in. P. I Wilson-Dear Sir :

de headed "Fire Aunifulator." Now adod that they explain its peculiar Dr. Graham. ion and mode of operation, and they ely give an account of its effects. I claim invention as far back us 1837. In Noor of this year I paid my fee and filed

ed to any elevation, so as to make 14 of a steamboat on fire or a ship burning in the Patent Office the commissioner 18 multiplied by millions, in value of proper-

M. A. GRAHAM."

The answer I received from the Patent Of-

"Your invention does not possess the no dry and utility which would justify this of fice in lesuing a potent. Nor is it, indeed, believed to be capable of being carried into H. L. ELSWORTH,

Applicant's suswer ; "I think all the objections to my specifica tions and to greating me a patent are fully met by the fact that by a series of experi-ments escenally made by myself. I have fully

ed the efficacy and practicability of excitfire in the mode I propose, cheaper, all with more certainty than any other hith erto meed or known, and I am ready to contince the Commissioner of potents and the public of its efficiency by an exhibition of its I went to work, fixed my machine, procu-

d an old frame house 30 by 20 feet, and 30 feet sigh, rolled two extinguishers on a wheelbarw. to the theatre of action, and put on thre eart loads of shavings. I commanded one on gine, a boy the other. When the whole was completely ignited and the house enveloped the entionaly constructed nozplan of the base for the exit of the Guy, The the turning of a cock, were made to play on the conflugration. I quenched the are and put out the flames in 3 minutes. This expe 

icluded I would consult some of my acquaintmees and state the obstacle I had met with at the Patent office. I stated my case to E. nly and R. Strange. The Seno or took a interest in my case, and introduced me to an individual who he remarked had great affuence with the Patent Office. He expressed great williagness to forward my views .- grinst the sundry interviews the individual said he st, provided you will make an assignment to reduce to writing what he wanted, and I would think of it. I returned the next every large stress of the writing was all done. He insisted the writing was all done. He is the writing was all done the country, and have a firm, distinct, and there is any writing a capital of more than the writing was all distinct, and there is any writing a capital of more than the writing was all done and there is any writing a writing was all done and there is any writing a writing was all done and the edges of all was all done and the writing was all done and the writing was all distinct, and there is any writing a writing was all done and the edges of all was all done and the edges of all was all done and the writing was all done and there is any writing a writing was all done and the writing wa would think of it. I returned the next evencarned by the patent. (I have it now in his the States have no right to secession, and are in the same abject conclusion with the Irish personal and upon the propriety of signing the agreement. He said emphatically, "Have nothing a do make no have some with the Enquirer, and are the same with the Enquirer, and

I then consulted Mr. Calboun, read my One of two theories on this subject must specific dons and explained the whole matter be held by all who admit, to any extent the I then consulted Mr. Calboun, read my

The malign and moreonary interest, coming doning their confederacy.

a particular accounted the invention or discover league? Were the States really separate name, except that they had scaled up my charges as to make her withdrawal just cause of war.

Featherstenaugh, who presented me to Mr. silver coin a tender in payment of debts: or M'Allister, was remanded to his awner,—for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission. For the manufactures, while timber and water nearly thirty times as large as the State of Model Island, and early times as large as the state of model Island, and early times as large as preventing the use of the Common would to his awner,—for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission. For the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission. For the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission. For the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, for the manufactures, while timber and water nearing before Commission, the same and water nearing befo

ake the entry, and was kind enough to say General Go kind,) give any one I tho aper seven days notice, according to last.

PINCENEY HENDERSON. To MUNICAN HUNT,

sed by chemical process, condensed discovery how to apply, practically, Carbonic cossion for a clear violation of the constituigh a proper medium, in a machine; Gas to extinguish destructive fire or flames, tion, we do not hold that the citizens of a seand with appropriate appendages and ap-li do not wish Americans to be imposed upon eating State, if subdued by the Federal au-pliances can be directed to any spot-by giving large sums of money to English therity are lightly to the contract of the cont may spot, by giving large sums of money to English thority, are liable to the pe alties of treason d to any elevation, so as to make patentees for an invention which truly belongs. All admit that the States were sovereign become and efficient agent for extinfre cheaply, safely, quickly, and the feer." I will repair to Washington upon Union. Our reading of the Constitution is. for supertor to any other means hitherto the meeting of next Congress and renew my that they are still so sereign save as to the ed or known for extinguishing the flames application. When my suit was rejected at particular powers they have yielded to the delle of the ocean. I declare my belief the bye was a gentlemanth remarked that I 16 that this discovery is destined to gave could withdraw my money, \$30, and specifications and thousands of lives, millions cation. I declined and asked him what effect putting them on file in the office. He re narked, "They would operate as a perpetual coveat against any person claiming a similar avention.

You per ceive I am sufficiently fortified by stimony of record, in London with Capitol Parent Office Clerk's office of Wike Su- son committed by individuals, seems to us to perior Court by many living men of the first rest the solution of the whole problem. espectability, that I claimed the invention reeited in their communications. This beems trange, you will env; but "truth is stranger than fiction." My life has been a comance, fit to paint a posed or adora a tale. Chance-fate destiny Providence a concatenation of trol, have prevented my renewning my application at the Patent Office

P. S. In December, 1835, I was reposing buy returned from the Post-office with a pack- should be held at Syraguse on the 11th of the great conflagration which \$20,000,000 worth of property. It was stated has been the subject of Localoca cents that the water congenied as soon as it left the can it be sossible that Providence designed rater as the only thing to put out fre ! He has provided a finid for the very purpose Carlinnie Cos. Oceans can be produced - To use it abounds every where on ecuted the language of a gentleman on Pearl street, when the dreadful conflagration was afread ing, earrying dismay and desolution in its track; one fine envises were dumb, our costly fire merids one spark, for the water, as it escaped fell dead, a frezen mass, to the earth "

This gave the first impulse to my thoughts. Theory was confirmed by experiment. WM. A. GRAHAM.

The Tree Doctrices or Spression .- The Enquirer protests with great carnestness aposition maintained by Col. Belling in his canvass with Mr. Bocock, that a State has the right to secode, from the Union had a properties to make: "public men could State has the right to second, from the Union not give their time to private claims without for a clear violation of the Constitution, and remuneration—at a word I can scence you a yet that if South Carolina attempt to seede for the insufficient cause now existing, the trines, the Enquirer thinks, cuts the throat of

to him. With his quick apprehension and right of sevession: It must be maintained, clear perception he understood the invention either that a State has a right to secode, with of my embarrassment. He said, or without cause, and whenever she may "Never sign that paper; get your friends, I doesn it expedient, or, that she has a right to will go at your head to the Patent department, second only when the compact of Union is explain your rights. I refused, I will call the violated to her injury. The former is the Thus stood matters, when, on the night of Carolina, but is so plainly inconsistent with 29th December, 1838, at 9 o'clock, I was ar- every reasonable view of the obligations of rested on a hall bound for debt \$300, an amount the Constitution, that it need not be refuted in I could not then pay, and brought to Raleigh this lattitude. The Enquirer, we take it, adwhere a heavy amount was concentrated as heres to the second theory, viz: that a State gainst mo. I transmitted my papers to J. C. may accede for just cause. Upon this postu-Collingua, and left the matter to his discretion, late the question arises, who shall be the who cose in his place in the Senate and move judge of the justice of the cause! The Ened that this subject should be referred to a se- quirer will answer, the seceding State, and so lect committee, Messrs. White, Pews, Tal-say we; but we contend, moreover, that the mage, Crittenden and Young, [Mr. Wobster other States must be the judges also. If they dined on account of multiplicity of his on- think that no wrong has been done to their regements.) A subpoem was served upon discontented sister, we hold it to be unquestion by the U. S. Marshal, Beverly Daniel, to itomable, upon every principal of the law of national leagues and covensuts, that they may But I was in durance vile. I could not strend, prevent her from doing them wrong by aban-

even from the Senate chamber, foiled me,—
Nameles in dark oblivion let him rest."

Lefere I left Releigh I appeared under the protection of the writ of Habeas Corpus before out good cause, and refuses to execute its single Pearson, made an assignment for the stipulations. And can it be contended that ery I had made. The Judge ordered the tions, without a common governed and defender of the Superior Court for Wake to re- with a simple alliance offensive and defender of the Superior Court for Wake to re-In the mean time the committee of sive, the defection of one from such alliance the Senate reported, but made no allusion to might so disturb the general relations of all, cations and filed them with the And is not the Pederal Constitution somenormal field them with the And is not the rederal Constitution somemobilist archives. To leave the manufactured at
the very chops of the bay, and at this moment
may be the manufactured at
the very chops of the bay, and at this moment
and of the cause of the
lars for shoes, that might be manufactured at
the very chops of the bay, and at this moment
might be used profitable investment to thousa with respect to the
the rappreciation of the conduct of a wise
ands of capital and profitable employment to
the very chops of the bay, and at this moment
might be used profitable investment to thousa with respect to the
ands of capital and profitable employment to he first to suggest and perfect this wonderful er to declare war, and the power to main exing, as Napuleda said, that tain it, exclusively to the Federal Govern on original had important idea in these days ment. But, more than this, it expressly slip-of printing and talking, once thrown out in thates that "no State shall enter into any the ocean of time, will float forever, never can treaty, alliance or confederation; grant let-I was introduced by Mr. Calboun to Mr. bills of credit; make any thing but gold and that I would recognize my rights in England, indimating by he conceived that the frances of the conthat I would recognize my such conductance of the States to these important
the prisoner was placed in the garret of one
by the assent of the States to these important
the prisoner was placed in the garret of one
of our hoteless for sale-keeping, until the next
perfection in manufactures, in time become. 
The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping, until the next
perfection in manufactures, in time become.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping, until the next
perfection in manufactures, in time become.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping, until the next
perfection in manufactures, in time become.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping, until the next
perfection in manufactures, in time become.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of one hoteless for sale-keeping.

\*\*The prisoner was placed in the frances of the coninterpretation of the coninterpretation of the coninterpretation of the coninterpretation of the coninterpr

that he would, (in the event that any other fact of violation is not to be determined only person applied for a patent for an invention of by the opinion or caprice of the severaling the same kind,) give any one I the approper State. If the other States deem this several sion of one uncalled for, and mjerio before the Attorney General and their interests, they must be expected to redescribe the machinery and whole invention sort to force. If the cause of the secoding whether it interfered with the discovery of appeal to the sympathies of the world for suc cour. In the relations which governments hear to each other, that appeal is the only, but it is not often a vain, recourse,

this year I paid my fee and filed would be faid; for it has been judicially deviced in England that if an inventor supinely on, in the words and figures following, and calmly stands by and sees his invention that a seceding State must expect the other "Your applicant claims that he has made a new and useful invention for extinguishing fice and flame with Carbonic Gas, in our country, that you inscribe my name upon a manner new and useful; the Gas to be a manner new and useful; the Gas to be the Mountain Banner, as having first made the But, acknowledging as we do the right of se-Rederal Government.

On the one hand, they cannot retrent the were, except when " perverted to their injubut, on the other, when they do under ike to retract them, believing them so no erted, it is the tentative act of sovercions The question of percession must be decided by the ultima ratio of honorable war, not by the terrors of the felon's eibhet.

In this distinction between the penalty specessful seconing by a State, and treas Richmond Times.

THE FILLMORE PLATFORM. In answer to the silly clamor of the Lore

ircumstances over which I have had no con- in New York," it is sufficient, with all reason able minds, to adduce sets instead of professions, and facts instead of theories.

ma soft by a cheerful fire, when my servant Albany it was agreed that a State Convention age amusually large. It was mostly letters from September wext, the day after the Democratmerchants in New York, containing accounts in Convention.) for the purpose of nomina-'estroyed ting State officers. The platform agreed upon just at the moment, too, that John Van Buhose pipe and produced on effect. I mosed: ren and other prominent Proc-soilers investigainvited to Tammany for the purpose of amulammation and a re-union of "black spirits and white."

And what is it the Democratic bubbler all a surrender! It is simply the acknowle edgment of an abstraction—the right to discuse any measures of public interest-the very right which the southern Democrats are now using and enjoying to the largest extent-even operatus a uscless pageant. We did notex- to the extent of attempting to dissolve the Brion. And this right is excreised narelinked, without even a breath of censure from the

grumblers at Whig opini is.

The commistees at A any have agreed upon an unqualified ammendation of the course and policy of the Administration .-And what is that policy! Mr. Fillmore in his annual message has expressed it in plain and anequivocal terms, so far as regards the hitherto-exciting topics of the day. Let him

"The series of measures to which I have alluded are regarded by me as a scalement, in principle and substance-a final settlement provided you will make an assignment other States will have the right to prevent of the dangerous and exciting subjects use to will be wanted, and I her from doing so. The latter of these doc- which they embrace.

trymen to rally upon and maintain that ground which, (the new Episcopal church) cost \$05,000; rainly, in such conduct inconsistent with Mr.

to do make no bargaio, with a manyou know propose to give, in a few words, the solution of the difficulty it raises.

Incre we take issue with the Enquirer, and a more complete and perfect triumph? He a maral example, which is also full of worldly wisdom, and which has contributed very much good and right minded citizens must commend ment" of the slavery agilation by Congress, to the success of the town. and he exhorts his countrymen to rally upon and maintain that ground." The opposiion Whigs of New York have surrendered. nd expressed their willingness to unite upon ernnot be disturbed during President Fill- labor more's continuance in office, either during his present term or another, if the people

should re-elect him. Then we have a safe, and reliable, and unflinching President in the chair of State, the conservative portion of the people in every part of the country. The southern Whigs have themselves been agreeably disappointed. the capital continen Democrate are dissemed and honestmen in every quarter, forced to adhas no motive but to maintain electionaly, unciples inculcated and inforced by Washington and Mudison.

The day has gone by for producing any effect by the Locofoco humbug of a Fillmore surrender to Seward."

Whigs of New York have had a signal and spot, where the fleece would fall from the hands glorious triumph over the "Wooly Heads." of the shearer into those of the manufacturer, western point of the island springs well into the The Compromise measures are every where but without a single cent's cost of transportation. The in South Carolina, acknowledged to be unassailable and paramount. And the President has the nerve to maintain his position under all circumstances. Who can ask more !

statesman and true patriot.

State Journal says: A fugitive was arrested last week near Columbias by Constable Snyder, brought to this place and after a hearing before Commission-

Taccordingty wrote, through M. Hunt Iexian minister, is Gen. Henderson, unjuster at the Court of St. James. I give his reply:

Loydon, March 10, 1858.

Your and Dr. Grahom's letter reached me not until list week. I immediately upon the secretary of the Court of Dr. Grahom's letter referred to the secretary of the letter referred to the secretary of the contract, and I will share the secretary of the letter referred to the will share of the contract, and I will share the secretary of the letter referred to the will share the secretary of the States to these important of our hotels for sale-keeping, stalit, the next morning.

During the night an attempt was made to fire the house, with the design, it is supposed, of rescent the fire was discovered a few minutes after it had been kindled, and thus the incendiaries were declaring. "I am fired of the contract, and I will share the sacrifice of the law at the law at the sacrifice of the law at th

## THE STAR.



Libertas et ustale solum.

RALEIGH SEPTEMBER 3 1951.

Manufactures in North Carolina.

the railroads, the plank reads, the river improvenents should be proscented to completion with nents—should be proscuted to completion with conflict when the "aid and comfort" came, such the utmost diligence and dispatch; and to them the "a base and cowardly abandonment of their all Spanish vessels of war.

We do not doubt that, true Annacay that he will not permit his country to be dishonered to the will not permit his country to be dishonered. ence may indicate to be practical and useful. to be slaves." And simultaneously with those waverscrews EVENUENCE TE must be respect and fortered . The grand results anticipated from facilities of ravel and ir Asportation, can never be realized until all the branches of industry are put in op ration and plied with skill and activity; but with hese "in the full tide of successful experiment the towering hopes of the most sanguine friend of approvement will be converted into tangible, offlective and beautiful realities. North Carolina will then present to the world the sublime and enchanting spectacle of an intelligent, virte ous, industrious, prosperous, independent and appy people—the State beautifully diversified Republic) that any American citizen of considwith smiling fields, tasteful cottages, stately villas, flourishing towns, commercial emporiums seats of learning, and all the gorgeous ensigns of empire, wealth and profence.

Now is the time for men of capital and enterfactores. Whetever is indispensible for public New England her most potent clament of polit, roughy for perulission to visit these process.

We say again to the people of North Carolina, and they may depend upon it, it is their true policy to follow this noble example. They that basis : and we feel amborized from this have several important severatages over the declaration, to proclaim that the Fugitive shrewd and calculating Yankees a better cli-Slave bill, as one branch of the compromise mate, the raw material at their doors, and slave-

The importance of increasing the diversity of slave-labor in this State is seen and felt, and is a consideration which addresses itself with force, to the slave-owners. Tobacco and cotton whose acts speak for themselves and have planters labor to increase their products year won for him unqualified approbation from after year by clearing new fields and buying more negroes. In this way is all their surplus capital invested. They depend upon their staples entirely, to buy every thing else. This course has been pursued, until their lands have mit that Millard Fillmore is a national Presi. been exhausted, and their proceeds will barely dent-one who stood by the Constitution in pay for their imported comforts. Let a part its darkest time of peril, and one who now of this force be directed to manufacturing or sold and the proceeds applied to that purpose. der the flag of the Union, all the great prin- and another and more favorable state of things will immediately follow. Our mountains form the finest country for raising sheep in the world .-There we also have the finest and most abun dant water power on the continent, and wooller Just the reverse is the fact. The National factories might profitably be conducted on the to the North several hun ired thousands of dol eramost extremity of Florida. It thus lies is thousands of people. "Coal is here in abun" The superficial est dance, and iron ore can be converted into thous- point to point it is in a direct line about 750 FEGURIER SLAVE CASE.—The Harrisburg and of articles of every day use. Leather can miles, and its greatest width about 130 miles.—tate Journal says:

be manufactured to any required amount, and The number of square miles is probably about the finest grass can be raised for the growing of 36,000. the cattle, which would afford the hides required to be about equal to that of one of our medium Cody, formerly of Fox Rixer, Illinois, During the night an attempt was made to one of the the greatest States in the Union.

Caba the attempt to liberate it.

The secounts by every arrival are so conflicting and contradictory, that no one can judge correctly what is the true state of miniral in this culture, and at less, very defective. Acws. papers are of an inferior character, limited circulation, and subject to the controlling influence island. We continue, however, to lay before our renders such reports as reach us, that they may end and form their own orinions. Nothing yet seems to be absolutely certain

xcept the facts that Lopez and his expedition of 450 men landed, have had some signing, and confer, says that "In 1807 there were but do lost fifty of their number, who were inhumanly bluntations in the shand; in 1817 there were no fewer than 2.5 butchered by the wholesale at Havana. Great 1907, of an average at least 40,000 trees each." sympathy is felt, and has been expressed, all ladian corn, rice upon the coast lands, beans over the country, for these unfortunate men, and other pulse, a small quantity of wheat and gainst the annexation of that island to the Unit This is all natural and commendable. But other grain; are cultivated for domestic use.—ted States. As such views This is all natural and commendable. But The tropical fruits abound, and generally in while we pity them, and condown the savage great perfection. The pine apples of Caba, and barbarity of their executioners, it does not fold the banana, supply our markets in their season: low that we justify their conduct, or feel bound and groves of crange trees embellish the country with their verdure and fruit.

The revenue of Cuba is, under a system of North Carolina is destined to be a GREAT themselves, participated in an attempt to arrest discriminating duties greatly advantageous to State. She possesses natural advantages of a province from its legal proprietors, and were Spatis-live-sels equal perhaps to one fourth of the the highest order, which her most patriotic and no doubt prepared for the consequences of the revenue of the United States, or about ten mil intelligent citizens have resolved, the late, shall unlawful enterprise of which they became the parts and imports. What may be derived from the developed. In this great work, they have victims. The measure of their guilt, however, the slave tinde will never be known; but it is set their hands to the plough," and must not cannot be determined until it sleath be ascertain- not take doubted that government officials have look back." They may expect. In this, as in ed whether they were acting in the capacity of the harbors of the island are among the best every titing of much unlity and importance, to friends and abetters of an oppressed profits in the world and contribute vastly to its comment with difficulties; but the world has form, themselves struggling for liberty and independs in accordance. These are known as it is a superior profit and encouraging examples once, or as a hand of a locator are in quest or Santingo de Luba. Proving Princips Natarasa. meet with difficulties; but the world has furn, immediate success of well directed labor and unfincle robbery and plunder, attempting to force a qui and Trindad are most prominent. Under a liberal gaterament, it would be impossible to ing perseverence, that no disappointments, lower and contented people into rebellion, as a liberal gaterament, it would be impossible to ever discouraging, should dampen their zeal— means of accomplishing their object. If the conjecture the importance that would not attach to mo dangers, however appalling, should intimi date their spirits—no labors however ardious, then their motives are known and their country. Its resources, character and varied true position understood, their names will rise usefulness, can only be developed under auspicshould relax their energies—no obstacles, how. ever formidable, should impede their progress. fame as time advances; if the latter, their names men and capital, if not crippled, is energyd men and capital, if not crippled, is energed and deeds will go down to posterity stamped the despotism pertaining to the administration should push forward in the glorious enterprise, with perpetual disgrace; but in either case, every of its government, and the uncertainty nobly discharging the duty they owe to them. Ty person in whose boson lingers one generous prevails with respect to the future. We salves, to posterity, and to the Author of their spark of humanity, will ever think with the being, until their brows shall be decked with deepest abhorrence of the acts of "sanguinary for, from a fifth, to a tenth part of their actual the wreaths of triumph, and their State adorned vengeance" by which "so many lives have been value, under a steadfast and salutary governwith the brightest achievements of art and in sacrificed and so many hearts have been made ment. desolate." If, again, it shall appear that "the We see it stated that the United States mail Cubans have duped these unfortunate men with the assurance that they were to second a sizuele for liberty." and inclosionally shronk from the

ternose in behalf of the prisoners, on the ground his indisposition. that they had been declared outlaws by the President, and did not, until it was too late, f. Hon. Geo. E. Badger arrived at Washington go to war with the United States, dependent nally conclude to address, a note to the Cantain, City on the 30th ult. General, requesting an interview on the subject. If this be true, as justly remarks the Washing on Republic, "it would indeed appear that Mr Owen and interpreted his day altogether to narrowly. We should suppose, (continues the eration, who happened to be in a foreign port under such circumstances, in the absence of a diplomatic agent, would have someht the interview which it is alleged that Mr. Owen declined. Common humanity-more pity for the unfortu rise among us to turn their attention to Moone mate men whose offences had brought them into the miserable situation of these prisonersdefence, as well as for the individual comforts would have induced him at least to make the of fife, should be produced within our own experiment upon the humanity of the Captain borders. Manufacturing is no untried and haze General. But as a cousul of the United States, ardinus experiment. It has given to old England with official though not diplomatic powers, is her wealth and power; it has imparted to became his dely to intercede promptly and vigo. leal independence and influence. In the single learn their own story from their own lips, to he good people of Guilford and Randolph, it aptown of Waterbury, Conn., there are more than sist upon a fair trial for their alleged crimes, distinct, and twenty large and fourishing manufacturing es, and to not as their counsel, projector and friend, tablishments, employing a capital of more than in the sad extremities to which they were re. Ohio! 'The People's press gives the following two millions of dollars; a bank; churches, one of duced. There would have been nothing, cer- account of the attempt to arrest the runaways:

good and right mitded citizens must commend Affred Bartlett, a brother of the the country. However much he may, as an in-dividual, sympathise with the friends of liberty port says he is dead.

The negroes effected their escape after two and republican government in Caba and all over or three of them had been knocked down. the world, he is bound, by the laws of the land, of them, it is said, have been captured and to use all the means in his hands to prevent the lodged in jail." organization of armed corps in the United States This follow Bacon and his associates are em to interfere with the affairs of foreign nations issuries sent out from the fanatics of Ohio to with which we are at peace; and how could be disturb the peace and safety of our citizens. have done less than he has in this case?" His A strict watch should be kept hereafter in every e antrymen will approve his conduct.

We are indebted to the Baltimore Sun for the following sketch of Cuba, which will be inter-

esting to every reader at this time : " A glance at the man will suffice to convince every intelligent of server that the political im-portance of Cuba, especially in the hands of a surges, cannot be over estimated. And, we pired within five minutes enture the assertion, that, under wholesome untitutions, and a beneficent administration of them, Cuba would become, in proportion to its dimensions, one of the most valuable tracts of territory in the world. In a political point of view, Cuba derives immense importance from bay towards the coast of Yucatan, in Mexico from which it is distant something less than L3 miles; while the most northern point the very chops of the bay, and at this moment might be used profitably by all nations, under The superficial extent of the island is even The number of square miles is probably about doubtedly the richest jewel in the crown of Spain. With the exception of the cordillers, a barren range of calcareous rock, extending through the whole length of the island, occasion. The balance of the students, howe-

The population, generally, is by no means intel-

The predictions of the island are chiefly sugar, codes and tobacco; and since the abolition of the National or Spanish monopoly, early in the present century, the cultivation and exporturion of these articles has increased in an at except the facts that Lopez and his expedition most incredible nation. Turnbull, speaking of 450 men landed, have had some fighting, and coffer, says that "in 1800 there were but 80

steamers Cherokee and Falcon are to be well arroad with instructions to resent in future onflict when the "aid and comfort" came, such any-insults that may be offered them by the

day or two at the White Sulphur by an at nek by the minions of Spain or any other Govern-Our Consul at Havana, Mr. Owen, is justly of cholera morbus, arrived at Charlottesville on ment. If war must be the consequence, and amned for the cold inclinerence which he the 20th and left on the 30th for Washington great heart of the nation cries out for war rathnanifested and the securion of the bloody executivity, where he was expected to arrive on the er than degradation, there are those who betion. He is charged with having refused to in same evening. He had entirely recovered from lieves that we shall be involved by the Cuba

Filibusters aims Plibustiers. As this term is now applied to the parties also have sailed from this country to aid in giv ing liberty and independence to Cuba, some of our renders may be curious to know its origin. It was familiarly used in the French and other languages as descriptive of a class of adventurers of all nations, who during the last half of Axoruga SLAVE CASE .- A slave named Bolding the seventeenth century, infested the West India was arrested on Monday last, in Poughkeopsie, and Islands, and the coasts of Central America, for brought before Commissioner Brigham, in the city the purposes of piracy, and who were in En. of New York. He is from South Carolina, is a glish more commonly termed Bucaniers. The tailor by trade, belongs to Barrott & Anderson, of term Fillusting was derived we believe from Columbia, and does not deny that he is a slave. He the Spanish name of a light boat, a vessel then has been in Poughkeepsie four-years, and has a in common use in the West Indies.

Horrible Affair! The abolition in endiary Bacon, who has been pears, has influenced a party of negroes in Gray. son county, Va., to attempt to fight their way to

"When the negroes were closely pressed and refused to surrender themselves, they were fired upon, but without any other effect than to enabandoned before the State can be free."

There we take issue with the Enquirer, and propose to give, in a few words, the religious the propose to give, in a few words, the religious the propose to give, in a few words, the religious the propose to give, in a few words, the religious the propose to give, in a few words, the religious the propose to give in a few words, the religious the propose to give in a few words, the religious the propose to give in a few words, the religious the propose to give in a few words, the religious the religious the propose to give in a few words, the religious the propose to give in a few words, the religious the religious three proposes to give in a few words, the religious three proposes to give in a few words, the religious three proposes to give in a few words, the religious three proposes to give in a few words, the religious three proposes to give in a few words, the religious three proposes to give in a few words. The religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in a few words. The religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in a few words. The religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in a few words the religious three proposes to give in the religious three proposes the religious three proposes the religious thre good and right minded citizens must commend Alfred Bartlett, a trother of the deceased, has been been assigned to him as Executive, by the laws of Clemmons received a wound on the top of his assigned to him as Executive, by the laws of Clemmons received a wound on the top of his we had such a touch of October as makes the

county, and whenever such rascals are detected. they should be dealt with according to the ut. most severity of the law-the penalty of their reaches sold yesterday for a dollar a bushel, erime is death.

Mr. Joseph Carter, of Newbern, in a fit of but the trade in them is very fluctuating. The insanity, shot himself a few days ago, and ex- supply from day to day is very unequal, and,

North Carolina Bautist.

We have received a copy of this new paper, devoted to the interest of the Bantist denomina tion, published at Asheville, N. C .- James W. her position; occupying a very considerable Blythe, W. C. Berry and J. M. Bryan, Editors; portion of the month of the gulf of Mexico, she James M. Edney, publisher and proprietor. Iskey to the same, though, as a dependency of sued every other Friday, at \$1 a year in ad-spain she has ever been too feeble and indolont to use it, either for good or for evil. The south-ter subscribing. It is not paid within 5 months aftor subscribing. It is well printed, and has the appearance of a very clever paper.

Bloody Conflict in California.

The California papers of the 15th contain an count of a bloody conflict between a large company of miners and Mr. Sheldon, a farmer. The dispute arose about a dam of Mr. S. which interfered with the mining operations. Athreat throats with a stiff glass of "Stons Fence," 72 was made to tear up the dams. The owner pre. pared for defence, and mounted a cannon, which the minors spiked, and afterwards killed Jared Sheldon, formerly of Underhill, Vt. ; James M. ment," will purchase 300 baskets instead of 100. Johnson, formerly of Loneaster, Iowa; Edward Haif of them he will sell, it may be, at an ad-Wounded .- Calvin Dickerson, from Bernan ted, and night fall finds him with a very walk

Spree at Dartmonth. A parcel of students at Dartmouth College a. Large blue plums of the size of a hen's

county, Ohio.

The exercises of Commencement at Davidson ally diversified with fertils undulations, and ver, anxious to reclaim the sad reprobates, uni. table, in the reading room, on change and is been kindled, and thus the incendiaries were the winness of commenced on the Sth and closed on the the first feed in a political to the Faculty pledging them the counting-house. The agitator agitator the counting-house. The agitator agitator the counting-house to feed in a political to the Faculty pledging them the counting-house. The agitator agitator the counting-house the counting-house the counting-house the counting-house the counting-house. The agitator agitator the counting-house the counting-ho

Rain, Corn and Prices

The papers, East and West, speak of abus dant rains. The Salisbury Watchman of the 28th August, gives the following gratifying intelligence:

"We have had, throughout the adjoining coun-ties, for two weeks past, many refreshing show, ers. Corn, late plantings especially, has come out beyond expectation; and prices have de-clined considerably. There will be broad for the

eater and seed for sower." SOUTH CAROLINA VIEWS OF THE CUBA SUBJECT, The Charleston Mercury takes strong ground against the movement of Lopez in Cuba, and ated States As such views from such a suns will occasion surprise to many renders, we give

some of the Mercury's remarks; "It is nearly certain that England and Fra will interfere to prevent Cuba from being I from the possession of Spain. We rather the they have bound themselves to do so. On side, a temporary success usual probably in an army of adventurers to the shores of Cuba. that beautiful garden of the Antilles w be the arena for the fierce contests of a To civil war would be added the desola foreign invasion. Out of such a coll we see how Cuba is to escape short of the wa wealth, the interruption of her industry, and probably the disorganization of her ins We in the South ought to be cautious how we forward so disastrous a result.

Cons .- The promptness with which the 11 ministration has ordered the frigate San Cuba. (says the Richmond Republican disposition it evinces to vindiente th the country against Spanish outrathe warm admiration of the Ame Condemning as we do all lawless expe cannot regard without horror the brutal ty of Spain to the American captive, nor that they have amply expiated the erarlife in a heroic death. But, it wheever men view the execution of these AMERICANS will demand that the CAN FLAG shall be respected on cary son and in every clime. We applaud the Pr our hearts for his promptness in being

troubles in a contest with both England and Spain. We do not believe that England dos she is upon this country for cotton and bread; but, even if we are wrong, and the vindicated of American honor involves war with England France and Spain, the united voice of the American People cries-LET IT COME! Whatever others may think, we are fully convinced that this eninently American administration will represe the American spirit of our People.

family. The Marshal was sent with a habons our pus by Judge Borenia; but the service was informal. The case was adjourned until Tuesday, when Mr. Brigham was too unwell to sit, and turned the lissominating his fiendish doctrines among the case over to Judge Bette. The latter said he was too much engaged at that time to attend to it. In the meantime, the counsel for Bolding, by permission of the court, addressed the crowd, saying that his owners were willing to take \$1500 for him, with \$200 more for expenses, and that he had \$1200. He wished to raise the sum among the crowd. He did not raise it all, but it was thought it would be raised.

COMMUNICATIONS.

New York Correspondences, NEW YORK, Aug. 26, 1851.

feathers fiv. This is quite an autumnal morning. clear and invigorating, yet had the doctors say for summer complaints. Of these latter we have enough, but it is not to be wondered at, considering the chords of peaches which are consum. ed here. If people will stow in the fruit with the constancy and dispatch with which a steam boat stoker feeds his fire, when racing down the Mississippi, they must expect to get a little rack ed by such hard usage.

50 cents per basket. To day the price will probably continue about the same. In the labter part of the week, they are usually higher, consequently, though they sell at 50 cents per basket to-day, to-morrow the price may be \$3. At a rough guess, the consumption of them this week will not average less than 2,000 bushels in New York alone. The peach market is full of speculators. Many of these, are men who leave other employments temporarily, in hopes to 'make a spec." Specked peaches are their usual reward. On Friday fruit will be serre. they recken, and if they can light on a lot of Jer. sey peaches at the rate of \$40 per hundred bes. kets, they "calculate" that they may sell them off " like hot cakes" at 75 cents per basket, por sibly double that; who knows. So they ture their slumbers at one o'clock in the morning, and, having rubbed the glue ort of deleeyes, and washed the cobwebs out of feet pair to the foot of Fulton street, on the North River, where the cargoes of peaches strive.

Perchance the speculator " backing his judg. vance, but in the afternoon the market is glatcounty, Michigan; Emanuel Bush, Desmoines face beseeching peple to take them at two shiblings per basket. If luck, and the arrival of four should be small, he may make 2 or \$3 in .

mused themselves the other day by the very inretail at a penny each. Excuse this small talk. then Office, made known any dearer, and gave the highest satisfaction of the thought while the description of the the control of the thing between the property of our citizens. Such are the legitimes given in the control of the thing between the property of the transfer of the tunnest the misdeeds of the Cuhan more than the property of the times. We understand they were very the annitation of the tunnest the misdeeds of the tu leans cacites our regret, but not our surprist.