

Agricultural.

GOOD HUSBANDRY.

The editor of the Maine Cultivator, Mr. Drew, of Hallowell, cultivates but a single acre of land, but this he does in such a manner as to obtain from it an astonishing amount of produce. The following account of the management of his garden will, no doubt, interest many of our readers:

One third of an acre he devotes annually to corn; the long-eared, large kernelled, eight rowed yellow corn, that is not very early nor very late. With him it has ripened for ten successive years that he has cultivated it. The soil he makes rich. He applies to it, before ploughing, the rate of eighteen or twenty cords of long manure to the acre—or six to the third of an acre—and turns it under by the plough. He plants the hills three feet and a half apart one way, and three feet the other—exactly by measurement with a line, in each hill he deposits either a shovel full of old rotted hog manure, or as much light manure as will not overstimulate the crop. From this third of an acre he has realised, on the average for years, over thirty bushels of sound corn for grinding; besides a little gig corn for hogs in the fall of the year—This is as much as he needs in his family; besides a sufficient quantity for fattening one large or two small hogs. From the same land he ordinarily obtains some two or three hundred pumpkins, which serve important purposes in the family, besides being an excellent article for boiling up with the hogs' potatoes, giving a cow, &c. From the same land too, he has generally obtained all the dry white beans he has needed in his family to go with his pork—which he raises by the avails of his hand, without purchasing of others. The corn fodder is carefully cut and cored, and helps as a substance for the cow. So much for one third of an acre.

A small portion of land is set apart for the culture of onions. Ordinarily, he raises from fifty to seventy bushels on a bed, say half a dozen rods square. These he sells on the average at one dollar per bushel, at sixty dollars per year. This purchase his flour and rye, at common prices. So that from the first, the third of an acre, and an old cow, he raises all his bread, brown and white.

On two large beds, he grows generally about fifty bushels of mangel wurtzel and carrots. These are for the cow's winter provender. They more than pay for themselves in the milk and butter, to say nothing of the saving of hay and other provender. With very little hay, together with the cornfodder and roots, a good cow—and he finds it economy always to keep the best—may be kept through the winter.

Putatoes for summer and autumn use are planted on the margins, and wherever there is a vacant place for a hill; and a department is expressly devoted to them large enough to raise all that are wanted for the table—and enough to spare for the hogs, &c.

PRESERVATION OF SILK WORM EGGS.

Persons calculating to enter into the business of Silk Culture, must have a choice and well selected supply of silk worm eggs for that is the grand foundation, to have good eggs, after being well provided with foliage. It therefore behoves every person wishing to purchase eggs to be cautious of buying imported eggs or those at the public sales, for they had better buy good eggs for a fair price, than to take poor eggs as a gift.

Ice houses have been mainly depended upon for keeping Silk-worm eggs from hatching by the increased warmth of the season, but the results of experiments, have shown that the eggs may be kept two years and perhaps for a much longer period, without being subject to a greater degree of cold than which forms the natural temperature of the earth, namely, about 56 or 57° Fahrenheit. So that cellars, caves, and dry wells, from which the atmospheric air is excluded, will answer as depositories for the preservation of eggs, as well. But it is absolutely necessary to keep them as dry as possible, by putting them into boxes or

bottles (not air-tied,) and these packed in the centre of large boxes or barrels, with dry shavings, charcoal, &c.

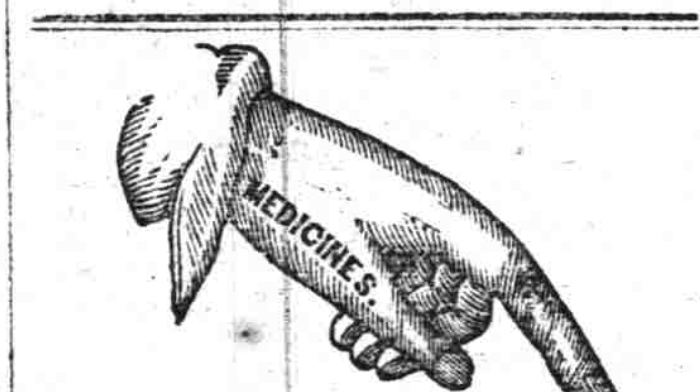
FOOD FOR HOGS.

Those who feed with corn only, will find their hogs half fed and half starved, or will incur an expense nearly equal to the value of the hog. We must therefore look to the various roots, beets, turneps, carrots, potatoes, or even pumpkins, cymplings, squashes, &c. for food for hogs, all of which they relish and on which they keep in fine growing condition. Why then should we neglect to raise them, when every farmer can do so in abundance and at less than one half the expense and trouble of raising corn?

PRICES CURRENT AT

Table with columns for item names and prices in cents. Includes items like Bacon, Brandy, Butter, Coffee, Corn, Flour, Iron, Lard, Molasses, Nails, Oats, Pork, Sugar, Tallow, Tobacco, Wheat, Whiskey, Wool, and Yards.

Table with columns for item names and prices in cents. Includes items like Beef, Bacon, Butter, Beans, Brandy, Coffee, Cotton, Corn, Flour, Iron, Lard, Molasses, Nails, Oats, Pork, Sugar, Tallow, Tobacco, Wheat, Whiskey, Wool, and Yards.



Dr. James G. Womack, HAVING located himself permanently in the Town of Salisbury, tenders his services to its Citizens and the adjacent country in all the various branches of his Profession. He can be found at his office on main Street—one door below the office of the Western Carolinian [June 26, 1840—1y]

DR. LEANDER KILLIAN, RESPECTFULLY offers his professional services to the citizens of Salisbury and surrounding country. His Office is in Mr. West's new brick building, nearly opposite J. and W. Murphy's store. August 30, 1839—1f5

DR. R. T. DISHUKES, HAS located at Col. David Ramsay's, Oakly Grove, Irredell co. N. C., and respectfully tenders his services to the public, in the various departments of his profession. January 10, 1840—1f24

DR. DOUGLAS, HAVING removed his Office to the second door of Mr. Cowan's Bricks row (formerly occupied by Dr. A. Smith) nearly opposite M. Brown's Store, politely tenders his professional services to the public. Salisbury, Aug. 21, 1840—1f4

TAILORING BUSINESS.

B. F. FRALEY keeps constantly on hand a full supply of ready **MADE CLOTHING.** Coats, Pantalons and Vests, also Cloths, Casimers and Vestings, all of which he will sell low for cash. He is also prepared to cut and make clothing in a very superior style, and warranted to fit well. Garments cut on short notice. He will teach the

ART OF CUTTING on the most approved and Fashionable Style to Tailor's wishing instruction. B. F. F. Sept. 6, 1839—12m6

NOTICE.

TAKEN UP and committed to the Jail of Wilkes county, North Carolina, on the first day of April, (inst.) a negro man, whose name is

TOM, about 24 years of age, five feet eight inches high, of a tolerable dark color, quick spoken and very likely. He says he belongs to John McCray—he don't know where his master lives—he was purchased of John Campbell of Craven county, in this State, and his master was taking him to Mississippi, and that he ran away from him in Georgia. The owner is requested to come forward and prove property, pay charges and take him away, or he will be dealt with according to law. **ANDREW PORTER, Jailor.** April 24, 1840—1f39

North Carolina Book Store.

Valuable works on Farming, Gardening, Balauny, Cattle, Orchards and the Grape Vine, &c. &c.

The complete Farmer, American Gardener, Florist Guide, The Green House, Bridgeman's Gardener's Assistant, London's Encyclopedia of Gardening, Art of Winemaking, Memoirs of the Pennsylvania Agricultural Society, Treatise on Cattle, their breed, management, &c. Farmers' Own Book, Mowbray on Poultry, History of the Horse, New American Orchardist, Ornamental Trees, Farmers' Register, complete as far as published, Mason's Farrier improved, London's Encyclopedia of Agriculture; together with a splendid collection of Books in every department of Literature, for sale at reduced prices by **TURNER & HUGHES.** Raleigh May 6.

N. B. Book Binding done with neatness and despatch, at the N. C. Book Store.

LADIES' FASHIONS

FOR THE FALL AND WINTER OF 1839.

THE Subscriber informs the public, that she has just received through the Northern Cities the latest and most approved **LONDON & PARISIAN FASHIONS,** And is prepared to execute orders in the most stylish and satisfactory manner. Work sent from a distance shall be carefully put up and forwarded. **S. D. PENDLETON.** A few Bonnets, Caps, Tricorns, and other articles, will be kept on hand for sale. Mrs. S. P. is also prepared to execute Crimping and Fluting on reasonable terms. Salisbury, October 18, 1839.

THOS. SANDFORD, COMMISSION AND FORWARDING MERCHANT. Wilmington, N. C.

REFER TO Messrs. E. L. & W. Winslow, E. W. Willkings, John Huske & Son, C. J. Orrell, Yarbrough & Ray, Joseph Baker, C. T. Haigh, Curtis & Myrover. Fayetteville, N. C. March 27, 1840—6m35

NEW NOVELS.

DANSEL of Darien, by the author of Yemassee, &c. The adventures of an Attorney in search of practice, by the author of "The adventures of a gentleman in search of a horse." 2 vols. The man about Town, by Cornelius Webber. Nan Darrell, or the Gipsy Mother, by the author of "The Squire," &c. Charles Tyrrell, or the Bitter Blood, by James. The Gentleman of the Old School, by James, author of the Robber, &c.—Just received at **TURNER & HUGHES'** N. Carolina Book Store.

TAKEN UP



AND committed to Jail of Rowan County, on the 13th instant, a Negro man who says his name is John, and belongs to Thomas B. Stone of Alabama. John is very black, about 45 years of age, is lame in the right leg, caused by white swelling, slow spoken with a down look—about 5 feet 8 or 9 inches high. The owner is requested to come forward, prove property and take him away. **DAVID KERNS Jailor.** Jan 26, 1840—1f26

Multicautis.

A CONSIDERABLE NUMBER of these **TREES** may be had at Fayetteville, N. C. about the last of next summer or the first of the Fall. The proprietor can very readily dispose of them at the North, but from patriotic considerations, he prefers that they should be taken by his native State. The price will be the same as in Baltimore or New York, and will be forwarded to purchasers on the money's being remitted. It is hoped that such as may wish to engage, may do so at an early day. Enquire of E. L. Winslow, Fayetteville N. C. Feb 16, 1839—1f29

NOTICE.

TAKEN UP and entered on the Ranger's books of the County of Cabarrus, by John C. Cochran on the 11th day of August, 1840, a mare mule, from 8 to 12 years old, of a brown color, appraised at 35 dollars. The owner is hereby notified to come forward, prove property, pay charges and receive it as the law directs. **J. M. MILSTER, Ranger.** August 14, 1840—8m3

\$50 REWARD.

ABSCONDED about the last of October, from the subscriber, at that time residing in Stokes County, N. Carolina, my Negro man **COLEMAN,** about 27 or 28 years of age, and of a very bright complexion. He is a Shoemaker by trade, has a very bushy head of hair, a thin visage, is spare built and weighs from 135 to 140 pounds. He has a very large scar on one of his legs near the ankle, believed to be on the right leg, also a scar on each arm just below the elbow occasioned by a burn. His heels have been trodden, which injury has left scars upon them. Coleman has a wife (a free woman) near Blakely, N. Carolina, and it is probable that he may be in that direction, although many persons believe that he was decoyed off by a white man, named Joshua Young, who left the neighborhood about the same time for Indiana. I will give a reward of Fifty Dollars to any one who will deliver Coleman to me near Brook Neal in Campbell County Va. or who will confine him in jail, so that I get him in my possession. **RICHARD OVERTRETT.** Brook Neal, Campbell city, Va? December 21, 1833 1f23

MUSIC SCHOOL.

MISS BAKER will continue to give lessons on the Piano and Guitar during the summer vacation, at the Female Academy. August 7, 1840—2x2

Great Western Stage Line.



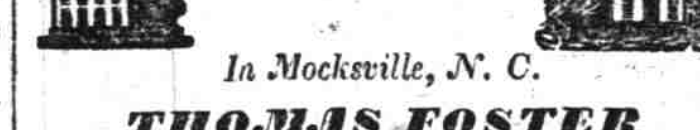
FROM SALISBURY to ASHVILLE, N. C. ARRANGEMENT FOR 1840.

THE above line is now in full operation and arrives at, and departs from Salisbury as follows: Leaves Salisbury on Mondays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 5 o'clock, A. M.; arrives at Asheville next days at 8 o'clock, P. M. Returning, leaves Asheville on Mondays, Thursdays, and Saturdays, at 5 o'clock, A. M.; arrives at Salisbury next days at 8 o'clock, P. M. **A. BENCINI, R. W. LONG.** N. B. Passengers leaving Raleigh, N. C. for Nashville Tennessee, will find no delay whatever on this route. A. B. & R. W. L. Salisbury N. C. Jan. 17th. 1840.—1f25.

TIN & SHEET IRON WARE MANUFACTORY.

THE Subscriber would respectfully inform the citizens of Concord and its vicinity, that they have purchased from John Clark all his **STOCK** and **TOOLS** connected with Tin and Sheet Iron Business, and are now prepared to manufacture all articles in their line, which they offer at wholesale or retail at the most reasonable terms, and confidently assure their customers that they can depend on having order executed better and with less delay than they have ever been put up heretofore. The subscribers flatter themselves that their articles shall be inferior to none in the State, and request the favor of a call. Their Shop for the present is in the rear of Allison Moss' and directly opposite Col. Barringer's office. **N. B.** The attention of the public is particularly invited to the subscribers plan of roofing, which can be seen on the Salisbury Cotton Factory. **P. S. Pewter, Lead and Copper** taken in barter. **TAYLOR & ELKINS.** Concord, June 12, 1840—1f46

NEW ESTABLISHMENT



In Mocksville, N. C. **THOMAS FOSTER**

INFORMS the public that he has removed from his former stand, to his new buildings on the public square, in the Town of Mocksville, where he will continue to keep a **House of Entertainment.** His House is roomy and commodious; attached to which are **SIX COMFORTABLE OFFICES** for gentlemen of the Bar, all convenient to the Court House. The subscribers pledge themselves to the most diligent exertions, to give satisfaction to such as may call on him. His **TABLE, BAR & STABLES** are provided in the best manner that the country will afford, and his servants are faithful and prompt. Jan 26, 1839—1f26

COTTON YARNS.

THE Subscribers, Agents for the Lexington Cotton Factory, would inform the public, that they have just received, and now offer for sale, wholesale or retail, the Cotton Yarns of said Factory, consisting of various numbers.—The superior qualities and character of the yarns of this Factory are so well tested and known, as to need no recommendation from us. Those wishing to purchase will please give us a call. **C. B. & C. K. WHEELER, Ag'ts.** April 24, 1840—1f38

NEW FASHIONS, FOR THE SPRING & SUMMER 1840.

HORACE H. BEARD, RESPECTFULLY informs his friends and the public, that he still carries on the **TAILORING BUSINESS** at his old stand on main street, next door to the Apothecary Store. He is ever ready to execute the orders of his customers in a style and manner not surpassed by any workman in the Western part of the State. He is in the regular receipt of the latest London and New York **FASHIONS,** and prepared to accommodate the tastes of the fashionable at all times. Cutting garments of all kinds attended to promptly, and the latest Fashions furnished at all times to country tailors, and instructions given in cutting. **Salisbury, May 1840.—1y25**

Just Received and for Sale, Wholesale or Retail,

- 18 Hhds. Sugar,
 - 189 Bags Coffee,
 - 1500 lbs. Leaf Sugar,
 - 16 Kegs Powder,
 - 1 bbl. Madder,
 - 200 lbs. Spanish Indigo,
 - 200 Bottles Snuff,
 - 15 large covering Hides,
 - 30 pr. Elliptic Springs,
 - 15 cases Hats,
 - 10 cases Shoes,
 - 100 pr. Trace Chains,
 - 8 Mouse Hole Anvils,
 - 8 Bright Vices,
 - 9 pr. Blacksmiths Bellows,
 - 300 Sacks Salt (large size),
 - 125 Kegs Nails ass'd sizes,
 - 100 Kegs White Lead.
- By **J. W. MURPHY.** Salisbury April 29, 1840.

Just Received and Receiving, A LARGE STOCK OF FRESH AND GENUINE MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils, Brushes, Glass Ware, Lemon Syrup, Instruments, Soaps, Candles, Fresh Rice, Spices, Perfumes, Tobacco, Cigars, Paste Boards, Writing and Wrapping Paper—also a large supply of superior Wines and Spirits for medicinal use, which will be sold wholesale and retail at prices to suit the pressure of the times by **C. B. & C. K. WHEELER.** June 19, 1840.—1f47

TAILORING.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs his friends and the public, that he is now carrying on the Tailoring Business in Lexington; and hopes that after a silence of fourteen years, he may be permitted to solicit public favor and attention in his line; and will be indulged in saying that he has enjoyed the advantages afforded to the attainment of superiority in his business both in Europe and America—15 years in Europe, and 20 in America. He employs none but the best of workmen, and would have it particularly remembered, that he warrants every thing done in his shop. With his most respectful bow, he leaves his solicitations with the public, and feels flattered with the hope that he may be frequently called on. **CHARLES FOWLER.** Lexington, April 8, 1840.—1y16

NEW JEWELLERY.



THE SUBSCRIBER HAVING REMOVED HIS SHOP TO THE BUILDING FORMERLY KNOWN AS THE POST OFFICE,

Continues to keep on hand a good assortment of **Watches and Chains, Silver Spoons and Pencils, Musical Boxes and Silver Thimbles, Breast Pins and Rings, Rodgers' Pocket and Pen Knives,** And all other articles in his line. **CLOCKS & WATCHES** Repaired in the best manner, and warranted for twelve months. Old Gold and Silver taken in exchange for articles purchased, or in payment for debts due. **DAVID L. POOL.** Salisbury, June 7, 1839—1f45

Mitchell's Geography and ATLAS;

A new Geography and Atlas, for the use of Schools and private learners—in fact for all who may wish to read history, and to have it in the family. A complete System of modern Geography, comprising a description of the present state of the world and its five great divisions, Europe, Asia, Africa, America, and Oceania, with their several Empires, Kingdoms, States, Territories, &c. The whole embellished by numerous Engravings of various interesting objects of Nature and Art; together with representations of remarkable and noted events, simplified and adapted to the capacity of any, illustrated by an Atlas of 16 maps drawn & engraved to accompany the work, most tastefully and carefully colored and elegantly put up. The whole work is neatly done. The publishers have received numerous testimonials in favour of the Geography from Teachers and others in various parts of the Union. There are so many, they would make a pamphlet, we would make a pamphlet, we would select some of them; but they are too long for a newspaper advertisement. We do most earnestly solicit a critical examination of the work by all who feel an interest in placing before youth a correct Geography. There is, also an outline Atlas which can accompany the Geography, the maps of which are not colored, but calculated to aid the learner. Just call at No. 1, Cheap side, Fayetteville St., where you may find the above work, together with every new publication of the day, and many rare works of older times. **TURNER & HUGHES.** Raleigh Jan. 1, 1840

ATTENTION! OFFICERS OF THE 64th Regiment.

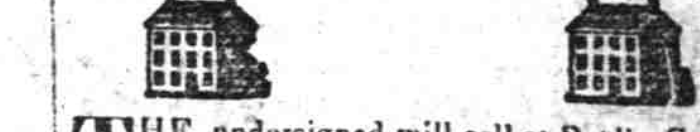
YOU are commanded to parade at the Court House, in the Town of Salisbury, on Saturday, the 5th of September, at 10 o'clock, A. M., armed with Muskets for Drill. By order of **R. W. LONG, Col. Com't.** 64th Reg't. N. C. Militia. **J. M. BROWN, Adjt.** August 14, 1840—3w3

State of North Carolina, SURRY COUNTY.

Court of Equity July Term, 1840. **Leonard McBride, John McBride, Nicholas McBride, Anderson McBride, and others,** vs. **Benj. Clayton, & wife Nancy, Wm. McBride, Nathan McBride, and Blossus McBride.** Petition for sale of Land.

IN this case, it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that the Defendants are not residents of this State: It is therefore ordered, that publication be made for six weeks in the Carolina Watchman, that they appear at the Court of Equity, to be held for said county of Surry, at the Court House in Rockford, on the fifth Monday after the third Monday of August next, and there to answer, plead, or demur to the Bill of the Complainants, otherwise, the cause will be heard ex parte, and Judgment entered accordingly. **S. GRAVES, c. m. e.** August 7, 1840—6w2—Printer's fee \$5 50

TOWN LOTS FOR SALE.



THE undersigned will sell at Public Sale in Lexington, Davidson County, on the 5th day of October next, (it being Monday of Superior Court) six

TOWN LOTS,

in the Town of Lexington. Three of them fronting the main street, the other three situated on the back street. A credit of six months will be given by the purchaser giving bond and good security. **E. S. CALDCLEUGH.** Lexington, N. C. Aug 10, 1840—8w3

COTTON WANTED.

THE Proprietor of the Leaksville Factory will give liberal prices for **200 Bags of Cotton,** of a fine quality, delivered at Leaksville, N. C. April 30, 1840—86f

VALUABLE FOR



At the house of A. T. and four miles from the Yadkin River, 22nd and 23rd lots, several tracts of land, **1,000** or more, that may be sold for \$1000. Said land lies on the Yadkin River, and is a valuable bottom, and is well adapted for raising stock, and is a situation for a plantation. Said lands will be sold for four years, and will under the Will of HAMILTON.

Also, on the 22nd sold on the premises of Land, situated for its medicinal stock farm; also, Creek, and 50 or more. Said lands will be sold for four years, and will under the Will of HAMILTON.

Also, there will be days of September, named High Brown.

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