TERMS.

For the Semi-Weekly Paper, \$5 per annum for the Weekly Paper, \$3 per annum.

### MISCELLANEOUS.

THE POSITION OF AMERICAN FARMERS.

CHAPTER IL. WHAT THE COUNTRY HAS LOST BY IMPOVERISHING ITS SOILS.

Taking the census of 1840 as the basis of the calculation, and adding no more than the usual increase, and the number now employed in agriculture in the United States does not vary much from 5,000,000 The number of acres which they cultivate is not known. In the State of New York there are some 12,000,000 acres of improved land, of waters." which includes all meadows and enclosed pastures. This area employes about 500,000 laborers; being an average of twenty-four acres to the hand. At this ratio, the number of acres of improved land in the United States is 120,000,000.

But New York is an old and more densely populated State than an average in the Union; and probably twenty-five acres per hand is a juster estimate for the whole country. At this rate the aggregate is one hundred and twenty-five millions. Of these improved lands, it is confidently believed that at least four-fifths are now suffering deterioration in a greater or less degree .-The fertility of some, particularly in the planting States, is passing rapidly away; in in the cost of making crops on poor land is others, the progress of exhaustion is so slow really much greater than is generally supas hardly to be observed by the cultivators posed. The shrewd farmers of Massachuthemselves. To keep within the truth, the setts prefer giving sixty cents per bushel annual income from the soil may be said to for western corn, to growing this grain on be diminished ten cents an acre on one hun- their inferale soil; while the corn-growers dred millions acres, or on four fifths of the of Indiana and Illinois are glad to sell their

This loss of income is \$10,000,000, and equal to the sinking of a capital of \$166, 666, 000 a year, paying six per cent. annual interest. That improved farming lands may be justly regarded as capital, and a fair inrestment when paving six per cent.

fields poor in point of natural productive- southern of these States, connected with its hundred million acres now being exhausted, it would be equivolent to creating each year an auditional capital of \$166,666,000, and The only reason why so many slaves have For all practical purposes, the difference be- the labor of a person is worth twice as much Scheme. tween the two systems is \$333,333,000 a to cultivate rich, fresh land, as poor, old year, to the country.

There is another view of this important If the estimate of a yearly loss of \$80 on 000,000 are so cultivated as to become rich- is equivalent to having sunk a productive er from year to year. These improving soils capit I invested in farming lands, at a cheap are in the hands of 40,000 cuitivators, who rate, of five hundred millions of dollars, yieldtake and read agricultural journals, and no- ing 9 per cent, annual interest. While Eng. with Schemes for Sweepstakes, in the forthcoming bly sustain the State and county societies land and France have derived hundreds of of that Commonwealth. 3,000,000 acres millions of profit and revenue from the toof the 12,000,000 are so managed as barely bacco and cotton exported from Georgia, the to hold their own in point of fertility. These | Carolinas, Virginia and Maryl'd, a large share lands belong to a class of farmers who do as of all the proceeds received for these staples, well as they know from personal observation, which have so desolated the earth over timand seeing how reading men improve their mense districts, has left these old impoverestates and domestic animals. 8,000,000 isned States, with their emigrating citizens are in the hands of 30,000 persons, who still never to return. adnere to the colonial practice of extracting | This unwise system of tillage is extenfrom the virgin soil all it will yield, so long ding rapidly in the United States. as it will pay expenses to crop it, and then | Manufacturers, merchants and mechanics leave it as thin poor pasture for a term of often shift their settled policy, when they years. Some of these impoverished farms, see a profit in making a change. But who. which seventy-five years ago produced from ever expects millions of isolated farmers to twenty to thirty bushels of wheat, on an av- change suddenly their practices, ideas and erag-, now yield only from five to eight systems of culture and husbandry, shows busuels. In an exceedingly interesting that he has not labored twenty years to subwork entitled "American Husbandry," pub- stitute an improving for an exhausting syslished in London in 1775, and written by tem of field culture. At a fair estimate, "An American," the following remarks may there are at this trme 2,741,966 persons em-

ployed in agriculture in the fifteen slavebe found on page 98, vol. 1.\* "Wheat in many parts of the province holding States. Before the study of rural [New York] yields a larger produce than economy, as a science, will become as popis common in England. Upon good lands ular as the study of politics, law and mediabout Albany, where the climate is the col- cine, the South will have at work, in the dest in the country, they sow two bushels field, a force of five millions of operatives. and better upon one acre, and reap from Who does not see that the wise and skillul twenty to forty; the latter quantity, howev- employment of this vast power of production er, is not often had, but from twenty to ther- is a matter of inestimable consequence to all ty are common; and with such bad husban- the planting States, and to unborn millions dry as would not yield the like in England, who must dig their daily bread from impovand much less in Scotland. This is owing erished soils, if the mighty work of land to the richness and freshness of the land." exhaustion is to increase and extend, as pop-

According to the State census of 1845, ulation spreads over the cotton, tobacco and Albany county now produces only 71 bush- sugar-growing parts of the Umon? Propaels of wheat per acre, although its farmers gated by buds instead of seeds, the sugarare on tide-water and near the capital of the cane will be found, like the potato plant, less State, with a good home marker, and pos- able to withstand the customary abuses of sess every facility for procuring the most the earth-the rude violation of the laws of valuable fertilizers. Duchess county, also Nature-than tobacco, corn, wheat and coton the Hudson river, produces an average ton plants. But all these are suffering in of only 5 bushels per acre, Rensselaer 8, vital force and constitutional vigor, by rea-Westchester 7-which is higher than the son of their defective food, in partially exaverage of soils that once gave a return lar- hausted soils. Any living being may habitger than the wheat lands of England, even ually take a very little poison into its system without destroying life. Pursue the pracwith "bad husbandry."

Fully to renovate the 8,000,000 acres of tice of poisoning the blood of animals or the partially exhausted lands in the State of New | juices of plants, only to a very small degree, York, will cost at least an average of \$12 and it will tell in the course of a few gene-50 per acre, or an aggregate of \$100,000,- rations, in strange, new and incomprehensi-0.0. It is not an easy task to replace all ble maladies. An instructive and useful the bone-earth, potash, sulphur, magnesia, book might be written on the diseases of culand organized nitrogen in mold, consumed tivated plants, to say nothing of those of doin a field which has been unwisely cultiva- mestic animals. Mildew, mould in cheese, notice of this rule, ten days before the next term ted fitty or seventy-five years. Phosphorus rust on wheat and cotton, and lungi believed is not an abundant mineral any where; and by naturalists and botanists to be so injurithis subsoil is about the only resource of hus- ous to potatoes, are all, in a good degree, bandman after his surface soil has lost most like other vegetable creations, subject to

The 300,000 persons that cultivate these If we visit the farmers of the northwest, 8,000,000 acres of impoverished soils annu- we shall find the popular feeling developally produce less by \$25 each, than they ing it self after this fashion: "Let us conwould if the land had not been injured .- struct railroads and canals, improve our nav-The aggregate of this loss to the State and igable rivers and lake-harbors, purchase the tiff, Thomas W Nicholson, that the defendant is the world is \$7,500,000 per annum, or more best farm implements, and then employ all now an inhabitant of the State of Mississppi, it is than 7 per cent. interest on what it will cost our capital and energies in transforming evto removate the deteriorated soils. There ery atom in the soil which will make grain, is no possible escape from this oppressive provisions, and wool, into those marketable tax on labor of \$7,500,000, but to improve commodities, and send them to distant cities the land, or run off and leave it. That the and nations for consumption." This agrilatter has been done to a large extent is cultural and commercial enterprise is comshown by comparing the population in ru- placently regarded as the wise developral districts, at the census of 1830, with that | ment of the agricultural resources of a new of 1840. In nearly half the towns in the State, population bad decreased, notwithstanding the rapid growth of cities and vil- of John S. Skinner, Esq., the veteran editor lages, demanding an increase of farm labor of the Plough, Loom, and Anvil, for the use Charles

\*See Dumas-Balance of Organic Nature. riculture of this country.

# THE RALEIGH REGISTER.

VOLUME LI.

198,363, and Georgia 209,383.

these laborers, and the mules, horses, and

oxen which they work, annually produce,

lands in these States, so highly favored by

climate and fertility, been dimaged in the

least by improper tillage. The difference

crops, made on rich land, at twenty cents a

bushel. From these facts, is not the infer-

ence plain and satisfactory, that it costs

on poor than on rich land !

land.

three times more to produce a bushel of corn

To do full justice to this interesting prob-

the control of human industry and science.

\* We are indebted to the well-stored library

of this old and curious work on the early ag-

RALEIGH, N. C., JUNE 26, 1850.

ers to supply the mere local markets. The country! Although the inevitable results canals of New York have operated to hasten of this practice may be seen in each of the the exhaustion of its soils just as a railroad old thirteen States, as in the valleys of the to California would aid in extracting gold Mohawk and Hudson, yet it is confidently dust from its now unwashed sands. While believed by sanguine farmers, that the truly the canals and railroads of New York con- rich soils of the West are inexhaustible.

vey a thousand tons of the few precious atoms Whoever will examine this great national in the surface of the earth, which can alone question, of taking every thing out of the land torm bread and meat, to tide-water, they do and putting nothing back, must be satisfied not carry back from tide water one ton of that no other than the most disastrous conthe raw material for making crops of any sequences can follow. The number of lakind. A million tons of human tood pass borers employed in this simple operation indown the Mississippi where one ton of the crease at the rate of 200,000 a year in the elements of such tood ascends "the father United States.

To repair damage already done to the soil It will be seen, on refering to the census will cost over one thousand millions of dolof 1840, that the five States of Maryland, lurs.

Virginia, North and South Carolina, and Georgia, employed at that time 1,013,463 Racing Subscription Office. persons in agriculture. Of this number 19 PARK PLACE, NEW YORK. Maryland had 69 851; Virginia 318,771; HE Proprietors beg to announce that they have opened Classes for Sweep-takes, up in North Carolina 217,095, South Carolina the system which has obtained a large share of the It is a statistical question of considerable public support in England and elsewhere, by exten-

importance, to determine how much loss ding as it does to the public at large, the interest otherwise felt by few only in RACING EVENTS. than they would had no acre of the arable Whether Conversant with Sporting matters or not, To participate in the chance of GAINING A LARGE SUM,

By the result, at proportionably A SMALL RISK! As will be seen by the subjoined Scheme, the ubscriber in Class E. may FOR ONE DOLLAR, GAIN \$5,000. The Eweepsiakes now open consist of five Classes

GREAT YORKSHIRE STAKES, To be run at York, (England) 23d August, 1850

164 Horses entered FIRST HORSE, \$50,000. A 2,000\$50.00\$50,000\$25,000\$10,000\$10,000\$5000

lem, "By what means, and to what extent, B 2 000 25,00 25,000 12 500 5,000 5,100 2,500 interest, and perfectly sate, no one will de- the soils of the five States above named have C 5,000 10 00 25,000 12,500 5,000 2,500 ny. This deterioration is not unavoidable; been injured?" would ful a volume. A res- D 5,000 5,00 12 500 6,250 2,500 1,250 for thousands of skilful farmers have taken idence of more than two years in the most E10,000 1,00 5000 2,500 1,000 1,000 500 THE DRAWING

ness, and mistead of diminishing their fertil- agricultural press, and devoting much time of this Sweepstake will take place publicly on the ity, they have added ten cents an acre to to the study of soils and their products, will 23d day of August, 1850, the day on which the ractheir annual income, over and above all ex- warrant the writer in expressing an opinion ann unced by advertisement; when the name of all penses. If this wise and improving sys- on the weight of evidence collected from all the horses entered will be allotted amongst the subtem of rotation, tillage and husbandry were sources within his reach. The annual loss scribers in each class, and on the 20th day of Sepuniversally adopted, or applied to the one on the labor of each hand and mule is believ. tember next, by which time the result of the race

placing it in permanent real estate, where been sent South during the last 25 years that of the second, Twenty-five Thousand Dolit would pay six per cent. annual interest. (and thousands sent out of Georgia,) is, that lars, &c, &c, in accordance with the above A commission of 10 per cent to cover expenses

will be deducted on payment of all prizes. Any further information required, will be affor ded by the secretary, Mr. William Barroll, at the subject, which is worthy of profound con- each hand, and the domestic animals which offices as above-to whom all applications for A. sideration. Of the 12,000,000 acres of im- he works, be not too high, then the aggre- gencies and other communications are to be address proved land in the State of New -York, 1,- gate exceeds thirty millions of dollars. This sed post paid and all remittances either by bill or note to be made, in return for which numbered Certificates will be forwarded as directed. Lists of Horses entered for the above, and all other Races of Importance may be seen, together

S. Loger. &c. &c.

## SPRING SALES.

The undersigned are receiving direct from New Orleans and other Markets a large-tock of Sugar, Molasses, &c. which they will sell for cash or to pur ctual de lers on favorable terms

They have now in Store. 105 Hhds. New Orleans Sugars 250 Boxes and Bbis refined do

110 Bbls New Orleans and W. I. Molasses 40 Hhds. do do do do 350 Bags Prime Green Rio & Laguira Coffee

1200 Bags Shot 500 K.gs Nails, Cumberland and other Brands

50 Tons English Iron, Imported direct into Pe 40 do Swedes and American do 600 Reams wrapping, writing and letter paper

300 Boxes Tailow, Adamantine and Sperm Can

10 do Grind Stones 100 Dozen Painted Pails,

With a full assortment of Wines, Brandies &c

PEEBLES WHITE & DAVIS. Old St. Petersburg Va.

A COOK WANTED.

OR whom liberal wages will be given. En quire at the Register office. Jure 17th. 1850.

#### FRANKLIN INSTITUTE. CEDAR ROCK, FRANKLIN COUNTY, N. C.

on the first July, 1850. d'he Principal designs to call to his aid the best Assistants during the next session. Pupils are desired to be punctual in their attendance at the opening hereby give notice to all creditors of said estate, to Application made to the Principal, at Belford,

THE next session of this Institute will commence

D. S. RICHARDSON.

Biblical Recorder, insert three times. Junet Reselved. A RICH ASSORTMENT of Silver-Plated Cas-tors, Caudlesticks, and Girandoles. And

Brouze Chamber Candlesticks, for sale by PALMER & RAMSEY. November 26, 1849.

COURT, December Term, 1849.
T. W. Nicholson and others against James B Yellowley.
Upon reading the affidavit of William J. Britton

of Mississippi, it is ordered that the defendant, upon of the Court, shall within twenty days thereafter, deliver to and poesess the plaintiff, Thomas W Nicholson, of slaves, Dick, Mott, Emily and Den nis, and their issue, if any have been born of said slaves since the last term of this Court, or shew cause at the next term of the Court why an attach-ment of contempt should not be issued against him and Gaston Rail Road, thereby forming a connexfor not delivering the said slaves to the said Thomas ion with the Great Central N C. Rail Any W. Nicholson, heretofore on demand made of him Communication addressed to the Subscriber at Hal-

And upon the reading of the affidavit of the plainprovided, however, further notice be given by pubishing a copy of this rule in some Newspaper printed in Raleigh, for six weeks.

A true copy. Test. E. B. FREEMAN, Clerk. April 3, 1850.

#### Notice.

TOTICE is hereby given, that an application will be made to the next Legislature of North Carolina, on behalf of the Commissioners of the W. D. HAYWOOD.

Raleigh, June 10, 1850. Int. Police 47ff NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS. FOR 1850.

By are now in receipt of our entire Spring supply, embracing supply, embracing every thing in our line, New. Durable and Beautiful, Cloths, Cassimeres, Drup d'etes, Drilli gs, Satins, Silks Marseriles, Shallies, &c , &c .-- all of which will be made up to order as heretofore with neatness and dispaich. Thankful for past favors we earnestly solicit a continuance of patronage. Our entire Stock was selected by Mr Oliver in person, and we can with confidence recommend it not only to be "Fresh and Fine" but of the very latest Importations OLIVER & PROCTER.

Raleigh, N. C. April 19th, 1850. P. S. Paris, London, and American Fashions at

Merchant Tailors,

[From the Opera of the "two SUIT-ors."] Translated on Fayetteville Street. I dreamed that her favoring glances fell On a well-dressed Beau at her side, And I could'nt tell why the laughing Belle, Had refused to become my bride. But a single glance at my rival's Coat. Told me there lay the strength of the game;

And I said if the Tailor's in Town who can do it I'll have one exactly the same. Then I dreamed that I searched the Town all o'er, For the gem that would win her heart, Till I found myself standing in front of the Store Where clothing is fashioned by art; And then I remembered that this was the place Where the Coat of my rival was made, And entering in, right before my face,

Lay a Broad-Cloth, exactly the shade. The Coat was sent home, and like Casar I sped, I came, and I saw, and I won ; For she smilingly said, when I asked her to wed "What an elegant Cost you have on Three days from that time, perhaps it was more I induced her to alter her name : And I still buy my Coars at the very same Store And she loves me as ever the same.

OLIVER & PROUTER makes them Coats. Raleigh, April 19, 1850 A SUPPLY OF FRESH PHOSGENE GAS.

UST to hand and for sale at P. F PESCUD'S Drug Store. February 12, 1950.

#### SPRING GOODS 1850. THE Subscriber is opening his Spring Stock, at

a sold stand, of the latest importations and Domestic Manufactures, consisting of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods, Hats, Shoes, Crockery, Hardware, and Groceries,

AMONG THEM 100 pieces Calicoes, various colors.

100 " Brown and Bleached Shirting and Sheet Ginghams, Lawns, Irish Linen, Holland's Cotonade and other Summer Goods for men and bey Padded for children, Brown, Refined, Clarified, Crushed and Loaf

Java, Laguira and Rio Coffee, Cut Nils and Brads. California and other Hats for men and boys. All of which will be sold on reasonable terms fo Cash, or to prompt customers on time

No. 9, Fayetteville St. Ruleigh, April 15, 1850.

FORWARDING. WILL attend to the forwarding of all Goods at

Wilmington and Fayetteville, at the usual commission; and will, in all cases, forward by first boat without reference to lines All orders for purchasers will be strictly attended to. Direct to care of W. BRANSON.

Fayetteville and Wilmington. April 16, 1850-

TYARELETTON FLEMALL CHARINGE . THE present Session of this Institution, will

close on the 13th of June ensuing At which time the second session will commence --deeming it best for various considerations to have no summer The well known reputation of Warrenton for

health, renders it precultarly suitable for an institution of the kind. No serious case of indisposition has ever occurred among the young Ladies entrusted to our charge ; over whose health and comfort, par ental care is exercised. I am assisted in the School by the most competent

Teachers, among them the Rev. Thos. S. Campbell The Musical Department is under the direction of Mr and Mrs. Brandt, accomplished and competent Teachers. Terms as follows per Session of five Months.

\$50 m | Music on Piano, \$29 00 Board, English Tuition, 12 5t Use of Instrument, 3 00 10 00 Music on Guitar, 320 " Draw'g & Paint'g, 10 00 a use of Inst'm'nt Useful and Ornamental Needle work free of charge. No extra charge will be made. Persons desirous of more part e 'ar information,

will on application be supplied with irculars DANIEL TURNER. Warrenton N. C., May 18th, 1850.

## Notice.

AVING at the last February Term of the Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, held for the County of Wake, taken Letters of Administration on the Estate of J. J. Finch, deceased, I present their claims, duly authenticated, within the time limited by law; otherwise this notice will be plead in bar of recovery.

Debtors to said estate, will also please to make Raleigh, March 1, 1850.

# For Sale or THAT highly desirable and commodious House

Weldon Hotel, situated in the town of Weldon, N. C. is new for sale,

and if not disposed of by the 1st day of July next, it will be rented out for one or more years. Terms very accommodating. It is unnecessary to enter into a description of this well known and highly desirable property, situated

at the Junction of the Petersburg and Roanoke Rail Road with the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road, together with the flattering prospect of the speedy completion of the Sea Board and Roanoke Rail Road ifax will have prompt attention.

M. FERRALL.

Halifax, N. C., June 7th, 1850.

#### Notice.

largely imposed upon by the presentation to him of accounts, which he had given no authority for contracting, and having promptly paid all such claims, hereby gives notice to all persons that hereafter, he, either as Trustee, Agent, Guardian, or in any other capacity, will pay no accounts of any character whatsoever, unless the same shall have

for him to say tune.

Alledged verbal orders.

JAMES B. SHEPARD. Raleigh, May 2nd, 1850.

## Spring and Summer Goods For 1850.

R. Tucker and Son, HO constantly keep on hand an extensive assortment of the best and most desirable,

FANCY AND STAPLE DRY 800DS,

are now receiving their Spring and Summer supply for 1850. One of the Firm has just returned from New York, where he purchased a rich variety of Goods of this Spring's Importations, before they had been picked over, and before the advance in price; and having thus had the choice of the large and splended fresh arrivals, and the advantage of low prices, they flatter themselves they will be better prepared than ever to meet the demands of this market, and please their numerous friends and customers, in town and country. They respectfully invite the public to call and examine their stock. They have just received a supply of the following, and are daily receiving such other articles as are usually kept in a Dry Goods and Family Grocery Store,

Bi'k Gro De Rhine Silks, Plain and Figured Chameleon Silks, Broche and Plain Grenadines, Plain and Embroidered Black ditto, Fancy and Black Silk Tissues, Silk Albarines and Hernanies, Corn colored Grenedines, Evening Dresses. Chambery, French and American Ginghame,

suited to the wants and taste of this community.

Embroidered and Dotted Fancy Swiss Muslins, Camblet Lustres, and Linen Gingham, Melries, and Fancy Diamond Jackonets, Plain and printed Lawns and Muslins. Tarleton, Swiss, India, Victoria, Bishop, Book and Dotted Jackonet Muslin,

Rich Bonnet, Cape, Neck, Cuff and Belt Rib French Needle Work Capes, Collars and Cuffs, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Paris Kid Gloves. Swiss and Jackonet Edgings and Insertings, Lisle and Linen Edgings and Ribbons,

Linen and Fancy Silk Dress Buttons, Russia Braids and Fancy Silk Trimmirgs, Ladies' and Misses' L.C. Hem Stitch and Tape Bordered Hdkfs Muslin, Mohair, Grass and Hough's Patent Skirts.

CLOTHS AND CASSIMERES, of the various

colors and qualities, Linen & Cotton Goods, in great varieties, many of which are touched with the Hungarian and California finish. Black and Faucy Satin and Silk VESTINGS,

Plaid and Embroidered Marseilles ditto, de. &. HATS, &c - Determined always to furnish what, ever is latest, rarest and best, they offer an ex. tensive stock of Men's, Youth's and childrens Fashionable and Flat Brim Mole Skin, Pana ma, Maracaibo, Leghorn, Sewed Pedal's, Hungarian and Palm Hats. Infant's Fancy Goods. Also, Umbrellas, Parasols, Bonnets, Shoes, Hard.

ware, Cutlery, Groceries, &c. All of which they now are offering on the most liberal terms. R. TUCKER & SON Raleigh ,March 15th 1850.

Horse Shoes. 10 Kegs Horse Shoes just received.
BRITTON & TODD.

Armistead's fine Chewing Tobacco. E have just received 52 boxes and half boxes Armistead's fine Chewing Tobacco. February 14th, 1850.

CODA, Milk, Maple and Butter Crackers, some-S thing I can confidently recommend to the citizens of Ruleigh as first rate. A good supply just

SOMETHING NEW.

FRESH RICE. RESH Rice, new Crop just received.
WM. PECK & SON December 11th, 1849.

MOLASSES. UST received a supply of prime Molasses by the

Hhd , or at retail, Raleigh April 30, 1850.

## NEW BOOKS.

NCYCLOPEDIA of Chemistry, by James C Booth, A. M. Annual of Scientific Discovery, a Year book of facts Science and Art. Literature and Literary men, by Gilfillan.

Works of Edgar A. Pee. Leaves from the Note Book of a Louisiana Swamp Doctor.

Concregan. By Lever. Capt. Simon Suggs Dol Smith's theatrical Apprenticeship,

Trial of Prof. Webster. HENRY D. TURNER. Raleigh, April 19, 1850.

## Dry Goods,

CAMBRIC, Jaconette, Swiss and Check d Muslin Garment and Furniture Dimity, Cotton Fringes, Linen, Cambric and Silk Handker. White and Black Cotton and Silk Hose, a great variety, do and Brown, do and de 1 do

Towel and Table Dispers, Napkins and Dohloy's, Linen Crash. and Brown Linen For sale by

J. BROWN. Raleigh, April 23d, 1850.



Pianos! Pianos!! Pianos!

THE undersigned respectfully informs the La-dies and the Public generally that he is daily putting up Pianos in different parts of the State. He will send Instruments to any part of North Carolina; and if they do not give satisfaction, they will be taken back and no charge made for the transportation. All orders and letters must be addressed to ANTHONY KUHN, Baltimore. No. 75, BALTIMORE ST.

LIST OF PRICES.

61 " 250 to \$300 : 275 to \$350

Pianos in beautiful Mahogany and Rosewood ea-ses, built of the finest material, of the latest styles and improvements, metallic plate, and entire metallic ra mess cost as follows: 6 Octave 180 to \$250 ; 250 to \$360

4 300 to \$350; 300 to \$500 Grand Pianos. from \$500 to \$1000. The above named Piance are constantly manufac sured at my Establishment, and are not to be sur-passed of I would particularly recommend those with entire metallic frame, as they can be readily transported any distance, without jarring or being put out of tune. June, 1st 1850.

SUPREME COURT REPORTS: been expressly authorised by him in writing. As the undersigned keeps no accounts in his own behalf with any one, but pays as he goes, it is useless for him to say that he will pay no accounts based on alledged verbal orders.

INTERIOR OF CALES.

WATCHES. any profession, at the exceedingly moderate cost of Silver and Chains Jenny Lind, Silver and Plated Species Sensol expenses, except books and Stationary. For and Plated Waiters and Plated Waiter

47 41

Register Office, June 11th 1850.

#### THURSTON'S

NUMBER 51.

#### FOUNTAIN HOTEL, (FORMERLY BELTZHOOVER'S) Light, near Baltimore St.

BALTIMORE. THE increased patronage of this long established and popular Hotel, under the management of its present proprietor, has inspired him with further energy and determination, and no expense or attention of his or that of his Assistants will be spared. to maintain with the patrons of the "Fountain" the reputation it held all over the country, in its palmiest days" of Beltzheover's conductorship.

To increase its former attractions and comforts during the past season, the Hotel has undergone many changes, the Proprietor having made heavy outlays in introducing some of the best and latest improvements -- which, together with its central position, being located in the very heart of the business portion of the city, and near the centre of Baltimore Street, and within a few minutes walk of all the Depots and Steam Boat Landings, it invites the Merchant, the Farmer, the Artisan, as well as the Man of Pleasure to make the Fountain Hotel his

home during his sojourn in Baltimore.
The Ladies' Department, Containing Private Parlors, Saloons, Reception Rooms, Ordinary, and extensive suites of large and airy Chambers, fitted up in a style and elegance that cannot fail to give satisfaction and comfort. PORTERS are attached to the " Fountain," who may

e recognized by the Badges on their Hats, and are lways in the attendance at the different Depots and teamboat Landings, who will receive Checks, take charge of the Baggage and convey it to the Hotel.
PHINEAS THURSTON, Proprietor. Feb. 25th, 1850.

A CARD. THE undersigned being engaged, and holding a position that brings his services in immediate connection with the Guests of the above Hotel, he rusts, offers a further inducement to his numerous riends and acquaintances of the "Old North State." when they visit Baltimore, to stop at the "Fountain, where he assures them they will be received and entertained in a manner that shall strengthen this acquaintance and secure for its Proprietor their good-

will and patronage. W STRINGER Late of Wilmington N C.

Mayland's Snuff, No. 2.—A fresh supply just received and for sale by WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO

SCOTCH SNUFF AND TOBACCO. NHOSE who are fond of a nice dip or good chew of the weed will find a superb article of Snuff and Tobacco, at Pescud's Drug Store. Raleigh March 19th 1850.

## PROFESSOR BARRY'S Tricopherous.

MEDICAL COMPOUND : For Restoring, Purifying, and Beautifying Hair; Eradicating Scurf and Dandruff, and curing diseases of the Skin, Glands and Muscles; Stings,

Cuts, Bruises Sprains, &c., &c., &c., THE following testimonials, selected from hundreds of similar import, will serve to show the value | 100 4 of the preparation, and the estimation in which it is | 250 at

held by those who have given it a trial : COPY OF A LETTER FROM DR LEE. New York, Feb. 5, 1849. Mr. Barry-I have no hesitation in recommending an article which I can, of my own personal knowledge, endorse as good; and I therefore state with confidence, that your Tricopherous is what you claim it to be-an article for cleansing, preserving, beautifying and promoting the growth of the hair.

I find it to be the best remedy I have ever had in

which the skin is subject to. T. A. LEE, M. D. The following testimonial is from Mr. Munn, ed-

itor of the Scientific American. Comment on such evidence is unnecessary.

New York, Feb. 24, 1849. New York, Feb. 24, 1849.

Barry's Tricopherous is an article that we take pleasure in awarding the highest commendations.—

EEP always on hand a large and well assorted supply of Groceries, and pay particular attention to the sale of Cotton, Tobacco, Wheet, pleasure in awarding the highest commendations.-We do not do it upon the recommendation, of others, but from our own personal knowledge of its effects upon the hair; while it tends to keep it healthy soft and glossy, it also removes danruff prevents grey hair and invigorates its growth in a manner unequalled by any other composition known to us. A per-

son only needs to use one bottle to be convinced of

Sold in large bottles - price 25 cts .- at the principal office, 137 Broadway, New York, and by the principal Merchants and Drugists throughout the United States and Canada, and by A. B. STITH & CO Raleigh, May 15th, 1850.

ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACUURE. HY will North Carolina merchants who deal in Candy prefer sending North, when they can get it in Raleigh as good in every respect ?-And I am determined to sell it as low as they can get it in Petersburg. Give me a fair trial, and I am confident that I can give satisfaction. Send on your

I will also keep through the summer, Oranges Lemons, Sugars &c., which I can sell low-because. getting them direct from the North. I am able to sell them as low as they can be bought this side of Baltimore. L. B. WALKER. May 3rd, 1850.

Stebbins, Darracott & Co. IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN Earthenware, China, and Glass. Pier, Mantel and Toilet Looking-glasses,

Britannia and Plated Ware, Lard Lamps, Castors, Table Cutlery, &c. NO. 101 BROAD STREET, Shockee Hill. RICHMOND, VIRGINIA.

CHAS, STEBBINS, BENJ. K PULLEN. TParticular attention paid to Packing. 20 Dec. 11th, 1849.

June 3rd, 1850.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING Advertisements .- For every Sixteen Lines fire insertion, One Dollar, each subsequent insertion Twenty-five Cents.

1. S. Hagarod

Court Orders and Judicial Advertisements willbe charged 25 per cent. higher; but a deduction of 33 per cent. will be made from the regular prices, for advertisers by the year.

Advertisements, inserted in the SEMI-WEEKLY RE-GISTER, will also appear in the WEEKLY Paper, free of charge.

Letters to the Editor must be rost-rain. S. F. PHILLIPS,
TTENDS THE COURTS in the Counties
of Orange, Alamence, Wake and Chatham.
Chapel Hill, N. C., May 24, 1849.

Darmestan, English and American Chesco

March 30th 1850. LINSEED OIL.

250 GALLONS Mountain Linseed Oilre-ceived this day and for sale by P. F. PESCUD. Raleigh, April 9th, 1850.

## Fresh Arrival at Pescud's

Colds, are invited to call and get a cure at P.F. PESCUD'S.

Collins Axes.

No 9 Fayetteville Street Raleigh, April 18th, 1850. GOLD WAIST BUCKLES AND SLIDES just received—a beautiful article. Also, on

Duxton's Life in the Far West-Life in the Far West, by George F. Buxton.
Time day received at the N.C. BOOKSTORE.

## THE ASSAM

136 Greenwich Street, New York. THE proprietors beg to call the attention of connoiseurs in Tes, and the heads of families

LOWING. The Jeddo Blom a Black Tea, at \$1 00 per 15. Niphon . . " 0 75 do " 0 10 · " Osacca, a Green Tea, " 4 00 . " 1 00-tsiaa.

Ticki-teian. do Ud-fi Mixture, a compound of the most rare and choice Teas grown on the fertile and genial

matchles Tens, it is the intention of the proprietors to distributes by lot, among the purchasers, a quantity of Ten equal to

ON THE SALES EFFECTED. Each purchaser will receive enclosed in the pack One Chance in the Distribution!! DF FOR EVERY FIFTY CENTS A

of ten per cent., or

TWO THOUSAND DOLLARS, WILL BE ACCORDING TO THE FOLLOWING

5 Prece of 50 lbs. of TEA cach at 100 per lb. 250lbs. or 20 " 25 " " " 500 " " 500 90 # 10 # # # # # 500 # # 500 100 # 5 # # # # # 500 # # 500

THEY WILL BE RE PURCHASED FOR CASH.

be addressed (post paid.) to the Company's Depot, June 2nd. 1850.

Old Street, Petersburg, Va.

Flour, and all other kinds of produce.

LEMUEL PEEBLES. THOMAS WHITE. PETER R. DAVIS. Ja.

Carlyle's Latter-Day PAMPHLETS. THE following are now Ready : No. 1. The Present Time.

Received this day, by H. D. TURNER. May 24th 1850.

BACON AND LARD. NICE Bacon and Lard, a prime article, WM. PECK & SON.

White Ginger-Fresh and good, just re-WILLIAMS, HAYWOOD & CO.

Belvoir Classical Schools 1-124 HIS Institution is situated about two and a bal miles from the villege of Lenoir, Caldwell Count ty, North Caroling. At has been in operation about at any former period, the number of pupils having gradually increased. The heating has proved itself remarkably healthy, not a solitary in-stance of sickness having occurred among the Rector's own Children, or the pupils boarding in his family, since the commencement of the School. There is probably not another place in the State where beys are more pleasantly situated; more effectually guard-NEWIARRIVAL.

PALMER & RAMSAY

HAVE just received a handsome lot of fine

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES.

are more pleasantly situated; more emectually guarded ed egainst the temptations that beast the young; or where they can be more thoroughly educated at so little expense. They are prepared, if desired, for any College in the United States, or fitted to cater upon any profession, at the exceedingly moderate cost of

July 11th, 1349

Standard and Times copy.

R. TUCKER & SON.

# DRUG STORE.

Y last Freight Train, I have received a further supply of the following valuable articles for Coughs, Colds, &c.,

Wister's Balsam of Wild Cherry, Wister's Cough Lozenges, Jaynes Expectorant, Ayers Cherry Pectoral, Schenks Pulmonic Syrup. Several kinds of imperior Jujuhs Pusts and Dr. Wiley's selected Cough Candy.

17 All persons who are afflicted with Coughs and Colds, are invited to call and get a cure at

Mill and Cross Cut Saws, Anderson's Patent Hammer, Patent Curry Combs, Aug-ers, Chissels, Handsaws and Files, Weeding Hoes,

For sale by

J. BROWN.

hand, 2 Harrison Marble Clocks, warranted good time pieces For sale by
PALMER & RAMSAY

## TEA COMPANY,

Raleigh, July 5, 1849.

to the choice and RARE selection of Teas imported by them, and hitherto unknown in this country, which, by their fragrance and delicacy, combined with virgin purity and strength, produce an infu-sion of surpassing richness and flavor. THE TEAS OFFERED ARE THE FOL-

soil of Assam, With a view to encourage the introduction of these

THE FIRST YEARS' PROFITS age, a numbered certificate, entitling him to

aid out, and on the receipts amounting to \$20,000 the undermentioned parcels of Tea, to the valu

GIVEN AWAY AS BONUSES!!! の自己は日本の

425 Prizes in all. 2.000fbs \$2,000 Those persons who prefer lower priced Teas, car receive their prizes in proportion,

AT A DEDUCTION OF 10 PER CENT. Country Agents required. Applications to my practice for scald head, ring worm, and diseases

> PEEBLES, WHITE & DAVIS. Greeers and Commission Merchants

Petersburg, July 30

No. 2. Model Prisons No. 3. Downing Street, Price 121 cents each.

COD LIVER OIL N Bottles and Capsules, a genuine article, just opened and for sale at the Drug Store of P. F. PESCU