorious army's strength

> can liberate her. It would not have been possible to let Maryland go, nor can any one, I presume, suppose that in any contingency the United States could ever resign the seat of their Government, the Potomac, and the waters of the Chesapeake, to an independent power. To do that, the North must be subjugated as thoroughly as she intends to subjugate the South. But has the North ever considered that in Maryland, where there are many Union men, she is obliged to use the means which probably will be needed to a greater extent in the South, and then calmly consider what those means are? There are ten thousand men in and around Baltimore; the General Dix, in reply to certain representations, has stated that if the city falls into the hands of the enemy, he will be forced to lay it in ashes from his batteries .-There are, probably, not less than 23,000 troops in other parts of Maryland. The social and political condition of the State is best estimated by these facts, notorious to the English public. If the North could but make an equation, and see whether she has the force to act the same part in the Southern States, it is not reasonable to suppose she could any longer deny that her mission is not conquest and subjugation, in which success is not certain, and which it is impossible to persist in permanently. Conquest may be achieved. By some extraordinary effort of military spirit even an armed occupancy of the seceded States may be effected for a time. But what becomes of the Constitution, of republican institutions, of the Federal compact, of the rights of the people, and of the undoubted States rights of internal government? There is, I know, a pretence that there is Union sentiment in solution in the South, which will tumble down in a thick precipitate on the head of the Confederates the moment it is stirred by a Federal bayonet; but there is no trace or foundation for the hypothesis. Look at North Carolina! Even the ultra Union papers ridicule the "bogus" or sham member, Mr. Foster, and his claims for stationery, and the authorization which has been assued for the creation of one regiment of North Carolinians is regarded as a matter of form, not likely to be of any great use. If the expectations be unfounded, what course will the Government pursue? Acknowledge their error and agree to a compromise? They dare not in the present temper of the people.-Accept the situation and make a Maryland of every State. Even the wealth and energy and population of the North might well shrink from the task. But will South Carolina, Georgia, Louisians, Mississippi, Tennessee, be more at the mercy of the United States in the full development of their programme than Maryland is now? The future is full of difficulties, which even faith, the the evidence of things not seen, cannot pretend

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quet, Forget-me-not, Walnut Oil, &c.
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The public are respectfully invited to call and examine the above, and various other articles, which will be sold on terms to suit the times. Heal, wash, perfume, comb and brush thyself; take a bottle of Rose Cordial, light a Segar, and GA LANG! Raleigh, Oct. 16, 1861.

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