Internal Improvements, and the Attorney General given by the subscribers for the punctual payments of the amount of their respective subscriptions as from time to time the same may be required, such obligors and stockholders so as aforesaid subscribing, shall he released and discharged from further liability to the State to the amount of their several subscriptions; and as to such as shall subscribe the full amount of heir liability to the State aforesaid, the Attorney General is hereby authorized and directed to cause the present proceedings against them to be dismiss-

ed on payment of the costs thereof." Mr. Exum called for a division of the question nd it was taken first on striking out, and decided the affirmative-yeas 23, nays 91. The question was then taken on the amendment

moved by Mr. Smith, and was decided in the negaive-yeas 21, nays 24. The question then the recurred on motion of Mr. Rower, to strike out the whole of the fifth section. and was decided in the affirmative.

The bill as amended was then put on its secon eading, and rejected-yeas 21, nays 25. as of Haywood, Thompson of Wake, Washington,

Woodfin, and Worth-21. Exum, Faison, Graham, Hester, Kendall, Moye, Murchison, Reich, Rogers, Smith, Speight, Spicer, Thompson of Bertie, Walker, Ward, Watson, Wil-

ev and Wooten-25. Mr. Ashe called up the engrossed Resolutions position to the Resolutions, and moved to lay them were laid on the table-year 40, nays 6. The Senate then adjourned.

HOUSE OF COMMONS. Gov. Manly transmitted to the House the reply Miss D. L. Dix, to the resolution of thanks of the General Assembly; which on motion, was ordered to be sent to the Senate: The engrossed bill from the Senate making a Turn-

pike road from Salisbury west to the Georgia line, was read the first time and passed. Mr. Cannady, from the Select committee, to whom the matter was referred, by leave, reported the bill to

ciation; which passed its first reading. The bill to incorporate the Milfon Savings Bank in the town of Milton, was taken up, and after some debate, in which Mr. McMullen advocated, and Messrs. Satterthwaite and Mebane opposed the passage of the bill; it was rejected on its second reading. yeas 21, nays 77. (The objections to the bill were understood to be that it was novel in principle in this provisions of the bill.)

A message was received from the Senate, proposto take into consideration the subject of international triotism. The resolutions embarrass some of

(The main feature of the bill provided for the aboaddition of two new Judical Circuits, and for three

terms instead of two in the Superior Courts.) The bill was advocated by Messrs. Mebane, Baruntil 3 o'clock.

EVENING SESSION. The Speaker announced the special order for three clock this afternoon, the bill to establish a new County by the name of Graham; which on motion of Mr. Walser was laid upon the table.

The House then resumed the consideration of the unfinished business at the last adjournment; being the bill for the more speedy administration of Justice.

After a long debate, Mr. Mosely moved the indefinite postponement of the bill.

In making this motion Mr. Mosely said he did not rise for the purpose of discussing the merits of the bill particularly, but simply to remind the House that it was a matter of grave moment—a bill of vast importance, and consequently we should not act upon it hurriedly and indiscreetly. It is true, Sir, that we are clad with some little authority. It is true that we bear the title of legislators, of representatives of the free people of the Old North State; it is also true that they have confided a great trust in us, and therefore expect that we will advocate every measure, adopt every plan, and in fine, use our utmost exertions, feeble though they may be, for the success of every thing which we may think will redound in the least degree imaginable to their interest, good being, and welfare. But, Sir, I contend, that in attempting to eradicate, as it were a great fundamental principle, to abolish a long established system of this nature, the will of those who sent us should be directly consulted; we should not merely suppose what is the will of the people, but should, as far as possible, have it reduced to a certainty. I sincerely hope that this matter will not be acted on at this session of the Legislature; but, Sir, as a large majority of those on this floor will probably be candidates in eighteen hundred and fifty, I want the bill postponed, and let each member preserve a copy to carry home with him; and if he is before the people two years hence, let him take it around to all the tax-gatherings and muster fields in his county, and read it over, talk it over, aud explain it to the people. Yes, Sir, let him entertain and express sentiments either in favor or in opposition to the whole matter; then let him act according to the circumstances under which he may be

Sir, from the course which has been pursued, it is manifest that the bill in its present shape does not will be a perfect rudis indigista que molas. With all due deference to some of the gentlemen who argued this question, I would here remark that I was tempted to rise in my seat this morning and exclaim, in the language of the western lawyer, "that it would be as easy to follow a cat fish through the muscle shoals, to pursue an eel side hined through the suck, universe on fire with the tail of a lightning bug, as to follow them in their speeches, composed as they were of such a heterogeneous mass of mental incongruities." For these, and many other considerations, I move that the bill be indefinitely postponed, and upon this question I call the ayes and noes.

Those who voted in the affirmative are Messrs. Ballard, Biggs, Blackburn, Blow, Brogden, Campbell, Cannaday, Carmichael, Cherry, Clement, Coffield, Courts, Dickson, Farrow, Foy, A. Gamble, J Gamble, Greene, Griggs, Hackney, Hamrick, Harrison, Hayes, Headen, R. Jones, C. Jones, R. H. Jones, Keen, Kelly, Koonee, J. M. Leach, A. J. McClennahan, McDade, McIntosh, McMullen, New- six over the previous twenty-four hours. som, Nicholls, Nicholson, Oglesby, Peebles, T. Person, Regan, Reinhardt, Sheek, Sherrard, Simms, Skinner, Smith, Stevenson, Stockard, J. Taylor, C. Taylor, Thigpen, Thornton, Wadsworth, Walser, J. H. White, J. Williams, C. Williams, William-

son, and Wooten-68. Those who voted in the negative are, Messrs, Bar-Davis, Doak, Edney, Erwin, Farmer, Ferebee, Hargrove, Herring, Hicks, Johnson, H. C. Jones, Lo-gan, Mebane, R. McDowell, McNeil, Nixon, Palmer, S. J. Person, Pigot, Rayner, Russel, Scott, Shuford, Skeens, Stanly, Steels, Stowe, Trull, White, L. White, Wilkins, and J. Williams 37. So the bill

Was indefinitely postponed.

Mr. Biggs, on leave, introduced a bill for the better regulation of the town of Windsor; which passed its first reading and was referred to the Judiciary com-

mittee. And the House then adjourned.

Correction. An error occurred in our report of the proceedings of the House of Commons for Monday the 1st inst, by which the bill introduced by Mr.

REMARKS OF MR. STEVENSON.

Delivered in the House of Commons, on January 3d, 1849, in reply to Mr. Satterthwaite, who desired the ayes and noes should be suppressed upon the amendment to Mr. Steele's Resolutions.

Mr. Speaker: The gentleman from Pitt desires that the ayes and noes should not be called upon these resolutions, and he bases his remarks upon the presumption that this call is a move of the de party to embarrass the action of his political friends. this call will have a tendency to produce division. probability, pass the Commons. Now, Mr. Speaker, is it not surprising that gentlehistory ? How long has it been, Sir, since with the avowed purpose of entrapping and involving in political absurdity the democratic party, resolutions were here introduced with a call of the ayes and noes? Those who voted in the affirmative are Messrs. no other period of our history when unanimity was Albright, Ashe, Bell, Daniel, Davidson, Gilmer, Haldesired? Has he forgotten that a short time ago this sey, Hargrove, Hawkins, Joyner, Lane, Miller, Pat-terson, Shepard, Smaw, Thomas of Davidson, Thom-men thought it patriotic that every American citizen of Watauga, introduced by Col. Bower, has passed should stand shoulder to shoulder? Has he forgotten that on that memorable occasion, when it became Those who voted in the negative are Messrs. Bar necessary that North Carolina should furnish her nard, Berry, Bethell, Bower, Collins, Conner, Drake, regiment for the war, and resolutions were introdunecessary that North Carolina should furnish her Mexican Preamble was added to those resolutionsthe ayes and noes were demanded—and the demo-Chair ruled that Mr. Stevenson was in order; and on the table. Mr. Ashe advocated them. They he thus proceeded: I am not surprised, Mr. Speaker, Beaufort to his feet. It would be well for that gentleman's party just at this time, that this matter was forgotten. But, Sir, a mere allusion to their course then, a refreshing of their memory, was all that I desired. Now, Sir, how have the gentlemen of the other party used their patriotism in the call of the ayes and noes this session-aye, even upon this very question? The resolutions were first introduced by my friend from Richmond—a good Whig, Sir; an amendment was added by the gentleman from Orange, incorporate the Granville County Mechanics' Asso- which placed the democrats in the awkward attitude of defeating the resolutions or censuring Mr. Polk. And I repeat, Sir, they called the ayes and noes upon us, and exulted in the call. And although unanimity

chuckled over our embarrassment. Mr. Speaker, how does the matter now stand? The resolutions originally introduced by a Whig, have been referred to a committee of four, two of either State—that there was no liability clause binding the party, to be altered, pruned down, and smoothed over, stockholders, and that the amount of capital was not so that the opinions of all might be met. The result limited, and the dealing in stocks defined by the of the labors of the committee are before us. The question stands upon the adoption of the resolutions ing to raise a joint select committee of three on the have been called. And this call has brought upon part of the Senate and five on the part of the House, us the implication of a want of generosity and paexchanges on the plan proposed by Mr. Alexander friends of the other party. They wish us to come to reading—yeas 32, mays 14. In the House, the bill great difference between the words "spirit" and Vattemare; which was read and concurred in, and their relief, and take away the dissagreeable necessity to establish a Medical Board in this State passed its "meaning," refused to excuse him, and he excused Messrs. Rayner, Dobbin, Stanly, Courts, and H. C. of recording their votes upon the journal. If we do Jones named the committee on behalf of the House. this, Mr. Speaker, they must look upon it as a debt On motion of Mr. S. J. Person the House pro- of magnanimity on our part-not that they deserve to consider the bill for the more certain and such generosity. It will be a return of good for evil. speedy administration of justice; the question being And the gentleman from Pitt will at once perceive the vacancy occasioned by the resignation of the at his own request, he was excused from voting. upon the amendment proposed by Mr. Hayes exempting the County of Cherokee from the operation of the patriotism, &c. in a matter of this kind, comes from law; which amendment Mr. Hayes subsequently from one of his party.

was as important then as it is now, their patriotism

But, Sir, how will the great benefits of unanimity, on this most important question, be secured by sup lition of all jury trials in the County Courts-the pressing the call for the ayes and noes ! Are we in secret session? Are our doors and windows so closed, that the news will not go forth from this Hallthat the call of the ayes and noes was not made, for ringer, Person, Stanly and Steele; and opposed by fear Southern gentlemen will be found differing upon Messrs. Hayes, Walser, Leach and Mosely. During this subject? The only means of securing this unanimous expression, so greatly desired by all of us, is for gentlemen freely, boldly, and fearlessly to record their votes in favor of the resolutions. And if, unfortunately, there should be three or four gentlemen upon the other side who cannot vote in the affirmative, let the position they occupy be known. And, Sir, I have too high an opinion of the gentlemen, who are disturbed by this question, to suppose they would desire to avoid the responsibility of an open and publie action.

> THE GOLD REGION. Letters have been received in this city, from the capital of Mexico, containing later advices from California than any which have yet been published. One of these letters, from an intelligent gentleman, and who is well informed on the subject. states that further discoveries have been made in the gold region, which yield even a more abundant supply of the article than the previous "diggins." The quan tity gathered already amounted to at least \$100,000 daily, and was constantly increasing, without apparently any exhaustion, or any limit to the supply There was a great deal of distress among all the diggers for the want of the common necessaries of life and attended with very extensive sickness and mortality. Men loaded with gold, appear like haggard vagabonds, clothed in filthy and tattered garments of the meanest kind. It is stated that one man, who had two barrets of brandy, sold them out at the mines, by the small wine-glass, at rates which realized him fourteen thousand dollars in gold. Every thing, and particularly articles of food and raiment, were at most unheard-of prices, for gold was so plenty and in the possession of every one, that it seemed to have lost

Daily additions were made to the number employed in digging, though as yet no portion of the vas flood of emigation from the United States, had arrived. The first arrivals of provisions, and other supplies, will no doubt realize larger profits than any previous instance, that can be found in the annals of trade. New Orleans Com. Times.

Louis Napoleon Bonaparte has been elected first President of the French Republic by an unexpectedly large majority over all his competitors. For this high distinction he is undoubtedly indebted to the prestige of the great name he bears-a proof that the recollections of the brilliant era of Napoleon are still suit every one, for amendment after amendment has cherished with pride and affection by the people of been offered, and if suffered to live longer the bill France. The new President is the son of Louis Bonaparte, formerly King of Holland, and brother of the Emperor, and Hortense Beauharnais, daughter of the Empress Josephine by her first marriage. He made chimerical attempt some years since to overturn the Government of Charles X, but was captured and imprisoned in the Fortress of Ham, where he beguiled the hours of his confinement in writing a work on B. Freeman and Ruffin Tucker. to sail up the Mississippi on a straw, and to set the Artillery, which was afterwards published, and is reputed to possess considerable merit. He is about forty years of age, unmarried; and is said to be of fair business capacity. It is ardently to be hoped that by calling to his counsels the great minds of the Republic, and by a prudent, firm and conciliatory policy, he may give that stability to the new Government which is so essential to the welfare and prosperity of France, and to the tranquility of Europe.

Charleston Mercury.

CHOLERA IN NEW-ORLEANS. A telegraphic dispatch received at Mobile on Friday evening, states Congress for a donation of land to construct a Rail Judges (Martin) emigrated from this same Com- join in the Procession and Celebration. that the interments from Cholera for the last twentyour hours, were ninety-eight, being an increase of

A reference to a statement copied from the N. O. Delta, in this morning's paper, shows a much larger number of deaths by Cholera on Thursday, than is Chas. Courier 4th instant. indicated above.

OUR MEMBERS. At the opening of the Legislature, we had the pleasure to pass some days with our members, Messrs. Conner, Shuford, Stowe, White, and Reinhardt. They entertained us hospitably, at the house of Mr. John Hutchins, the accommodating landlord with whom they are boarding. Old Lincoln should be proud of her representatives. They are all particular business men, influential members of the Legislature, devoted to the public interest, and faithful to the political creed of their constituents. Zancoln Republican.

St. Louis with a numerous but carefully picked party for California, on his own resources, was well Nixon, "to incorporate Rock Spring Tent No. 180, of the Independent Order of Rechabites," was reported as the Independent Order of Odd Fellows.

Typic California, bit also be aware of the immense gold deposits, on his route, and goes with the intention of enriching himself and his party therefrom. his party therefrom.

NORTH CAROLINA STANDARD RALEIGH:

WEDNESDAY, JANUARY 10, 1849.

STATE LEGISLATURE. It will be seen, by reference to our Legislative Proceedings, that the bill to establish a Turnpike Mecklenburg, who with others, seemed mischievous- of this State. The letter is as follows: And, Mr. Speaker, he appeals to the patriotism of gentlemen on this side of the House. It is a question, he says, on which perfect unanimity is desired; we should present a bold and united front, and that

In the Commons, on Saturday last, the bill to men over the way should so soon forget their own abolish Jury Trials in the County Courts, was postponed indefinitely by a large majority.

The bill to establish the Bank of Favetteville, with a capital stock of \$800,000, has passed the Commons, Why, Mr. Speaker, does the gentleman call to mind and awaits only the sanction of the Senate to become

mons, and will no doubt become a law. the regiment, that what is universally known as the Raleigh and Gaston Road to Charlotte, with branch-Raleigh and Gaston Road to Charlotte, with branch-es to Goldsborough and from Fayetteville, was re-(Mr. Steele heard it all.) The call was insisted on, is identically the same with the paper which you Cooke, Henry cratic party placed in the unpleasant position, which jected on its second reading in the Senate, by a vote and Mr. Satterthwaite did not vote. Mr. Rayner at enclosed to me; but I forward to you a transcript of from the Commons, approving the plan of Asa Whitney for constructing a Rail Road from Lake Michito vote the necessary appropriation? (Here Mr.

Mr. Graham, the vote by which this bill was rejecthis despatch, for the paragraph relating to it is ad-Mr. Graham, the vote by which this bill was rejectine ath resolution. Perhaps he should—like his despatch, for the paragraph relating to it is added in his own hand-writing, the former part of the

Chafer, John
ded in his own hand-writing, the former part of the the bill was laid on the table and made the order of ed to amend by so modifying it as not to deny that letter being written by a Secretary or Clerk. that my remarks upon the proceedings of our last the day for to-morrow. We sincerely hope that the exercise of the disputed power of Congress in the day for to-morrow. We sincerely hope that the exercise of the disputed power of Congress in the day for to-morrow. We sincerely hope that the exercise of the disputed power of Congress in the day for to-morrow. We sincerely hope that the premises was against the spirit and true meaning Regulators; and am having copies made of a large present Legislature will not adjourn without doing the premises was against the spirit and true meaning Regulators; and am having copies made of a large Dunn & Lasiter present Legislature will not adjourn without doing the premises was against the spirit and true meaning number. Your swn State ought to have them all, Dobins, Robert something to improve the State and to develope its of the Constitution, but merely to declare it "confradoes not become us either to thrust our advice upon and Mr. R. did not vote on this Resolution as he the people's Representatives, or to advocate the interests of any one section to the prejudice of another; ed by its advocates. but we believe the time has arrived when North Carolina must avail herself of some enlarged system of olution, by which he says he will not concede the improvements, if she would go forward, and assume power! and others of his friends are in the same cateher proper rank among her sister States-or, by neg- gory. He somewhat defined his position afterwards lecting to do so, go back and become poorer and by suggesting that paper Resolutions were but little poorer every day. What shall be done? LET THIS protection to the South, and when the emergency LEGISLATURE DECIDE AND ANSWER.

the proceedings of Monday last. No public meas- "and meaning" in the 4th Resolution, and desired ure of importance, however, was perfected in either they might be stricken out, but his motion was ruled House. In the Senate, Mr. Ashe called up the bill, out of order. He believed that the exercise of such heretofore introduced by him, to locate the Judges of power by Congress would be against the "spirit" introduced by the committee. The ayes and noes the Superior Court. This bill was advocated by but not " meaning" of the Constitution. Mr. Jones Messrs, Ashe, Thomas of Haywood, and Smith, and asked therefore to be excused from voting on this opposed by Mr. Gilmer; and it passed its third Resolution; but the House, not appreciating any

was elected a Judge of the Superior Court, to fill House was more tender, and from so

SUPREME COURT.

The following gentlemen have been admitted by the Supreme Court of North Carolina, to County Court practice :- Thomas Webb, of Hillsborough; L. D. Pender, Tarborough; Wm. Cook, of Chatham; Jno. R. Bynum, of Northampton; Jno. D. Hyman, of Edgecombe; Rufus W. Wharton, of Guilford; Joseph S. Cannon, of Perquimans; Alex. McLean, Robeson : Menalcus Lankford, Franklin; J. A. Benbury, Edenton; William S. Bryan, Raleigh.

The following gentlemen have been licenced by the Judges of the Supreme Court to practice Law in the several Superior Courts of this State, viz :-Robert K. Bryan, of Fayetteville; Thomas Beckwith, Plymouth; C. N. Davis, Marion; A. W. Burton, Lincolnton; J. R. Stubbs, Beaufort; H. DeK. Cabaniss, Shelby: H. B. Hardy, Windsor; Jasper W. Davis, Stokes County; DeWitt C. Stone, Louisburg; Thomas C. Manning, Edenton; George B. Wetmore, Richmond County; Jesse P. Smith and Ralph Buxton, Fayetteville; J. Marshall Clement, Mocksville; James G. Scott, Greensborough; Joseph Branch Batchelor, Halifax; and William C.-Hunter,

INTERNAL IMPROVEMENTS. On Tuesday evening the 2d instant, an Internal Improvement Meeting was held in the Commons Hall-Mr. Courts of Rockingham, in the Chair, and Mr. Caldwell, of Guilford, Secretary. Speeches were delivered by Hamilton C. Jones, Whitmell P. Tunstall, of Danville, Va., and by Gen. Edney.

speak, on account of the lateness of the hour. On Monday evening last another large Internal Improvement Meeting was held in the Commons Hall. The Hon. Robert Strange, being present in the City, was invited to address the Meeting, which he did for nearly two hours, with his accustomed ability and elequence. Junius L. Clemmons, Esq. and Gen. Edney were also called upon, and both spoke briefly in reply.

Gov. Graham was also called out, but declined to

We indulge the hope that the remarks of Judge nal Improvements.

BANK OF THE STATE. At the Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of this Bank, held in this City on the 1st instant, the following gentlemen were elected Directors for the ensuing year: Geo. W. Mordecai, Duncan Cameron, William Boylan, Alfred Jones, John H. Bryan, William Peace, J. B. G. Roulhac. The following are Directors on the part of the State: Charles L. Hinton, Public Treasurer, and Edmund

this City, was chosen to fill his place.

The Message of the Governor of Iowa is a document among documents. It is close and pointed, and would make about one column in the Standard. The Governor alludes to Mr. Whitney's plan of a Rail Road to the Pacific-approves it, of course, and sug- Union as North Carolina? And does that paper Lodges in the State; and Members of the Order in the gests to the Legislature the propriety of applying to moreover know, that one of Louisiana's greatest City, are invited to meet at the Hall, at 6 o'clock, and public lands.

We hear complaints that our paper is not received regularly at Reidsville and Madison, in Rockingham, and at Wilton, in Granville. We can assure our subscribers that the fault is not here. Our papers are mailed at the proper time, and sent off from the houn of South Carolina, Clayton of Delaware, Bayly Postoffice in this City. The fault must rest with of Virginia, King of Alabama, and Morehead of Kensome Postmaster elsewhere; and if we can find out who it is that prevents our paper from reaching those entitled to it, by due course of mail, the guilty person may expect to "smoke" for it.

We observe that the Times of this City and the Randolph Herald, are out in strong terms against Mr. Clingman. To oppose Mr. Badger is treason to the speak for himself, and put his Whig persecutors to

as charge d'Affairs to Rome.

MR. STEELE'S RESOLUTIONS AGAIN. It will be seen by reference to the proceedings of the House of Commons, that the substitute reported by Mr. Dobbin from the Select Committee to whom the above Resolutions were referred, came up as the special order of the day on Wednesday last.

Mecklenburg, who with others, seemed mischievously inclined to make a "black and white" business
of the voting part of the proceedings. At such manifestation of Democratic illiberality, the Whig side
of the House appeared very much amazed. Strong
appeals were made against having the yeas and mays
recorded, and it was argued that if the call was withdrawn, a unanimous vote could be had for the Resolutions, but not with it. Messrs. Satterthwaite and Rayner especially were understood to appeal to the "magnanimity." of their Democratic friends not to insist on the call. They treated the Resolutions as of Demothe Senate, and also its second reading in the Com- the long triggers and the short ones, and all that, and picturing to their imaginations the forlorn condithought Congress had the constitutional power, claim-

But Mr. Rayner did vote on and for the 5th Resarose that demanded resistance, he was for drawing We are compelled, by our lack of space, to omit the sword. Mr. H. C. Jones objected to the words himself. Towards Mr. Stanly (whose position, by P. S. On yesterday the Hon. William H. Battle the way, was left undefined by his speeches,) the

From some cause or other these Resolutions have occasioned much vexation and uneasiness to the Whig members of the House, from first to last. They expressed much regret at their first introduction by Mr. Steele, believing them to be a sort of political concern, which the Assembly had better let alone; and no less regret at the call for the yeas and nays on the substitute. The speeches of Messrs. Stevenson and Dobbin in reply to Messrs. Rayner, Satterthwaite, and Stanly, on Wednesday, were a triumphant viadication of the course of the Democrats of the House ; and we are obliged to believe that even the Register would have been forced to exclaim on the occasion, had he been present, that the position of the leaders of his party was "one at which the Democrata were sexed and the Whigs ashamed."

THE FOREIGN NEWS. Louis Napoleon, the nephew of the Emperor, has been elected President of France, over Cavignac and Lamartine, by a large majority.

There are three candidates spoken of for the Vice Presidency of the Republic-Lamartine, Garnier Pages, and Arago. The National Assembly elects. The Revolution in Rome has terminated in the flight of the Pope and the heads of the Catholic Church. One of the most popular princes that ever ascended the Papal throne, is now an exile and a wanderer! Ireland was in a tranquil state.

At Liverpool, on the 15th of last month, the Cotton market was active, and the large business transacted was giving confidence in the article. A slight advance had taken place in prices.

the extraordinary influences of Railroads upon the for the ensuing year, viz: country and upon the world, says, it may be safely estimated that the entire expenditure, within the last twenty-five years, in the projection and construction of Railroads, will not fall short of one thousand miltions of dollars; and that their influences in facilitating business, in reducing the expenses and time of travel, and in opening up new regions of country, has given an increased value to property of twice that Strange may effect much good in the cause of Inter- amount ! and yet their influences are only just beginning to be felt.

MR. VATTEMARE, the agent of inter-national exchanges, who is now in this City, we understand is the author of one of the most rare and interesting works extant-a collection of autographs of all the most distinguished men of modern times, including drawings, biographical fragments, with beautiful illastrations-only four copies supposed at present in the United States. A perfect locomotive of literature! Success to all his civilizatory undertakings; The Hon. Dungan Cameron having declined a re- his perseverance and indefatigableness commands the election as President, George W. Mordecai, Esq. of respect and good wishes of the whole community. Hon. R. M. Pearson has been elected Judge of the

Virginia Supreme Court. N. O. Della. Isut possible! Where did you get that, Mr. Delta? Why not Judge of the South Carolina Supreme Court? Does the Delta know that there is such a State in the

The Washington Union of the 5th says: "We inderstand that the committee appointed by the convention of the members of Congress from the slaveholding States assembled on Saturday last, and appointed a sub-committee, consisting of Messrs. Caltucky, to prepare the address."

A late New York Tribune contains some very interesting extracts from a late letter of Professor GII lespie on Plank Roads, which we shall endeavor to nake room for in our next.

We are requested to state that the leave of absence Col. FREMONT. A writer in the Buffalo Advertiser expresses the conjecture that Col. Fremont, who take the conjecture that Col. Fremont, who recently resigned his position in the army, and left account of ill-health.

> We learn that the Hon. Augustus Moore has re-Lewis Cass, Jr. has been confirmed by the Senate signed his situation as a Judge of the Superior Court 150 SACKS Liverpool and Ground Alum Salt, for R. TUCKER & SON. of this State. Ill-health is said to be the cause.

THE MECKLENBURG DECLARATION. A few days since, in the Senate, Mr. Shepard sub-mitted a Report from the Committee to whom was up to Quarter ending January 1st, 1849. amunication of the Governor, in relation to the Colonial and Revolutionary History of North Carolina, accompanied by the following high- Austin, Elizabeth Quite an animated debate arose, principally upon ly interesting letter from Mr. Bancroft, the American Alford, William a call for the year and nave by Mr. Williams of Minister at London, to the Hon. David L. Swain,

with entire success. A glance at the Map will show you that, in those days, the traffic of that part of North Carolina took a southerly direction, and people in Charleston, and sometimes even in Savannah, knew what was going on in "Charlotte Town," before Governor Martin. The first account of "the exthe call. They treated the Resolutions as of Demo-traordinary Resolves by the people in Charlotte Town, Bell, Mrs Livins cratic origin, and designed as traps to catch Whigs in—seeing the while, as no doubt they did—the bait, Sir James Wright, then Governor of Georgia, in a Buffaloe, Jeremiah letter of the 20th of June, 1775. The newspaper Bass, Madam Elizabeth thus transmitted is still preserved, and is the number 498 of the South Carolina Cazette and Country Constable, Capt J B On Saturday last, the bill introduced by Mr. Shep- tion of their associates and themselves, when in fu- Journal, Tuesday June 13, 1775. I read the Re-

something to improve the State and to develope its vast resources. We, of course, as we remarked some zy to the intention of the framers of the Constitution." if it does not send an Agent on purpose. A few hundred to no particular plan, and it The Speaker declared the amendment out of order, dred dollars would copy all you need from the State Day, Dr James M. Paper Office on all North Carolina topics. The Reguand the expense would be for the State insignificant, Drake, John R. lators are, on many accounts, important. Their com- Daniel, Charlotte plaints were well founded, and were so acknowledg- Dunn, John ed, though their oppressors were only nominally pun-ished. They form the connecting link between re-sistance to the Stamp Act, and the movement of Ector, Wiley B 1775; and they also played a glorious part in taking possession of the Mississippi valley, towards which they were carried irresistibly by their love of independence. It is a mistake, if any have supposed, that the Regulators were cowed down by their defeat at the Allemance. Like the mammoth, they shook the bolt from their brow and crossed the mountains. I shall always be glad to hear from you, and to be of use to you or your State.

Very truly yours, GEORGE BANCROFT.

D. L. Swain, Esq., Chapel Hill, North Carolina."

The above letter establishes the fact beyond all question, that Independence was first proclaimed in Mecklenburg, North Carolina, in May, 1775.

The letter of Sir James Wright, referred to by Gregory, Samuel M. Mr. Bancroft, closes as follows: "By the enclosed Gwyn, Maj Walter paper, your Lordship will see the extraordinary Re-solves of the people of Charlotte Town, in Mecklenburg County; and I should not be surprised the same should be done every where else."

MR. VATTEMARE.

The arrival among us of one who has contributed in so great a degree, to those objects which perhaps Hodge, William T tend more than anything else, to generate and sustain Hopkins, Miss Minda a good understanding among citizens of different na- Hutchings, Isaac

tions, must be hailed with gratification by us all. The object of Mr. Vattemare is to establish among Harper, Richard all civilized nations exchanges of books of all kinds, Harsler, James G works of science and of art-in a word, he seeks to Hawkins, Col' J B improve the nations and benefit society every where, by exchanging the productions of the mind of one Hauser, Ephraim country for those of another. This, it must be con- Hull & Spencer fessed on all hands, is a most laudable and praiseworthy object; and under the auspices of so learned, so enthusiastic, and so accomplished a man as Jackson, Miss Virginia Mr. Vattemare, it cannot fail of success. He has Jewell, B H already, we learn, enlisted the favorable attention of Joyner, James the General Government and many of the State Governments : and we have no doubt that here, in old North Carolina, his mission will be honored and his Jones, C

MARRIED.

In this County, on the 27th ult., by the Rev. M. Meredith, R. P. Pinch, Esq., to Miss Martha Williams, daughter of Samuel Williams, Esq., all of this county. At Sutherland, Jefferson County, on Thursday evening, the 21st ult., by the Rev. Dr. Rutledge, Mr. Tippoo S. Haughton, of North Carolina, to Miss M. Elizabeth, daughter of Hon. W. D. Moseley, of Florida.

NOTICE.

T the Annual Meeting of the members of the North Lawed, Rhodes Carolina Mutual Insurance Company, held at the Louis, M L ce of the Secretary, the 2nd and 3d of January, 1849, RATLEGADS. The Railroad Journal, summing up the following persons were elected a Board of Directors,

Josiah O. Watson, Raleigh, Geo. W. Mordecai, Richard Smith. John Primrose; Henry D. Turner, W. W. Holden, Jos. G. B. Roulhac, James F. Jordan, Geo. McNeill, Fayetteville. James Sloan, Jas. E. Hoyt, Washington, Charles Slover, Wilmington, Joshua G. Wright, The Board of Directors then organized by appointing

following officers:

Josiah O. Watson, President, Geo. W. Mordecai, Vice President. Richard Smith, Treasurer, Jas. F. Jordan, Secretary, John H. Bryan, Attorney, Geo. W. Mordecai, Executive Committee Richard Smith, John Primrose, Report of the business of the Company, since its

rganization, will be published soo JAS. F. JORDAN, Sec'y. Raleigh, Jan. 10, 1849. LO. of OF.

THE third Anniversary of Manteo Ledge, No. 8, Independent Order of Odd Fellows, will be colebrated on Saturday evening, January 13th, when an Address will be delivered by Bro. Wm. H. Washington. The Public are invited to attend. Members of all

W. H. McKEE, W. D. COOKE, W. R. SCOTT. T. M. OLIVER, W. H. H. TUCKER, Jan. 4. 740-

Notice. A N Election will be held on Monday, the 15th inst., for the purpose of electing an Intendant of Police, and Commissioners for the City of Raleigh, for the en-

suing year. CALVIN J. ROGERS, Shff. By J. J. CERISTOPHERS, D. Shift. Raleigh, Jan. 1, 1849.

Hinten Franklin would respectfully announce to the voters of Raleigh that he is a Candidate for te election to the office of Constable for District No. 1; the would also return his thanks to those who conferred Raleigh, January 10, 1840.

R. TUCKER & SON.

Morgan, Gabril Massey, Blake McCullars, Miss Sarah Atkins, Beni. F Mullins, Oren Morgan, Fleming -Martin, Jeremy Manley, Patsey Manley, James Mears, Col-Gaston Montague, C. P Milier, T. P Martin, Isaao M Miller, M. Martin, J M Moore, Gen B F Mortimer, Benjamin

McCullers, John 8

McKerrall, Lieut W

McFarland, J C

Moses, A.F. Mason, William

Page, Barbany Pleasant, James

Putnam, Samuel I

Page, Occar H. Perry, John L.

Rogers, Alberta Rist, Levi Rogers, P S Richardson, Milton

Stovall. William

Stephens, Amand A Stammire, B H

Steele, M R

Slaughter J B

Smith, John

2 Scott, Molsey

Stith, Enoch

Somerville, J B

Shepherd Jesse G

Strickland, W O

Smith, Mrs. N B

3 Stephens, Edward

Snipes, Alfred Saunders, Miss Julia M Stacey, John T

Swan, Mrs Fredrick

Scarborough, G W Smith; A Y

Smith, Miss Martha

Smith, Miss Martha E

Smith, Miss Pethy Ann

Smith, William

Smith. Charles B

Staunton, James W

Saunders, Glasgow

Smith, Dawson

Scott, Thomas

Tedder, James

Tipton, Capt S P

Thompson, Lewis Towles, R H

Tewter, Franklin

Underdew, Noah

Utley, Rev Little John

Whitley, Miss Dilla

Wilkinson, William

Wright, William A. Whitehead, James H.

Wellons, Wiley

Ward, Thomas &

White, Nixon

Watson, Dr J V

Waddle, J & Z

Whitaker, Mrs.

Williams, Nancy, Williams, Elisha

Winston, Patrick H

Wray, Mrs Delitha Wood, William

Wathington, James M. Walton, Miss Edith

Whitaker, Jr. Samuel

Williams, William Williams, Col James L

White, James M

Walter, Miss Caroline

Utley, Charles

Taylor, John L.

Taylor, Lewis

Sorrell, Ira

5 Stephens, Martha

Staughter, Joseph B Stokes, John

Nicholas, Wilson A. Neighbours, Mrs M A Overbee, Martin Cornell, William Carter, Thomas Oliver, Needham O'Neal, Stanford H Coleman, Daniel Parson, William Pollard, Elizabeth Cooke, H L Pike, S. K. Perkins, Rev E L Patterson, Robert

Dunsten, Candis & Les

Edwards, Thomas Futral, Thomas A. Fowler, J Ferrall, J R Fowler, George Fowler, William Farrell, James French, George R Freiz, F Foreman, John J Foreman, R R Field, Mr

Flemming, Samuel

Harrell, Miss H A

Hopkins, Mr Horten, A B Holmes, J W W Harrison, William Harrison, John Haywood, Miss Sarah Harriss, Dr K P Hopkins, John

Hester, Sidney H Jeffreys, Simon G Jones, Joel Johnson, Rufus M Johnson, Rigdon

Johnson, William Johnson, Hixey Johnson, Lieut D S Kirkpatrick, Capt W E King, Matilda King, John Kanada, John C King, James H

London, M 4 Yates, Carter Loomis, Amasa Persons calling for any of the above letters, will please say they are advertised. WM. WHITE, P. M. Raleigh, January 8th, 1849.

GRAND AND BRILLIANT LOTTERIES FOR JANUARY, 1849.

J. W. MAURY, & Co.; Managers.

2 Prizes of 30,000 Each, Are \$ 60.000 Dellars! \$60,000! \$24,000! \$14,000! \$10,000! \$6,4591 VIRGINIA STATE LOTTERY. For the benefit of Monongalia Academy. Glass No 12, for 1849. To be drawn at Alexandria, Va., on Saturday, January 20th, 1849.

2 Prize of \$30,000! 2 dot of 12,000! 9 do. of \$7,0001 2 do. of 5,000 to do of \$3,226 t 10 do. of 1,500 1 10 de of \$1,200 1 20 do of \$6,00 !

BRILLIANT SCHEME.

75 No. of Lottery-12 Didwn Ballots.
Tickets \$10-Halves 25 Quarters \$2 50 Certificates of Packages 25 Whole Tickets \$ 130 00 Do. do. 25 Quarter do Orders for Tickets and Shares and Certificates of Pack ages in the above plendid Lotteries will receive the most

prompt attention, and an official account of each drawing sent immediately after it is over to all who order from us J. & C. MAURY, Agents for J. W. Maury, &co., Managers Alexandria, Virginia

CALL AND SEE. THE Subscriber has on hand an extensive assorting of Groceries, such as Sugar, Coffee, Salt, Molasses, Vinegar, Butter, Cheese, Iron of all kinds and sizes, Fish, Leather, Shoes, Cotton Yarns, Flour, &c., Dry Goods, suitable for the season, Crockery Ware, Bard Ware, &c. All of which will be seld low for cash, and ozeh only. He would tender his thanks, to his friends and customers, for the patronage heretofore received, and invite them. to call again. Baleigh, Jan. 1, 1849. H. B. HAYES.

Roanoke Navigation Company. SEMI-ANNUAL Dividend of one and a half per cent has been declared by the Reancke Navigation Company, payable by the Treasurer on demand, being Weldon, Dec. 24. 740-34

WE are requested to announce Mr. H. H. Portus as a Candidate for Constable in Raleigh District. No. 1, at the election to be held on Monday next. Raleigh, Jan. 10.