#### THE SPECTATOR.

RUTHERFORD TON. FRIDAY MORNING, JULY 2, 1830.

Celebration. The approaching anniversary of American Independence will be celebrated in Sal isbury, on the 5th inst. and Burton Craige, Esq. has been selected to deliver an Oration.

At Greenville, S. C. on the 3d an oration wil be delivered by Capt. Benjamin M'Cray, and the Declaration of Independence read by Mr. Samuel Murphy.

We are informed, that at Lincolnton an oration will be delivered on the 3d inst. by Mr. Michael Hoke, in the Court House, and a barbacue collation served up at Mr. Jacobs' spring, in a grove near

The ladies not content that the occasion should go by, without evincing a due respect, have adopted measures to commemorate the virtues of their ancestors, on this anniversary, by assembling at the Female Academy, where Miss Harriet Mc-Culloch will deliver an appropriate Address, and Miss Harriet Allyen read the Declaration of Independence; and afterward sip a cup of tea with Mrs. McBee.

Silk. We have to-day given our agricultural readers Mr. G. B. Smith's last essay upon the cultivation of silk, the rearing of the silk worms, and the plan of preparing it fit for market. All who have read these remarks, will perceive that the system laid down by Mr. S. is simple and easily put in practice by every farmer. The expense of the fixtures are so very trifling that they are within the means of all. Indeed, there is little or none, save in the Reel, for winding the silk from the cocoons; and this expense does not exceed twelve dolburs in Philadelphia-and surely it need not cost here, with transportation and other charges, more than fifteen or sixteen dollars; and one reel might serve for two or three farmers. In almost every county in the Eastern part of the State we hear the most favorable accounts of success which have at tended all efforts so far in the cultivation of this new article. The Fayetteville Observer states that James Smith, Esq. of Blanden county, will have at least one hundred pounds of sewing silk besides a quantity of floss, worth about \$700, the product of 200,000 silk worms, this season, attended by a few small negro children. Let this be an encouragement to others, to engage in this profita-

At the last meeting of the Pendleton Farmers' Society, some handsome specimens of sewing silk in skeins, and a hank of raw silk, manufactured by Mr. Hillhouse and lady, were exhibited. Mr. H. submitted a statement, that the common and indigenous mulberry tree is, in every respect equal to the white mulberry, in rearing the silk worms, and that there can be no doubt but that the manufacture of silk in this country will be ultimately successful and profitable. That it will be successful and profitable cannot be questioned; but that the black mulberry will produce as good a quality of silk, we are led to doubt, by the recorded practice and experience of others. It is said not to be as white, or of as fine a quality, yet it may be as strong. But this will not do, as the article is to be raised for sale at a foreign market, it is therefore necessary, that steps be first taken to introduce the best kind of mulberry, for the support of the worms and this will not require much time, as they can be soon reared from the seed. or the black mulberry trees which are so abundant in many places may be grafted, and thus produce leaves for the worms at once. From Mr. Smith's success and that o many others, the profit of the business cannot be doubted. The expense attending it is so very inconsiderable, and the whole business can be man aged by those small children whose services are o little or no value in any other employment.

Public Dinner. A Public Dinner was given to the members of the Board of Internal Improvement, at Fayetteville, on the 10 ult. The Observer states, that about seventy gentlemen sat down to a collation, prepared at the Lafayette Hotel; L. D. Henry, Esq. presiding, assisted by P. I. Tilhughast, Esq. The Govenor, and Messrs. D. L Swain, Boylan, Mebane, Mendanhall and Keene, being present, as guests. The following are a few of the toasts drunk on the occasion:

By the President of the Day-The University of North Carolina-If it falls, our youth must be sent abroad for their education-our money to support the schools and colleges of other States. When will we cease to pay tribute to the North!!!

By the Vice Piesident-Internal Improvement-A legitimate object of every State individually.

By Mr. Swain-The Citizens of the Cape Fear and Yadkin-Their interest and their feelings, united in a single current, the last and the best hope of N. Car-

By Dr. Dickson-The hills of Buncombe-Rich in intellectual as in mineral

Wm. B. Wright Esq. - The University of North Carolina-Its prosperity depends much upon the exertions of its Trus-Let them act well their part.

Col. Cochran-"The Federal Union-It must be preserved." In its defence, "we pledge our lives, our fortunes and our sacred honors."

John Winstow Esq.—The Governor and Board of Internal Improvements— Their exertions in behalf of the West and Cape Fear, deserve our highest gratitude.

Mr. Hewsted .- The Union of the States name to the ancient village of Cross Creek, if I had not bargained to say as little as they will soon unite again.

Dr. Cochran. - The Pole Boats of the Cape Fear-The circulating medium of our commerce.

this county, was suspected of being pregnant, by the people with whom she lived, and afterward of having had a child and secreted it. Upon being pressed as to the facts she denied them altogether. Threats were used against her, and on Tuesday last she was forted to confess that she had had child, but that it was still born, and she had buried t in the swamp, and told them the spot. Assearch was immediately made, and the body of the child found, with the back part of the skull broken, ap parently with a stone which was lying near the body. A jury of inquest was immediately sum moned, but we have not yet heard their verdict.

Campbell vs. Moore. Mr. Thomas Campbell, the poet, has entered the list in defence of the character of Lady Byron, against the remarks of Mr. Moore, the biographer of Lord Byron, in the New Mon. Magazine. The remarks are lengthy, but we make some extracts. Mr. Campbell apologises for his commendatory remarks on Mr. M's Life of Lord Byron, in a former number of the Magazine, and says that he done it from an unwilingness to blame his friend Moore, and not having searcely dipped into the censured parts of the book; but upon a closer examination of the book, he says, "I find it to be one of the most injudicious books ever published. And a more intimate and squally weather, which continued unknowledge of circumstances connected with the history of Lord Byron and Lady Byron, have served to wholly change his sentiments, and convince him that "Lady Byron was justified in parting, by circumstances which Lord Byron had either forgot, or, with all his manly candor," had failed to state to Mr. Moore.' Mr. Campbell says.

"I claim to speak of Lady Byron in the right of a man, and of a friend to the rights of women, and to liberty, and to natural religion. I claim a right more especially, as one of the many friends of Lady Byron, who, one and all, feel aggrieved by this production. It has virtually dragged her forward from the shade of retirement, where she had hid her sorrows, and compelled her to defend the heads of her friends and her parents from being crushed under the tomb stone of Byron. Nay, in a general view, it has forced her to defend herself; though with her true sense, and her pure taste, she stands above all special pleading. To plenary explanation she ought not-she never shall be driven. Mr. Moore is too much a gentleman not to shudder at the thought of that; but if other Byronists, of a far different stamp, were to force the savage ordeal, it is her enemies, and not she, that would have to dread the burning ploughshares.

"What I regret most in Mr. Moore' Life of Lord Byron is, that he had in his own hands the only pure means of serving Lord Byron's character, which was his Lordship's own touching confession, and that he has thrown away the said means by garnishing that fair confession with unfair attempts at blaming others.-In letter 235, Lord Byron takes all the blame on himself. "The fault," he says, my choice (unless in choosing at all;) but I must say it in the very dregs of all this bitter business that there never was a better, or even a kinder or more amiable and agreeable being, than Lady Byron. I never had, or ever can have any reproach to make her while with me." Now nothing

in Lord Byron's poetry is finer than this. "But why, Mr. Moore, have you frozen the effect of this melting candor by dishing up the inconsistencies of Lord Byron on the same subject, and by showing your own ungallant indifference to the thus acquitted Lady Byron? In the name of both of them I reprove you. Byron confesses, but you try to explain away his confession, and by your hints at spies, unsuitableness &c., you dirty and puddle the holy water of acknowledgement that alone will wash away the poor penitent man's transgressions. You resort to Byron's letter to Mr. Rogers for the means of inculpating Lady Byron and her friends, as blamers of Lord Byron. But they never said more than that Lord Byron's temper was intolerable to Lady Byron. This was true, and they never circulated any calumuies against

"You said Mr. Moore, that Lady Byron was unsuitable to her Lord-the word is cunningly insidious, and means as much or as little as may suit your convenience. But if she was unsuitable, I remark, that it tells all the worse against Lord B. I have not read it in your book, for I have to wade through it; but they tell me, that you have not only warily depreciated Lady Byron, but that you have described a lady that would have suited him. If this be true it is the unkindest cut of all-to hold up a florid description of a woman suitable to Lord Byron, as if in mockery over that forlorn flower of virtue that was drooping in the solitude of sorrow. But I trust there is no such passage in your book. Surely you must be conscious of your woman with her "virtue loose about ally, we think the safety of the state is not in suffiher who would have suited Lord Byron," to be as imaginary a being as the woman without a head... A woman to suit Lord Byron!!! Poo! poo! I could paint to you -Like the conflicting waters which gave the woman that could have matched him,

possible against him.

Lord Byron, so much the worse for his These medals (says the London Literary kicked so that in a few minutes he was a Lordship : for let me tell you, Mr. Moore, that neither your poetry, nor Lord Byron's Infanticide. A free negro woman, living at or nor all our poetry put together, ever denear Robert Wells' Esq. in the Eastern part of liniated a more interesting being, than the woman you have so coldly treated. This was not kicking the dead lion, but wounding the living lamb, who was already bleeding and shorn even unto the quick. I know that, collectively speaking, the walks of learning and genius. The ethworld is in Lady Byron's favor; but it is er medal was voted to Henry Hallam, Esq. coldly favorable, and you have not warmed its breath. Time, however, cures every thing; and even your book, Mr. Moore, may be the means of Lady Byron's character being better appreciated."

readers a short notice of the destruction of this fine and beautiful ship by fire, on the 25th of May, on her passage from Charleston to Liverpool, (not Boston, as then stated through mistake.) This vessel belonged to the line of Boston and Liverpool packets, and was commanded by Captain H C Mackay. Among the passengers on board were Admiral Sir Isaac Coffin, and Dr. Boag. The particulars were thus distinctly related by Captain Mackay:

"Sailed from Charleston on the evening of May 18th, bound to Liverpool .-Lat. 39. 31, long, 63, 46, Tuesday, 26th of May, commenced with fresh breezes til sunset. At 10, P. M. a heavy cloud began to raise in the S. W. At half past 10, sharp lightning; clewed up the top gallant sails, and hauled the main sail up. At 11. heavy thunder and sharp lightning; the second flash struck the ship, burst the main royal from the gaskets, and burnt it, knocked down the steward, and Isaac Hopkins, a sailor, and filled the ship full of electric fluid. We examined the ship immediately to ascertain if the masts were injured, or the lightning had passed through the deck, but the masts appeared uninjured. We single reefed the maintopsail, and were about to hand the mainsail, when we ascertained that the ship was on fire. Immediately cleared the main and after hatchways, to get at the fire, heaving the cotton overboard. cutting holes in the deck, and plying water in every direction, but all in vain-the cotton in the main hold was on fire, fore and aft on both sides, burning like tinder. Our only alternative was to clear away the boats and get them out; part of the crew and passengers at work, keeping the fire down as much as possible, by drawing and heaving water. Scuppers being stopped up, we stove water casks over hotes cut in the deck, and in the main hatchway, but all to no good purpose, for before we could get the long boat over the ship's side, the fire had burst through the decks and out the larboard side of the ship .-The flames raged with such violence, and consumed the vessel so rapidly that nothing could be saved from the wreek. We got out about forty gallons of water, and provisions sufficient, on a short allowance, to keep the passengers and crew alive for 3 weeks. Almost every thing else, even "was not, no, nor even the misfortune, in the money, watches and clothes, was destroyed .- At 3, A. M. the main and mizen masts were burnt off below deck, and the masts fell in the water.—At half past 3 the passengers and crew were all in the boats; the flames had theu reached the forecastle, and the ship was one complete flame of fire, fore and aft. All our board exerted themselves to the utmost to save the ship, but without avail-about three hours had changed one of the best ships that ever floated, to a complete volcano. and cast twenty three persons adrift on the open ocean .- The cabin passengers were Admiral Sir Isaac Coffin and servant; Dr. William Boag and his sister, Miss Ansella Boag, of Manchester, England; Mr. Niel McNiel, and Mr. Samuel S Osgood. When they embarked on board the boats, it was raining violently, and the sea was running very high. Mist Boag. the only lady passenger, died the next day Wednesday, from fatigue, and was buried on the following day, with the church service. We remained in the boats near the fire of the wreck for two days, and at 3 o'clock, P. M. on Thursday were taken on board the brig Idas, capt Barnaby, of Liverpool, N. S. from Demerara, bound to Halifax, and were treated with every kindness and attention. After being on board the brig two days, we fell in with the brig Camillius, Capt. Robert Edes, who was good enough to offer us bassage to Boston, and received us on board his

offices in Boston.

To Correspondents. A poem under the signature of A. W. we must decline to publish in its present state never having quaffed at the Pierian fount, we are not competent to make the proper cor-

"Brushy Creek," has also been received. We would admire his zeal in any other cause; but recient peril to require the counselling voice of our worthy knight.

have distinguished themselves by the production of works of standard reputation; and Mr. Irving shares the distinction with Scott, Southey, Mitford, the Greek historian, and other eminent men in various

There seems to be a more kindly feeling springing up in England towards the literary productions of citizens of the U. States. The time has past when the question was asked with a sneer, who reads an American book? It would now be, who, Loss of the Packet Ship Boston. We gave our that reads at all, does not read American books? The talent displayed by American writers had placed the literature of our country upon a highly respectable stand. Very recently an American school book, containing lessons for reading, in which a large number were the production of American writers, was republished in London, and elicited highly commendatory notices. National Gaz.

Our University. The toast of our Maistrate of Police, at the late Collation, having given rise to considerable inquiry it may be well to state, that we understand it was occasioned by the receipt of a circular, addressed to him as a Trustee, by the Secretary of the Board, urging, in the most emphatic manner, the attendance of each member of the Board at a meeting to be held at Chapel Hill on the 21st ult. to devise some plan to relieve the Institution from existing pecuniary embarrassments which threaten its very existence. It is hoped that the call will not be in vain. Fay. Obs.

A Letter from a member of Congress to the editor of the Courier, says-'The members from the South explicitly declare since the passage of the acts reducing the duties on Salt and Molasses, and allowing a drawback on Rum that they will never complain of the tariff on any other articles. They say the Tariff on Cotton goods does not injure them, and that on fine Woollens is paid by rich men, and the great body of the people have nothing to complain of. They consider the North and the South as now reconciled.'

Boston Cou.

Smuggling. At the late term of the U. States Circuit Court, held at Windsor, Vt.) Daniel Hudson, an Englishman, was amerced in the penal sum of \$8,000 and costs of suit, for smuggling goods from Canada into the States. A seizure to the amount of \$2,000 had been made by the Collector at Boston, and the action against him was brought to recover the penalty of four times the amount of goods illegally passed. Hudson is believed to have been only the agent of some extensive house either in Canada or England. Ch. Cou.]

Macon, (Geo.) June 5. On Saturday evening last, Major John Loving, proprietor of the Commercial Hotel in this place, a personal affray with Dr. E. E. Slade. The misunderstanding arose respecting a game of backgammon they had been playing together.

More work for the Grand Jury. A man troon; was, on Friday night last, in an affray, east of the river, badly stabbed in several places with a large dirk knife.

Shipwreck. The sloop Pandora, (o) Brookhaven, Conn.) Smith from Fredercksburg, (Va. ( and 3 days from the Capes, for this port, with a cargo consisting of Corn and Flour, consigned to S. Mowry & Co., ran ashore on Cape Roman outer -the vessel, cargo and all the materials, totally lost. The crew, consisting of five persons, took to the boat, with nothing but what they stood in, and landed at Cape Roman Light House on the following day, from whence Capt. Smith, and three of his crew, walked to this city, where they arrived yesterday morning. The Cook remained with the keeper of the Light .-The sloop Capitol, Walker, sailed vesterday afternoon in search of the wreck.

The pilot boats Washington and Cora, We understand that the ship was in- picked up yesterday, to the Northward of sured to the amount of \$20,000 at two the Bar, 20 bbls. Flour, part of the cargo of the Pandora. [Ch. Cou.]

> The amount of Toll paid to the collector at Albany, on Merchandize cleared at his office for the Erie and Champlain Canals during the first six weeks business season, up to the 1st of June, is fifty nine, thousand six hundred and seventeen dollars and seventeen cents.

NEW YORK, JUNE 7. Murder. About 4 o'clock on Sunday morning, Henry Comb, with others, entered the store of Mrs. Vultee, at the cor-Our distinguished countryman, Wash- ner of Orange and Chatham streets, for ington Irving, has received from the coun- something to drink, and Comb was spocil of the Royal Society of Literature in ken to by one of them, and not answering, as may be offered. England, one of the two gold medals, pla- he being deaf, he was knocked down, and June 14, 1830.

"If Lady Byron was not suitable to | ced annually at their disposal by the King. | thrown or dragged out, and then beat and Gazette) are beautiful specimens of art, corpse. Verdict of the Coroner's Inquest, and of the value of fifty guineas each .- that he came to his death by blows and They are voted yearly to individuals who kicks inflicted by Caleb Griffin and Edward Johnson, and others unknown. The two named, with one other person named Thomas Scott, have been committed, and will be held for trial.

The Boston Patriot says, that orders were received at Portsmouth from the Navy Department, to the commander of the sloop of war Concord, to get that vessel in readiness to take Mr. Randelph to Russia. The C. will go to sea from Norfolk.

#### STATE OF THE THERMOMETER

| FROM JUNE 24, TO JULY 1.   |   |   |  |   |
|--|---|---|--|---|
|  | Sun Rise.   | 10 A.M.   | 1 P. M.  | S. Set  |
| Thursday,<br>Friday,<br>Saturday,<br>Sunday,<br>Monday,<br>Tuesday,<br>Wedn'y. | 58 fair<br>60 fair<br>58 fair<br>58 rain<br>65 fair<br>66 fair<br>57 fair | 80 fair<br>85 fair<br>84 fair<br>85 fair<br>85 fair<br>85 fair<br>82 cloudy | 83 fair<br>86 fair<br>87 fair<br>96 fair<br>96 fair<br>95 fair | 75 fair<br>73 fair<br>75 fair<br>90 clou<br>85 fair<br>80 fair<br>81 clou |

#### MARRIAGES.

In Morganton, on Thursday the 24th ult. by Rev. Mr. Silliman, Mr. Thomas T. Patton, of Asheville, to Miss Louisa N., daughter of Thomas Walton Esq. of Morganton. In this county on the 22d ult. by the Rev. Mr.

Padget, William M. C. Gettys to Miss Mathens M'Currey, all of this county. Also, on Grassy Branch, on the 24th by John Wells, Esq. Mr. John Hardcastle to Miss Nancy

Also, on 1st Broad River, by David Hamrick, Esq. Mr. William Roberts to Miss Eliza Martin. In Burke, on the 24th ult. by David Glass, Esq. Mr. Clairborn Condry, of Rutherford county to Miss Martha Spratt, of Burke.-All for Jackson

Communicated.] In Rowan county, on the 10th ult. by the Rev. James Stafferd, Mr. James Thompson to Mise Margaret Marlin:

In Salem, on the same day by the Rev. Benjamin Reichel, Mr. Evan Boner, to Miss Sophia D. Byhan. Also, on the 3d inst. in the same place, by the same, Mr. John Hisler, to Miss Anne Lydia

#### DEATHS.

In Greene county, on the let ult. John Esq. in the 36th year of his age. At Wilmington, on the 3d ult. Richard Lloyd,

In Granville county, on the 5th ult. Major John R. Eaton; also, a few days ago, Mrs. Yancey, widow of the late Mr. Charles Yancey, by an accidental fall, by which she struck her head against a stone, and expired in a few minutes. At Newbern, on the 8th ult. Mr. Richard A. N. Torrence, aged 24

At his residence in Cumberland county, Daniel M'Lean, Esq. aged 62. He formerly represented the county in both Houses of the Legislature, and has held the office of County Treasurer for the last

At his residence, in Anson county, Mr. James Sharpe, a native of Scotland, and for the last ten years a resident of N. Carolina. In Tuscaloosa, Alabama, Mr. Thomas Holmes

formerly of Salisbury, in this State. At his seat in Stokes county, on the 9th ultimo, Joseph Kerner, Esq. Post Master at Dobson's Cross Roads, in the 62 year of his age.

# TAILORING BUSINESS

THE subscriber respectfully informs the citizens of Lincoln County and its adjacent country, that he has commenced the TAILORING BUSINESS, in the town of Lincolnton, East of the Court-House, Second door from the corner of the Square, in a room belonging to Mr. Michael Shenck, formerly used as a Store room. The subscriber wishes to inferm the public, that he is in every respect pepared to accommodate all gentlemen who may want work done in his line of busiwas dangerously wounded with a dirk, in ness. He is a subscriber to the best system of Cutting now extant in the United States, and receives the Fashions every three months from Philadelphia and New York, which are the spice of the Fashion in Liverpool and London. He flatters bimself, that, in point of workmanship, there is none can excel him in the Western part of North Carolina. He warrants the fit of any garment to by the name of Crowell, who has been be neat and have a graceful appearance, and the some time employed on the river as a Pa- execution of the work to be good, and surpassed by none. The subscribers experience enables him to announce to the public, his proficiency in cutting Ladies Riding Dresses, and any work that the public may want in that way, shall be punctually attended to. All orders from a distance, shall be faithfully executed and sent to customers, without disappointment-and all prices proportioned to the WILLIAM C. BEVENS. Lincolnton, June 25, 1830.

# SIX CENTS REWARD.

HE above reward will be given to any person that will deliver to me in Lincolnton, N. C Shoal, at half past one o'clock on the night JOHN HUGGINS, who is a bounden Apprentice of the 25th inst.; after remaining in that to me, to learn the Hatter's Trade; said Huggins ranaway from me on the 6th inst, and I do hereby situation a short time, she bilged and sunk forwarn any person from trading with or harbour ing said Huggins. JOHN CLINE. Lincolnton, June 23, 1830.

EXECUTOR'S SALE

URSUANT to an order of Court, the and scribers will sell, on Thursday the 22d day of July next, at the dwelling house of the late Joshua Taylor, the personal estate of the deceased Consisting of-Negroes-Hogs-Caule-Horses-Household furniture-Plantation, tools-Mill irons, &c. &c. on a credit of twelve months. Bond with approved security to be given before the delivery of the propert

ELIAS LYNCH, Executors. THOS. EDWARDS. Rutherford, June 16, 1830.

# NOTICE.

HE subscribers having been daly qualified as executors of the last will and testament of Joshua Taylor, decd. Notify all persons having demands against the estate, to present them for pay-ment—otherwise this notice will be plead in bar. All persons indebted to the estate, are also requested to make speedy settlements, otherwise compulsory measures will be enforced

JOHN BRADLY. ELIAS LYNCH, THOS. EDWARDS.

June 16, 1830. pr. adv. \$1.

# NOTICE.

A Meeting of the Rutherford Lyceum and Society for General Improvement—will be held at the Court House in Rutherfordion, on the second Monday in July next, for the Election of the Officers for the ensuing year, and such other business 18 tdm