in the New York Mercantile Journal.

We have noted recent'y an instance forcieasy state of the market, and with a view to mre, and we find in the Fayetteville Observer. neveral millions. She was no stranger to the some new York citizens, have availed themcomparatively no debt (\$1,230,909.) with a says: revenue in excess of her expenditure, im-Owing to her territorial formation alte has as yet no large separt town within her borders; hence her large and increasingly valuable produe s go to swell the export lists of other States. The extension of the system of de-velopment already commenced, and the cliertions now contemplated and which can be focued for a moderate sum to Beaufort Harsouthers coast, will such remedy this net. Southers coast, will such remedy this net. Southers, in the meantime Willmington at the anonth of the Copy Fear River, is growing up apadity, and already commands a considera-is tade, the rollroad lines of the State will as stended and increased, enabling the ladd he seab and line at an extreme moderate

State is now constructing, and which the tim state. It describes North Carolina as that piedged for the Bonds she is now of divided into two great districts. Agrireute. This road commences at Goldsboro' the latter embracing all west of these falls; in Wayne county, where it connects with the Williammon and Raleigh Railroad, Hills.

 Term the New York Marsanile Journal. NORTH CAROLINA.
 Hat Dags River is several, and is the isolation of mersanily for built is the resolution of mersanily for the the resolution of mersanily for built is the resolution of mersanily for t and in the interior it iron; that it is maying that Doen River is central

sees to worry the successful ron- worked for these hundred days in a year, it in question, will any man of right feelings

ag reger jubbers to worry the surcessful con-tactors for a slice, than a loan for one-fifth of hast smount demanded for a nation tolerably here from debt, and whose securities are com-mile; the codelusion formed by Professor equations, is that the Deep River coal Fields equatively unknown to the mass of expitalists. Wall street practices the same system: Bonds and Sinces—Notes and Drafts are beight and by it is a fair, presumption, that the State is hold without any clear or definitive know-fully jostified in improving the savigation of he Deep River, and encouraging improve-man of good heart has realized the sing of inity or the resources of the makers. meats and promoting greater facilities for gratitude.

The makers are known i c. their engagements communication is wrong on paperhave been after seen and therefore they The citizens of the State, and the adjoining ly simed in this instance. A man of his gena personal to be adjoining by aimed in this instance. A man of his gen entropy. It is this method that embles the state of South Carolina, are now sensibly a errors nature ought to have heard both sides beir obligations in the shape of first and ond margage, means and convertible Willington with, the mines of Uhajham THE ERICSSON AT ALEXANDRIA.

ads; they are known and capitalize deal a them without reflection. We have noted recently an instance forci-illustrating this rule of financiers. The in of Penus Ivania taking advantage of the and Penus Ivania taking advantage of the nds; they are known and capitalists deal County, through Fayetteville, by means of a tate of the market, and with a view to mire, and we nor in the raymon stating that where are not into a anomy or and thick of the 10th inst., a paragraph stating that is hours, during the snow storm and thick some new York citizens, have availed them weather. Captain Lowber weighed anchor at Wednerday. this course for eighty miles, when the wind

"That Five Hundred Thousand Dellars, the shifted to the north west. The Eriesson then mense natural resources both mineral and ag-entire capital stock of the Western Railroad, sized in shore, the wind still blowing a gaie. brow Earlier the prople, we give were the most spuipage of the traveller." It has generally been admitted, we k In the split as and in alter equivalence of the weight balls being a gaine.
 In the split as a weight balls being the split as a weight ball ball balls being the split balls b

The Charleston papers are likewise, discussing the subject of connecting Charleston that will when carried into operation, give an immense impetus to the development of the THE RETIRING PRESIDENT.

of the National Administration, remarks: "But while we admit that something of the The report dilates at considerable extent up on the value as fertilizers of the mark, the

our foreign policy forth from the gloom that The North Carplian Railroad which the lime stone and the salt found so abundant in encompassed it, and leaving it to their sucstand pledged for the Bonds she is now of divided into two great districts. Agri-foring for sale, pawes through one of the fin-tent agricultural and Mining—the former embracing to a admitted by all who have travelled the be admitted by all who have travelled the the latter embracing all west of these falls: embarrassment Considering all the circum-Minimum and Kalegh Kalirand, Hists marve, Green above, Legangton, Salasbury and Charles the whoave resynamerous and wealthy, think be charles the whoave resynamerous and wealthy, think be charles the misconduct of its members. THE CAPITOL FRAUDS, The alleged frauds, says the Philadelphin from the surface are equally productive with Railroad.

other sections.

tensor Emmons, (or a copy of whose Report are one indebted to the politeness of D. W. Course Eeq., State Treasurer, in which it is shown that on the borders of both Deep and D. R. Rivers are immense deposits of valuable D. Rivers are immensed by the deficience value and the research of the finance of Rivers and carry out any measures re-Breach to the English coasts. This telegraph of notes of a less denomin from the finance of the readets. readers. In the public Freasurer's report, de any power on the fare of the earth. Mr. hvered to the legislature in November 1852. Fillmore and his Cabinet will retire from of-In the public Treasurer's report, dein close v cinity to the ocean, can be worked livered to the legislature in November 1852. Filtuore and his Cabinet will retire from of-and circled at extreme low rates. Of the commate, were given of the revenue and ex-fice, leaving both the domestic and foreign afquality of the Drep River Cost, at page 130 penditures for 1853 and 1854, we subjoin the fairs of the country in far better condition than jotals :---Income for fiscal year, ending Nor., 1853 Do. Do 1854 13,026 72

nger's place and pay was all that he Or are they more cautious and less zealous in

AH-CAROLDE

Libertus et natule solum. RALEIGH, March 9. 1853.

the whole trip. The consumption of coal was under five tons in 24 hours. Captain Sands, of the Navy, who was on A denviratio President of the Senate Democratic legislation! board, is highly pleased, and says he would willingly go to Galifornia in her.

of more than two to one :

Whigs, and a Democratic unjority on the floor of fifty two members - and no reports from to the phrase of the day, but we think it probaimprovement in public affairs may be justly committees for nine months, and for ten months bin the new President will find the first six said to be at once just and satisfactory to both having brought

interime year ! Does not a fearful responsibiliressors without a single serious difficulty or ty rest somewhere ? And where ?

gress, and other impediments which are well. These have been raised by Democrats, and with that will make known-it must be regarded as one of the the Democracy must rest the responsibility for wisest, most successful and most brilltant the the misconduct of its members.

Water power of great extent the world. It has won the confidence of tor-

THE PRESIDENT'S INAUGURATION. HEALTH OF THE VICE PRESIDENT E-

Do. of the Navy, James C. Dobbin, of N. Carelina Do, of the Interior, Robt, McCielland, of Mich. Postmaster General James Campbell, of Pr.

Attorney General. Caleb Cushing, of Mass.

RESOURCES OF NORTH CAROLINA. We copy an article, in to-day's Star, from the New York Mercantile Advertiser, on the resources route; which will be found on the first page of published at Augusta, Geo., at \$1 a year in adof North Carolina, which will be read with interthis paper. ent. It is just and true as far as it goes; but the

half is not yet told. Our State has mines of wealth and greatness which, in a few years, will astonish the world.

ulating the new silver coinage, have heretofore been given in the Star ; but our readers will no

 RABBER

 V. G. PALMER, the American Newspaper Agent, state of generating and the solution of New Sork and See York and in Philadelphis, and is day empowered to take advertisements and and the subject of Gen. Pince's quict and that provides and and the rates as required by as. His receipts and solutions at the rates as required by as. His receipts and solution the city of New York. It describes this as "a man of commanding figures and intelligent countenance, slightly furrowed by the traves of server—accompanied by a Secretary and a single servant.
 and that provides and that provides and the provides are 205.

 ""THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESS."

 THIRTY-SECOND CONGRESS."

 The honestly

 GEN. FIERCE'S SIMPLICITY OF MANNER. doubt examine with interest the following state. is on our table. It is a most excellent paper, The New York Herald (says the Richmond ment, showing the difference between' the new published at Calumbus Geo., at \$1 a year, in Republican) has manufactured quite a flourish; coinage, which goes into operation in June next, advance. It is greatly improved in typographiing article on the subject of Gen. Piarce's quist and that provided for by the act of 1837 : entry into the City of New York. It describes Silver. Act of Jan. 1837. Act of Feb. 1853, teresting matter.

No change, 192 grains,

19,20 The following truths, bluntly but honestly aspect of severe republican simplicity- a couple The reduction in the value of the silver coin The following truins, blunty out nonestry aspect of severe republican simplicity - a couper the reduction in the result on the useful and interesting matter. Into should be about 3 per cent below its present mar. be added to the list of every periodical taken by quick. They must be particularly unpleasant property of a veteran of 1812, and two portmans, ket value-the whole reduction being near 7 per the farmer and mechanic. to the partisan leaders implicated ; but as they tonus, scarcely less venerable in appearance, cent and the present premium on American coin being 4 per cent. The Journal of Commande

them a place. In a few days, says the Republic the Thirty that Gen. Pierce is not only a modest gentle that Gen. Pierce is not only a modest gentle that Gen. Pierce is not only a modest gentle the fight of th

the Columbia heading in the eastern slope of the

> corntic committees, and a Democratic majority The Herald promises for Gen. Pairce many deadly heatility which has for some time existed It contains a compendium of medical practice other things of a bold character, such as between the families of the Williamses and from all the British and foreign medical journ. A Democratic Speaker of the House of Rep. other things of a bold character, such as between the number of the House of Rep. "uprosting the abuses of the Navy Department," Mogrises of Amberst county, and which occa" als, being a condensed register of medical ficts resentatives, Democratic committees, the most and putting "a definite stop to extravagance sioned the bloody tragedy at Lovingston, Nel- and observations for the year, &c. We, of important numbering six Democratic to three and speculations in the public offices in Wash- some time ago, has been ended, as we learn course, are not qualified to judge in such matington." This is "going it strong," according by publications in the Lynchburg papers. Mu. ters ; but it presents to our mind every feature

and increased, enabling the last sight of the various other important in-attributed to the course so honorably jursued barred out from the Speaker's table by the contri-by the President elect, to the present adminis-by the President elect, to the present adminisvance of a few factions members. Is not this a pretty account to give of a leg. thousands who will crowd the seat of Govern-

ment to attest their capacity and their patriots Mr. Carvalho, a young artist who has won ment to attest their capacity and their patriot-ism. Already, before the Cabinet is known, a shown us a specimen of the successful appli

THE CAPITOL FRAUDS.

The mineral resources of North Carstins of the sewspapers, seem to be dwinning down and infailing permanency abounds; the ad-restrict and immenses. Iron, copper and contrasting a good gives for making a good gives for making a good gives in the forest immense. Isone Finmons, (for a copy of whose Report Emmons, (for

WELL for a copy of the Patent Office Report for ty attractive table of contents. Publisheded at

NEW SILVER COINAGE.

The provisions of the late act of Congress reg.

We are also indebted to Hon. E. STANAT for a copy of the Message of the President of the U. nited States, tronsmittingta report in reference

vance. It is regarded by those who know it well, as the lest spricultural journal, for southera farmers, in the Union.

THE SOIL OF THE SOUTH.

The February number of the Soil of the South cal appearance, and is filled with useful and in

THE PLOUGH, LOOM AND ANVIL. We have received the February number of this valuable magazine. It embraces a wide scope of topics, and its pages are enriched with

BLACKWOOD.

cine and surgery, it appears to us, must be a valuable work to all who desire to acquire in. formation on the most important science known THE ANDERST FAULY FECD SETTLED.-The among men, and to the Profession indispensable.

ITEMS OF NEWS.

The Calorie Ouldone .- A correspondent of the Newark Daily Advertiser, writing from Genoa, 64.V# ;---

On the Democratic Speaker's committees, and members of the two Houses. No factious im. Ism. Already, before the output the cliques and factions, and by the first of July we shall wit permanently secured, and protected from the city, to which I have before referred, promises action of fire, water, or contact of any kind .---- to superorde it. The Doctor and his friends,

We are indebted to the Hon. Jos., P. Catb. sally popular Journal presents, as usual, a high-Baltimore, at \$1 per annum.

PERIODICALS.

SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR.

We have received the February number of to the inter.oceanic canal by the Nicaragua this able and useful monthly periodical. It is

coal, which from its cropping out and being I the Report, the Professor states;

"The two varieties of coal, the bituminous The two varieties of coal, the bituminous and semi-bituminous, passing inteanthr cite, are boars a in this coulded. The bituminous is pararely equalled for freeness and excellency, in this country, and it has been said by a gen-lifeman, who is well acquainted with Liverpool comparison has not been made to my knowledge. Must that the assertion has much trath in it, 1 Balance doubt.

maite free from smut; it does not soil the fingers, lust in a triffing degree. It burns freely and forms a cake; or it indergoes a semi fusion, and aggininates, and forms a partially impervious hollow cake, within which combustion goes on

"The Deep River coal is, in the first place. The Balance in hands of the Public Treasurer at the close of the facal year, 1852, was 165,046 05

It will be seen from this brief review of the mington, N. C., and to all intermediate points. that the It will be seen from this brief review of the mington, N. C., and to all intermediate points, that those efforts were contrary to the Constitu- officer or a man, to refu position of the State, that abounding in the Messengers now pass daily between Baltimore tion and conflicted with the true ends of a wise salary he has received.

green black cak. Appropriation one, we lerk a less salary than diate points. We near that the enterprizing forsake a well-known and well proved path for frue of W. H. & R. S. Tucker will be the what was new, untried, and perilous, the Whigs

This coal is adapted to all the purposes, for high the law silows—and Mr. Gentry was very avere upon the law silows—and Mr. Gentry was very in regard to a transaction in the Pension Of mass, there is no coal superior to it. It will have in regard to a transaction in the Pension Of mass, there is no coal superior to it. It will have in regard to a transaction in the Pension Of Mr. Gentry stated a case in which a boy of the law silows—and Mr. Gentry was very avere upon the Secretary of the Interior Mr. Gentry as the Pension Of Mr. Gentry stated a case in which a boy of the law silows—and superior to it. It will have its secretary of the Interior of the Secretary of the Interior Mr. Gentry stated a case in which a boy of the law silows—and by his father's death, the coast of Cuba, by a Sonnish beir of were here the the far late of Cuba, by a Spanish brig of war, has landmarks and keeping the Government within the landwarks and keeping the Government within the landwarks and keeping the Government within the landwarks and the landwarks and

as it is rich in bitumen, it will fur tah a large a means of gas, and tot will fur tah a large a built, also, he statel, that it fur takes that some members of Congress has the treatient cakes which may he used for manufac-in general has the stare source of the box was treatient of gas, and tot with a large a built of source of the sou that is is admira a person familiar with the wrone on the mat-ing much as its which puts a very different face on the mat-

and one has supposed as twee we at liver, and we we at liver, and we will go the second of a de-thing of the second of a de-thing from the second of a de

and the Secretary, and got a contribution for such apologies; for we have never heard of the south as a clerk. The letter of appointment was read to the c has sented apologies; for we have never heard the youth as a clerk. The letter of appointment was read to the c has sented apologies; for we have never heard that a foreign officer was ever punished or, has still extant. Had the proposi to so beso christic contribution of the sented by the lingting of bells un-rise of the State. It must be noticed, peried—his boy was not for so the set of the State. The senter of the State. The set of the State. The set of the State. The set of the se

when they took office; with negotiations on gress," the Louisville Journal portratys the strik-

\$252,101 26 them, would have added imperishable renown; policy of the country. That paper justly r. 212,613 66 and they will leave to Mr. Pierce and his marks : cabinet an inheritance of national prosperity

ADAMS & CO'S. EXPRESS.

tended their Express arrangements in Wil-

diate points. We hear that the enterprizing forsake a well-known and well proved path for

Under the head "Whig and Locofoco Pro-

THE DIFFERENCE.

toot which, had they had time to comple e ing contrast between the Locofoco and Whig

the now or of the Executive, because they knew

If will be according in the second provide the provided in A spicy debate conserved in the House of by the completion of the railroad connection committed by Loc-free Presidents have heen Presidents. While the Locofocos have been de. nouncing the pradence which was unwilling to

have been oberishing it as wise and necessary see line was made during the summer.

have been discriming it as which are reversing for to the maintenance of a becoming reversing for the Constitution. While the Locofocos have the constitution. While the Locofocos have been for pushing out to sea without chart or compass in search of doubtful good, the Whigs The greatest number of miles run by any one have constantly insisted on observing the old train during the year was 20,180, and by any one freight train 26,812. But two fatal acci-

communication. proved to be baseless, the slauder is repeated

8464,714 92 and national hours and influence, such as perhaps no administration ever entered up.
8451,683 20 08." "It is very common for Locotocos who nave the most conclusive testimony. We see that man named Notes. Notes and been guilty of the infamous crime of incest with two of his testimon of the use the consus Bureau, has been called in question, has made application to both Houses for a com- and was shot by Noles as he approached his connercial connerci that Messes. Adams & Co., have recently ex-and are the bost the world has yet seen . They tended their Express arrangements in Wil-opposed Gen. Jackson's efforts to aggrandize . If the says) a trade has the president to a set of the says of the all implication in anything discreditable as an offered for his arrest.

THE SOUTH CAROLINA BAILROAD.

The "American calculates targety and been mainted destiny policespheres of the day, justly on the benefits that will reture to Bal-timere, when that City shall be placed in di-as it was in the earlier days of the republic, and are far from believing that the usurpations of power and the violations of the Constitution by the constitution of the setting policespheres of the republic, and are far from believing that the usurpations of power and the violations of the Constitution by the constitution of the setting policespheres of the republic, are in process of construction in Augusta. The This Road is doing a prosperous business - memories are wonderfully tonacious of any The President's Lence, on Friday night 25th. It runs, we believe, between Charleston and wrong or injury that we conceive hath been was the most numerously attended of any which e'ty charged \$150,000 for the privilege. It is the record; but the other they take care to have improvements on the volvernment as it was att, proposed to build a double track from Charleston engraven upon leaves of adamant, in characto Branchville, at the junction of the Columbia tors that scarce time itself is able to deface. road, at the cost of \$1,050,000. The survey of

the road through the Rabun Gap to the Tenner.

The company now own 54 locomotives and the Carpet Bag hits off, thus:

is searcedy measures to add, that is in a same in the parts a very different face on the mat-mit surpassed by any coal in market; and fre mut surpassed by any coal in market; and fre mut surpassed by any coal in market; and fre market grant for form dir. "The qualities of the. Deep R vor coal are of that chargers, then, which will give it the high ly, they tested its capacity to do good service. remarkably active, and has never been sick but Three English ships, loaded with Coolies, have reception. thorities will see that it is better taken care of that during the revolution he fought in all the and deaths of the passengers on the voyage have The qualifies of the Deep R var coal are of that during the revolution ite touget in all the during the revolution ite touget in all the that during the revolution ite touget in all the during the revolution ite touget in all the during the revolution ite touget in all the interview of the Deep R var coal are of of the Deep R var coal are of of the Deep R var coal are of on the high seas. Any petty nation thinks it into during the revolution ite touget in all the interview of the during the revolution ite touget in

We were visited on Saturday last by the heaviest ton and Princeton, where the brave Col. Mer- bune, says that the duty will be taken off Bail Road snow we have had here for several years. It fell to the cor was shot. He saw Gen. Warren fall at Buns Iron. depth of three or four inches. The pleasure taking | ker Hill, while cheering on his troops to victory;

was altogether insufficient and only half of what is a link in the line that is to be used, in conwas actimated for. There is ubthing like investing in a line in the ocean steamers, in bringing tigation to elicits the truth, but party spirit is England and the United States within five days during the last two years has been about four

MURDER IN ALABAMA.

"It is very common for Locofocos who have the most conclusive testimony. We see that man named Noles. Noles had been guilty of

mittee to investigate the charges brought against house with a party of men to aid him in infore- secure such a commercial connexion as will

uries. The wise philosopher well understood poisonous drug. that we are apt to forget a good turn, but our

..... Gentlemen desirous of serving their beloved ittude.

country, in some official capacity, some wag in

"The office holders are all in a sweat," Said an office hoper, with exultation; "Trne," said old Roger, "I never yet Saw such a General Pierce piration."

and Lafayette. He was at the battles of Trent A dispatch from Washington to the N. Y. Tri

Gen. Pierce, it appears, finds it more difficult to dealines the appointment, as he will receive \$5

The New York Tribune thinks that the acper cent. a year ; and since prices of real estate and many other things have risen far above that

for months afterwards with the same assurance as if every word of it had been substantiated by Dallas county. Alabama, was murdered by a eval revulsion, before long.

officer or a man, to refund every dollar of his Aristotle being asked what grew old soonest, is reason to believe that our tobacco will be gen. and what latest? answered-Benefits and Inju" erally received there as a substitute for this

Fine oranges and lemons have recently been grown in the city of Memphis Tenn., about three-quarters of a mile east of the Mississippi river and near the 35th parallel of North lat.

'The largest bell in the spire of St. Stephen's Cathedral in Vienna, is composed of 180 cannon which were taken from the Turks when they were repulsed from the walls of the sity in 1683, and weighs 38,000 pounds !

He that becomes acquainted and is invested day instead of going to church, went to see the with authority and influence, will in a short caloric ship Ericsson! Oh for shame ! We thought time be convinced that, in proportion as the members of Congress never went any where but to power of doing well is enlarged, the temptations

> Santa Anna is said to be unwilling to roturn to Mexico until he shall be certain of a cordial

It is estimated that the damages our fisheries sustained last summer from the interruption of under Gen. Morgan, and received two wounds at the battle of Brandywine, under Washington similarly freighted, were daily looked far. of dollars.

The receipts into the Treasury of California during the last facel year were \$366,825. Expenditures \$987,849. Excess of expenditures

\$621,024. The amenably have voted to remain get a coathman than a Cabinet. It is now stated in Vallijo the present session and the Senate that Mr. Gear, of the Cambridge line of omnibuses, are expected to concor.

Lysennum, Feb. 28. per month lend that at present, and he thinks the Firsts Trendler hanor is not a sufficient equivalent for the difference -Last night the Inrige To,

beaux and belles, seizing the occasion, were im-mediately out enjoying the luxury of sleighing, and New York and Vermont, under Generals Gates