HE NORTH-CAROLINA ST NORTH CAROLINA "Powerful in intellectual, moral and physical resources, the land of our sizes and home of our altertions." THON IS J. LEWAY, Editor WEDNESDAY MORNING, JULY 9, 1851. NO. 28 VOL XLII.

num: \$3 50-if paid within sic months; of the year. \$1, and 25 cents for each subsequent insertion.

AGRICULTURAL.

THE CROPS_COTTON_CORN_TO. BACCO-WHEAT.

We understand the crops are un county. Under promising throughout the he new stimulus imparted to Agriculture the last few years-Edgecombe Is ripidly rising to the position she is destined in no great while, to attain, that of the fret agricultival country in the State. An improved system of farming is visible every where, Emigration has almost wholly ceas ed and lands have appreciated in value.

The cotton crop, we learn, was scarcely ever better. The stands are good and the ecent hot and dry atmosphere, though deleterious to other field products, has been the natural aliment of the cotton crop. The crap too is unusually large-probably a fourth larger than ever planted before. The consus

portation.

planted heretofore in fimited quantities. 'Two enterprising gentlemen in Concto (the Messre, Howell) have begun the work in carnest We understand the experiment promises well. Should it succeed-it may hereafter, enter as products.

Wheat-though not a staple, is planted in considerable quantity-more or less throughout. We are in the middle of the erop, several weeks ago promised well, the grain) may be seen at our office. Tarboro' Press.

HOW CATTLE KILL TREES.

It is a noticeable fact thata free ever hrifty and of whatever kind, to which cattle brifty and of whatever kind, to which cattle "Phillips' Fire Annihilator" extinguishes the flumes sway and extinguishes them.-"Phillips' Fire Annihilator" extinguishes with the present tardy arrangement, an a larm is given, and before water from the enthrifty and of whatever kind, to which cattle usin agrees, and under which they become or by the road side, this is of common occur-

TERMS-If pail strictly in advance, \$2 per so and of horses four ; and with this at command, "We strended another demonstration of the

by a plow. This point, we particularly im- pletely in three minutes.

hopes in a few weeks to be able to domon-strate the wonderfor efficacy of the invention. We shall watch carnestly for the St. Louis ously on the application." Should it succeed-it may hereafter enter as demonstration, and in the meantime we give perimenta is given in the Lordon Times, noders. an interesting article on the subject, furnish- Herald; Chroniele, Post, Advertiser, Journal,

ed to the New York Couries by a correspon- &c., all expressing entire satifaction with the dent. The writer says-

It is known as "Philips' Fice Annihilator, grain has been greatly injured by the recent and is now in successful operation and use in tinguishing fire. First. It is directly at dry weather. We were shown yesterday a England. So entirely has it answered the nand, and can be applied at once, without very fine specimen of wheat, grown at expectations of its incentors, that it has al-giving an alarm. In nine cases out of ten, Sirabane, by Wm. F. Daney, Esq. At is of ready been introduced into the residences of the fires, when first discovered, are confined to very fine specimen of wheat, grown as experimentative description of the residences of the fires, when first discovered, are confined to the variety known as the "Long Island Long" from the Queen down—and of the nobility, from the Queen down—and ine room; and, although the room may so be filed with smoke and fame as to be entirely also into the Crystal Palace. Lord BROVG-main we have seen nous to compare with it. Then recently size the in Parliament that he in-A specimen of this wheat (both sheat and tended soon to submit a proposition that no water, yet with one of these fire annihilators vessel be allowed to go to sea without a sup- in hand, the rocin can be entered with safety

about a thing of possibility, and prebabilry, but bi actual, permanent, practical exir- readily, and at the same time drives this

the case of a solitary shade tree in a pasture, of various sizes, depending upon the use to gines can be brought to bear upon the fire, the which they are required to be applied .- whole house may be in flames. ence. The query may have been suggested Those ordinarily used for the protection of Second. The gas or vapor when thrown in-

results witnessed.

In conclusion, I will glance at a few of the

advantages of this invention over water inex-

the machine m a vapor, which is breathe

own in-erforms to any met together, whether to assist each other in any injury was done. Ther marched off likegood coffee. Drink it clear, or sweeten to what is this owing. In the first place tob-dwellings and stores are about the size of a to a room, permeates every part and performs the store the store of a to a room, permeates every part and performs the store the store of a to a room, permeates every part and performs er, whether to assist each other in any injury was done. They marched off upp made of strong sheet iron. particular Water will labor or amusement. At military trainings, homewards, taking Webster a few miles along somewhat in the form of a pail, with a strong guish a fire by being thrown directly upelections, fonerals and weddings: at raisings, log rollings, grubbing frolics, chopping frolics, they ordered him to mount the stump, and recover, and with various compartments inside. on the ignited mass from which the flame in harvest fields and at corn huskings; in peat his promise, never again to act as a col-parations, which when ed. Water has no effect upon a flame, that a simple mechanical element which spreads and communicates the n immense volume of fire. Firemen know very well it is used as in him. This Tom the Tinker was a new god gaseous vapor or steam, which rushes out from an operture in the cover, and fills the Third., A child of ten years can operate they had passed, and from the very nature of added to Mythology at this time, and was supthe employments in a new country, the peo- posed to preside over whisky stills and still room. This raper, coming in contact with the Annihilator, for he has only to turn a plug, ple hal got into the habit of doing almost all houses. Wheever hurrahed stoutly for Tom the Tinker, was of unquestionable loyaliy their ordinary labor in companies, and these with the whisky boys; whilst those were a kind of convivial meeting that greatly whe fostered whisky drinking ; in short, the cuswould not were branded as traitors to this new tom had become so nois creal, that a man was | deity, and to their country. considered churlish or mean, that did not treat Affairs now arrived at such a crisis that eith larm must be given. his neighbors to a dram whenever an oppor- or the government or the people must submit, The Annihilator instantly envelopes itself. Fourth. The gas from the Annihilator is ffered. The country remained in this and for the government to have done so, unperfectly harmless to goods, dresses or formstate till about the year 1791, when Congress der the circumstances, would have been an ure, that may be in the room. It is well laid a duty or excise of four prace per gallen end of the government. Nothing now could on all distilled spirits. The long war with England had greatly exhausted the public tion. The President called out the mintia. known that water is about as injurious hs It may well be asked, why it is that an in treasury, and this was thought to be a tax from the eastern part of Pennsylvania, New It may well be asked, why it is that an ite-treasury, and the exclusion of such practical importance should that would assist the revenue with as little in-be in successful operation a whole year in jury to the citizens as any other that could be live thousand men, consisting of infantry. devised. The people, however, would not cavalry, and a few companies of artillery England, before it is introduced into this submit to it. They considered it a great op-pression, and tyrannical beyond enderance. The Pennsylvania and New Jersey troops country? The only answer I can imagine is. that the English natentees and monopolists * Whit 17 said they, "shall we who within earne through Sourcesst, and halted in three twenty years have successfully contended with divisions on this side of the Chestaut Ridge. have hoped to advance its value and price in this country, by its increasing European reputation. If this be true, Great Britain on account of a tax on tea, The advance division came on to where this they have exnow submit to be taxed for whisky !"- town now stands; the second division rehibited a very selfish and illiberal spirit to When the excise officers came round to col- mained at Lobingier's Mills. They remainher the duty, they were everywhere hissed at ed in their encampments for the space of According to the Albany Atlas, Phillips' aquatic or to put up with its alremmons pois- The gas was evolved at a temperature of a- Fire Annihilator "seems to be the same as and insulted, and threatened to be tarred and eight days ; during which time the cavalry, leathered if they persisted in executing their conducted by the excise officers, were on and four 160 degrees Fahrenheit, and came in one mentioned many years since by Southey. affice. Other officers were sent, and were scouring the country in search of whisky boys. in Esprella's Letters which was never got in bout 300 dagrees, and under which tempera- to use, because of the firemen, who, in Lon- treated in the same manner. Some few re- But chiefly all those who had taken an active ommended submission to the laws, and that part in the late insurrectionery movements had Suicide of a Young Lady.-A Lowell grievances, but they were disregarded. The could be found ; L believe not more than one popular frenzy was such that a man who or two. The part of the army in this neighnothing of its merits other than what we see hundred times more, each part still retaining (Miss.) letter of the 31st says : talked either of submission or moderation, borhood, then struck their tents and marche Last evening, about 9 o'clock, a young girl was in great danger of getting his person a- to the forks of the Yough, in Washingto Now water thrown into a hody of flame jumped into the Hamilton Canal, near Central bused or his house burned. Public meetings county, where they were met by the Maryland only acted on the part immediately in contact street, and was drowned. Her name was were held in different sections of the country, and Virginia troops, who had come up through chanics to get up something similar, our ob-ject in copying the article will be effected.poles raised, with such devices on as these ; more of the insurgents were taken. The pre "Liberty and no excise ;" "United we stand, cise number I do not remember, but I think a lower than the gas, yet it was found boarding-house, requesting that some money "Liberty and no excise;" "United we stand, cise number I that a very small part assumed the form she had in the Savings' Bank, and her divided we fall;" "No asylum for cowards bout fifteen.

or six inclusion with inclusion with the planking and shar-plaw is most necessary, as it must be evident that certain portions of the land, requiring to be defined from the purpose of association with the planking and shar-tive men, venerable for his age, and estremed armed force to defend himself. He warned what stans the covernment was, short to take armed force to defend himself. He warned

of 1840 gives as the product of Edgecombe of 1840 gives as the product of Edgecombe two millions four hundred and forty five thousands (2,445,000) of seed cotton. The line losses by fire, and the costly sys-the third, however, was a more important to refer. Thate, however, biely had a con-of guns and one or two men. The firing thousands (2,445,000) of seed cotion. This make one thousands (2,445,000) of seed cotion. This manually large sums of money. The wond-tering to the operator of the maxe (2,464,000) of seed cotion. The set of seed cotion producing and certain extinguishment, myolve and certain extinguishment of the deviating and latiffs (in the order of their names) and Haliffs (in the order and Halifax (in the order of their names ranking abave her. The ceasus of 50, we learn, shows a production of thit is well calculated to gain for it universal buadred (3500) bales, or more than one hundred per cent. With favorable seasons from this time forward—we believe the cert is well calculated to gain for it universal from this time forward—we believe the cert is well calculated to gain for it universal will reach four thousand (4000) hales. Cara looks well (especially in Coneto) the gaining in freesent of the received from the bales of the received from the states and the fames ascended high above the decks and the fames ascended high above the decks is easons—and will continue to hear as good price throughout the year. The quantity planet is probably less that and of the received for the price throughout the year. Edgeorome will make futter of noop for ex. Price unshing to fine the trice of the received to do its well calculated to gain for it universal for at in the St. Louis Republican, that the states in the st. Louis Republican, the states asson—and will continue to hear, a good price throughout the year. Well for the received for the received to wising in a faste time than it takes or eccent the fact and as the vapor in the case descended to do its extraordinary work to recer the fact and as the vapor in the case descended to do its extraordinary work into were dure from the the whicky was drank, some of them state. The whick asson the the states which is asson tor the

dgecombe will make little or hone for ex-ortation. Tobacco is a new crop in this county—tho: lanted heretofire in limited quantities. 'Two ted temporary forts and blockhouses, into up as a target to be shot at , some were for the howel complaint, for the last six years, which they occasionally fied, when apprehen- tarring and feathering him, but others took his and has never known it to fail curing in any sive of danger. The men vent out in com- part, and said that he had acted manfully, and one instance. He has a large number

pames to work their little fields of corn with their guns on their shoulders placing part of by everything sacred to treat him honorably. themselves as sentinels round the fields, while At length they got to fighting among them the other part were at work, for fear of an at-tack from the Indiaus. In this perilous situ-tack from the Indiaus. In this perilous situ-

ation they suffered many privations, until and that they would march off, right away, peace was restored in 1783. After that peri- to Ben Wells', of Fayette county, the excise id many of the old inhabitants returned, with officer there, and eatch him and try him and increased numbers of immigrants, and the Reagan both together. They set out accorcountry improved so repidly as soon to sup- dingly, taking Reagan along, but when they ply the inhabitants with abundance of every arrived at Wells' house, he was not there, so kind of provisions.

Unfortunately, about this time, or a little sefore, they began to convert their surplus grain into whisky : this a - the more an evil. as they used the whisky principally amongst ply of these Annihilators on board. I men-nion these facts to show the 1 am not talking gas thrown out, cavelopes the person holding was the principal article of traile, and becau a kind of standard of value for other articles; and the man who had plenty of whisky in those times was regarded by his fellow citizens nearly in the same light as a man is now hundred and fifty men from Westmoreland. who has more money than his neighbors. 1 am astonished when I look back, and reflect upon the quantities of it that were used. It lector of excise. An attempt was made by was the medicine for almost every disease, some of the party to fire his hay stacks, but

and of horses four; and with this at community is at some since of our control on the plane plane bit is at the point on the plane plane bit is one since of one status are control on the plane procession of the procession procession of the procession procesion procesion procession procession procession

plained, is on the plane principle, and, by plained, is on the plane principle, and, by the operation, the more we are convinced of its unerring certainty, rendered alcomore enquices, even while in operation in the cut-ung, to take a shaving or two, three, four, five. be applied in a conflagration. The a individuals. and, by the operation we denote we are convinced of its unerring certainty, rendered alcomore its unerring certainty, rendered alcomore its unerring certainty, rendered alcomore its interview with while it may take possession of whole communities as well as individuals. and, by the operation of the communities as well its unerring certainty, rendered alcomore is individuals. and taken to a individuals.

plaw is most accessary, as it must be evident that certain portions of the land, requiring to be drained, frequently have undulations; and there were no regulating principle, it is quited, and there quenched the tree con-tift for a contract of the application of two hand machines quenched the tree con-bis life. Gaspar Tarr and Philip Reagan, This point, we particularly in the second river of two hand machines querched the thre completely in three minutes. This point, we particularly indexes, into which the citizen has been added in the barry of two hand machines querched the three completely in three minutes. The second river address into which the citizen has been addressed to put down our rivers practical man, at first, would enquire the second river address into which the citizen has been addressed to put down our rivers practical man, at first, would enquire to which the citizen has the second river address into which the citizen has been addressed to put down our rivers practical man, at first, would enquire to second rivers and pear by their competitors, always covering the place to resume the second river addressed to put down our rivers find which the citizen has been addressed to put down our rivers to a first would be obtained in the second rivers and pear to resume the second rivers and pear by their competitors, always covering the place beyond.

wood, and filled with gas tar; this, the inosi Am. Ag. FIRE ANNIHILATOR. The English invention under this name is change for this, these instituitons are protected from commotion by having all those ambitious

THE PRESIDENT AT RICHMOND. President Fillmore returned to Washington on Saturday night 28th ult., from his trip to Old Point. His recention at Richmond was cordial and enthusiastic. After op n ling

two or three hours, on Saturday morning, in CURE FOR THE BOWEL COMPLAINT -Take company with a few friends, in viewing the city and some of its manufactories, he was escorted, at eleven o'clock, to the "South lows, by W. H. McFarland, Esc. :

Mr. President:-I have the hontor, in the name of the citizens of Richmond, to greet you with a cordial, sincere and happy welcome. Your arrival among us is an ocea-sion of congratulation with one and all. We are happy of the opportunity to manifest our respect for the President of the United States; and we embrace it more gladly. in this in-stance, because we know that your title to the esteem of your countrymen resis, not alone apon your position. Yours is, indeed, a high office—high for its dignity and honors— bat higher yet for the fearful influence which it does and must exert upon the deminize of the Republic. Its best and truest qualifiestion, that without which all other endowments are worthless, if they be not dangerous, is an errnest, watchful, invincible devotion to the union of the States-a devotion, so ardent and unfaltering, us to be inaccessible 10 880 the leaves of the gum tree, which he says are tional appeals, come they from the North or the South, the West or the East, claiming anything at the expense of the harmony und

Receipts for Chalera .- The worst cases of olera morbus, dysentery, and flux, that ever integrity of the Union. It is such a senti I saw I have repeatedly cuted in a few minutes, by a strong tea made of the bark of the Sweet ment and hubit of devotion to the Union Drink it clear, or sweeten Sir, we believe that you possess this viet your noble acts have evinced it, and we are

after capitulating with him they were bound negroes, and he keeps them all supplied with a bottle of the mixture. Wilmington Journal.

CURE FOR CHOLERA MOBBUS, DYSENTERY. &c-There are a great many cases of cholera morbus dysentery and similar diseases in this part of the country, and the cholera still lia-gers on the banks of the western waters, theredingly, taking Reagan along, but when they arrived at Wells' house, he was not there, so they set fire to it and burned it down, with It its contents. They left an ambush near prescriptions under the direction of the family physician. The sweet gum tree is plenty in

the ruins in order, if they could, to seize Wells. Next morning he was taken, but as our State, and a large one of this species is Reagan had escaped during the night, and as growing by the side of the Lower Can-Well, was very submissive with them, they ton House, the proprietor of which informs us he has almost instantly cured a number of let him off without further molestation. violent cases of dysentery, by making a tea of The next attack was made on Captain

Webster, of Stoystown, the excise officer for equally as good as the bark. Somersel county, by a company of about one They took his commission from him, and made him promise never again to act as col-

sooner or later; but if the destroy them bute of the tree he cased so that their necks cannot fouch it, death will ensue just as cer- Within these several divisions are placed a springs. This cannot always be accomplishtainly if they are allowed to tramp, the earth number of chomical preparations, which when ed. one of wide and important application to the laws of vegetable growth. The roots of plant sneed air, if not as much, yet just as truiy, as the leaves and beanches. The case is flame, instantly equinguishes it, although it can give a rap with his fist, then throw it into the analogous to that of fishes which though they be breathed with perfect impunity. A room room on fire, and the work is done. Water must have water must have air also, viz, just that is filled with dame and smoke, so as to about as much as permits the water. If it be the increassible under ordinary circumstances, cannot probably be entered so as to throw it shut off so that none which is fresh can get to can be readily entered with one of these ma- upon the huming part. The result is an athem, they will exhaust the supply on hand, chines in operation,

and then die for want of more. The Annihilator instantly envelopes itself, So the roots of trees and vegetables want and the person holding it. In an atm sphere When the earth is in a normal or nat- which can be broathed, and at the same time ural condition at is full of insteratives and chan-nels by which air get to them. But if the apartment. I have not examined the chemieath are allowed in tranp down the earth. ent preparations, or the results of their comand the san aids their work by baking is not bination, so as to state the precise chemical the same time, a crust like a brick is formed, effect upon the flame in extinguishing wholly impervious to the atmosphere and the it. But that such is the effect, no tree yields to its fate. So a tree cannot live one can doubt who has paid any if its roots are covered with a close pavement. tration to the accounts given in the English They will struggle for life by creeping to the journals. The London Tunes in giving a surface and hoisting out a brick here and a report of some experiments witnessed, says: sione there or find a crack where there noses "Before this experiment was shown, Mr. can shuff a hule breath ; but if fought down and cavered over will finally give it up. So if a tree be thrust into close clay or its roots the great advantages possessed by the gas em- wards us. are kept under water, it refuses either to be an ployed by him over water were as follows :

on. It will grow as little as possible die the first opportunity .- Prairie Farmer contact, with finme having a temperature of a-

A NEW DRAINING PLOW.

WE find the following account in an Eng-lish paper of a new draining plow. We know iginal volume, but expanded as much as a but its construction strikes us favora- hig'ily absorbent powers. bly, and should the following description do nothing more than incite our ingenious me-

We presume this plaw will be exhibited at the World's Fair in London. Mr. Corgrenve's principle consistst of a se-

ture it could not exist. The gas absorbed part of don, are a hired and exclusive class.'

and a second the realistic of

Tel age Rater this chellen of

We preving his plots will be calible rates in and the strength of the strength of

it with loaf sugar, or add a wine brandy if the shoe a is severe. If not infallible it is remarkable in its effects, and well worth being known and tried in every family. Sotos Rouse

We can add our own testimony to the value of the Sweet Gum tea, having experienced amazing and speedy relief from its use in a violent case of dysentery, which refused to the usual remedies; we have also seen in the last five years, its wonderful benefit in many

in violent cases of dysentery which refused to of gratitude that are overwhelming. This is fresh or green bark, and I can with much confidence recommend its use from my own ex-perisone. A GEORGIA PLANTER,

GO AREAD AND NEVER MIND.

Under this motto, the correspondent of the has been celebrated. It was granted to me "Illustration," remarks upon the Industrial and I must say, sir. I have witnessed those mea movements, commercial an maritime of the seenes which have impressed noon my mine laited States. The following is an extract that it is impossible I should have seen any from the article, which is highly complimenta-ry to our people. The "Illustration." is re-published in New York, with an American sheet added to it, under the direction of Messrs. Chevalier and Marcon. It is a very agreeable journal, filled with well executed as 1 sailed up your noble river, that leads to

and spirited illustrations. this beautiful city. I watched with saxious "The American nation is incontrovertibly milenade the first appearance of the spires. the baldest and most enterprising of any people on the earth. Under whatever point of view it is examined and studied, we find it always in advance and running after the strangesidreams, which it has the secret gift, when it once reaches them, and they rarely flickering light of the lamp, the flash of escape it, of materializing and rendering the cannon and the tightning of heaven. I of most palpable in the world. There is no course saw but few faces, as I passed through danger that these people will leave any idea your streets. I am happy this morning behind them, for they pick up everything, they meet face to face in this vast multitude t

other cases; we have used decoction made from Mr. Chairman: This very flattering recent the bark both green and dried, and have tion from the Capitol of the Old Dominion discovered no material difference in the effect. leaves me no language adequate to exprass the both being efficacious.-Franklin Far. grateful emotion of my heart. That I should I met with the foregoing valuable receipt have received such a welcome from any part several years since, and I have only to add, of the Old Duminion, would have been gratiwhat has already been said by the "Franklin fying to me, but to have it from its capitol, Farmer"-that I have witnessed speedy relief and from its citizons at large, causes e ar time

the usual remedies, by the use of the Sweet the first time I over had the pleasure of see-Gum; having it at command. I have used the ing Virginia and Virginia life. Sir, I have passed through the lower parts of your State. I was anxious not only to visit your cities and your noble rivers, but your hospitable inhabitants. I wished to look at some of those noble

plantaions for which Virginia, as Virginia,

successful endeavors to preserve, confirm and perpetuste the Union. Again sir, I bid you, and the distinguished gentlemen who accom

ded as follows:

pany you, a heartfelt welcome to the native

confident that your administration will be con-

spicnous for steadfast, energetic, and, we trust

To this address President Fillmore respond

use in a State of Washington, and to its motropolis.