WEATHER

Partly cloudy and slightly warmer today and tonight. Saturday, partly cloudy and continued warm, with scattered thunderstorms in mountains in afternoon or evening.

The Shelby Daily Star

RESIGNATION

Urges Government To

Force Spain To Surren-

der Laval

ITALIANS FEEL SAME

PARIS, May 25 .- (AP)-The

mittee recommended today

OF FRANCO

French Committee Wants Break With Spain

- State Theatre Today -"Honeymoon Ahead" Starring ALLAN JONES

VOL. XLIII— 125

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS

SHELBY, N. C.

FRIDAY, MAY 25, 1945

TELEMAT PICTURES

SINGLE COPIES-5c

Another Defense Line

2 Miles South

VEHICLES MIRE UP

By Hamilton W. Faron

was pulled tighter today as

Seventh Infantry troops ex-

panded their bulge below

The 32nd regiment pushed

ahead to 1,800 yards south of

the east coast seaport, while

the 184th moved into posi-

tions 1,500 yards southwest

of the town to maintain the

pace Maj. Gen. Archibald V.

Arnold's units have set, de-

spite clinging mud which mir-

Japanese movements indicated the enemy would attempt to set

up another defense line two miles

Before Shuri, in the center of

the line, 77th infantrymen moved

through a small village, meeting

only small arms fire, while west

and south of the fortress town,

fire Marines seized Asato village,

killing a dozen or 60-some Japa-

Small counterattacks were beat-

en back by the 96th infantry east

of Shuri, while tough Marines

fought through the streets of Naha

ed everything on wheels.

Yonabaru.

to the south.

GUAM, May 25.—(AP)—The

TENTH ARMY PINCERS ABOUT SHURI TIGHTEN

Large Force Of B-29's Rains Fire Bombs On Tokyo; Damage Is Heavy

GUAM, Saturday, May 26-(P)-A force of about 500 Superforts dropped more than 4.000 tons of bombs on Tokyo's Marunouchi business district and imperial government center this morning in the second big fire bomb raid on that city in less than 48 hours. The Nipponese capital still was

burning from the record 550-plane fire raid early Thursday (Japanese time) in which, preliminary tect Frank Lloyd Wright, which reconnaissance photographs showed at least 3.2 square miles of the jor government buildings also are Shinagawa industrial center was damaged by fire. Haze and smoke obscured pic-

tures and Maj. Gen. Curtis E. Marunouchi. Lemay's headquarters said considerable additional damage probably was inflicted.

The target area for today's task force that struck shortly after midnight, Japanese time, (about 11 a.m. Friday, EWT) was south central Tokyo, bor-

Big Powers To Keep

ing Before Body

By John M. Hightower

Associated Press Diplomatic Editor

control of world machinery designed to preserve peace.

'Absolute Control'

AT CONFERENCE:

perial palace and on the south by the Shinagowa area bombed Thursday.

Today's target area runs westward from Tokyo bay through the city's equivalent of Chicago's office building district.

On the outskirts of the Marunouchi district is the imperial hotel, designed by the American archisurvived the 1923 earthquake. Masituated there.

One end of the Ginza, which is the city's Broadway, runs into the

The new area to fall under the B-29 bombsights probably has the best built and most modern buildings in Japan. These include the nation's largest, so-called fireproof and earthquakeproof, office struc-

ments are agreement on provisions

designed to strengthen the econo-

mic and social work of the new

The British delegation has pro-

See BIG POWERS Page 2

MADRID, May 25.— (P)—Leon Degrelle, former Belgian Rexist

leader, under sentence of death in

Degrelle was quoted as saying Hitler was preparing for an at-

tempt to escape and that he did not appear to be in a mood either

ATLANTA, May 25 .- (P)-Pacific-

bound officers and men accompany-

ing Gen. Courtney H. Hodges here

their experience against the Japa-

Way To Pacific

functioning.

power objections.

Damage achieved in this strike will be the supreme test of the effectiveness of the new fire bombs which have laid waste already 359 square miles of Tokyo in six previous incendiary raids.

In the target area also are piers, State Street Department store and docks, wharves and warehouses of the highly important sector of Tokyo's waterfront north of the Shinagawa rail marshalling yards, bombed Thursday.

Outside the Marunouchi business district the target area is known to include several important war plants producing aircraft instruments and components, machine tools and electrical equipment.

Extensive military storage areas also are located in this region of French foreign affairs com-

Speed in crossing the target is one key to the performance achieve- that the government break ments of the Superfort. The 500- relations with Spain and that plane force this morning unloaded its 4,000-ton incendiary cargo in little more than one hour

France propose to other Allied governments means to be taken to force the resignation of Generalissimo Franco. members of the assembly and it corresponds roughly to the United States senate foreign relations com-

> The recommendation to Gen. De Gaulle's government asserted that the Franco regime was no different from the erstwhile Fascist government of Italy before its surren-

The Spanish regime was termed menace to world democracy.

The committee also demanded that the government lose no further time in forcing Spain to hand over Pierre Laval to France. Laval, chief of government in the Vichy regime, is under death sentence in France as a traitor and is in custody in Spain after fleeing Germany

The committee said the Allies smash an aggressor-is the most aimed at Liuchow itself, a former Franco, head of the Spanish government since the old republic was overthrown in civil war, and provide the Spanish people with the means of holding an immediate consultative election.

The committee said the Franco regime was forcibly imposed and that throughout the European war Chinese reported earlier to have its neutrality was a fiction. The

See WOULD Page 2

The "March of Silver" drive, checked with the aid of local mi- several Cleveland county deserving boys by sending them to Shelby

nese bolstered their positions in throughout the city, working in of the Min river, the treaty port's ducted will be located in front of Kendall-Spangler drug store, Co-The army spokesman said that hen's Department store, and Efird's

The Jaycees are cooperating with China, moving them either to send many deserving boys from Manchuria to help meet a "pos- this community to Camp Cherokee sible emergency" or to strengthen in the month of July. Over fifty boys will be selected to attend a two weeks' supervised camping va-

WOULD DEMAND Planned Cut In Sugar Will Give Industrial Users Half 1944 Ration

investigator said today OPA is planning a drastic curtailment of industrial sugar which will cut manufacturers to half

Sugar is rationed to industrial users-bakers, candy makers and the like—in quarterly allotments. The new cut became necessary because civilian sugar consumption

last year. This resulted in a de-

Industrial users however proba-

bly will be cut to 40 per cent or less of the amount they used in 1941. might be held to 30 per cent. Last year industrialists received 80 per cent of their 1941 supply but

the planned new restrictions would cut them to half that amount. Anderson said the fact sugar was over-allotted in April was evidence supporting his committee's argument that the government's sugar controls lack the coordination to make them effective. The

committee found 20 government agencies with a hand in the sugar program - and strongly recommended that the whole problem be placed under the control of one piles came about Anderson said man to handle production distri-

Anderson shortly will become that set aside for civillan consumption. man. President Truman has named The over-draft must be made up him agriculture secretary and food beginning with the third quarter. "czar."



LT. NOELL



T/SGT. MINTZ

THREE COUNTY **BOYS FREED**

Noell, Mintz, Canipe Liberated From Prisoner Of War Camps

Three more Cleveland county boys, Lt. Hugh Noell, jr., Sgt. Lon Canipe, jr., and T/Sgt. Rush Shull Mintz have been liberated from German prisoner-of-war camps ac- Political Cleavage Widens cording to messages received by their families through the Red Cross today.

Lieutenant Noell was confined in Stalag Luft 1; Sgt. Lon Canipe,



SGT. CANIPE

jr., in Stalag, 7-A and T/Sgt. Mintz Meanwhile, however, Trieste citi- in Stalag 4.

came to his wife at Itta Bena Miss., and the good news was quickly relayed to his parents, Mr and Mrs. Hugh Noell, in Shelby ister. Results of the election will Lt. Noell was reported missing Feb. 10, 1944, and about two months later was reported a prisoner of war. The latest word the family cabinet," ordered by King George LONDON, May 25 .- (P) -The has had from him was received

his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lon Ca-

on the extreme west The move by Maj. Gen. Lemuel C. Shepherd, jr's, Sixth division of Leathernecks could become a See OTHER Page 2

MAPPING FIGHT

Between Conservatives.

between his dominant Conservative party and the challenging Labor-

Prof. Harold Laski, speaking for the Labor Party's Executive committee, sounded the Laborite keynote, indicating clean-cut line for a battle on the issue of whether the British wanted a Tory or Labor

He said the struggle would be one between private enterprise and monopoly on the one hand and Socialism on the other, and pledged that labor would not again enter a coalition with the Tories (Con-

servatives) following the general NO EARLY MEETING

Churchill planned his campaign as the possibility faded of a Big Three meeting on pressing world problems before mid-July. sponsible government spokesmen said the acrimony certain to be engendered by this first general zens who have been living on a News of the release of Lt. Noell election in 10 years would rule out any possibility of an earlier meeting of President Truman, Premier Stalin and the British Prime Min-

> The Prime Minister was reported ready to open his drive for the his own constituency in Essex,

George will dissolve the parliament

See NOELL Page 2

Of Homes, 3 Imperial Mansions Burned wind up their work by this weekend in order to allow public dis-GUAM, May 25—(P)—Huge fires cussion of their reports to begin in Among their latest accomplish-

still raged in the heart of indus- the four big conference commistrial Tokyo today after Thursday's sions early next week. 9,000,000 pound fire bomb raid, greatest ever carried out on Japan's capital city.

RAGE IN TOKYO

Tokyo radio said "thousands of homes" were destroyed. It made the unconfirmed report that the mansions of three Imperial Princes either were gutted or partially

minister of transport. Officials of the 21st bomber command here hesitated to estimate results due to difficulties of ob- COMPROMISE taining clear pictures of the devastation. Clouds of smoke still bil-

the Imperial palace. HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL Returning pilots, however, declared the raid was highly successful, due to good visibility when they hit their targets just prior Hitler Still Alive

to dawn yesterday. Among targets struck were the giant marshalling yards of the principal Japanese railroad lines. The strike celebrated the end of six months operations of B-29s from his homeland for collaboration with

For their latest raid, the Super-See BOMBING Page 2

U. S., Russia Most Powerful Nations, Must Get Along

NEW YORK, May 25-(A)-Secretary of Commerce Henry A. Wal- for suicide or a fight to the death. lace, declaring that Rusisa and the two most powerful nations, says there is nothing "irreconciliable in our aims and purposes"

our aims and purposes."
Those who proclaim otherwise,
he said last night, "are wittingly or unwittingly looking for war and that in my opinion is criminal."

Addresing the Institute of World Affairs at the New School for So-cial Research, Wallace said:

"Both the Russians and Amer-

CHINESE TAKE

Japanese Falling Back Toward Ishan; Enemy Veto Power Of Big Five Most Critical Issue Remain-Fears Invasion

CHUNGKING, May 25-(AP)-Chinese troops sweeping down the Kweichow-Kwangsi railroad last night captured Hwaiyuanchen, important Kwangsi strongpoint 50 miles northwest of Liuchow, a SAN FRANCISCO, May 25 .- (A)-The big powers are reported today to have lined up enough votes in the United Chinese army spokesman announ-

Nations conference to block any change in their absolute ced today. The Japanese have been reported by the Chinese high command This issue—the veto power of any of big five over settling interna-to be falling back toward Ishan, 43 miles northwest of Liuchow. tional disputes or using force to The critical remaining for this assem- American air base in Kwangsi bly of 49 nations. The decision hour which now is a strategic rail junccomes as the conference enters its tion strongpoint along the enemy second month and Secretary of State lifeline corridor between Manchu-

Stettinius returns from talks in ria and Indo-China. Enemy Says Thousands Washington with President Tru-Capture of Hwaiyuanchen was effected after a 23-mile gain from Many committees are striving to Szengen (Szeenhsien), which the

been encircled. On the east China coast the Japanese, swept from positions which they had fortified against American landings, have hurled fresh treops into an attempt to stem their own re-treat northeast of Chineseheld Foochow.

league, and to outlaw secret treat-NEAR FOOCHOW ies, once the world organization is A special Chinese communique In the veto dispute many small said last night that warship-borne nations are demanding that the enemy troops were rushed into the that the Shelby Junior Chamber burned along with the French and Italian embassies, the Mexican legation, the official residences of restricted sharply so that an 11-na- uan, 31 miles norther t of Foo- urday at various places in the the minister of education and the tion security council could try by chow. Landings were made Tues- business district. peaceful means to settle troubles day north of Loyuan from "several from the "March of Silver" will between nations even over big- warships," but the enemy was being be used by the Jaycees to sponsor

litia, the Chinese said. The Chinese were reported ad- Lions Fresh Air camp. vancing close to Losuan, after Irvin Anthony is chairman of posed a compromise to meet that lowed over the bombed area along demand. Some United States dele- driving 9 1-2 miles beyond captur- the Jaycee committee for the Tokyo Bay a few miles south of gates like the compromise, but say ed Lienkong, 20 miles northeast of drive and the members of the club Foochow. Meanwhile other Chi- will serve at each of the stations the Foochow area and mopped up shifts all day Saturday. The staenemy remnants on the north bank tions where the drive will be con-Leon Degrelle Thinks

> outlet to the sea. during the past month the Japa- Department store. nese had replaced three veteran divisions in their west wall in the Lions club in this project to the Germans, was quoted today as expressing his belief that Adolf Hitler is alive and in hiding. major garrison points on the coast against an American invasion.

A Spaniard who talked with De-grelle at San Sebastian, where the Auto Industry Gets Belgian is recovering from a shoulder injury, said he asserted he had talked with Hitler in Berlin the day before the Russians entered the Go Signal For Cars

DETROIT, May 25.—(P)—America's automobile industry sped plans today for its gradual return to car making, strictly a low-gear propo-sition for the time being.

After more than three years of total effort in the war, the indus-try had the war production board's authority to produce 200,000 passenger cars this year.

The WPE granted the authorization yesterday but stipulated that the industry must find its own materials in the "free market"

will enable the common man everywhere in the world to get the most good out of modern technology."

Adjunctions on arrival yesterday that paper, reported today that between paper, reported today that between of the Hitleran war has intensified cross-winds which had been give the final blow to Japan."

Adjunctions on arrival yesterday that paper, reported today that between of the Hitleran war has intensified cross-winds which had been olic churches in Germany were destroyed or badly damaged in air raids.

Austrian territory, the problems at-

By Howard Flieger WASHINGTON, May 25.—(P)—A congressional food their 1944 supply, or less. The investigator said he did not The new reduction will be an- know whether the restrictionwould nounced for the third quarter of be extended to household supplies

the ear effective July 1 said this of sugar. law-maker who asked not to be

early this year far exceeded the amount originally set aside.

Chairman Anderson (D-NM) of the house food committee said that in April alone when use was supposed to be 60,000 tons under the corresponding month in 1944 consumption actually ran 95,000 tons ahead of ficit of more than 150,000 tons.

The withdrawal from sugar stockbecause OPA ration boards issued bution and marketing. allotments in excess of the supply

Hitler's Notes

should take joint action to remove Franco, head of the Spanish gov-

Stenographic Record Shows Nazis Planned Crushing Of Czechoslovakia, Poland

By Alvin Steinkopf

BERCHTESGADEN, May 25.—(A)—Stenographic notes the nazis tried unsuccessfully to destroy have revealed a secret, self-indicting account by Adolf Hitler saying he planned the "crushing" of Czechoslovakia and Poland as 'essential preliminaries for the war of the future" against

Hitler said Germany was "su-perlatively prepared" for war and that psychologically she "could not afford to waste" Nazi-schooled fanaticism, which he feared might

die down. Hitler's private report, made to division commanders last Dec. 12, was the most spectacular find to date by American officers studying thousands of pages of partly charred notes which are shaping up as a ter-rific indictment of Nazi war

stenographers, German themselves took down many of these statements the Nazis never dreamed would come to light, were transcribing the notes, brought here from Berlin, when a partial text of Hitler's report was found. Made just before the German Ardennes offensive of Dec. 16, Hit-

See HITLER'S Page 2

WHAT'S DOING

SATURDAY 8:00 p.m. — Exhibition baseball game in local high school ball park between Shelby and Forest City Legion teams.

THE WAR TODAY:

Newsman Sees Urgent Need For Meeting Of 'Big Three'

By DeWITT MacKENZIE, AP Writer

The early meeting of the Big tendant on the occupation of Ger-Three, which Washington an- many, the generally disturbed connounces is "in the works", is caldition of the Balkans, the activities culated to pour oil on badly trou- of the communist cells throughout bled international waters, and con-sequently can't be held too soon. It's r

Bursts Of Machinegun Fire And Rockets Celebrate Birthday

TRIESTE, May 25. -(A)- Sudden bursts of machinegun fire and rockets sent civilians in this turbulent city scampering for shelter last night, but Yugoslav troops explained it was just the beginning of a celebration of Marshal Tito's 53rd birthday today.

For nearly an hour Yugoslav soldiers put on a fireworks unlike anything seen in Trieste for years. Rockets arched over the city from the bordering hills. A steady line of lights flickered along a high

ridge to the north. Partisans opened the windows of their billets and fired toward the sea. Machine pistols and automatic rifles chattered from various

One small hotel lobby was crowded with civilians who ducked inside for shelter, inquiring excitedly if fighting had started between Yugoslav and Eighth Army troops quartered in Trieste.

See TRIESTE Page 2

Japan Says Wan Only Now Starting

Tokyo radio said today that if Ja- about five months ago. pan should desire peace "it would This morning the good news of be possible that Japan would make Canipe's liberation was taken to

would make proposals through Russia. We do not deny this fact."

terials in the "free market" and that no materials priority would be given.

This is the hurricane season for the United Nations, and is an especially trying time for the Big Three upon whom falls the brunt of the task of keeping the Allies are likely to encounter.

Universe, London Catholic newspan would be given.

This is the hurricane season for the most dangerous period which the most dangerous period which the war is only now starting."

The broadcast insisted, however, the Worker for the Miles are likely to encounter. We must deal with these crosspan intends to propose peace to the Of the task of keeping the Allied winds promptly.

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting."

We must deal with these crosspan intends to propose peace to the Anglo-Americans through Russia."

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting."

We must deal with these crosspan intends to propose peace to the Anglo-Americans through Russia."

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting."

We must deal with these crosspan intends to propose peace to the Anglo-Americans through Russia."

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting."

We must deal with these crosspan intends to propose peace to the Anglo-Americans through Russia."

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting."

We must deal with these crosspan intends to propose peace to the Anglo-Americans through Russia."

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting."

We must deal with the war is only now starting.

We must deal with the war is only now starting.

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting.

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting.

The broadcast insisted, however, the war is only now starting.

The broadcast insisted, however, the proposed that Japan was a start to propose peace to the Anglo Americans through Russia."

The broadcast insisted, however, the proposed that Japan was a start to proposed that Japan was a The broadcast insisted, however, nipe, sr., on route 1, Casar, by Mrs. election tomorrow at Woodford, "Others have suggested that Ja- the local Red Cross chapter. Sgt. where he probably will make sevpan intends to propose peace to the Canipe was taken prisoner in the eral addresses. Anglo-Americans through Russia." Italian campaign. He was first reit said. "Russia and Japan are ported missing in action and about cial legislation may be enacted in neutral with each other, and there- six weeks later was reported a the next three weeks to enable refore if Japan should desire peace prisoner of war. The last message call of members of the dissolved it would be possible that Japan to the parents was a prison card parliament if necessary. King

CHURCHILL IS

LONDON, May 25 -(P)- Prime Minister Churchill was reported mapping a fighting campaign with a hard-hitting personal tour of various parts of Britain as the political cleavage widened today

government.

election of July 5

not be known until July 27 or 28.

Churchill, already deep in the task of setting up his "caretaker VI as an interim government, was expected to announce its composition by the weekend.

by proclamation on June 15.