

### POETRY.

THE HOME OF THE FARMER.

Still let me live among the hills. The rocks, the trees, the flowers, Where I have passed my early years, My childhood's happy hours.

How oft beneath the aged oak, Near to my father's dwelling, Have I reposed with kindred youth, Some playful story telling.

The birds above would plume their wings And raise their happy voices, O, sure it is a pleasant place, Where every thing rejoices.

Sorrounded by the friends I love, And free from every felter, I am an independent man, And wish for nothing better.

My little children round me sport, So blooming, bright, and healthy, I often think that nature's gifts Have made me very wealthy.

My wife is all that she should be, Kind, gentle, prepossessing; I'm sore, if ever man was blest, Mine is the greatest blessing.



### AGRICULTURE.

HOW TO IMPROVE A POOR FARM.

Richard A. Leonard, of Middletown, N J., has furnished us an interesting account of improving a worn-out farm, and of the tendencies of their measures selfish and destrucsale of its products the last year; and we regret that from the great accumulation of matter on hand, we cannot give his letter in detail. We are obliged to content ourselves with a brief abstract of material facts.

Leonard came into possession of 90 acres of cultivated but exhausted land, in May, 1833. In that year the sale of its products 04; and in 1836, notwithstanding the unfavorable season, and the failure of most of his staple crops, to \$1,176 13-thus more than doubling its products, by judicious management, in three years His expense him a nett profit of \$912,41, or more than ten dollars per acre per annum. We will quote Mr. Leonard's statement of the means he adopted thus to double the fertility of his

" My farm," save he, " was in so low a than 10 bushels of rye, or twenty of corn what I could make upon this poor farm, I set about farming in earnest I found it was vain to attempt improvement without manure; so I contrived to get about four hundred loads a year, three hundred of which, I made in the following manner. I age. have marl, though of a very inferior quality I cart about one hundred loads of this into my barn yard, and by yarding my cattle opon it through the season, contrived to increase it to two hundred loads. I also cart. about fifty loads to my hog pen, on which I keep my hogs the year round In this way I got one hundred loads more, which is excellent for potatoes, corn, &c., and as from New York, annually, from fifty to seventy five loads of the best stable dung, at about one dollar per load on delivery, and by mixing it with the earth, &c., make up the four hundred loads. By this treatmy income in like proportion But I am sorry to say there are many farmers among us who are still pursuing the old land killing system, scarcely making both ends meet I might say something concerning the beneficial results of underdraining, and of lime as a manure; but I conclude for the present "

This communication affords a worthy example of prudent industry and good management, and shows that even a poor farm, well managed, may be rendered more productive than many a good farm now is, under bad management .- Albany Cultivator.

The Weevil .- Salt is said to be a com plete preventative against the destruction of wheat by the weevil. Mix a pint of salt with a barrel of wheat, put the grain in old salt barrels, and the weevil will not attack it. in stacking wheat, four or five quarts of salt to every hundred sheaves, sprinkled among them, will entirely secure them from the depredations of this insect, and render the straw more valuable for cattle. - Horticultural Register.

Hop Culture - It appears that the Amestean crop varies from one to three millions a year, while in England it reaches to forty or fifty. There seems no good reason why we should raise so little.

Maxims for Farmers .- Never work within doors when there is any thing to be done without.

Never do in fair weather what may be done in wet.

# PROFIT OF HENS.

A friend informs us that he purchased in Oc Tober six months ago, six hens, three old ones, two pullets and a protector of the flock. They have produced 24 dezen of eggs, worth from 17 in 25 cents per dozen. A part of the time they were shut up, but they could generally go into a small yard.

They were furnished with a box about 4 feet long with three spartments for nests, sometimes

more than three wished to occupy nests at the same time, & this created a cententon for the 'disputed territory,' the proprietor had to interfere and settle the controversy by determining that each one should possess a share. So in cases of emergency one nest answered for two hens.

They have been fed on rousted potatoes, and on corn and oats, whole and raw : Plaster of Paris and lime are kept constantly by them.

This specimen of good management shows that with very little attention a person can have a good supply of eggs at a season when they are very scarce, and if he raises them for the market he can have a large price. With proper the Town of Mocle care hens will lay plentifully in winter; and ing of a good snug without this care they will be nearly the same expense in keeping, and no profit until the season arrives when they can take care of themselves .- Yankee Farmer.

PROSPECTUS

NATIONAL MAGAZINE

REPUBLICAN REVIEW.

JOHN I.. SMITH, Publisher and Proprietor

HROUGHOUT the civilized world the minds of men are, to an unusual degree, employed in what comes home to the business and bosoms of all, the mode in which their Governments are administered, the principles upon which they act, and the measures which they pursue. These are the topics of newspaper discussion, and of debate in our various legislative assemblies. It is, however, somewhat remarkable that in this country so few efforts have been made to sustain any periodical publication upon

this principle, while in Europe, and particularly

in Great Britain, politics form the staple of many of their most valuable works of this description. The peculiar position of our Country renders the present an auspicious moment for undertaking a periodical of this character. The Country is arrayed into two great divisions, one of which may be denominated the Administration, the other the Opposition party. The conduct of the former, is encountered by, it is believed, a larger porportion of numbers, a greater portion of intelligence, and a higher grade of principle. The motives which guide the Administration party we conceive to be narrow and erroneous-the doctrines they promulgate dangerous and perni clous-the objects they have in view, and the

tive. It is time that they be met with vigor and with system. The gradual but obvious aggrandizement of the power of the Executive, at the expense of the legislative and judicial branches of the General Government, should be exhibited to the public mind. The plausible pretenses under which this design is furthered should be exposed. The systematic plans by which corruption is spread amounted to \$550.88; in 1834, the sales ing itself throughout the land, the discipline amounted to \$718.05; in 1835, to \$1,125 | which has been introduced into the party ranks, the undisguised and open interference of the officers of the Federal Government in the elections even of local officers, the regularly levy ing of contributions for the purpose of carrying on the party warfare, the devotional loyalty to the heads of a faction which is now exacted, during the last year for labor, dung, and and the prescription of those who refuse to yield freight, amounted to \$254 72, thus leaving it, are all subjects which demand and ought to receive a more full and prepared exhibition than they have yet received. These topics will form, in connexion with general views of the foreign and domestic policy of the Government, a princinal subject of our attention.

Though politics will constitute the principal portion of the Magazine, the interests of gener condition that it would not produce more al literature will not be disregarded. Essays on Philosophical and Moral subjects; Reviews per sere; and as I had no other income but and Critical Notices; Historical and Biographical Sketches, and especially essays connected with the vital subject of Popular Education, will be occasionally inserted.

The publisher will embrace suitable opportunities of improving or extending the plan which may be presented by increased patron-

Engravings of Distinguished Public Men will embellish the Magazine, as circums ances may allow the additional expense to be incur-

TERMS

The Nutional Magazine and Republican Review is published in monthly numbers of a least ninety-six octavo pages each, on fine paper, with new and handsome type, and in the most approved mechanical and typographical my farm is situate near the bay, I obtain appearance, at the moderate price of Five DoL-LARS a year, payable in all cases in advance, or the delivery of the third number, without respect to persons.

Any person forwarding ten or more subscribers, and becoming responsible for the amount of their subscriptions for the first year, shall rement I find my land improve rapidly, and ceive a copy gratis as long as they may continue

> The publisher will be responsible for all moneys forwarded by mail, in case of misearriage, provided the certificate of the postmaster shall be secured, and copies for warded accordingly. A subscriber not ordering his subscription to be discontinued at the expiration of the year, shall be considered as wishing the Review continued. which shall be forwarded, and the subscription money expected on the receipt of the third number, as in the first instance.

No subscription taken for a less term than one

All communications, post paid, addressed to the publisher, at his residence. Georgetown, D. C., will receive prompt attention. JOHN L. SMITH.

WASHINGTON, D C. March 27, 1839. MORE PHYSIC!

C. B & C. K. WHEELER.

AVE just received a large and fresh sup-DRUGS, MEDICINES, PAINTS, DYE-STUFFS, OILS, BRUSHES. CIGARS, TOBACCO. SNUFF, LE MON SYRUP AND TABLE MUSTARD. ALSO.

PATENT MEDICINES, SPIRITS OF TURPENTINE, SWAIMS & HOUCK'S PANACEA, FRESH RICE, SOAPS, CANDLES, GLASS WARE, PERFUMES, &C. &C.

Also, various kinds of Wines and Spirits for medical purposes. All of which will be sold low for eash, or on time to punctual customers. Salisbury, may 3, 1839-1140

ARRESER BREEFERS **第8888** CARDS

NEATLY PRINTED AT This Office.

Valuable Town Property



EING about to remove to the West I offer Dior sale my REAL PROPERTY, lying in the Town of Mocksville, Davie county, consist-

> DWELLING HOUSE.

And all other necessary out

houses.

All new and in good repair. Attached to which

THREE ACRES OF LAND, ient for mechanical shops, and other buildings for business. There is convenient to the dwell ing a never failing SPRING of pure water, and

and many other conveniencies. As I am determined to sell, a good bargain may be had for cash, or on a short credit. . If the above property is not sold at private sale before the 7th of September next, I shall expose the above property to sale without reserve on that day at

PUBLIC AUCTION.

Terms will be made known on the day of sale. L. H. GARNER. July 19, 1839 - 5w51

# TO OWNERS OF GOLD MINES.

HE Subscriber, who is a resident in England, has spent some months in the United States in examining several sections of the Gold Mining districts, and has acquired considerable knowledge of the value and pro pects of successful Gold Mining if properly conducted

He intends on his return to Europe to exert himself in making known to the public in England the advantages that may

Having extensive connection with some of the leading Capitalists of London, Liverpool, &c. the subscriber offers his services to persons having Mining Property either to lease or sell, in disposing of the same, and is ready to inspect and take particulars and specimens of ore.

Letters (Post Paid) and applications to HENRY BLUNDELL, care of Messrs. Irwin & Elms, will receive attention. Charlotte, 19th July, 1839-311

# RUNAWAY. REWARD.

ABSCONDED about the last of October, from the subscriber, at that time residing in Stokes County, N. Carolina, my Negro man COLEMAN,

about 17 or 28 years of age, and of a very bright complexion. He is a Shoemaker by trade, has a very bushy head of hair, a thin visage, is spare built and weighs from 135 to 140 pounds. He has a very large scar on one of his legs near the ankle, believed to be on the right leg also a scar on each arm just below the elbow occasioned by a burn. His heels have been frosted, which injury has left scars upon them. Coleman has a wife (a free woman) near Blakely, N Carolina, and it is probable that he may be in that direction, although many persons believe that he was decoyed off by a white man, named Joshua Young, who left the neighborhood about the same time for Indiana. I will give a reward of Fifty Dollars to any one who will deliver Coleman to me near Brook Neal in Campbell County Va. or who will confine him in jail,

so that I get bim in my possession RICHARD OVERSTEET. Brook Neal, Campbell cty, Va 3 1623 December 21, 1838

# NOTICE.

HE Subscriber being desirous to remove to the South West, offers for sale his LAND with the appurtenances in the county of Davie, on the main road leading from Salem to Statesville, and about at an equal distance from each place, and 6 miles distant from Mocksville. There are about

900 ACRES in the whole-lying all together, but in several Tracts. The whole place is well improvedfertile and in a high state of cultivation, with all the BUILDINGS entirely new. The

DWELLING HOUSE is good There is a large quantity of meadow land, and good ORCHARDS of the best truits. Much of this Land lies on Dutch man Creek, which furnishes it with a good deal of the best bottom. There is a SAW MILL: A GRIST MILL, and a WOOL CARDING MACHINE on the premises Possession will be given the coming fall if sale is made shortly : If not shortly, possession will be given in the spring. The sale will be made in three several parcels if it be desired, and a good residence

may be had on each. Terms made known on application to the Proprietor, but as he is determined to sell on lavorable terms, application had best be made early.

1. HOLMAN, Oak Grove, Davie co. N. C. ? June 7 1839-3m45

### State of North Carolina, CABARRUS COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions-July Sessions, 1839.

Jacob Harkey Attachment levied on land Samuel Hartsell

N this case it appearing to the satisfaction of I the Court, that Samuel Hartsell, the detendant in this case, is an inhabitant of another State: It is therefore, ordered by the Court, that publication be made for six weeks in the Carolina Watchman, printed in Salisbury, that said defendant Samuel Hartsell, be and appear at the Court House in Concord, on the 3d monday in October next, to plead or replevy, or the land levied on will be condemned to satisfy plaintiffs demand

Witness, Kish. P. Harris, Clerk of our said Court at Concord, this 3d monday in July, 1839 and the 64th year of our Independence. KIAH. P HARRIS CIK. July 26, 1839-6w52-pr. fee \$4

Presbytery of Concord. THE Presbytery of Concord will meet in this I Town on Wednesday, September 11th, at 11 o'cleck, A. M.

The members of the Presbytery are requestthey enter the town, to be directed to their places of lodging.

STEPHEN FRONTIS.

Salisbury, August 2, 1839 -6 w1

The Watchman of the South will ease insert the first part of this advertisement three times. Encyclopedia of Geography

O PRISING a complete Description of the Larth, Physical, Statistical, Civil and Polit ical, exhibiting the relation to the Heavenly Bo dies, its Physical Structure, the Natural history of each country; and the industry, commerce, Political Institutions, and Civil and Social State of all Nations-Illustrated by Eighty-two Maps and Eleven Handred engravings on wood, representing the most remarkable objects of nature and art in every region of the Globe. Together with a New Map of the United States: in three lying on both sides main street, and very conven- Volumes, well bound, at the low price of \$10 00.

Books can always be had for less money at the N. C. Bookstore for Cash, than by subscription. We javite all those who wish to purchase cheap books, to call or send their orders. TURNER & HUGHES,

June, 1839.

THOS. SANDFORD, COMMISSION

N. C. Book-Store.

AND FORWARDING MERCHANT. Wilmington, N. C

Refer to Messrs. E. L. & W. Winslow, E. W. Willkings, John Huske & Son. C. J. Orrell, Yarbrough & Ray, Joseph Baker, C. T. Haigh, Curtis & Myrover.

Fayetteville, N. C. June 21, 1839-3m47

# Catawba Springs, N. C.

I HE public are informed that the above establishment will be kept open this season, for the accommodation of invalids, and all who may desire a pleasant summer retreat. Ample pre parations have been made, and renewed exerreasonably be anticipated from judicious op- tions will be given to render full satisfaction. Terms of boarding very cheap.

cits a further trial of his establishment. J. W. HAMPTON.

Catawba Springs, Lincoln co. ? May 3:, 1839-9w44

The Fayetteville Observer and the Sonth Carolinian, will publish the above to the amount of \$3 each, and send their accounts to the Postnaster, Catawba Springs for payment. J. W. H.

NEW JEWELLERY, &c.



AS another new supply of Gold and Silver WATCHES, Plain English and French do ; Gold Fob Chains and Kays, Fine breast Pins and Finger Rings, Silver Butter Knives, Patent and plain Pencils, Tooth Picks, Fub Chains, Spectacles and Thimbles, Steel and gilt Fob Chains and Keys. -ALSO-

VERY FINE AND LARGE ASSORT. MENT OF RAZORS AND POCKET AND PEN KNIVES.

y different makers, and other articles usually kept by Jewellers. All of which will be sold low for Cash, or only six months credit, after which time, interest will be charged. Work done faithfully and punctually. Salisbury, May 3, 1839 -1640

Morus Multicaulis.



CONSIDERABLE NUMBER of these TREES may be had at Fayetteville, N. C. about the last of next summer or the first of the Fall. The proprietor can very readily dispose of them at the North, but from patriotic considerations, he prefers that they should be taken by his native State. The price will be he same as in Baltimore or New York, and will be forwarded to purchasers on the money's being remitted. It is hoped that such as may wish to engage, may do so at an early day.

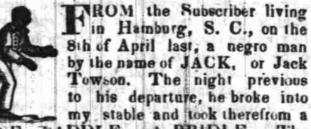
Enquire of E. L. WINSLOW, Fayetteville,

Feb 16, 1839—1929

### Martin's Sheriff, Coroner and Constable.

A few Numbers of this valuable work are at my Office for sale-Price \$2. This work is now getting out of print, and 1 Prize-50 ditto Exchange Bank, \$100 being the very best authority for the guidance of ministerial officers as well as a very necessary squisition to a Lawyer's Office, it is believed | 1 Prize-25 ditto Gas Light Bank, \$100

that the copies on hand will be sold readily .-They who desire the work had best apply soon. H. C. JUNES. May 17-1142



my stable and took therefrom a HORSE, SADDLE and BRIDLE. The Horse is about 7 years old, cream colored, and is about 15 hands high; saddle and Bridle new. When said negro ranaway he had on a pair of green Spectacles, a snuff colored broad cloth 600 PRIZES soutout Coat, a pair of satingt pantaloons, a bombazine vest, and a For Cap. It is very probable that Jack has made his way back again to North Carolina, where he has relatives living.

Any person who will deliver said negro to me that I get him, will receive a seward of ONE the whole of the Number that I get him, will receive a seward of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS. I will pay TWO HUNDRED AND FIFTY DOLLARS, both 600 Numbers that shall be drown out, will be en for Negro and Horse.

BENJAMIN F. RUSK. July 19, 1839-\$m51

\* The Newbern Spectator will insert the above weekly three months, and forward their ac- any deduction ! count to me at Hamburg, S. C. B. F. R.

## Mammoth Scheme. - Commissio

THE following details of a SCHEME OF LOTTERY, to be drawn in December next, warrants us in declaring it to be UNPARAL-LELED in the history of Lotteries. Prizes to the amount have never before been offer ED to the public. It is true, there are many blanks, but on the other hand, the extremely low charge of \$20 per Ticket-the VALUE AND NUMBER of the CAPITALS, and the revival of Merchants the good old custom of warranting that every having pr prize shall be drawn and sold, will, we are sure, give universal satisfaction, and especially to the themselves at SIX HUNDRED PRIZE HOLDERS.

To those disposed to adventure, we recom mend early application being made to us for tick ets-when the Prizes are all sold, Blanks only remain, the first buyers have the best chance. We therefore, emphatically say-DELAY NOT! but at once remit and trans mit to us your orders, which shall always receive our immediate attention. Letters to be addressed, and application to be made to

SYLVESTER & Co. 156 Broad way; N. York. Observe the Number, 156.

8700,000 !!! - 8500,000 !!! \$25,000!!

6 Prizes of \$20,000!! 2 Prizes of-\$15,000!!

3 Prizes of-\$10,000!! Grand Real Estate and Bank Stock

LOTTERY

Of Property situated in New Orleans. The richest and most magnificent Scheme ever presented to the public, in this or any oth-

### TICKETS ONLY 20 DOLLS.

Authorized by an act of the Legislative Assembly of Florida, and under the Direction of French transla the Commissioners, acting under the same. To be drawn at JACKSONVILLE, Florida

December 1st. 1839. SCHMIDT & HAMILTON, Managers, SYLVESTER & Co, 156 Broadway, New York, Sole Agents.

100,000 Tickets from No. 1 upwards in succes-The deeds of the Property and the Stock

No COMBINATION NUMBERS!!

transferred in trust to the Commissioners appoin-Thankful for the liberal patronage bestowed ted by the said Act of the Legislature of upon him the last season. The subscriber soli- da, for the security of the Prize Holders. ted by the said Act of the Legislature of Flori

# SPLENDID SCHEME.

1 Prize-The Arcade-286 feet, 5 inches 4 lines. on Magazine street; 101 feet, 11 inches on Natchez street, 126 feet, 6 inches, on Gravier-street-Rented at about\$37-000 per ann Val-

1 Prize-City Hotel-162 feet on Common street; 146 feet, 6 inches. on Camp st .- Rented at \$25,000 .-

Valued at

ing the Areade) No 16,24 feet,7 inches front on Natchez st. -Rented at \$1200 Valued at 1 Prize Ditto-(Adjoining the Arcade) No 18, 23 ft.

1 Prize-Dwelling House(adjoin-

front on Natchez st. Rented at \$1200-Valued at 1 Prize-Ditto-(Adjoining the Arcade) No 18, 23, ft front on Natchez st.

Rented at \$1200-Valued at 1 Prize-Ditto-No 23 north east corner of Basin & Custom-house st. 40 ft front on Basin, & 40 feet on Franklin street, by 127 ft deep in Customhouse street - Ren-

1 Prize-No 24, South-west corner of Basin & Custom house st. 32 ft 7 inches on Franklin, 127 feet, 104 inches deep in front of Castom house street-Rented at \$1500 - Valued at 1 Prize-Ditto-No 339, 24 feet 8 inch-

ted at \$1500-- Valued at 20,00

es on Royal street, by 127 feet, 11 inches deep,-Rented at \$1000-Val-Prize-250 shares Canal Bank Stock, \$100 each,

1 Prize-200 ditto Commercial ditto,

\$100 each,

1 Prize-150 ditto Mechanics' & Traders',-\$100 each. 15,000 1 Prize-100 ditto City Bank, \$100 each, 10,000 1 Prize-100 do ditto do-\$100 each, 1 Prize-100 do ditto do-\$100 each. 10,000

each. 1 Prize-50 do ditto do .- \$100 each. 5,000

Prize-15 ditto Mechanics' & Traders -\$100 each, 1,500 1 Prize-15 do Ditto do,-\$100 each, 1,500 20 Prizes-each 10 shares of the Louisiana State Bank, \$100 each,

1 Prize-25 do ditto do,-\$100 each

each Prize \$1,000, 10 Prizes-each 2 shares of \$100 each. each Prize \$200, of the Gas 20,000 Light Bank, Towson. The night previous 200 Prizes-each I share of \$100, of the 20,000 Bank of Louisiana,

> 200 Prizes-each 1 share of \$100, of the New Orleans Bank, 150 Prizes-each I share of \$100 of the Union Bank of Florida,

\$1,500,000 TICKETS \$20 -- NO SHARES. The whole of the Tickets, with their Nam-

bers, as also those containing the Prizes, will be examined and sealed by the Commissioners appointed under the Act, previously to their being tain SIX HUNDRED PRIZES, and the first titled to such Prize as may be drawn to its num-

ber, and the fortunate holders of such Prizes

after the drawing, unincumbered, and without

June 7, 1839-(1D

the above b will be regu state of the mark

Wilmington

THE ST

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APPROPRIAT Names and shall be entitle completed, done

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The American Florist's Gi We invite all

2,500

Raleigh July

20,000 | FE HE Subsc on Tuesdays, I tener if requir cured. He tende

July 19, 188

Pelaten FI THE subse the above L.V.

April 19, 18.

EDITED BY WA

their orders (AN

\$500,000 \$20,000

Franklin Place. VALUA

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26,000 The Family

" New A

Books, FOR CASE Book store where friends at all time

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for sale at Agresti will have such property transferred immediately as.