

Shipyards, Aircraft, Ordnance To Be Hardest-Hit Industries

(Editor's Note: This is the second of a series of three articles on the reconversion picture in the southeast, based on War Manpower commission figures and surveys.)

By HENRY LESENNE
Atlanta, Sept. 10.—Because the industries in the southeast which do not plan to carry on any peacetime work are chiefly ordnance, shipyards and aircraft, the reconversion picture in the region will be spotty, the War Manpower commission says.

There may be considerable numbers of workers out of work as the unemployed are shifting from one area where there are no job opportunities to other areas where there are jobs from new or reconverted industries.

Hardest hit areas are the shipyard and powder bag loading areas where big plants have been built but which have little use in peacetime industry. But in many of these areas most of the war workers are farmers and their families.

LITTLE RECONVERSION
The brightest part of the picture is that much of the southeast's manufacturing is very similar in peacetime or war. Reconversion is no serious problem here. This is particularly true of textiles, steel and some other products.

Most of the jobs now available in these industries—textiles, lumber, mining, the service trades. A recent survey by WMC indicated that these industries plan to increase employment.

In the survey 410 industrial plants in the region of Alabama, Georgia, Tennessee, Florida, Mississippi and South Carolina were questioned. Only 23 replied that they expected to discontinue production entirely and these were in direct war manufacturing.

Dillard B. Lasseter, regional director of WMC, says, however, that reconversion plans are changing rapidly, and some employers are now obtaining orders which will enable them to keep at least part of their plants in operation.

RE-SURVEY
A re-survey is planned at an early date. The survey showed a wide variation in the time required for reconversion — textile, apparel, chemical, non-ferrous metals, leather, and lumber plants by mid-September; automobile and automobile equipment, paper and small aircraft plants, by October; small ordnance and small shipyards by November, and machinery manufacturing, except electrical, by January.

The 23 plants expecting to close will lay off 60,334 workers, according to the survey; but those which expect to go on operating plan to increase their labor forces by 34,149, which means a net decrease in employment of 26,185. Main net increases in employment, the survey showed, will be in textiles, tobacco manufacture, rubber products, iron and steel, paper and allied products, food and kindred products and apparel.

HUSS
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Investigation of the accident immediately after it happened seemed to indicate that the beer truck was being driven with part of the truck on the left of the center of the highway.

Funeral for Russ was being held this afternoon at 6 o'clock at Zoar church with Rev. Jesse Blalock in charge of the service. The body will lie in state 30 minutes before the service.

DISCHARGED
Russ was discharged from the army on July 31 after serving two months. He is survived by his mother, Mrs. George Russ, by five brothers, Claude Russ, Jack Russ, M. G. Russ, Everett Russ and Plato Russ, two sisters, Mrs. Phocian Boheler and Mrs. J. D. Turner, all of Shelby.

BOYS CAUGHT IN ROBBERY

William Plato Bennett and a boy whose only identification found so far is that his first name is "James" were caught by the Kings Mountain police last night as they were said to have been attempting to rob the Midway lunch. According to police the two had already rifled the cash drawer and had also collected up some other merchandise. They will be given a hearing at an early date in the Kings Mountain Recorder's court.

Canada Resumes Meat Rationing

OTTAWA, Sept. 10.—(AP)—Canada resumed meat rationing today amid widespread controversy. The Halifax Chronicle reported some meat dealers may halt sales in protest.

After going through six years of war with only nine months of meat rationing, the government announced its resumption for the purpose of providing meat for Great Britain and the liberated countries of Europe. The government's decision was made public last July 6, but the actual date of resumption had remained a secret until yesterday.

WAINWRIGHT

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a toothache. (He stopped off in Omaha for a treatment.) But there was no immediate indication that it would interfere with his reception and round of speaking.

Wainwright and his party, including his son, Cmdr. Jonathan M. Wainwright V of the merchant marine, left Hamilton Field, Calif., at 8:55 p.m. (EWT) shortly after a three-hour San Francisco parade beneath a flight of P-38's and Superfortresses.

WHIRLWIND PACE
Wainwright's plans scheduled one stop, to refuel at Omaha, Neb. His reception here called for a whirlwind pace until late in the afternoon to be climaxed by a meeting with President Truman at the White House at 3 p.m.

Early on his schedule was a promised report to the War Department on his treatment by the Japanese during 40 months of imprisonment. Gaunt and plainly showing the effects of abuse, the general previously has declined to comment on reports that he had been slapped by his guards.

A parade along flag-bedecked avenues and welcomes from both houses of Congress also were scheduled before "Skinny" and "Kitty" were to have an opportunity to fill in the years that have separated them since Mrs. Wainwright was compelled to leave the Philippines in May, 1941.

PEARL
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a letter dated August 28, the day before President Truman released the findings of Army and Navy boards set up to investigate the military disaster.

Kimmel, who long had demanded a court martial, did not reply immediately, and a second letter was sent last week. There has been no announcement of any response. Nor has it been disclosed whether the War Department made a similar offer to Maj. Gen. Walter C. Short, the army commander at Pearl Harbor at the time. Short said after the Army-Navy findings were released, "My conscience is clear."

Aussies Dislike MacArthur's Kid Glove Peace Policy

SYDNEY, Sept. 10.—(AP)—Australian press and public today showed mounting dissatisfaction over what many decried as General MacArthur's "kid glove" peace policy for Japan.

The reaction included bitter criticism of MacArthur and praise for Gen. Sir Thomas Blamey, commander in chief of the Australian army.

Newspaper used editorials and huge headlines to describe Japanese atrocities and to express displeasure with any easy peace for Nippon.

Blunt language was heard on all sides on streets and in public vehicles. The reaction also was revealed in interviews and letters published in newspapers.

Men Injured By Blocks Of Ice

GOLDSBORO, Sept. 10.—(AP)—Two Mt. Olive men today received hospital treatment here for injuries they suffered late yesterday at the plant of the Geddie Ice company, Mt. Olive, where they are employed.

Robert Miller and Jim Teachey, both about 45, were the victims. Officers said they were hurt when a heavy weight of ice fell upon them after a part of the ice making machinery in the plant gave way.

Teachey was weighted down for an hour under a big block of ice before he was rescued. Miller suffered a broken leg and other injuries.

REFUSES

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pled: "You are the victors and you are able to name him now. But historians 500 or 1,000 years from now may judge differently."

Tojo's name is new in the Yoga district about an hour's drive from the imperial palace and a half-hour from the Meiji shrine where the U. S. First Cavalry division is bivouacked.

When we first saw him, Tojo was lying back in a garden chair, supervising a solitary laborer who was filling in a cellar-like air raid shelter of concrete.

Tojo subsequently said that he and his family had saved themselves in that shelter in the fire raid which burned a small outbuilding within five feet of his home and wrecked the surrounding district.



HE LED LAST MILE OF MARCH TO TOKYO — Maj. Gen. William C. Chase (above) led the U. S. First Cavalry division on the last leg of the long Allied march into Tokyo Sept. 7. He left his Jeep and strode across the city line of Chofu on the southwestern outskirts. — (AP Wirephoto).

KOREA

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Gen. Yoshio Suzuki, he clarified the administrative policy at a press conference.

UNDER ORDERS
He made it clear that Japanese administrative officials would act only on his orders; that they would be permitted no independent action.

Japanese rule came to an end formally in the throne room of the palace in Keijo. The surrender document was signed by Hodge and Admiral Thomas C. Kincaid, commander of the U. S. seventh fleet, and Suzuki.

Korean politicians wanted to know what the Americans and Russians planned for this unhappy land. They want to know if the same laws and regulation will be enforced in both sections of the country.

One Korean warned that discharged Japanese soldiers had permitted to take hand grenades when they left the army. Koreans feared they might use them against concentrations of Americans.

FIRE ON
Two Koreans were killed and 10 wounded by Japanese as they paraded, unarmed and carrying small American flags, to greet American occupation forces at Jinsen. Koreans charged the Japanese fired without provocation.

N. C. HOGS
RALEIGH, Sept. 10.—(AP)—NCDA—Hog markets active and steady with tops of 14.55 at Clinton and Rocky Mount and 14.85 at Richmond.

N. C. EGGS, POULTRY
RALEIGH, Sept. 10.—(AP)—NCDA—Poultry and egg markets steady. Raleigh—U. S. grade AA, extra large 57, fryers, broilers and roasters 30.8.

Local Markets

Furnished by J. Robert Lindsay Webb Building Shelby, N. C. and Company

Table with columns for commodity (WHEAT, CORN, RYE), date (September, October, November, December, May), and price (Today Prev. Day).

Table with columns for commodity (STOCKS AT 2:00), stock name, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (STOCKS STEADY), stock name, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (CHICAGO LIVESTOCK), item, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (N. C. HOGS), item, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (N. C. EGGS, POULTRY), item, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (BUTTER AND EGGS), item, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (COTTON LETTER), item, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (JAP), item, and price.

Table with columns for commodity (MRS. HOSKINS' CONDITION), item, and price.

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'TOKYO ROSE' HELD—U. S. 8th Army headquarters in Yokohama has announced that Iva Toouri (above), Los Angeles-born radio announcer who won fame among American troops in the Pacific as "Tokyo Rose", is under detention. — (AP Wirephoto).

Secrecy On Atomic Bomb May Bring On Armament Race

CHICAGO, Sept. 10.—(AP)—Secrecy regarding the atomic bomb will be only "a temporary safeguard" and may initiate "a secret armament race," 65 University of Chicago professors and scientists decided today, and sought to have President Truman obtain a "mutual sharing of information" among the United Nations to avert such a conclusion.

Mrs. C. W. Sepaugh Dies In Gaffney

GAFFNEY, Sept. 10.—Mrs. Minnie Wylie Sepaugh, 68, died at her home in Gaffney Monday morning at 8:25 o'clock after an illness which had lasted for four years.

Funeral will be held Wednesday afternoon at 4 o'clock from the Shuford-Hatcher funeral home with services to be conducted by Rev. Paul Dobson, Rev. C. A. Kirby and Rev. John W. Suttle. Interment will take place in New Hope cemetery.

She is survived by her husband, C. W. Sepaugh, and son, O. V. Sepaugh, both of Gaffney; three brothers, Frank Wylie, of Gaffney, S. C.; Dave Wylie, of Newport News, Va.; and Elbert Wylie, of Zebulon; a sister, Mrs. C. S. Dickson, of Kings Mountain.

N. C. College For Negroes Opens Sept. 20

DURHAM, Sept. 10.—North Carolina College for Negroes will hold its formal opening of the 1945-46 session Thursday, Sept. 20. A freshman orientation program is scheduled for Tuesday and Wednesday of next week.

President James Shephard announced that the current enrollment is the largest in the history of the school. A total of \$46,000 has been spent for physical equipment for the coming session in addition to repairing and maintenance, Shephard said.

September 1, 1945. This was only a slight increase for the week. Trade reports indicated, however, that Spain came into the market this week for a substantial volume of cotton.

WANT ADS
FOR SALE: GOOD PRODUCTIVE farm, two good houses, lights and water, right at church, mail and school bus by house. T. F. Bridges, 1244 S. LaFayette St., Shelby, N. C. 21 10 p

QUISLING

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Grand Admiral Erich Raeder and other high German officials in December, 1939, and urging them to invade Norway.

He was charged with turning over Norwegian defense data to the Germans, and on the day of the invasion, April 9, 1940, it was charged he went to the government offices and personally telephoned certain garrisons and gave instructions not to resist the Nazis.

It was through his agency that German troops were introduced into Norway's harbors in the holds of coal and freight ships, the prosecution asserted.

UNDERMINED
Thus undermined, Norway's defense quickly collapsed. After Germany had taken possession of the country, Quisling cooperated with the Germans in a policy of deportation and oppression that resulted in the deaths of hundreds of Jews and patriots; it was charged.

Through-out, Quisling contended he cooperated with the Germans to avoid a worse fate for his country. In his final plea, he declared he stood before the court as "Quisling the Patriot."

During the trial experts who examined Quisling declared him sane, though they said there were unusual elements in his mental makeup.

Neither public Prosecutor Andreas Schjoedt nor Quisling's counselor, Henrik Berg, was present when the verdict was announced, the Oslo broadcast said. Both were represented by deputies.

Quisling did not move a muscle as the verdict was read depriving him of his life and all his wealth, estimated at more than 1,000,000 kroner (\$227,000 at 1940 rates).

His bearded brows were drawn together and his jaws were clamped hard as the panel of three judges and four laymen read his doom.

He stood calmly and only a slight red hue appeared on his pallid face, paled by several months' confinement since German occupants of Norway surrendered.

It may take as many as 12 bottles of dried blood serum to keep a fighting man alive when he has been gravely wounded.

George A. Cantrell Dies At Cliffside

RUTHERFORDTON — The funeral of George A. Cantrell, 65, was held at Green's Creek Baptist church Saturday at 4 p.m.

Mr. Cantrell died early Thursday morning in the home of his daughter, Mrs. Tom Dedmond, at Cliffside, after long illness. He is survived by two daughters, seven sisters, and a brother, J. V. Cantrell of Charlotte.

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THE MOST BEAUTIFUL COAL HEATER IN TOWN
Here is a heater that you will be proud to have in your living room. A heater so tastefully designed, so attractive to look at that it will enhance the appearance of your home.

COLE'S ROYAL HEATERS
CAMPBELL'S Department Store

Advertisement for Queen Quality shoes, featuring images of various styles of high-heeled shoes and the text "Queen Quality shoes...\$695 Superbly Styled Smoothly Fit Proudly Worn AS SEEN IN LIFE".

Advertisement for THE RECORD SHOP, listing various records and vinyls such as Lily Belle—Pied Pipers, Tampico—Stan Kenton, I'm A Shy Guy—King Cole Trio, and Oklahoma Hills—Jack Guthrie.

Advertisement for Mrs. Hoskins' Condition Shows Improvement, featuring a testimonial from Mrs. A. H. Hoskins, who was seriously ill and is now better.

Advertisement for Mrs. Putnam Ill, featuring a testimonial from Mrs. Annie Putnam of Waco, Texas, who was seriously ill and is now recovered.

Advertisement for A. V. Wray & 6 Sons, located at 300 W. Warren St., offering various services and products.