

LATE FROM WESTERN AFRICA.

We are indebted to Capt. W. McLennan, of the brig Chipala, at this port from Monrovia, Liberia, for a file of the "Liberia Herald" up to the 24th of January, from which we gather a few items.

The Colonial Legislature commenced its session on the 18th of that month. The Governor's Annual Message is published in the Herald, and is a very well-written document. Some time last year certain property, owned by the captain of a British brig, was landed in Grand Bassa County, contrary to the maritime regulations of the Colony, and it was seized by the authorities.

This gave rise to a correspondence between the Colonial authorities of British Naval Officers on the coast, involving questions of considerable importance, relative to the right of jurisdiction over certain territory in the county of Grand Bassa Point.

Gov. Roberts argues the matter with great ability and to much length. He expresses the opinion that the position assumed by the British officers denying the right of the Colonial Government to exercise political power, and to maintain jurisdiction over the territory in question, will not be sanctioned by the British Government.

The Governor says in his Message that the affairs of the Commonwealth are, in all important respects, in a prosperous condition. The Ladies' Benevolent Society at Monrovia celebrated its ninth anniversary on the 13th of November.

A factory for the purchase of slaves had been established in the vicinity of Monrovia, but it was broken up by the authorities.

A number of military promotions have been made by the Governor, and John N. Lewis is now general of Brigade.

The emigrants that left Baltimore in the brig Chipala for the old colony and Cape Palmas, arrived at Monrovia in safety. Those for Liberia proper, sent by the Pennsylvania Colonization Society, were to be settled at Beulah.

The Rev. Mr. Appleby and the Rev. Mr. Perkins, and their wives, arrived at Monrovia on the 11th of January, in the barque California, on their way to Cape Palmas, where they will join the Episcopal Mission.

Dr. S. F. McGill, Colonial Physician of Maryland in Liberia, was married in Monrovia, on the 18th of December, to Miss Elizabeth Devany of that place.

The natives of the Gaboon River have sent a petition to the Queen of Great Britain imploring the protection of her Government against the injustice and avarice of the French.

For a long time a large number of French and English vessels has visited this river for the purchase of ivory, gum, wax, and birdwood, of which articles a large quantity is collected there.

U. S. brig Truxton, Commander Bruce, sailed from Monrovia on the 23d of December for the leeward, in company with the U. S. ship Yorktown, Commander Bell.

An act of grace was done by John Tyler before he retired, which it gives us pleasure to be able to commend. Capt. Newton, as our readers know, was in command of the U. S. steam ship Missouri, when she was destroyed by fire in Gibraltar bay.

On his return, Capt. Newton was tried by a Court Martial, and sentenced to be suspended for some years, we believe, with the loss of pay during suspension. Discipline, and the usages of the service being indicated by this sentence, under which, moreover, Captain Newton was suffering for several months, Mr. Tyler, in consideration of the excellent general character and past services of this gentlemanly and gallant officer, remitted the remainder of the time of suspension, and he is now restored and awaiting orders.

Condensation, we are bound to say, was in our judgment called for, and that having been pronounced, the act of grace will be received by all with satisfaction.

FRIDAY MORNING

IMPORTANT DECISION:

The Raleigh Register of the 18th says:—It is currently rumored in this City, that the Supreme Court of the State has come to a decision in the important case of State v. Rives—Indictment for tearing up the Portsmouth Road from Margarettsville to the Roanoke.

1st. That the sale made under Mr. Rives' Execution, was not valid, because it was not made at the Court-house.

2d. That the interest of the Company in the land and superstructure of the Road, and in all personal property, may be sold under Execution; but the franchise cannot be sold.

3d. That after the Road is sold, the Company may, by petition, according to their Charter, have the same land condemned for erecting another superstructure for the Road.

Death of Hon. Isaac C. Bates.—We learn from the Nat. Intelligencer of the 18th inst., that the Hon. ISAAC C. BATES, one of the Senators in Congress from the State of Massachusetts, died on the 17th inst., in Washington city, after an illness of two weeks.

The Protest of Mexico.—A letter from Washington to the New York Courier and Enquirer says: "It is understood that a reply has been made by our Government to the protest of Gen. ALMONTE, and that it has been framed upon the precept that 'a soft answer turneth away wrath.'"

Our Affairs with Mexico.—Some of the Washington letter writers for the Northern papers, give currency to a rumor, that the British Minister had sent a remonstrance to Mexico, against the issue of letters of marque and reprisal.

American Ocean Steamers.—The N. Y. Herald of Saturday says: "We are happy to hear that there are likely to be two American steam ship lines established in this city in the course of a few months."

NEW HAMPSHIRE. The annual election in New Hampshire for Governor, State officers, and Representatives in Congress, took place last Tuesday.

Mexico and Texas.—The following is an important item by a recent arrival from Mexico:—"All the decrees of the former Government levying forced loans and unusual taxes for the prosecution of a war against Texas have been repealed."

TO MISS OF L. When God had made sweet Paradise and throned a wall around it, and when all below and all above, was to the angels known.

The Representatives to Congress, it is worthy of note, have been again chosen by the general ticket system, in defiance of law, and have of course not the slightest legal right to seats in the next Congress, any more than those whom they succeeded had to seats in the last.—Nat. Int.

MR. CALHOUN. This gentleman arrived at Charleston Saturday, the Patriot says, in fine health and spirits. He was welcomed, and tendered the hospitalities of the city by a deputation of the General Committee of fifty,

In the forenoon a large number of the citizens paid their respects to him. At 12 o'clock he was waited on by the committee of 50 and the city council, and was addressed by Henry Bailey, Esq., in the name of the citizens, offering him their congratulations and thanks for the manner he had discharged his official duties at Washington; and further tendering him the honor of a public dinner.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. IREDELL COUNTY. Court of Equity, Spring Term, 1845. Drucilla Gaither, Aza B. Gaither and Elijah Campbell, vs. Samuel Alben.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. IREDELL COUNTY. Court of Equity, Spring Term, 1845. Jane Sharpe, vs. Andrew Morrison, George Al-James Sharp, vs. Samuel Welch.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. DAVIE COUNTY—February Sessions, 1845. Samuel Taylor vs. William Lonn.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. DAVIE COUNTY—February Sessions, 1845. Joseph Hodges, Anthony Hodges, David vid Hodge, Mason Brindle, John Hodges, Joshua Young and wife.

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA. DAVIE COUNTY—February Sessions, 1845. Susanna Hodge, vs. Joseph Hodges, Anthony Hodges, David vid Hodge, Mason Brindle, John Hodges, Joshua Young and wife.

NOTICE. WAS taken up and committed to the jail of Surry County, on the 16th day of March, 1845, a negro who calls himself HENDERSON, and says he belongs to Dr. Christopher Watkins, of Anson county, N. C.

NOTICE. THAT on Tuesday the 15th day of April, the subscriber will offer for sale to the highest bidder, his Plantation and Mill, on the waters of second creek, 10 miles west of Salisbury, Rowan county, containing 122 Acres of Land.

NOTICE. ALL those indebted to the Estate of Joseph Clotfelter, dec'd., are requested by the subscriber, to come forward and make payment, and all those having claims against said Estate, are hereby notified to present them for payment.

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING. A GENERAL MEETING of the Stockholders in the Salisbury Manufacturing Company, will be held in the town of Salisbury on the 1st Monday in April next, it being the seventh of the month.

JONESVILLE ACADEMY! WE take pleasure in informing the public, that a School will be opened at this place on the first day of April next, Wm. VAN EATON, Principal.

An excellent Piano for Sale! The undersigned intending to return to the North, offers for sale one of Bosworth and Shonaker's new improved grand action Piano.

WANTED. FROM 10 to 15,000 feet of Walnut or Cherry Plant, for which a liberal cash price will be paid.

DRS. P. & A. M. HENDERSON, HAVING associated themselves in the Practice of MEDICINE, offer their Professional services to the Public.

Doc's Burton & Kridler, HAVING associated themselves in the Practice of MEDICINE, (and located at Mount Vernon, [Kridler's Store], Rowan County,) offer their professional services to the public.

UNION HOTEL, MOCKSVILLE, N. C. THE UNDERSIGNED RESPECTFULLY announce to the public, that they have recently purchased that large and commodious Public House in Mocksville, Davie county, known as the

Union Hotel, that they have refitted and newly furnished the same and opened it for the use of the public. To those acquainted with this stand, it will be unnecessary to say that the building is nearly new; the rooms large and airy, of modern construction, and that the entire establishment will be well fitted.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. JOHN MORGAN vs. MOSES MISENHAMER. Attachment levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Willie Morgan vs. Moses Misenhamer. Attachment Levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Jesse P. Wiseman vs. Moses Misenhamer. Attachment Levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. David Cox, son of Wm. and wife Polly, and others, vs. Joel Reed, and others.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. David Cox, son of Wm. and wife Polly, and others, vs. Joel Reed, and others.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Alfred Hargrave, Pres. To the Physicians of Western North Carolina.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

NEW ESTABLISHMENT. THE SUBSCRIBER RESPECTFULLY informs the citizens of Salisbury and the surrounding country, that he has opened a

Jewelry & Watchmaker's SHOP in the lower room of Thomas L. Cowan's brick row opposite to G. W. Brown's store, where he solicits a share of public patronage.

Watches and Jewelry. Materials, such as Main springs, Watch-Glasses, &c., &c. All kinds of Watches will be repaired, such as chronometers, duplex, horizontal, patent-lever, musical, repeating and plain.

SPRING & SUMMER FASHIONS FOR 1845—JUST RECEIVED. TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT! ALSOBROOK AND MILLER, Tailors, (late of the City of Raleigh.)

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. JOHN MORGAN vs. MOSES MISENHAMER. Attachment levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Willie Morgan vs. Moses Misenhamer. Attachment Levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Jesse P. Wiseman vs. Moses Misenhamer. Attachment Levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. David Cox, son of Wm. and wife Polly, and others, vs. Joel Reed, and others.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Alfred Hargrave, Pres. To the Physicians of Western North Carolina.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FRESH GOODS, \$40 to \$50,000. Cheap Goods. In amount. THE undersigned are now receiving and opening in their new brick store, (situated one of the largest stores in the State, containing two large rooms, each 40 by 30 feet,) the largest

64 pieces Cloth, cassimeres and cassimeres, 88 pieces plain and plain Kentucky Jeans and Tweeds cloth, 25 per cent cheaper than any other house.

1000 pieces blue, black and fancy prints at least 33 1/2 per cent cheaper than any other house. 50 pieces red, white and green flannel.

SPRING & SUMMER FASHIONS FOR 1845—JUST RECEIVED. TAILORING ESTABLISHMENT! ALSOBROOK AND MILLER, Tailors, (late of the City of Raleigh.)

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. JOHN MORGAN vs. MOSES MISENHAMER. Attachment levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Willie Morgan vs. Moses Misenhamer. Attachment Levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Jesse P. Wiseman vs. Moses Misenhamer. Attachment Levied on 15 Acres of Land.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. David Cox, son of Wm. and wife Polly, and others, vs. Joel Reed, and others.

State of North Carolina. Rowan County—February Sessions, 1845. Alfred Hargrave, Pres. To the Physicians of Western North Carolina.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.

FOR SALE. 7 Hogsheads PRIME MOLASSES, 10 Lbs. N. Orleans do. 3 Hogsheads Inspected Rice, 150 casks Salt.