SINGLE COPIES-5c

Defenders Of Okinawa Fight Back Bitterly With Artillery Fire NORTHWEST BORNEO INVADED AT THREE POINTS

Japanese Homeland Smoulders From Four Straight Days Of Raids



JAPS REPORT BORNEO LANDING-The Japanese reported on June os had landed on Labuan Island (broken arrow) off fire from mutually supporting the north coast of Borneo, across from Tarakan (solid arrow) which was

AT CONFERENCE:

Veto Voting Formula Is Stumbling Block

Conferees, However, On Home Stretch; Prospects Of Success Look Brighter

By John M. Hightower

Associated Press Diplomatic News Editor SAN FRANCISCO, June 11.—(P)—Fresh signs that the

big powers can compromise even sharp differences in the interest of peaceful cooperation sent the United Nations conference into the home stretch today with brightened hopes for the world future.

Daniels Opposes Peacetime Draft

ed to keep peace.

This is before a conference committee (scheduled to meet WASHINGTON, June 11. -(AP)-Opposing a peacetime draft, Josephus Daniels, former secretary of the Navy, said today "the impera-tive preparedness of tomorrow is that which will give conquest of

The 83-year-old Raleigh, N. C., newspaper publisher who directed the Navy during the last war offered the military policy committee this formula as "the best protection" against the possibility of future attack:

"I would place the main em-phasis on a navy that flies, with adequate military strength on land and sea, x x x I would take leave to be strong in the air. If our country dominates the sky, no enemy can land on any part of our terrain."

The committee is in its second week of hearings on the subject of universal military training. "We will never dominate in war

by dependence upon the draft," See DANIELS Page 2

Seven Army Men Killed In Crash

NEWARK, Del., June 11. -(AP)-C-45 transport pane crashed on at least two years longer.

Air base said the ship struck a tree and exploded. The plane was enroute from Pope Field, N. C., to Trenton, N. J., and apparently lost its hearings in a hearing its bearings in a heavy fog.

The victims were not identified.

105 MM. Guns Being Used By Japs; Naha Harbor Bridge Shelled

NIPS WELL DUG IN

GUAM, June 11.—(P)-Rapidly dying defenders of Okinawa brought all their remaining artillery into play today, firing at point-blank range in a thus far futile effort to stop a full-power as-sault launched by the U. S. 10th army.

Guns of as heavy calibre as 10 mm. were being used by the Nipponese in their last stand attempt to halt the American attack or heavily fortified Yaeju-Dake es capement. On the east flank the enemy directed fire against 7th and 96th division tanks.

Even in the tightly encircled Broku pocket, Japanese field guns shelled the Naha harbor bridge, causing some minor damage to the American-built structure. The Seventh regiment of

First U. S. Marine division ran into heavy Japanese machinegur and mortar fire as it mo which has not yet been announced by Fleet Admiral Chester W. Nimitz, Pacific fleet commander. Headquarters reported the 96th

U. S. Infantry division is Japanese positions and caves while the 17th battalion of the 7th division is using flame throwing DEATHS HIGH

The Nipponese, who Admiral Nimitz said, are being killed off at the rate of 1,000 a day, are heavily

See EFFORT Page 2

LEMONS GETS **SILVER STAR**

S. Sgt. Robert I. Lemons, Paratrooper On Luzon, Is Decorated

Word has been received here from headquarters of the 11th alrborne There remains the problem of division on Luzon that S/Sgt. Robwinning small nation acceptance of ert I. Lemons, son of Mrs. Beulah Lemons of 424 East Marion street, the veto voting formula by which has been awarded the silver star the Big Five would retain control medal for gallantry in action on of the proposed 11-nation security Luzon. S/Sgt. Lemons is a para-council with its machinery design-

During an engagement with the Japs, Lemons assumed command of a disorganized platoon, all of whose leaders had become casualties. Ral-lying the men, he led the platoon forward to an advantageous position where he established an outpost. Under his leadership, the platoon repulsed a series of Jap counterattacks, and on two occasions he ran the gauntlet of enemy fire in forward desperately-needed rein-

Later that day. Lemons single-handedly stood off a five-man Jap banzai charge and killed all of the The Japanese were reported atattackers. The citation with his nally (D-Tex) is leading the big

See VETO Page 2

p.m. PWT today) in which

Foreign Minister Herbert V. Evatt of Australia is leading a

fight for restricting the veto so

that, while each of the big pow-

ers would still have to agree on

use of force, peaceful measures to settle disputes could be taken

even over some big power objec-

Russia, France, Britain, the Unit-

d States and China, having agreed

that discussion of disputes could not

be blocked by a veto vote, stand

solidly against Evatt and those who

share his view. Senator Tom Con-

MAYBE 2 YEARS:

Gen. Stilwell Foresees Prolonged War Against Japs OKINAWA, June 7—(Delayed by Joseph W.

Censor) —(P)— Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell, making a frontline inspection of the stubborn Okinawa battle, declared today that the Seven Army men were killed when war with Japan easily could last

farm three miles southeast of have to fight in Manchuria," he here yesterday.

Officials at the Newcastle Army said, even after the Japanese home

"Personally I believe it will require ground action in ad-dition to anything done by bombings," said the commanding general of army ground

many Americans that bombing alone could defeat Japan. Stating that he saw no reason to expect the Japanese to break,

Stilwell remarked, "I cannot see how, when they are so tenacious individually, we can expect their mass morale to crack."

watched the U. S. Sixth army in



OLD GLORY RISES IN ANOTHER JAP STRONGHOLD-Lt. Col. R. P. Ross, Jr., a Marine from Frederick, Md., places the American flag atop Shuri Castle on Okinawa. The same flag was the first to be raised over Cape Gloucester and Peleliu by the first Marine Division.

airfields and other military targets in five separate raids on widespread areas.

Chinese Fight Japs In Outer Liuchow

Chinese Think Enemy Plans To Abandon Both Liuchow And Kweilin, Former U. S. Air Bases

By Spencer Moosa

CHUNGKING, June 11.—(AP)—Chinese assault forces tanks against 88 enemy-held caves. battled the Japanese within the outer defenses of Liuchow today and closed in to within 10 miles of Kweilin, 90 miles to the northeast, amid a growing belief in the Chinese capital graphs were not yet available. that the enemy planned to abandon both of these former American air base cities.

better

Kings Mountain

Man Held On

Murder Count

Gaither Ledbetter, who operates

Evidence which has been gath-

ered by Sheriff Cline and Patrol-

man Ward tends to show that

to have followed them to the door

took place shortly after 6 p.m.

By the time that Brakefield's

GREENSBORO, June 11- (AP) -

12th annual Carolina Institute of

Hoey will discuss world issues

facing the senate. He will speak in

The senator also will speak to-

The Chinese high command announced today that two prongs of a Chinese drive were advancing on Kweilin. A thrust from the northwest reached to within 10 miles of the city yesterday, while another aimed from the west advanced 12 and one-half miles to reach a point 12 and one-half miles from Kwei-

The Chinese command announced the capture of two more unidentified towns on the highway of Kings Mountain on the Grover three Mustangs and four carrier-Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek's Shelby jail today on a murder troops were moving on Pingsiang near the border of the French colony and Kwangsi province. The communique said the Japa- driver who lives near Smyrna in

nese had attacked toward the South Carolina who died on his Kwangsi border from the Indo- way to a Gaffney hospital late Sat-China town of Caobang, and were urday afternoon after a shooting engaged at the border town of at Ledbetter's place. Chungchingfu, 19 miles northeast | Hearing will be held for Ledof Caobang

The high command said regu- Cleveland Recorder's court on the lars and local militia captured murder warrant issued by Sheriff Tenyun, on the west river 40 miles J. R. Cline and Highway Patrolwest of the former treaty port of man H. D. Ward who investigated Tsangwu (Wuchow), through the case.
which the Japanese forces in EVIDENCE
Evidence Kwangtung invaded Kwangsi last

IN HONAN PROVINCE Inconclusive fighting continued Brakefield and a crowd of girls order to return to the rear and lead in Honan province at the Japa- were in the Ledbetter place just nese bastion of Hsinhsiakow, guard- before the shooting took place. An ing the approaches to Hankow and argument took place during which

The Japanese were reported attempting to strengthen the east with a .32-calibre pistol which he star award praised him for heroic flank of the Canton-Hankow rail- fired at Brakefield. The shooting actions against a numerically su- road and better protest the ap-

See CHINESE Page 2

See KINGS MOUNTAIN Page 2 JAYCEES GARNER Hoey Will Make **15 TONS PAPER** Address At Institute At Woman's College

Nearly 15 tons of scrap paper were garnered by members of the Junior Chamber of Commerce Sunday afternoon in the most successnounced today.

The collection was directed by Ed International Relations. Noggle who had seven teams with trucks scouring the city.

Mr. LeGrand voiced appreciation Aycock auditorium. Other sessions on behalf of the Jaycees for the of the five-day program will be generous public cooperation. He held at Woman's college, which is "Vinegar Joe," who already had said that some few bundles were sponsoring the institute. missed and he asked householders action on Luzon in the Philippines, to keep them for a later roundup day at the Rotary club luncheon to be made at a date to be an- and this afternoon to Tar Heel See GEN. STILWELL Page 2 nounced in July or August.

WAR TARGETS ARE BATTERED

FAR-FLUNG JAP

RESULTS GOOD

By Leif Erickson GUAM, June 11—(AP)—The Japanese homeland smouldered today from its worst weekend of the war-four consecutive days of devastating attacks by American warplanes ranging from gigantic B-29 Superfortresses to speedy Mustang and Thunderbolt fighters and navy carrier

Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday the Americans struck again and again, hurling high-explosive bombs and bullets into Japan's aircraft factories, rail yards.

Radio Tokyo said 30 Mustangs, led by two B-29s, fired installaairfields in the Tokyo-Yokohama area Monday. It reported the fighters strafed the fields for an

tory and military targets in the already ravaged Tokyo and the Hitachi engineering works and adjacent railway yards at

Results were reported good on the other targets, although photo-Japanese anti-aircraft fire reported meagre to moderate. One Superfortress was lost, but Iwo-

based Mustangs on escort duty de-43 PLANES BAGGED

Okinawa-based Thunderbolts in ing the day's total at least 43 over

American losses were announced ers earning 55 cents an hour and a refreshment stand just outside as 10 planes—three Superfortresses, Halsey's Third Fleet. All four carrier pilots and one of the Mustang charge in connection with the death pilots were rescued. Radio Tokyo, acknowledging

the bitter week-end of war ne-home-to-roost, complained that aiready one out of every 15 Japanese was homeless—4,-930,000 of the 72,000,000 inhabitants of the home islands. The B-29 raiders from the Mari-Wednesday morning in

See FAR-FLUNG Page 2

WHAT'S DOING

TODAY 7:30 p.m.-County medical society meets at hospital.

TUESDAY 8:00 p.m.-Regular meeting of Eastern Star at Masonic Tem-

8:15 p.m.—Opening game of Junior Legion baseball season between Shelby and Cherryville high school park.

THE WAR TODAY:

If Necessary, Laws Will Be Made To Fit War Criminals

vided prior to the crime, and the

In answer to those who fear we

through present international law. that there is no reason why inright to try the makers of war for up as we have built our own com-

See IF NECESSARY Page 2

Aussies Have Driven 4,000 Yards Inland; Aircraft Factories, Rail Japs Caught Off Guard

By The Associated Press

Veteran Australian assault forces have made a surprise, three-way invasion of northwest Borneo, seized control of the entrance to strategic Brunei Bay and driven 4,000 yards inland, Gen. Douglas MacArthur announced today.

Defending Japanese troops caught completely off-balance by the second invasion of the oil-rich Borneo area, offered only negligible resistance to the landing, which Tokyo radio previously announced was made Friday.

Several Thousand Textile quickly seized from the unprepared Workers In Shelby **Area Benefited**

southern textile workers, including peninsula toward Brunei town. tions at Tachikawa and Atsuki several thousand in Shelby and major city and governing seat of Cleveland county, have received Brunei. wage increases of five cents an hour as a result of approval by the Fourth Regional War Labor board of voluntary applications for wage adjustments covering 321 southeastern plants, Chairman M. T. Van Hecke of the WLB announced today.

gone on the 55-cents an hour basis, their previously filed applications already having been approved by the WLB. A scale of increases granted upon petition of and Labuan as targets for more the mill operators is expected to than 213 tons of bombs dropped by exert some bolstering effect upon more than 100 heavy, medium and

Under the wage stabilization act REFUELING POINT of 1942 with subsequent amend- The bay, as an outlet for the stroyed 26 Japanese interceptors ments, no general wage increases petroleum wealth of Borneo, once and probably destroyed 10 more can be given employes earning as was a refueling point for the Japmuch as 55 cents an hour without anese fleet. approval of the War Labor board. Several weeks ago local manu- fighting on the Isle of Tara'an, a foray over Kyushu on Sunday, de- facturers, most of whom are op- off northeast Borneo, having landstroyed 17 Japanese planes, mak- erating under war contracts, made a voluntary recalculation of wage scales and applied for an increase In the four days of raids, total of a five cents an hour for work-

> filed in May, but Mr. Van Hecke said the board is processing still another 100 requests from other textile firms to allow similar in-

Harry Hopkins Leaves Paris For Washington

Hopkins left Paris by plane today Truman on the results of his mis- towards the Gagayan valley, isosion to Moscow.

yesterday from the Russian capi- valley, He did not see Gen. de Gaulle. Diplomatic circles here speculat-

ed he was taking back to Washington plans for an impending meeting of the "Big Three." He declined to comment on his talks with Marshal Stalin seemed in high spirits.

By DeWITT MacKENZIE, AP Writer

By J. M. ROBERTS, Jr. cannot reach the Nazi criminals AP Foreign Affairs Analyst ful roundup yet conducted by that group, President Dick LeGrand an- the opening address tonight at the Jackson's plans for the prosecution precedent is more important than of war criminals are ideas of such any miscarriage which may occur importance that they are likely to through its preservation, he says highway leading through low hills become historic. Justice Jackson proclaims the ternational law should not be built than 12 miles distant. Next major

making war, the right, when civ- mon law-through the application some 30 miles ahead, where the ilization itself is outraged, to im- of public conscience to incidents valley broadens to permit maneupose sentences which were not pro- of the moment.

The justice proposes to try In Central Luzon east of Manila right of humanity to sit in judg- whole organizations—the Nazi par- the 38th division continued to eli-

Troops of the Ninth Australian fighting, stormed into the jungles of Labuan island at the northern entrance to Brunai Bay; Brooketon on the tip of a cape forming the southern arm of the bay, and

at Maura. Labuan town and airfield were Japanese on Labuan, and presumably the field will soon be in use by Australian fighter planes.

The main force hitting at Brooke-An estimated 350,000 to 400,000 ton drove 4,000 yards down the

Assault forces landed under cover of a heavy Allied naval and air bombardment. Naval gunfire came from the combined power of units of the U. S. Seventh fleet and elements of the Australian navy. Bombers and fighters from the Royal Rorces, which have been neutralizing Borneo for months, furnished the air cover.

MacArthur listed Brunei textile employment and produc- fighter bombers, resulting fires and

The Australians already are

See AUSS Page 2

Yanks Take Highway Junction On Luzon; Japs Still Resisting

MANILA, June 11-(P)-The U. 37th Infantry division, in a PARIS, June 11 -(P)- Harry swift nine-mile advance, captured the highway junction two miles apparently bound straight for from Bagabag in Northern Luzon Washington to report to President and punched five miles beyond it lating a large body of Japanese in Hopkins had arrived here only the rugged mountains east of the

> Philippines generally moved at a faster pace, Gen. Douglas MacArthur's communique today listed Japanese casualties for the past week at 5,911 dead and 725 captured, bringing enemy casualties for the entire campaign to 392,116.

As the cleanup drives in the

American casualties for the week were placed at 172 dead, four missing and 855 wounded.

Of the Japanese dead, more than 2,000 were counted during the week by Maj. Gen. Robert S. Beightler's

JAPS CUT OFF advance of Beightler's doughboys up winding highway No.

5 to its junction with highway No. 4 at Bagabag cut off several thousand Japanese west of the long and broad Cagayan valley where the enemy is expected to make his fi-From Bagabag Beightler's division swung northeastward along the