RALBIGII STAR & N. CAROLINA GAZE

THOS. J. LEMAY, Editor and Proprietor.]

"Porth Carolina-powerful in intelfectual, moral and physical resources - the land of our sires and the home of our affections."

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with profit in North Carolina.

proach perfection, at the least possible ex- of its assuming a milder form? Can we for it is conducive, to health of body and penditure of time and money, the greater suppose, for a moment, that the roots of mind.

will be our reward.

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMY. | are speedily rendered soluble by the car. | repeat the application of giving the crop consequently, not entitled to equal politi | dren, and wasted away with disease, is yet also the first-of the Auginia Indian's that The following extract from an able arti- bonic acid disengaged from vegetable mat- the last benefit of the cultivator. Among cal or social rightsle, in the American Farmer may be read ter, besides forming other valuable com- other reasons for soaking seed in mineral ! Agricultural principles are broad and advantage of graduating our mineral manures birds, and perhaps, destroys insects. ensity understood: their application must, consist in not too rapidly stimulating the Another very important practice is, not necessarily, be left to the judgment of each young plants and that the rule might sale- to allow land ever to 'remain idle. The On the bill to repeal a part of the 1st Sec-

Among the prominent of these is that the bases, in proportion to their activity, on the fallowing lands for a considerable length of quaity of land should be the first thing at. score of economy, if not to prevent abso- time, is exceptionable and cannot be appro. tended to; and, fortunately, in many parts lute injury. It does not always follow that ved as a rule. The atmostphere should committee will not be concurred in. I reof the State composed of alluvial and delu- when a little medicine of decided character be at all times taxed to the utmost, and if gret sir, that the committee have thought vial deposits, there are but few situations does good, that more will prove additional- not by regular crops, at least the ground proper to report against the bill, without where this step cannot be taken by any ly serviceable. We may be indifferent young farmer_commencing his career of about the existence of more or less clay usefulness. If portions of Lis land be too or sand-in the soil—of superabundant vegsandy, let him haul clay upon them, and etable mould, which is a quasi neutral pro- sides getting rid of them as pests. What of surprise to me that such a law as that Colonial and Revolutionary History of let him lighten any stiff spots with sand, duct, or of barn yard manure in excess, is abstracted from the air, is a positive proposed to be repealed by the bill, should North Caroling, accompanied by the fol-Line besides improving- the texture of all which is nearly in a like condition-at least gain; and it follows, of course, that to the have been found in our statute book - lowing highly interesting letter from Mr. soils, forms an essential part of vegetable, there is a nearer portion between the or. extent of adding artificial manures, we As to the second Section of the bill, though Bancroft, the American Minister at Lonbedies. It is, therefore, not only valuable, ganie and inorganic elements-the princi- should tax the ground, if we expect inter- I would prefer its passage, yet I have not don, to the Hun David L. Swain, of this but indispensible in some shape or other: ple for which I contend: but gauno, com- est on the investment of so much capital such great favor for its passage, I have not State. The letter is as follows: and it would be unpardonable in any man, mon salt, ashes, poudretts, of any descrip-who has a proper regard for his own inter-tion, may be abused by sowing them other-discretion is required in turning our ma-cate it against the decision of the Committee, My DEAR Sir; I hold it of good augury, est and that of his State to neglect opening wise than sparingly at first, on land desti- nures to the best account, than in procur. Rut, sir, that part of the statute of distribu- that your letter of the 12th of June reachand allowing his neighbors to participate tote or deficient in vegetable matter. Up ing them- How often, after striving to col- tions repealed and amended by the first Sec- ed me by the Herman, just in time to be in the advantages of marl pits on his prop. to a certain point those salts may be advan- lect large compost and burn yard heaps, tion of the bill, I now consider, and always answered this morningerty. I doubt, however, the expediency tageously increased; but heyond that point, do we not actually throw them away, or have considered a disgrace to the statute You may be sure that i have spared no for the sake of Freedom, have driven a of spreading marl on the surface if it con. they exhaust the land, and exhaust the en -i-caricit the beds of creeks and rivers, in- book. Under the law as it now is a man of pains to discover in the British State Paper king into banishment, should now persetains much animal mater. In regard to the growing plant, by too rapidly stead of our fields," How much fertiliz- property may marry a wife with no proper Office a copy of the Resolves of the Com- conte Freedom, by assailing her special voingredients of a soil, there can be no great promoting chemical reactions, which, are ing metter is lost from not knowing its value iv, and die intestate, leaving no children, the mittee of Meckleuburg; and with entire taries .-- Bachelors because they will not ingretients of a soit, there can be to great promoting sufficiently sustained by organ-mistake about a mixture or composition not always sufficiently sustained by organ-sufficiently good for all practical purposes. A glance at the Map will show ic matter in the ground, and organizable the proper way. Economists and in the proper way. Economists attends or failing to collect it at t e proper time sufficiently good for all practical purposes. A glance at the Map will show ic matter in the ground, and organizable the proper way. Economists and in the proper way. Economists attends or failing to collect it at t e proper time sufficiently good for all practical purposes. A glance at the Map will show you that, in those days, the traffic of that proper way. Economists attends or failing to collect it at t e proper time success. A glance at the Map will show you that, in those days, the traffic of that proper way. Economists attends or failing to collect it at t e proper way. The evidence of his senses will tell almost matter in the juices of plants. This con-complain of our being more careful to legal representatives come in for two thirds The evidence of his senses will tell almost matter in the juices of plants. This con-any man whether there be lime enough— whether there be too much or too little pinions of many practical men as to the sense of the evidence of the state, for our edification, that it is far this f ing to these prerequisites, let him lay on slowly. May not the unobserved good what is called leisure time, than to use but just and equitable that his relatives Governor Martin. The first account of in which if the former is not in matrimony his home-made manures, and work the effects, immediately on its application, be undue exertion during the busy season. By should have a part of it when he is gone; "the extraordinary Resolves by the prop/e the latter is to be given to the State, the not remembering that the man, when he is gone; "the extraordinary Resolves by the prop/e backlor has a strong claim to sympathy." constituted soil for particular crops are of growth, and its subrequently acknowledg- find a time for recreation and study almost constituted soil for particular crops are of growth, and its subrequenty acknowledge into a time for receased in a time for better or for worse, for Wright, then Governor of Georgia, in a life belongs to a dimension of every day of our lives. Happiness con takes the man for better or for worse, for Wright, then Governor of Georgia, in a life belongs to a dimension of every day of our lives. Any little account in general practice, although it has a for account sists more than we imagine, in so doing, richer or for moorer. Another argument letter of the 20th of June, 1775. The news- syster in season, or a partridge in shooting

plants in contact with lime should be in- The farmer who neglects clover as a Draining and deep pl-ughing cannot be different to its action for the space of a manure crop, neglects his best friend next that his wile should take the whole estate, too highly recommended; and the sooner whole year, under any circumstances? 1 to his manure heap. No active system of when half of it would be sufficient for her. we make up our minds and can bear the have known it act like a charm upon strong husbandey can be sustained without it, and And pray, sir, does a man's wife never die present inconvenience of turning up dead land, however stiff or sandy. An instance we should not be contented with doing leaving poor relative? And if that be an matter a foot or more below the surface, has lately come to my notice, of a subsoil by halver. By aiming high we are more argument, should it not work both ways?the sooner shall we be on the right track being freely exposed, seeded in wheat, and apt to hit the mark, and dignify our tro- Should the law take the husband's relatives of permanent improvement and successful 3 cuts, of guano applied to the acre. The fession. Let us imitate the Germans of under its peculiar care and keeping, and of permanent improvement and successful scores of guine applied to the was attribu- Pennsylvania, who, with their sturdy yokes pay no regard to those of the wife? Now, which, by itself, cannot sustain vegetable ted, naturally enough, to an insufficiency of oxen, amid clover breast high, unmerlife, not that it necessarily or even general, of guano. But a portion of the same lot, cifulty turn up roots which extend quite as is the state of th have the Maryland stiff soils ever been ex-hausted of their potash and nitrogen more than six or nine inches below the surface? Will not the subsoil plough reach those el-without children. Suppose he dies intestate, and wheat (which derives most of its material ements, little though they be? Will not ements, little though they be? Will not our growing crops, doites we keep up on a stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, taken of by a stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, taken of by a stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, taken of by a stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, the stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, the stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, the stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, the stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, the stroke of Providence, thrown hundred dollars would copy all you need that, having been long enough organization, the stroke of the

Washington County, D. C.

REMARKS OF MR HICKS, OF MACON.

individual engaged in agricultural pursuits. Is be extended to all the active mineral system formerly and properly pursued, of tion of the 64th Chapter of the Revised Statutes

Mr Speaker: I hope the report of the

marries, takes the woman, and the woman

die intestate, leaving no children, but a num ber of poor relatives and it would be hard sir, let us look at the other side of the

And will gentlemen say here, by their votes of a still collder world and give two thirds by a Dutch man of war. of the estate to the cold hearted relations of husband? Sir, I hope not.

THEMECKLENBURG DECLAR-ATION.

A few days since, in the Senate, Mr. Shepard submitted a Report from the Com-

My DEAR SIR; I hold it of good augury,

finally left a widow without living children? embraced Christianity, and was pablized. The first legislative assembly in Virginia that if the husband whether rich or poor, happens to die without making a will, his Gov. Geo. Peardley,-One month later, wife shall be left upon the cold charities negroes were first brought into the colony. The first periodical in North America

was the Boston News Letter, which made its appearance in August, 1705. The first in the Old Dommion, was the Virginia Gazette, published at Willismsburg, by William Parks, weekly at seven shiftings. It appearred ini1736 and was long the only paper published in the colony. Slavery preceded the periodical press 117 years.

The Blue Ridge was first crossed by whites in 1714.

The first iron furnace erected in North America, was by Gov. Spottswood, in 1730 in Spottsylvania County, Virginia.

The tax on Buchelors (says the Baltimure American) proposed in the French Assembly, may lead some to doubt the liberality and justice of the new Republic. It would seem strange, indeed, that a people who;

wassent over to England, by Sir James But he will get none-none whatever .that I have heard is that a rich may might paper thus transmitted is still preserved, and time, might as wall hope to be spared. is the number 498 of the South Carolina He is an outsider-a waylating passenger Gazette and Country Journal, Tuesday that has to carry his own budget. His June 13, 1775. I'r ad the Resolves you chief use is to count one in the censusmay be sure, with reservnce, and immedi- the only mode in which he is recognized ately obtained a copy of them; thinking as adding to the aggregate population. Age, myself the sole discoverer. I do not send which is venerable~ in others, becomes a ou the copy, as it is identically the same roproach to him. If sensitive he is worrisit: with the paper which you enclosed to me, if meck he is enabled. An unfortunate out I forward to you a transcript of the en- man in all respects. Whether a bachelor tire letter of James Wright. The news- by choice or by necessity, his crime is the paper scems to have reached him after he same, and he is doomed to receive the punquestion a little. Let us suppose a case or relating to it is added in his own hand. that is poured upon his wounds is the oil

clover do the same, if it have a chance? - the action by caroonactous annient, capable where the pre-Besides, who will not agree with Mr. Sia-bler, that a scanty soil is safer and more serions humor, it may have de-bler, that a scanty soil is safer and more fulfil, under ordinary circuinstances - cor-proficable used when buried a foot under fulfil, under ordinary circuinstances - cor-

ground, than it would be if exposed near taiply not so fast as is absolutely required the surface to dashing rains, &c. If the by spreading large doses of the above mensubsoil be stiff, there is no fear of the tioned stimulant measures on fields exhaustinorganic sal's sinking much, if any, be- ed of mould. Provided the land be well deeply in sand a scanty surface coil: we organic matter with them, and thus form a must first make a tenacious bed for it; and strong and stable soil. would feel the difference.

pare our cultivated crops with the wild indigineous products of the soil, and to breeds of caule can exist upon indifferent Would it not be false economy to do so?-Neither can I admit that the advantages of mineral ingredients) consist merely in ob taining a constant supply of carbonic and ammonia, and thereby gaining time.

rise as gases, if the roots do not reach so carbonic acid. Heavy rains may dilute maifily rely on one or both of these mefir down as to seize them in place. It the salts or wash them away; but how easily thods. would, perhaps, be bad practice to bury can we satisfy every indication by mixing

for this purpose, what is there so cheap as 1 have been credibly informed that Gen. e'ay, in certain localities! Nothing can be H. a resident of this district, some years would be folly to attempt the latter, unless his place and say he would approve of that crossed the mountains, more discouraging than hauling good ma- since purchased a farm on the South side the ground be well worked and well fed .- I say again, sir, that this law is a disgrace nore discouraging that having the sandy of the Potomac, completely exhausted as Have we reason to believe that the treas- to the statific book. soils, to lose one half their value under the he understood exhaustion, and I presume uses derivable from the sea, and which most favorable circumstances. Scarcely he was right, if appearance did not deceive, should be directed to the amelioration of less encouraging, is it to be always plough- The arable portion be set in corn, and, land, are properly appreciated? Do not ing the same stiff clay, without sensibly without adding any manure save time, he the coasts teein with life, both animal and become tich. At fifty the wife dies leaving diminishing is provoking tenacity. There raised a good erop. But how did he ef. vegetable? Can we not dam up, in many no children. The husband takes all the certainly are crops which will grow on and feet this object? By devoting the time and convenient spots, small remittant streams are better adapted for one to the other labor of a boy and horse on his corn, unre which wash the uplands during rain and soil; but how much would the quality of mittingly from the time it first appeared a bring down rich loam and sand? such soils be amended by an interchange have the ground until it was too late to should never despair of resources. of a f-w loads occasionally, and the crops work it any more. The crop was said to Finally, I would propose the expedien-

greatest amount of nonrishment ferived by tented with one fine ear- and a nubbin or sible wages compatible with our cicum all our corn crops is from the carth. He two; other will call two fine cars and and stances. We might thus ditect the stream probably means that farmers should art two stalks in the hill, at the usual disance, of emigration from the North and West relative some poor brother forsooth. Truly, probably means that natures should art vield. What is this in com-upon that supposition—'fat they should an excellent yie'd. What is this in com-trust as little as possible to the atmost phere is much the almost sponstaneous har-dollars paid in wages, might be saved in neither the wife nor her her her is much reor to chance. It is unleniable that, in a vests of Arkansas or Tennessee, where the some other way. The idea of compemajority of cases, crops have been obliged soil perhaps, is two or three feet deep? I ting with black labor, or of any consequent garded! But gentlemen will say a wealthy to draw their main sustenance from the air, for want of other resources. Without un derrating the importance of influence, or plied with line, guano, poudrette, ashes first and foremost enquiry on landing is and thus would his estate be transferred to misunderstanding its action, we should feed or bones, unsupported by vegetable matter. bout the chances of finding pera anent a stranger, And might not and does not

There is a good reason for spreading lime on the surface, as good a one for covtreat them alike. Because certain hardy | ering up guano mixed with plaster. The asties made on a farm might, perhaps, be pactures, is this a reason why we should best-employed, during the fall and early submit our best breeds to the same fare! - spring, for top dressing grasses, which using organic manures (independ nily of their tain valuable portions. When a farm is wages, is obvious, for several teasons, but fact, that all men who love their wives as over the whole of it, once a year, as a reg Mr. Stabler is, probably right in stating rately, of course. Guano should be kept by guided by judgment, is infinitely pre- mon sense of mankhud, in its prietical ap-

of the silicate are apt to form, which con- economical way for the grain crops and cription of farm work. Such a policy to continue in force a law to the practical that when lime is unevenly spread, masses constantly on hand, and used in the same tinue in ractibly for a length of time; but garden produce. It may be a question, would not, in the least, interfere with social replication of which they must be opposed? this will not explain the positive ill effects whether we should harrow it in with our arrangements now prevailing, further than Which Mr Speaker if left alone is best able observed from the application of too large rye and wheat at the time of seeding them, to render life and property more secure in to make support and maintenance, in the doses. Except when the difference in or subsequently in the spring, finishing price or convenience of carriage justifies with the roller. A sprinkling on both oc. be forgotten that the lust of power and sir, most needs the aid of property, or the proceeding, it will be ille to spread casions might produce the greatest possible wealth is sometimes bent on depressing the protecting shield of the law? I appeal crustic line and thus waste the fittle organ-crustic line and thus waste the fittle organ-the white laboring classes, under the spe to themembers of this House to say whose ship by the same "pool master Hub." the physical, they are more spit to pro-constitution and health is offenest broken. The first intermatringe between the physical, they are more spit to pro-constitution and health is offenest broken. The first intermatringe between the physical, they are more spit to pro-constitution and health is offenest broken. ic matter present in the soil. The oxide the purchase, would begrudge the time and and the hydrate spontaneously attract car- labor of so simple an operation? When clous ples of elevating those who are and and destroyed after marriage?-How chen, whites and Indians was John Rolle to Po- woke attacks upon them that other bonic 'acid from the sir, and in this state planting my corn, I plouge in guano, and I ever will be, their inferiors in intellect, and is it, that the wife after having borne chil- cahontas, in April, 1613, Pocahontas was animals.

year, each successively better than the pre-ceding, particularly if we dust the ground for his collections to would be right acknowledged, though their oppressors plies. the grain in a solution of guano. In the 14.5

Again: let us suppose both parties to be poor when they first marry, but by industry We

Mr Stabler states, in his Essay, that the what is a good crap! Some will be con- farms, by giving them the highest pos-

where they will in the old free States. Let to marry a poor girl, or a poor man to them know that land is attainable at a rea. marry a rich girl? I call again, sir, upon sonable price in Maryland or Virginia, and any member of the Committee to get up slavery would no longer be a bugbear to and give a reason why this bill should not them but trather an inducement, as they pass, or why they have reported against it. would feel their relative superiority in But gentlemen will say, a man may make rank and importance. The propriety of a will and if he chooses, he can leave his at any season, except at a sacrifice of cer- holding out inducements, in the shape of property to his wife. Yes, sir, the very He was much esteemed as a man of peace, once in order, it would be advisable to sow more gespecially as it would mark the they ought almost always do give them ony. There is no record of his death, or the colts stables, of the soil over which natural distinction between white and black their property when they make wills, of his returning to England; he died at they were built. If this should be a labor, the former of which, being general, shows that this law is revolting to the com. Jamestown. He had a good library, which deep loam, or of a clayey texture, then ferable to the latter in most every descrip- plication. Why, then do gettlemen wish case of civil commotion. It should never world the man or the woman? Which,

for his collate relations to come in for were only nominally punished. They form each time with guano and plaster, or steep two thirds of his estate? No, sir; I venture the connecting link between resistance to the "proposition in the French Assembly: subsoil be still, there is no tear of the inorganic sal's sinking much, if any, be-low the level attained by the plaugh, and all the inorganic constituents will gradually all the inorganic constituents wil as it now exists though the husband had ley, towards which they were carried ir Earl GREY, he will stand by his order. It but one brother or sister, he or she would resistibly by their love of independence. It I believe that certain crops now almost take forty of the negroes and twenty thous. is a mistake, if any have supposed, that the the project. There was a memorial once anknown in this State, might be advan- and dollars of the money. I want to know Regulators were cowed down by their de- for such a tax sent to the Legislature of tageously grown, such as lucerne, vetches, if there is a single member of that Com- featat the Allemance. Like the mammoth, Pennsylvania, but it was laid upon the tamangel wortsel, and other roots; but it mittee, who has the nerve to stand up in they shook the bolt from their brow and ble at the instance of a scrutinizing commit.

> I shall always be glad to hear from you, and to be of use to you or your State.

Very truly yours, GEORGE BANCROFT.

economy and prudence, they in due time D, L. Swain, Esq., Chapel Hill, North Carolina" The above letter establishes the fact beestate. That is right say gentlemen; so youd all question, that Independence was say I; because he is entitled to the labor of first proclaimed in Mecklenburg, North his wife But suppose he dies first and Carolina, in May, 1775.

The letter of Sir James Wright, referred without a will, what then! should not the work it any more. I ne crop was said to have remunerated the owner- But after all, what is a good crop? Some will be con-farms, by giving them the highest nos. wife to be entited to the proceeds of his the enclosed paper, your foodship will see labor? Oh, no, say gentlemen. Why? the extraordinary Resolves of the people because the husband might have some poor of Charlotte Town, in Mecklenburg Coun- of the ladies from which we make the ty; and I should not be surprised if the same exract, bear the whole blame, . should be done every where else." Standard.

PAST EVENTS.

The first white child born in North A merica was Virginia daughter of Annanias and Eleanor Dare, and grand daughter of Gov. John White, she was born on the 18th of August, 1597, in Roanoke, North misunderstanding its section, we should leed at one will not account for the the roots of plants, and leave the rest to The climate alone will not account for the employment at agood rate of weges, -They the same thing often hisppen on the other Carolinia. Her parents were of the expe-mist compete with colored people, go side? Which oftenest happens a rich man dition sent out by Sir Wal er Raleigh, in that year. There is no record of her history, save that of her birth.

The first minister who preached the Gaspel in North America, was Robert Hunt, of the church of England, an exemplary man who came out in the same company with Captain John Smith, iu the year 1607. and was in many ways useful to the colwas burnt with all his other property, in remove the soil about two feet deep and the burning of Jamestown, the next winter replace it with sand, or the finest gravafter he come out.

proper, were Mrs. Forrest and her maid, space, every day during the winter. Anne Burns, in the expedition of New-port, 1698. The first marriage in Vir-ginia was in the same year-John Laydon borses, or any horned annual which the protecting shield of the law? I appeal to Anne Burns. The ceremony was prop-to themembers of this House to say whose shield by the same "good master Hunt." horses, or any horned antimal which shield by the same "good master Hunt."

We do not know what will be the fate of would be curious to know who originated tee, who ascertained that the signatures were chiefly those of middle-aged single la. dies.

HORRIBLE, IF TRUE!"

We are not responsible for the annexed extract. The reader's blood may well grow cold as it meets his eye. If such things are coming in "fashion," kissing will go out-that's certain.

We are all most inclined to believe the following an atrocious slander; but, if it be such, let N. P. Willis Journal,"that graelu

"It has literally become a general fashion in Cormany for ladies to shave the upper lip, thereby promoting the growth of a sufficient down to produce the effect of # mustache; By the present taste, a shaded upper lip is considered a beauty, and it is openly advocated by foreign ladies as giving expression to the nostril and vastly increasing the whiteness of the teeth-Shaving daily during the retirement of summer turns out by winter, a very presentable and silky mustache, . The fashion is progressing west ward with the cholera."

BEWARE OF THE RING BONE. If colts stand on a plank or any hard floor that is not well littered, they will be subject to the ring bone. When breeding horses, we left the floor of el to be obtained. Colts should 1157 The first females who came to Virgibia be lef out to exercise in a yard, or open