Libertas et natale solum RALEIGH OCTOBER, 29, 1851.

Thanksgiving Day. Governor Rum has issued his Proch blished in the Standard, appointing the 27th be observed throughout the State.

Rall Read Dividend in N. C.

We are gratified to learn that the Wilming. ton and Raleigh Railroad Company have declar. ed a dividend of three per cent .-- we presun for the last twelve mouths, though it is not so stated. This brings into the Public Treesury from this reviving and rapidly improving public work, the round sum of \$18,000. It must be righly pleasing to every one who feels an interest in the welfare of the State and the success of her works of Internal Improvement.

Bank Dividend. The Bank of Cape Fear has declared a semi unnual dividend of four per cent.

Mr. Clay's Setter. The long and interesting letter of Mr. Clay the Union Committee of the City of New York, which will be found on the first page of to-day's Star, necessarily excludes much of our usual variety. But whatever emanates from the pen or lips of that great statesman attracts publie attention, especially on questions of great noment, and must take the precedence of less important matters. This letter is on the topics which continue to agitate the country from centre to circumference, and will be read with in- lous dictates of party. It rices in magnitude terest, and we trust profitably, by all parties, We do not agree with Mr. Clay in some of the propositions which he lays down and argues with much ability; but we have no disposition to discuss the questions involved. The coun. try has been surfeited with such discussions of

The lesson which Mr. Clay reads to both parties at the North touching their opposition to the fugitive slave law, and the sneaking artifices by eraded a frank declaration of loyalty to the Uni. patriotic purposes of paying the debt incurred or and the Compromise, is admirable and cut by the war with England, and of giving such ting; and it is hoped, from the flattering produced among the brazen faced ring-leaders of provide more effectually for our national indethe Francoilers, will dogsed service in that quar. pendence and prosperity. Its practical opera-

We honor the distinguished author of this the Union; and the peace and harmony of the States, which breathes through every line of it. Long may be live to see and enjoy the perpetus, eral state of prosperity prevailed, and our countion of these blassings.

Ice and Prost.

The first joe of the season was formed in this place on Wednesday night, the 22nd inst. Wind being high, and the air dry, no frost was seen. On Thursday night, the 23rd Oct. we had a large white killing frast. This will close the cottongrowing season, probably, all through the South, clous" revision. Its modification became no and in the afternoon reviewed the Life Guards.

We have received a copy of the Address delivered before the two Literary Societies of the Esq. It is a neatly printed pamphlet, of 23 oc. two pages. We have not yet had lessure to reut it; burit is spoken of as a handsome pro-

Ohio Election. 11 counties to hear from.

instant, by boring through the wall, and a con. and finally, after a fierce and fearful struggle be. proval and support of the compromise measures, paper. Asheville is situated in one of the most too near to them, after having felt the siderable amount of goods were stolen; such as tween the North and South, the latter prevail- and especially the fugitive slave law, and his dis. romantic, healthy, and delightful spots on the Boots, Shoes, striped Cassimere for punts, pock- ed, and ethnives, silk Hankerchiefs, (red paggee with In 1833, the compromise Tariff was enacted,

He is, therefore, now in his 45th year. He was people generally, that the duties were too low, MISE, in. all its parts. Let this be remem. and the reward for his laudable enterprise abun. which produced volt he was distinguished for his eloquent advoca. The Tariff of 1842, which, though not perfect, wards became an editor.

Dr. Owen, appointed by the United States Des Moines, which empties into the Mississippi. the Demogratic tinkers produced The autire area of this coal field in Iowa alone | The Tariff of 1846, which was vauntingly pro-

dred feet in thickness, and, lying near the sur- boastingly enquires "who wishes to change face, they must be capable of being worked ca- the Tariff of 1846?" This question will soon

The Des Multiple is represented as being one of the most beautiful of all the noble rivers of the Great West, and the young State of Iows has undertaken, with the aid of a grant of lands will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have been the usage of the will never in the free-trade tariff of 1646, and they will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have undertaken, with the aid of a grant of lands will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have undertaken, with the aid of a grant of lands will require that it shall also be extended to ade to have undertaken, with the aid of a grant of lands will require that it shall also be extended to ade to his house, which invitation was cordially accepted to the Government will have been the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are rejoiced at it; for the whole South. We are

Who wishes to change the Tariff of 1846 !

olves one of the great party issues of the counry; it is the offspring of the Standard's own tialities, should blindly defend and support it

What if she tariff of 1846, as predicted by the Whigs, is operating injuriously upon all the great interests of the country? what if it has of November next as a day of thunksgiving, to eign made goods? what if this has driven from tection, in a "judicious tariff," which was recomthe markets our own substantial home made articles, and thrown out of employment thousands them and their families into want and misery? what if it has brought the country largely in debt to British merchants and manufacturers? what if it has driven the country to the very

the Democratic organs! I

It is unfortunate for the country that the Ta riff was ever drawn into the vortex of party. There it has been whirling ever since 1816, and with almost every change of dynasty, has been thrown up with a new phase, sometimes " fair as the moon," but often as a "malignant star next winter. shedding baleful influence on all" around—un. settling, depressing and greatly injuring the Commercial, Manufacturing, Agricultural, and all other industrial pursuits of the country. It is a question too vitally connected with the busi. ness and interest of every man, rich or poor, through the length and breadth of the land, to be decided by the unfair, selfish and unscrupuabove all party considerations; and ought to be approached, by all parties with pure hearts and and statesman like manner not by "a most in money. The two men charge a negro woman adroit party movement," "an admirable party with any of your tricks, and stratagems, and der, but admit that they were kindly treated, been received. votes of party.

In the Tariff of 1816, the principle of inci. which both parties, in their Conventions, have dental protection was liberally applied, for the encouragement to our own manufactures as to road, it is the longest in the world. tion was admirable, and fulfilled the highest expectations of its wise and patriotic authors. Its officers of state, and a numerous suite, quitted letter for the patriotic and ardent devotion to great and important objects were more than ac- St. Petersburg at 6 o'clock in the morning, and complished: the debt was paid, a large surplus strived at Moscow at half past 8 in the evening. revenue overflowed the public Treasury, a genonce, but advanced with unparalleled strides in was supported by both the political parties of 1816, but as the Republicans had the ascendancy, it was set down to their credit.

In 1828, under the administration of General cessary, in consequence of the superabundance of revenue it brought into the Treasury, and its unequal operations upon the branches of busi-University of North Carolina, Jane 4, 1851, by ness in different sections of the Union. It was sued from the United States Patent Office, we on account of his health, he says W. W. Aveny, Esq.—published by order of the so high on some articles as to render its practi- see the name of our townsman Mr. Lucius F. alcotic Society"—printed by W. W. Holler, on the suspicious is especially to the cotton planting interest, while ing presses. it was building up a bloated monopoly at the North, Wish all its modifications, it was still Wood's majority for Governor will be about

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to the country in the same has returned to Boston. He has returned to Boston. He has returned to Boston. The country in the union probably, as decided

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beans of a National Convention and co-operation

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the Country in the about the Country in the union probably, as decided by the handsomest hedge, but the New Castle

to their country, and the Cornwine Thorn is considered in New Cast

the Country in the about the Country in the union probably, as decided by the handsomest hedge.

A submarine telegraph has been laid bety and sound "natural allies" of the Southern De- incidentally applied, was openly avowed and ably morracy, truly !! In the Legislature, the Sen. advocated by General Jackson, on the ground ate stands 8 Whige to 26 Locofico abolition. that it was plainly, according to every dictate of al Convention for the nomination of President ists; the House 21 Whige to 61 Coalition, with common sense and interest, the Imperious duty and Vice President of the United States, but Burglary. own hard working citizens "against the purper" date for either the Presidency or Vice Presidency of Asheville, N. C. and the Mountains, from the University of Asheville, N. C. We learn from the Christian Sun, that the Store of Henry B. Hayes & Son, of this city, work, shops at home, and not in a foreign land. shall be put in nomination who has not [made.] or Summer House." It is decidedly the prettiest ploughman complained of the fear evinced by was broken into on the night of the 21st But this Tariff was found to be still too high;

white burders) and many other articles. We by which the maximum of duties was fixed for white burders) and many other articles. We by which the maximum of duties was fixed for trust the public will keep a sharp look out for the rogues, as we have reason to believe that operation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation the prosperity of the country was intercepted, many branches of business were presentation. The publisher, Editor of the Asheville Messenger, tracked and every thing was threatened with Kossive is the sor of a lawyer, and small land owner, in Zomplin, and was born in 1806.

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Kossive is the sor of a lawyer, and small became apparent to the people generally, that the duties were too low, MISE is all its name and its connected with his property of the State free of charge. South: and it cannot be expected that the South seems of engaging in its culture, but are somewhat deter, people generally, that the duties were too low, MISE is all its name and its connected with his property of the State free of charge. South: and it cannot be expected that the South will sit supjacts connected with his property of the State free of charge. In the publisher, Editor of the Asheville Messenger, fession, we were pleased to hear his testimony in behalf of the Osage Orange, as a number of and a disregard of the wishes and policy of Aussia that reflect the highest credit warning voice: for we hold them to be the agree of the state of the state of the owner of the State free of charge. It is not the condition.

The publisher, Letter of the Asheville Messenger, and its on other basis on which either party can not together, the will sit supjacts connected with his property of the State free of charge. South: and it cannot be expected that the South will sit supjacts connected with his property of the State free of charge. South: and it cannot be expected that the South will send it to any part of the State free of charge. South: and it cannot be expected that the South will send it to any part of the State free of charge. South: and it cannot be expected that the South will send it to any part of the State free of charge. South: and it cannot be expected that the South will send it to any part of the State free of charge. South and it cannot be expected th

cy of liberal principles, in the Hungarian Diet, | was "the best Tariff law we have ever had," as but it was in the character of an editor that his is justly remarked by the "Whig Review." We influence was most exerted and deeply felt. were indebted to a Whig Administration for Whigs of Guilford county, in the town of and independence in every country. Kossuth is said to have commenced his career as this wise and wholesome measure. It was re- Greensborough, on the 21st inst. Joseph Gibson,

cannot be less than tecuty thousands square mulgated as a free trade triumph; and although miles, in all embracing a country nearly equal is it has opened the flood gates of ruin, and the zont to the State of Indiana.

deveateting tide is rolling over the industrial interests of the country, the Standard now be answered to its sorrow, with emphasis, at the

That party is Whig-the legitimate the Tariff of 1846 needs change and offspring of the old Republican party. Follow, tains a Proclamation by the President of the United farmers and planters called to the necessity of with the President's Proclamation, just published, tot, must be seen and felt by every in. ing its example, "the most important branch of States, which we copy below, issued in consequence growing hedges. The Thorn of at least seven in the case of the Mexican Revolution, and yet unprejudiced man, who is in the "public policy advocated by the Whig party, is of intelligence received on the 20th, from the Amer-varieties is indiginous to the soil of North-Caro. continues to blaze away most furiously against his abit of looking attentively into the state of "doubtless that of the Protective system, or the lean Counsul at Matamoras, to the effect that a com- lina; and the Ossge-Orange tree, which comes Proclamation in that of the Unbar insurrection. blic affairs. But it is a measure which in. "encouragement of American Industry by the pany of Texans had been organized and had march from the Osage river country west of the Missis-"exactment of well arranged revenue laws,-"Without protection, we hold that it is impos. progress for similar movements. party; and it is quite natural that that paper, "sible for a full development of the resources through thick and thin, while it lives; and would "availing itself of its capital, skill and labor, to on foot, or that a considerable a unber of American not be surprising if it should be found lauding "the full development of all its natural endow, it to the skies after its decease and burial," ments, and its general moral and physical ad-

neouraged excessive importations of trashy for Whigs advocate that system of incidental promended by Gen. Jackson, and which the experiof our own honest mechanics, thus bringing adapted to the encouragement of Agriculture, Commerce and Manufactures.

Pennsylvania Electoons. The following will be the state of parties in It is a Democratic Tariff-it is a free-trade Ta. Whigs. In Lancaster county. (official) Johnston riff-and must be sustained, right or wrong, by has 4728 maj.; Berks, (official) Bigler 4763 ma-

defeated.

Carthage Munder. We are deeply pained to publish the account, which will be found in another column, of the murder of the Rev. Robt. McNabb, a pious Minister of the Baptist Church well known in this community. The Fayetteville Observer clean hands," and disposed of in a patriotic stick were found where they stated, with \$220 also belonging to Mr. McNabb, as having instimanacuvre," or "a strictly party cote," but by gated them to commit the horrid deed. The three and never punished by Mr. McNabb.

> Completion of the Russian Rail-way. The inauguration of the failway which connects St. Petersburg and Moscow took place on the 1st September, Next to the New-York Eric Wallace, Dem., 55,

The Czar, accompanied by the Empress, many. the principal members of the Imperial family, several foreign princes, and attended by the high

The distance is nearly five hundred miles. At the terminus they were received by the civic try not only attained a state of perfect independ- authorties, the regiment of the Guards, and a splendid staff, at the head of which the Emperor population, power and greatness. This Tariff went into the city amid the firing of guns and the acclamations of the people. Early the next morning, the Imperial party, accompanied by their guests and suite, went in state to the Gathedral, where a solomn thanksgiving was of-Jackson, the Tariff again underwent a "judi- fered. The Czar afterwards held a grand levee,

New Patents. Among the last lists of Patents, Oct. 21, is-Musical Cradle, invented some time since

National Congress.

with the Northern Whigs. He recommends that the Southern Whigs send delegates to a Nation-

Whig Meeting in Guilford. A spirited public meeting was held by the says:

ham that gave animation to the meeting. Honor and enfety to the Linion are associated with those names, therefore do the people delight to honor them."

Proceedings in our next.

THE STRACUSE RIOTERS. -Gov. Seward became one of the securities for the four white and

Proclamation by the President.

The Washington Republic of the 23rd instant, ed into Mexico, and that new culistments were in sippi, is now generally disseminated, although in and cool his porridge, the Union is very expert at

of the country to be made. The real wealth ly received at the War Department was of a nature Orange, can readily procure it from cuttings or a distinction between the terms in which the two "of a nation consists in its industry; in its to discountenance the idea that any expedition was layers. But we have two native shrubs or trees, "vantages, resulting as well from the ganius of only some twenty individuals, suspected of such in-"its people, as from its peculiar position and tentions, had passed the frontier and it was believed that the American nation was to be spared this By "Protective System," it is understood, the new accession of misfortune and diagrace, arising from the vicintion of our own laws, the laws of nations, and our treaty obligations.

OFFICIAL. BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES. A PROCLAMATION.

are expressly prohibited by law:

Now, THEREFORE, I have issued this my PROCLA-Judge Campbell, democrat, runs behind in of the laws and national obligations of the United every county heard from, and is beyond doubt States, that they will thereby subject themselves to the heavy penalties denounced against such offen- the West. es; that if they should be captured within the Thalberg, one of the greatest planists and jurisdiction of the Mexican authorities they must expect to be tried and punished account of its properties for making a healthy exercise paper in New York at last, that manifests a necount of its properties for making a healthy be expital interposition of this Government in their behalf.

1 therefore exhort all well-disposed citizens who is the plantation hands, negroes with a proper regard for Southern rights, and a correct this time the quickest trip, between here and the plantation hands, negroes with a proper regard for Southern rights, and a correct that there is one Democaptured. This new steamship, you will notice, has made beverage, which would particularly be capital for making a tea for the plantation hands, negroes view of Southern feelings: we mean the Journal of Chagres, on record. Thalberg, one of the greatest planists and jurisdiction of the Mexican authorities they must

J. J. CRITIENDEN. Acting Secretary of State.

> Virginia Elections.

But few returns from the Virginia elections,

City of Peterslavry. For the new Constitution, 302. Against it Congress.-Meade, no opposition, 218. House or Delegates .- Bolling - Whig, 88 .-

SENATOR .- Cox, Dem., 193. Scattering a great

Richmond District. ichmond City, Botts 873, Caskie 474. Henrico, Chesterfield, " 240, Powhattan, Hangver. Goochland.

'askie's majority 285. In Norfolk District, Allison, (Dem.) re-elected

Another Letter from Mr. Clay.

A letter from Henry Clay, dated Ashland, September 20th, in reply to an invitation to attend a given to Virginia, let her take the whole, es Union barbeeue at Jackson, Miss., on the Pth and 10th October, is published in the Jackson "Flag of "dominion." the Union," in which, after declining the invitation

I seize the occasion to tender you my cordial,

of Government to protect the industry of our with express instructions to withdraw unless Energy, Esq., the publisher, for a very handsome its being month of the contractions which had been made to him, of own hard working citizens "against the pauper that body will pass resolutions that "no candi. engraving, 20 by 12 inches, presenting a "View field mice: approval of any repeal or modification of it." He continent. The mountain scenery, for granduer, thinks "a National Union Convention, disregard- beauty, and richness, by which it is surrounded, thinks "a National Union Convention, disregardling old party issues, would be the course of wis. is not surpassed by any in the world; it is one
cent growth in 3 to 4 years, whilst the New
resisted the powers before whom France has, in
are equally interested in the confederation of

Encouragement of Home Industry. This is the true source of wealth, prosperity

We have recently been highly gratified to see a reporter for the Hangarian Diet, and after, perted to Congress by Mr. Fillmore, who was Esq., was Chairman, and Archibald Wilson and two of our citizens with full costumes—coat, vest then Chairman of the Committee of Ways and Means, was made a party measure, and caring was eloquently addressed by Jonn A. Gil... had on good, dark home spun, made by the ried through both Houses by Whig votes; and MER, Esq., Hon. A. H. SHEPPERD, and JOHN hands on his own plantation; the other wore the country perer was more prosperous than du- KERR and JAMES T. MOREHHAD, Esqrs. Resolumoent to make a geological survey of the ring the four years of its existence. But the tions were unanimously adopted nominating on factories, Rock Island (Mosers, Carson, State of Lows, reports the existence of coal beds party influence that we have deprecated, soon FILLMORE and GRAHAM for the Presidency Young & Co.) and Salem Factory (owned by in that State, whose extent is really astonishing. prevailed against good sense and good laws: and Vice Presidency. This nomination will Mesera Pries & Co.) Both these gentlemen have The coal formations extend almost across the "star that ruled our luckless lot" placed Mr. meet a hearty response, we doubt not, from a worn imported goods heretofore, purchased at State, and are two hundred miles broad. They Polk in the Presidential Conir; and under his large majority of the republican freemen of the North. But, owing to the gross injustice are crossed nearly in the middle by the river administration, the Tariff was again upset, and North Carolina. The Greensborough patriot done them, by citizens of the United States on the other side of Mason and Dixon's line, who " It was the nomination of Fillmore and Gra- are still bent on cutting off their noses, in spite of what their wisest statesmen are daily teaching on persons who have each made \$100,000 at the them—non near Northern goods no longer. We hope to see all of our citizens yet dressed in North Carolina manufactures, and foreign products imported through our own ports. Then, crats. and then only, so blind are the Northern Aboli.

We are pleased to see the Rex Ouercus. There are no plants perhaps contend that they are of two slow growth; but it

what if it has driven the country to the very regardless of their duties as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of a commercial explosion? and what if a the Legislature. The House stands Whigs 46, the people of this country, regardless of their duties as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the Compromise, and as long as there is on unworn out land in abuntage of the skies for his course on the country of the skies for his course on the course on the course of the skies for his course on the course of the skies for his course on the course of the skies for his course on the course of the skies for his course of the skies for h rir duties as long as there is on unworn out land in abunt the skies for his course on the Compromise, and tion sweep over the land?-What of all this? 16, Native 1, who will doubtless act with the terprises tend to degrade the character of the Uni-States in the opinion of the civilized world, and on such land, from the seed, which can be pro. the Union. Now it doubts his fidelity-never had cured in great abundance, they can be grown into any confidence in him—and cannot see how he can streets this morning, and quite a crowd in Ad. Now, Transgrous, I have issued this my Processors who shall connect a hedge in four or five years, and will last judefi. be trusted! We are at a loss to divine how the peo-

with its sharp and thick set thorns, and the Hol. its leaves. Each of them is also an ornamental tree, and is clothed along the side of its branch es with smail, bright red berries, which preserve their builliant tints through the whole season.

There is another plant well adapted to helg. many of these plants cultivated in our city, in career ! the yards and gardens of our citizens; but we believe they have not been grown here, as yet, in hedges. It has become perfectly acclimatized, and is far preferable to any of the thoras mentioned in the subjoined extract, for hedging. We should like to see all three of these plants tried fairly. We have no doubt if our farmers will Large majorities every where for new Consti- go back to the poverty looking, crooked-backed, adelphia American says: rickety-rackety "old Virginny" worm fence. We

duced, and the conversation turne I on the rela- obtrude in our concerns your late election of delegates to the convention of the several varieties best known in the highest praise is due to the public virthest district. The Virginia, and the New Castle abandoned them, or sought to involve them in all ling every year more manifest, as the forests dis the Union, which they have derived from the wis- sist the attacks of cattle. Mai. Andrews, one the French and English coasts, from Dover to sette. It was upon that rexed question, seesdom of their fathers, and they signally triumphed, of the Club, gave in his experience as to the Calais. The distance is 20 miles. The wire is sion at the South, and nullification and high rearing of the Osage Orange; after having plant. enclosed in a gutta percha rope. View of Ashevitte.

View of Ashevitte.

The description of the Osage Orange; after having plant, ed a considerable portion of it on his premises, he was stopped for a while, in consequence of the their former temerity—the earliness with which and Russia, which have taken into their hands when the one is the creature of the other, and they can be used in place of the pannel fence, and Russia, which have taken into their hands when the one is the creature of the other, and gives them a decided advantage over the other the control of the affairs of the continent. Tur-Castle and Virginia Thora required 5 to 6 years.

Mr. Bryan Jackson coincided in opinion with
Maj. Andrews upon the subject, and, knowing. Maj. Andrews upon the subject, and, knowing, as we do, the good judgment of this excellent farmer, upon all subjects connected with his problems, we were pleased to hear his testimony biblied a humanity and liberality towards them will sit supicely and quietly and see their properred by the conflicting accounts of its adaptation to the objects contemplated. Amer. Farmer.

TURNER'S NORTH CAROLINA ALMA- down the spirit of freedom in Italy!" NAC FOR 1852, it will be seen by reference to our advertising columns, is out, and for sale at ful statistical information, &c.

From California

Juan on the 9th The Panama railroad was progressing favorarun a locomotive to Gutoon on Orffber 12.

Among the passengers in the Illinois are ser-

The election was not yet definitely settled. but the chances were in favor of the Demo-

MARKETS.—The San Francisco market is firm. tionists to their own interest, they will properly and business flattering. Breadstuffs have ad-

Blowing cold and blowing hot.

The Washington Union is wonderfully pleased small quantities, through the State, so that all our blowing cold and blowing hot with the same breath. All the information (says the Republic) previous- farmers, who may desire to hedge with the Osage It pretents to justify its inconsistency by drawing (for by proper culture they can be grown as milder language than the other. Yet they are subtrees or shrubs) of the same genus, Ilex. The stantially the same. Both give the faithful warn-Yapon (Hex cusine) from which the celebrated ing, that those of our citizens who unlawfully engage Yapon tea is made, and the common Holly in expeditions against friendly foreign nations, place themselves beyonnd the pale of protection from their own Government, and subject themselves known to Botanists, that combine so many valu-to be treated as insurgents and out laws by the Gov-able properties for hedging purposes. Some ernment they attempt to subvert. The first Procla-and useful matter. mation, it is true, comes nearer, in language, to the THE PLOUGH, THE LOOM AND THE AN. is a mistake. On miserably poor, worn out land. Proclamation, under similar circumstances, issued VIL for October, has been received. We have the Rex will flourish, and grow as fast as almost by Mr. Van Buren, when he was President; but not had leisure to look over its pages; but it any plant can grow. It is frequently found in that, it would seem, ought to commend it the more just such places through the whole. Eastern por- to the Union, as Mr. Van Buren's Proclamation was itary expedition is about to be fitted out in the Unition of the State, springing up from seed scatter for the purpose of invading the Mexican tered by highs.

Terms, 83 per annum.

To the Union, as Mr. Van Buren's Proclamation was a glorious disament in the eyes of the Democracy tisher, Philadelphia. Terms, 83 per annum. But us no one desires to enclose worn out fields tions. For a while it praised President Fillmore to

Southern Congress.

have at heart the reputation of their country, and in the lower country being very partial to it. Commerce. That paper, in alluding to the result of Mr. Webster has urgent business awaiting his are animated with a just regard for its laws, its Both plants, however, should be greatly prefer. the late election in South Carolina for delegates to return from Boston, and hence, though he will peace, and its welfare, to discountenance, and by all lawful means prevent, any such enterprise; and I call upon every officer of this Government, civil Osage: for they are evergreens, preserving a body is likely to consist of too members, viz.— proceed directly to Washington. We treat to washington. a Government, civil Osage: for they are evergreens, preserving a body is likely to consist of too members, viz. - proceed directly to Washington. We trust for or military, to be rigitant in arresting for trial and cheerful and beautiful appearance through the E. Barnwell Ehett and one other gentleman, will induce the Cabinet to prepare to receive Given under my hand the twenty-second day of winter, when the others are simply a mass of stems; whose name we do not now remember. Mr. Rhett Kossuth with all the honors and hospitality due says the two negroes arrested on suspicion of bundred and fifty one, and the seventy-sixth of the having perpetrated the horrid deed, have con.

have considered the horrid deed, have con. ways will be some in hedges) exposed, and of man Cerk." After this "unkindest cut of all" at its another. Upon reading the elequent, elevated converted into large and convenient entrances. the North of a fact, which they would do well to re-The Rices, of course, will not be objectionable member, that the Union scutiment so extensively Thruself, and very properly, too, as the rightful on this account, the foliage concealing, in win- prevalent throughout the South wrests upon the Governor of Hungary. His spirit commends it. on this account, the foliage concealing, in winter as well as summer, all the gaps and weak places; and if an attempt should be made by ed by the North, and the Union party would be as to treat him as the President of a people ought such means and such a rote, as never to taint it sionists now have been. Every thing depends upon ly with the fine and penetrating prickly edges of a faithful adherence to the Compromise by the

> solemnly urged upon the Northern States-what all parties at the South have firmly resolved, and earnestly proclaimed-and what the Northern States must regard, or they will be guilty of "breaking the in Europe, by sending to the care of the Secreing purposes, very similar in growth to the Ya- bargain," dissolving the Union, and brings per- tary of State at Washington) a testimonial to pon. It is the Pyracauthus, an evergreen thorn haps, an eternal eclipse upon the cause of constifrom the South of Europe. There are a good tutional liberty. Will they not pause in their mad cause of Hungary and European liberty. Let . 4...

England and Cuba.

It appears that England has officiously interfered with the business of our Government, and received the Ecc. First of the 18th inst. It is a soul-stirfrom Mr. Crittenden, acting Secretary of State, a ring document, and ought to elicit a public dohint amounting almost to one of Paddy's broadest, for which he deserves, and will receive, the monstration of approval in every American community. At least this is the view from the New hearty thanks and commendation of his countryonly make the experiment once, they will never men. The Washington correspondent of the Phil. York "stand-point."

A communication was recently addressed to our are glad that they are styled "the Virginia Government by Lord Palmerston, respecting expensions and ditions fitted out in the United States against Cuba. Courier & Enquirer advocates the claims of birds and quadrupeds native to our State, are in violation of the spirit of treaty stipulations; but Webster, it was answered in a dignified and truly American pecially the old scorm-fence, under her peculiar who intimated in very plain terms, that England had better occupy herself with her own affairs-meaning, in downright vernacular, mind her own Hedges.—At the dinner of the New Castle business. This reply will probably prevent all Eu. in anticipation of the actual coinage helps matter than the residence of Mr. Holcomb., ropean interference, or, at all events, will warm ters somewhat. Within 3 weeks the total return these Powers what may be expected should they

statesmen of North Carelina and of the Union, Messra. Hathaway & Strippel, of Norfolk, Va., the intelligence and the patrious mostly grown, and where just the dictously cultivated make a most beautiful and one noble exception, their Congressional leaders had secure hedge, the importance of which is become my of Fine Arts at St. Petersburg. Mr. Sculpton. my of Fine Arts at St. Petersburg. Mr. Sculpthe calamitous consequences of civil war; for sethe calamitous consequences of civil war; for seappear before the strong arm of the woodman,
tor GREENOUGE, after an absence of eight years,
cession, if it has any meaning, is revolution, and The Virginia Thorn is considered in New Cas has returned to Boston. He has completed the

France and Kossuth. upon her character. When we turn to Kepublican gressors, until they will not only yield consists

the North Carolina Book-Store. Besides the calendar pages, it contains, as usual, much use. on the 9th and 10th inst., and was characterized of the property to recover it. by a degree of enthusiasm and harmony that au-The steamer Illinois arrived at New York on that State. The barbecue on the 9th was given in must be held responsible for both nullifications the 18th, with San Francisco dates to the 15th
September, and about \$2,000,000 gold dust.

September, and about \$2,000,000 gold dust.

True Delta, whose reporter was present, speaks in Senator Gwin was a passenger in the Brother glowing terms of the extent and completeness of the Union, and the Governors of each Johnathan, which sailed from Chagres for San various arrangements. The proceedings commenced State, to see that this is faithfully carried out: at 11 a. m., when Judge W. L. Sharkey, Chief Jus. for without this, there can be no Union. They tice of the supreme court, was called upon to pre- should see that all agitators, as well as the perbly, and the engineers confidently expected to side. The principal speaker was Senator Foote, petrators of violence and resistance shall be whose reception was of the most gratifying nature, brought to condign and immediate punishment; Shortly before the adjournment the news of the res the one class for agitating and counselling to sult of the Georgia election was received. The high treasion, and the other for committing the effect of this intelligence," says the True Delta, "was overt act against the United States. All this electrical. Shous of joy succeeded shout for seve-should be looked for and expected at their hands: ral minutes; the gentler sex participated in the for would not a citizen, no matter how high in universal jubilation, and clapped their hands; and standing be amouable to law, if he should be the glorious result, triumphant to the Union party found urging and setting on a class of assassing beyond the most sanguine expectation was the theme and incendiaries to commit the foul deeds of of conversation long after the assemblage was dis- murder and arson?-and upon all, and every -10

Debt is the worst of poverty.

Close thise cars against those that open the torob? their mouths against others.

If straw, says Dryden, can be made the indoes notdespise it.

PERIODICALS.

Blackwood's Edinburgh Magazine. The October number of this valuable work has just come to hand. It is published by Leon ard Scott & Co., New York, at \$2 a year,

Graham's Magazine.

This sterling Magazine for November is on our table. The engravings are spleaded and the contents, as usual, excellent. This number is particularly attractive to the ladies. Whig Review.

We have received the October number of "the American Whig Review," published in New York, by D. W. Holly, at \$5 a year in advance. Its pages are crowded with valuable and interesting articles. Subscribe for the work, if

presents a most attractive table of contents, P. G. Skinner, Editor, and R. C. Thompson, Pub.

COMMUNICATIONS.

New York Correspondence. NEW YORK, Oct. 20, 1851.

ported a million of dollars on Saucday from this city to Philadelphia to be coined. These are the results of the arrival of the H. We would prefer the Yapon to the Holly on We are glad to perceive that there is one Demo- lineis, whose news you have already received.

> approve the Austrian usurpation. It cannot beexpected that the Hangarian President will This is what Mr. Webster has repeatedly and visit even all of the pricipal localities throughout our wide-spread republic, but every city, town and village has it in its power to contribute something to shake the dry hones of despotism Kossuth of the sympathy of its citizens with the every one, fathers, mothers, sons and daughters, read the Address directed to them by this great man from his place of banishment in Turkey in February last, but published for the first time in

> > Ward meetings are advertised for the nomina tion of city officers. The Presidential election

The demand for money with which to buy gold dust of California passengers, bas caused a little stringency. The issue of mint certificates The document does Mr. ceipts of gold dust, at this port, have exceeded have amounted to \$42,897,120 00. Liverpool

For the Star. MR. EDITOR:-There was a short but truly sensible and patriotic article in the last Tues. A submarine telegraph has been laid between day's Register, taken from the Alexandria Gatreason at the North; and, if the question was put fairly before the public, it would be hard to define which was the greatest evil, for one or "It was a cowardly act (justly remarks the either would ruin the Union. But under the but he had not found them at all Richmond Dispatch) of the French Government eircumstances out of which this whole matter across the French territory from Marseilles to North are to blame for both, although the North Paris. The act showed a cringing disposition to are continually throwing the censure upon the effects of propitiate the heartless governments of Austris whole South, particularly for that of secession, gives them a decided advantage over the other hedges mentioned,—the Osage obtaining a suffi. key may stand proudly forth for having firmly nullification and high treason: for both sections this case, cowered. Monarchical England shows the States. By it life, property, and the pursuit twice the sympathy for the Hungarian patriots of happiness are alike guarantied to North and (bah!) France, we see nothing in her interference tional protection to our property, but will freely but her contribution of a strong army to put and willingly secure it, and will send it back upon clear and positive proof, without the right. UNION MEETING IN MISSISSITES. -- The great Unibeing compelled to spend more than the value Until they do this, and fully and faithfully

occasion which offered, would teach and reme them every means to effectuate their object, even to pointing out the very best mode of applying

Now, if there is any difference in the guilt of these two classes, does it not fall on the former, strument of happiness, he is a wise man who the fomenters? for they are generally more installigent, than the latter class, the perpetrators,