

# Carolina Watchman.

PRINTED AND PUBLISHED BY  
MACE C. PENDLETON

"See that the Government does not acquire too much power. Keep a check  
upon all your Rulers. Do this, AND LIBERTY IS SAFE."—Gen'l. HARRISON.

NO. 41—VOLUME XI.  
WHOLE NO. 561.

SALISBURY, MAY 6, 1843.

**NEW TERMS.**  
The Watchman may hereafter be had  
for one dollar in advance, and two dollars and  
a half at the end of the year.  
Subscriptions will be received for a less time  
than a year, unless paid for in advance.  
The paper is discontinued (but at the option of  
the subscriber) when all arrears are paid.  
**TERMS OF ADVERTISING.**  
One dollar per square for the first insertion and  
50 cents for each continuance.  
Advertisements of 333 per cent will be made to  
order by the year.  
Advertisements will be continued until  
ordered to be discontinued, unless ordered  
to be discontinued at a certain number of times.  
Letters addressed to the Editor must  
be paid to ensure attention.

## Rowan Hotel.

**THE SUBSCRIBER**  
I have a pleasure in publishing that well known and  
established Public House, (known  
as the "Slaughter's Tavern") in the  
City of Salisbury, N. C., informs his Friends  
and Public generally, that the same is now  
under the management of Travellers & Boarders.  
The Tables and Bar will be supplied with  
the best and surrounding country af-  
forded.  
The tables are spacious and beautifully sup-  
plied with grain and provender, of all kinds, at  
the lowest and attentive Oastlers.  
The proprietors pledges himself that no ex-  
tra charge shall be wanting to give gen-  
eral satisfaction to all who may favor him with  
their patronage.  
JAMES L. COWAN.  
Salisbury, Sept. 11, 1840: 17

## WHO WILL GO BALD!

**Dr. Brandeth's**  
VEGETABLE UNIVERSAL PILLS  
For sale at this Office 1842-1844  
Salisbury, N. C. Office 1842-1844

## Look at Dr. Sherman's ad-

vertisement, and if you wish relief for your ma-  
ladies, call and obtain a remedy of C. B.  
WHEELER, Agent.  
Salisbury, Dec 10—1842

## THE AFFLICTED.—The

remedy has just received a large and fresh  
supply of Dr. Moffat's Life Medicines. Call &  
obtain relief. C. B. WHEELER, Agent.  
Salisbury, Dec 10—1842

## PRICES CURRENT AT

SALISBURY, May 6	
Cents.	Cents.
30	90
35	35
40	6
10	15
27	20
27	26
9	11
20	25
33	42
50	55
3	4
90	31

## REMOVAL!

The subscribers would respectfully announce  
to the public, that they have removed their  
**Copper, Tin-plate and Sheet**  
**IRON**  
Manufactory.  
One door above George W. Brown & Co. and  
opposite Thos. L. Cowan's Brick Row, where  
they are better prepared to accommodate and ex-  
ecute all orders in their line on short notice and  
to the very best style.  
Also, constantly on hand, a choice supply of  
Plain and Japan Tin Ware, Britannia Ware,  
Bathing Tubs, Stills, &c.  
JOHN D. BROWN & Co.  
Salisbury, Jan 21, 1843—1845

## CA SA BONDS

Neatly printed and for sale at this Office

## NEW

### Tailoring Establishment!

A. P. ALSOBROOK  
TAILOR.

(Late of the City of Raleigh.)  
I HAVE located myself in the Town of  
Salisbury, (permanently,) and intend car-  
rying on my BUSINESS in a style not to be  
surpassed in this State or out of it. My Estab-  
lishment is in the room on the corner of the  
Mansion Hotel, formerly occupied as the Post-  
Office. I have employed the best of Northern  
Workmen. No expense or pains will be spared  
to render this a

### Fashionable Establishment!

In all respects, Gentlemen, therefore, may rely  
on having their clothes made up in the most  
fashionable and durable manner. I have been  
engaged regularly in cutting for the last five  
years, and part of the time in some of the most  
celebrated establishments in the Southern coun-  
try. I shall not hesitate to guarantee every thing  
to fit and make.

### LONDON, PARIS, AND NEW-YORK

### FASHIONS.

received monthly. In conclusion, should I be en-  
couraged, no one need send away to procure good  
clothing.  
A. P. ALSOBROOK.  
Reference.—Thos. M. Oliver, Raleigh, N. C.  
Salisbury, January 21, 1843—1845

### WORMS! WORMS!!

#### Starting Facts.

Thousands of children and adults are lost year-  
ly with worms, when some other cause has been  
supposed to be the true one.  
It is admitted by all doctors that scarce a man,  
woman or child exists but what are sooner or  
later troubled with worms, and in hundreds of  
cases said to relate, a supposed fever, eczema,  
cold, or some other ailment carries off the flowers  
of the human family—while in truth they die of  
Worms! and these could have been eradicated  
in a day, by the use of a bottle of Kolmstock's  
Vermifuge, at the cost of a quarter of a dollar!

How sickening the thought that these things  
should be—and who can ever forgive themselves  
for not trying this Worm Exterminator, when  
they know that even if the case was not worms,  
this remedy could not by any possibility do harm  
—but always good as a purgative—let the dis-  
ease be what it may. How important then to  
use it, and who will dare take the responsibility  
to do without it? Let every parent that is not  
a brute, ask themselves this question in truth and  
sobriety.

Mr J. C. Ringold had a child very sick for  
near two weeks, and attended by a physician,  
without relief, when Kolmstock's Vermifuge was  
given, and got day more than forty worms were  
passed, when the child recovered rapidly.  
A child of a widow woman, living near the  
Manhattan Water Works, had died for a  
month, till near a skeleton, with great dryness  
of the mouth, and itching of the nose. A home-  
made lady, who called to provide for the family,  
sent immediately for Kolmstock's Vermifuge,  
which brought away great quantities of worms  
for two or three days, and the child grew better  
at once, and regained its full strength in less  
than a month.

Several children in a highly respectable fam-  
ily in Broadway had worms to a frightful extent,  
and were all cured rapidly with this Vermifuge.  
In some of the best families in the neighbor-  
hood of St. John's "ark, it has been extensively  
used, from the circumstance of having eradicated  
a large quantity of worms, after all other  
remedies had failed, which was very exten-  
sively known in that part of the city.

A family in New Jersey saved several children  
by the use of it. One, a girl of eight years of  
age, had become exceedingly emaciated before  
the Vermifuge was given. The next day three  
large worms were dislodged, and she left off  
the Vermifuge, when she became again well, and  
had resort to the Vermifuge that finally brought  
away an incredible quantity of worms, and the  
cure was complete, and she gained her health  
rapidly.

A Physician of standing, had doctored a fam-  
ily of children some weeks, without being able to  
restore but one out of the seven to health. He  
had the liberality to send for Kolmstock's Ver-  
mifuge, and cured the rest with it in less than a  
week.

Numerous cases of other complaints were sup-  
posed to exist, and the persons treated for fever,  
&c., but finally a trial of this Vermifuge discov-  
ered the true cause of the sickness, by bringing  
away almost an insupportable quantity of worms,  
large and small, and the persons recovered with-  
out great despatch. Instances of this kind might be  
cited to an immense extent, but it is useless, one  
trial for 25 cents will show any one with reason-  
able attention the certain effects of this Vermifuge.

Caution.—Never buy this article unless it have  
"Dr. Kolmstock's Vermifuge" hand-somely en-  
graved on the outside label, and the fac simile of  
Cowanstock & Co.  
Agents.—C. B. Wheeler, Salisbury; J. & R.  
Sloan, Greensboro'; D. Heatt, Hillsboro'; J. P.  
Mabry, Lexington; Dr. Stith, Raleigh.  
March 4, 1843—1845

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to the public, that they have removed their  
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Also, constantly on hand, a choice supply of  
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Bathing Tubs, Stills, &c.  
JOHN D. BROWN & Co.  
Salisbury, Jan 21, 1843—1845

## CA SA BONDS

Neatly printed and for sale at this Office

## CLOCK AND WATCH



### REPAIRING.

THE Subscriber respectfully informs his old  
Friends and the Public generally, that he  
has opened a shop in Salisbury in the above busi-  
ness, in a room directly opposite West's brick  
building, in the house of Dr. Borna formerly  
owned by Jno. I. Shaver and just below J. & W.  
Murphy.  
In addition to the above, the subscriber will  
carry on the Silver Smith Business in all the  
varieties common in countries towns; such as  
making Spoons, &c., and repairing Silver  
Ware.  
He begs to assure the public that if punctual  
attention to business, and skillful work will en-  
title him to patronage and support, he will merit  
it.  
AARON WOOLWORTH.  
Nov. 15—1843

### Dr. Sherman's

### Medicated Lozenges

Are the best MEDICINES in the World,  
BEING the cheapest and most pleasant.  
Dr. Sherman's medical Faculty warmly approve them.  
Dr. Sherman is a skillful and experienced Physi-  
cian and a member of the Medical Society of  
New York.

### Sherman's Cough Lozenges.

Are the safest, surest, and most effectual remedy  
for Coughs, Colds, Consumption, Whooping  
Cough, Asthma, Tightness of the Lungs or  
Chest, &c.

### SHERMAN'S WORM LOZENGES

Are the only infallible worm destroying medi-  
cine ever discovered. They have been used in  
over 1,400,000 cases and never known to fail.

### SHERMAN'S CAMPHOR LOZENGES

Give immediate relief in nervous or sick Head-  
ache, palpitation of the Heart, Lowness of Spir-  
its, Drowsiness, Fainting, Oppression or a  
sense of Sinking in the Chest, Diarrhoea, Laxi-  
tude, or a sense of fatigue.

### Sherman's Fever and Ague Lozenges

Are the most certain remedy for this distressing  
complaint, ever offered to the American public—  
in the immense number of cases in which they  
have been used, they have never been known to  
fail.

### Sherman's Restorative Lozenges.

Diarrhoea or looseness of the bowels, so com-  
mon and troublesome during the summer months,  
may now be entirely prevented by a proper use  
of these Lozenges. They are prepared express-  
ly for that purpose, and can be relied on with  
perfect confidence. Persons subject to a derange-  
ment of the bowels should never be without them.  
They afford immediate relief from all the attend-  
ing gripings, faintness, depression, &c.

### Sherman's Cathartic Lozenges

Are as pleasant and easily taken as the common  
peppermint; and are an active and efficient  
medicine. They cleanse the stomach and bowels,  
and are the best cathartic ever used for bilious  
persons. Where an active medicine is required,  
they are not only the best, but the safest that can  
be administered.

### Sherman's Strengthening PLASTER.

The best of all plasters for Rheumatism, Lom-  
bago, Pain or Weakness in the Back, Loins,  
Side or Breast.

The above medicine is for sale, wholesale or  
retail, at the Salisbury Medical Drug Store, by  
C. B. WHEELER, Agent,  
Salisbury, N. C.  
Sept 3, 1842—1846

### Dr. Moffat's Vegetable Life

### Medicines

POSSESS qualities of the most mild and ben-  
eficial nature. They are composed of arti-  
cles the most anti-purulent, combined with  
ingredients known as the only certain antidote  
for fevers of every description. When the dis-  
ease is produced either from cold, obstruction,  
bad air, swampy and damp situations, or putrid  
miasm, whether malignant or epidemic, or by  
other causes, these medicines are certain in their  
operations or effects. They are possessed of pec-  
uliar qualities, which not only expel all disease,  
but at the same time restore and invigorate the  
system. When first taken into the stomach,  
they immediately diffuse themselves like vapor  
through every pore, producing effects at once  
delightful, salutary, and permanent. When the  
work of life begins to grow dim, the circulation  
languid, and the faculties paralyzed, these medi-  
cines are found to give a tone to the nerves, ex-  
cite the animal spirits, invigorate the body,  
and re-animate the whole man.

The Life Medicines have also been used with  
the most happy success in Nervous and Dys-  
peptic diseases, Consumption, Asthma, Liver  
Complaint, Rheumatism, Chronic and inflama-  
tory Dropsies, &c.  
Call at Cress & Boger's, Agents.  
Salisbury, Oct 22, 1842—1845

A supply of the above invaluable ME-  
DICINES are for sale at James' Cross Roads,  
Iredell county, by  
A. C. McINTOSH, Agent

### DAVID L. POOL.

MAKES this method of  
informing his friends,  
and the public, that he is  
still carrying on the Watch  
and Clock making, and Re-  
pairing business, at his old  
stand, near the Courthouse

All work done by him will be warranted for  
twelve months. He still keeps on hand a small  
assortment of Jewellery  
Old Gold and Silver taken in exchange for  
Jewellers work done  
Salisbury, March 12, 1842.—1843

### J. S. Johnston,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW.  
SALISBURY, N. C.  
Salisbury, Jan. 7, 1843—1844

## For the Watchman

MR. EDITOR:—Since the Statistical Ta-  
bles accompanying the Census returns have  
come to hand, I have devoted some of my  
leisure hours to an investigation of their  
contents. These tables show many impor-  
tant facts, and though not absolutely correct,  
prove beyond the possibility of a doubt, that  
North Carolina is one of the first agricul-  
tural States in the Union. She cultivates profit-  
ably a greater variety of crops than any other  
State. In the great staple—cotton—she  
nearly equals her sister on the South there  
being a difference of only one sixth in the  
quantity raised by the two Carolinas—  
while she exceeds Virginia seventeen times.  
In the other great staple—Tobacco—she is  
a little more than doubled by Virginia ac-  
cording to population—while she exceeds South  
Carolina three hundred and twenty-five  
times. In rice she is behind South Carolina,  
but greatly ahead of Virginia. In wheat  
she is behind Virginia, but greatly superior  
to South Carolina. In corn she beats Vir-  
ginia according to population as 31 to 27;  
and nearly doubles South Carolina. Upon  
the whole, the produce of agricultural labour  
including the yield of the forest and fisher-  
ies, in the two Carolinas and Virginia  
stands as follows: value to each of the popu-  
lation.

North Carolina	\$30 70
Virginia	\$30 55
South Carolina	\$28 29

This estimate is founded upon the crop of  
1839—of course the results would vary each  
year according to the local scarcity or abun-  
dance of the crop.

If the number of laborers employed in agri-  
culture had been taken with any kind of  
accuracy, it would have been more proper  
to have estimated the product to the hand;  
but upon examination I find that portion of  
the returns so incorrect as to forbid the at-  
tempt. In many of our counties the deputy  
marshals made no return; while in others  
they made the number nearly equal to the  
whole population—some extended the com-  
pensation to boys of 10 years; while others  
confined the enumeration to men. It is  
more certain therefore to compare the prod-  
ucts to the whole population as the total  
enumeration is always correct.

The above results do not afford an abso-  
lute test of the progress of wealth in each  
State; because stock raising, the mechanic  
arts, manufactures, &c., were not taken into  
the account. It may happen that the prod-  
ucts of these combined with agricultural  
labour cause a more rapid growth of wealth  
in a State less benefited by agriculture. If  
the profits of mechanical, and manufacturing  
industry could be ascertained from the pres-  
ent statistical returns, with as much precis-  
ion as those of agriculture, a combination of  
the whole would be more satisfactory. This  
however I have not attempted. The above  
estimates include only the immediate prod-  
ucts of the soil, forest and fisheries in the  
three States named.

I ought also to state that in arriving at  
the above results, I ascertained as well as I  
was able, the price of every article of prod-  
uce in each State in the year 1839. And  
taking a low medium price, supposing the ar-  
ticle sold at the plantation, reduced the  
value to dollars and cents and divided the  
whole by value by the whole population.

Now while the statistical returns them-  
selves are not absolutely correct, owing to  
the embarrassments under which the deputy  
marshals laboured, (in consequence of igno-  
rance and demagoguism;) yet opinions may  
be formed from them more satisfactory than  
from any other data; and it is greatly to be  
wished that at the next census more com-  
plete returns will be made.

I have instituted a comparison be-  
tween the counties of our own State upon  
the same principles; except that the prod-  
ucts of the forest and fisheries are not in-  
cluded. The value of the products of the  
soil alone to each of the population is as  
follows:

Camarrus,	\$49 89	Washington,	\$1 17
Northampton,	41 52	Sticks,	30 82
Darlington,	38 08	Wake,	33 35
Anson,	37 45	Johnston,	18 36
Yancey,	35 58	Randolph,	18 84
Iredell,	35 49	Montgomery,	18 22
Rutherford,	33 23	Pitt,	17 98
Casswell,	32 92	Currituck,	17 36
Jones,	31 24	Wartin,	17 80
Davie,	30 10	Unslow,	17 61
Chowan,	30 09	Gates,	16 89
Perquimans,	29 17	Vaccus,	16 67
Lenoir,	29 12	Duplin,	15 74
Greene,	28 60	Pasquotank,	15 72
Warren,	28 35	Guilford,	14 72
Rockingham,	28 33	Robeson,	14 71
Franklin,	27 65	Iredell,	14 55
Haywood,	27 46	Edgecombe,	14 44
Bertie,	27 06	Columbus,	14 00
Hatfield,	26 63	New Hanover,	15 74
Cherokee,	25 26	Bladen,	13 35
Burke,	25 16	Piedmont,	13 06
Mecklenburg,	24 10	Cumberland,	11 92
Ashe,	24 00	Barnwell,	11 87
Richmond,	23 90	Beaufort,	10 00
Swain,	23 85	Moore,	9 17
Surry,	23 46	Orange,	8 86
Buncombe,	23 45	Sampson,	7 86
Chatham,	23 44	Henderson,	7 24
Camden,	22 96	Craven,	6 69
Wayne,	22 76	Nash,	5 73
Granville,	22 12	Carteret,	5 47
Hyde,	21 41		

The returns from Lenoir are plainly in-  
correct in the article of corn. Hertford  
and Rowan were not taken—these Coun-  
ties are therefore lost out.  
The same remark above made with re-  
gard to the States, is here applicable to the

## HENRY CLAY—HE IS NOT FALLEN

Not fallen! Not as well the tall  
And pillar'd Alleghany fall  
As well Ohio's giant tide  
Roll backward on its mighty track,  
As he, Columbia's hope and pride,  
The standard and the solely tried,  
In his triumphant course turn back.

He is not fallen! Seek to bind  
The chains and shackle mind!  
Oppose the torrent's heading course,  
And turn aside the whirlwind's force;  
But deem not that the mighty mind  
Will cower before the blast of hate,  
Or quail at dark and ceaseless ill;  
For though all else be desolate,  
It stoops not from his high estate;  
A Marion 'mid the ruin still.

He is not fallen! Every breeze  
That wanders o'er Columbia's bosom,  
From wild Penobscot's forest trees,  
From ocean's shore, from inland seas,  
Or where the rich Magnolia's bloom  
Flows snow like on the sultry wind,  
Is booming onward to his ear,  
A homage to his lofty mind—  
A meed the falling never find—  
A praise, which patriots only bear.

Star of the West! A million eyes  
Are turning gladly unto him;  
The shrine of old glories,  
Before his kindling light grows dim!  
And men's woe as from a dream,  
Or meteor dazzling to betray;  
And bow before his power beam,  
The earnest of a better day.

All hail! The hour is hastening on  
When, vainly tried by slander's flame,  
Columbia shall behold her son  
Unharm'd, without a laurel gone,  
As from the flames of Babylon.  
The angel guard'd that time!  
The standard shall be silent then,  
His spell shall leave the minds of men,  
And higher glory wait upon  
The western Patriot's future fame.

## VISIT TO SANTA ANNA IN 1839

We arrived about five o'clock at Mangado Cla-  
va, after passing through leagues of natural gar-  
den, the property of Santa Anna.  
The house is pretty; slight looking, and kept  
in nice order. We were received by a maid-de  
camp in full uniform, and by several officers, and  
conducted to a large, cool agreeable apartment,  
with little furniture, into which shortly entered  
the Senora de Santa Anna, tall, thin, and at  
that early hour of the morning, dressed to receive  
us, in clear white muslin, with white satin shoes,  
and with very splendid diamond earrings, brooch  
and rings. She was very polite, and introduced  
her daughter, Gaudaloupe, a miniature of her  
mother in features and costume.

In a little while entered General Santa Anna  
himself, a gentlemanly, good looking, quietly  
dressed, rather melancholy looking person, with  
one leg, apparently somewhat of an invalid, and  
to us the most interesting person in the group.  
He has a sorrowful complexion, fine dark eyes,  
soft and penetrating, with an interesting expres-  
sion of face. Knowing nothing of his personal  
history, one would have said a philosopher, living  
in dignified retirement; one, who had tried the  
world, and found that all was vanity; one who  
had suffered ingratitude and who, if he were  
ever persuaded to emerge from his retreat,  
would only do so, Cincinnati like to benefit  
his country. It is strange how frequently this  
expression of philosophic resignation, of bland  
sadness, is to be remarked on the countenances  
of the deepest most ambitious, and most design-  
ing of men. C— gave him a letter from  
the Queen. [of Spain] written on the supposition  
of his still being President, with which he seem-  
ed well pleased, but merely made the innocent  
observation, "How well the Queen writes!"

It was only now and then the expression of  
his eye was startling, when he spoke of his leg,  
which is cut off below the knee. He speaks of  
it frequently like Sir John Ramoray of his bloody  
hand; and when he gives an account of his  
wound and alludes to the French on that day,  
his countenance assumes that air of bitterness  
which Ramoray's may have exhibited when  
speaking of, "Harry the Smith."

Otherwise he made himself very agreeable,  
spoke a great deal of the U States and of the  
persons whom he had known there, and in his  
manners was quiet and gentleman-like, and, al-  
together, a more polished hero than I had expect-  
ed to see. To judge from the past, he will not  
long remain in his present state of inaction.  
Breakfast was announced. The Senora de  
Santa Anna led me in.

After the breakfast the Senora despatched an  
officer for her carriage, which was gold, with  
a diamond latch—offered me a cigar, which I  
having declined, she lighted her own, a little pa-  
per cigar, and the gentlemen followed her  
good example.—Life in Mexico

**Retort Courteous**—Edward Everett, our pre-  
sent Minister to England, delivered an oration  
before the Phi Beta Kappa Society at Cambridge,  
at their annual celebration, a few years ago, and,  
after the public exercises were over, the Society  
had a dinner, as is usual on such occasions, to  
Judge Story, who presided at the tables, is said  
to have proposed the following sentiment, after  
the cloth was removed, in compliment to the or-  
ator:

**The Orator of the day**—Applause follows the  
footstep of fame whosoever it (Everett) goes!  
This directed the attention of the whole com-  
pany to Mr Everett, who immediately arose and  
made the following happy retort:  
"The Members of the Legal Profession—  
However lofty their aspirations may be, they  
never can rise higher than our Story."

**Effects of Imagination**—A correspondent of  
the Salem Observer, relates the following as a  
well-authenticated anecdote, of a good lady who  
was accustomed to ply her wheel on the long  
winter evenings, long after her husband had re-  
tired to rest from the labors of the day. Before  
retiring, she was in the habit of standing by  
side of the bed with the warming pan. In do-  
ing this, she was often annoyed by his capricious  
strangeness against it, saying that she would burn  
him though she had of an assured him there  
was no danger of that. To cure him of this  
habit, she one night filled her pan with snow in-  
stead of coals; so soon as she had the pan touch him,  
than he sprang from the bed exclaiming, "now  
you've done it, Mary! you've burnt my leg to a  
blister!"

**Republican Logic**—We find the follow-  
ing piece in the Charleston Mercury of a  
late date. A gentleman was expostulating with  
the justice and propriety of an hereditary  
nobility. "It is right," said he, "in order  
to hand down to posterity the virtues of the  
country that their posterity should enjoy the  
honors conferred on them as a reward for  
such services." "By some rule," said the  
lad, "if a man is hanged for his misdeeds,  
all his posterity should be hanged too!"