regions depends on other considerations than moothness of surface, and character of soil. The rains annot be relied upon, and the tiller of the earth depends god irrigation from the mountain streams for his crops. he extent of ground, capable of tillage, is thus reduced very nagrow limits, easy of computation. A knowldge of the water courses, their fall, volume and extent, and the quantity of lands on their margin, within the evel of these waters, are the data upon which the com-

Taking this as a guide, an inspection of the accompaying map will give a general idea of the extent of arae ground sufficiently correct for all practical purposes : of in candot it should be said, that many streams laid own in it disappear in the sand, while the rocky cliffs. ming the banks of others, render irrigation impractible. The scale upon which the map is projected is small to represent these accidents of the ground. Where irrigation can be had in this country, the pro-

are of the soil is abundant beyond description. A! grains and fruits of the temperate zones, and many those of the tropical, flourish luxuriantly. Descending from the heights of San Barnardo to the cific, one meets every degree of temperature. Near e coast, the winds prevailing from the southwest in einter, and from the Northwest in summer, produce a

reat uniformity of temperature, and the climate is per ass unsurprised in salubrity. With the exception of a ery few cases of ague and fever of a mild type, sickness unknown. The season of the year at which we visited the coun-

was unfavorable to obtaining a knowledge of its bot-The vegetation, mostly deciduous, had gone to decay, and no flowers nor seeds were collected. The magtry generally, is entirely destitute of trees. Along he principal range of mountains are a few live oaks, veamore, and pine ; now and then, but very rarely, the camere and cotton wood occur in the champaign couny, immediately on the margins of the streams. Wild oats every where cover the surface of the hills,

nd these, with the wild mustard and carrots, furnish good pasturage to the immense herds of cattle, which rm the stable of California. Of the many fruits capable of being produced with coess, by culture and irrigation, the grape is perhaps

at which is brought nearest to perfection. Men experienced in growing it, and Europeans, prounce the soil and climate of this portion of California, equalled for the quality of the grape and the wine exressed from it."

### FREE SUFFRAGE. V

The subjoined extract is the concluding part of an article in the North Carolina Argus, and seems to strike us with considerable force. We have, from the moment the question of free suffrage was country." agitated as one of the means by which the Democratic party hoped to succeed, the import of language !- Richmond Whig. regarded it as a complete humbug; and why? because it did not strike at the root. The Charlotte and Danville Rail-Road. of the evil if it was one. It did not go far enough. Why go to the trouble just to alter the Constitution to give every man the right to vote for Senators? Why not abolish the property qualification which entitles men to hold a seat in the Legislature ! If there had been any sincerity in the pretensions of Reid, on this question, he would have embraced the whole. We are firmly of the opinion that if an alteration is made, the West should demand, before they consent to any amended in a tone not to be misunderstood, we predict Locofocoism will shrink from the position it has taken as being the advocate of popular rights on this subject :

"There is also one other thing equally certain: If the Constitution is to be amendedif the principles upon which the Legislature is new organized be broken in upon-then we go Jeaving a little piece of trotting ground for demagogues at every subsequent election for a quarter of a century. Let the Senate and House of Commons be composed of members elected by and according to white population. Federal numbers have no more business in the House than land has in the Senate. That the present advocates of law and order will lose no political power by such an arrangement is perfectly obvious to the most casual observer. Their numerical strength lies in the great West: and thirty-eight or forty members upon joint ballot in the Legislature. And as the Democrats have put the ball in motion, we are not quite sure but that they may want it stopped before its progress shall be arrested. It is much eawhen it shall be too late, they may weep and howl over the dark spots of locolocoism: for neither tar, pitch, turpentine nor terrapins will have any influence in our councils then.'

The Locofocos say Cass never was in favor of the Wilmot Proviso, or slavery restriction clause. He (Cass) says in his Nicholson letter, "I am strongly impressed with the opinion that a change , We are far from wishing to dictate to the has been going on in the public mind up- distinguished gentleman to whom this matter on this subject-in my own as well as oth- was entrusted by the Convention that lately met ers," If this Northern candidate for Sou- in Salisbury, but we suggest that, as the Supethern votes never was a Wilmot Proviso- rior Court Circuits are about to commence their ist, why was a change taking place in his Sessions, fit occasions seem to be presented for mind? Is not this evidence of the fact? bringing it before the country. And is it reasonable to suppose that if Mr. Cass had not been fishing after the Presidency he would never have written this Nicholson letter? No. He would still be a stern opposer of Southern interests. He would still present his petitions for the Abolition of Slavery, and oppose to the last any participation by the South in the territory acquired by the war. We repeat that Cass is a Wilmot Provisoist, and should he be elected will approve it just as did JAS. K. POLK! when he signed the Oregon Bill. Remember, Southern democrats, that JAMES K. POLK, a Southern President, has deprived you by signing this bill, from carrying your Negroes to this Territory if you desired to move there. Will you trust Lewis Cass, after this desertion of your rights by Polk?

The Locofoco papers are predicting with their usual degree of confidence that the Whigs of North Carolina have succeeded in electing their candidate for following paragraph: Governor the last time. Such was the opinion of some we know of two years ago, but proved to be only the prediction. of heated imaginations, and so it will turn out at the Presidential election .-

necessary for every Whig to vote, and we feel satisfied they will doit. Mark this, ye wise prophets of the democratic school.

Messes. MANGUM and BADGER of the Senate, and Messrs. Boyden, BARRINGER, CLINGMAN, VENABLE and STEWART of the House of Representatives, will please accept of our thanks for various important and interesting documents sent us during men." the Session of Congress.

### A CLINCHER.

The Enquirer of Wednesday has an article on the humbug Compromise bill, from which we extract the following paragraph:

"What a faithful, what a glorious trustee would the General Government be, to allow those "nice" MULATTO "judges and jurors" of Mexican law to prevent the people of Virginia, and other slave States, from stocking their plantations in New Mexico and California with ne-

Now, the Democratic candidate, Cass, has spoken to this very point, and contends that the MULATTO, or, in his dainty language, colored race, would not permit slavery beyond the Rio Grande. Hear him! We copy from his Nich-

"Should we acquire territory beyond the Rio Grande and east of the Rocky Mountains, it is still more impossible that a majority of the people would consent to RE-ESTABLISH slavery. They are themselves a colored population, and among them the negro does not belong to the degraded race.

"Beyond the Del Norte slavery will not pass; not only because it is forbidden by law. rates in the ratio of ten to one; and holding as they do the government and most of the offices in their possession, they will not permit the enslavement of any portion of the colored race, which makes and executes the laws of the

If this is not a clincher, we do not understand

FOR THE WATCHMAN.

The contemplated connection of the great enterprises now in progress in our sister States of South Carolina and Virginia, is so favorably regarded by the several companies to the North and South of us, and is so evidently necessary to the prosperity of a large portion of our State that we cannot entertain a doubt of its eventu-

But we must not forget the old French adage, "c'est le premier pas qui conte." And while day last, was "middling;" it was bought ment, that it be thorough : and if demand- other communities are actually engaged in the by Mickle & Ulm, for 6 cents .- So. Car. tention of adventurers preliminary steps to ensure the construction of Tem. Adv. the lines of improvement which they deem necessary to their prosperity, we should not rest supinely upon our oars.

The object of these remarks is to suggest to the friends of the work, the propriety of obtaining subscriptions for having a survey made .-We ought to be prepared with an estimate of for a thorough change. We have no idea of the cost to lay before our next Legislature : then, as soon as the charter is passed, measures could be taken to raise the stock.

We have strong assurances from the most reliable sources that the whole stock can be raised: but it is equally our duty and our interest to make the first outlay and to subscribe a respectable portion of the stock in order that we may aid in securing to our country the benefit of such a work, and have due influence in the change will give them a clear majority of conducting the affairs of the company to be established. Two-thirds of the area of our State is directly interested in this important work, and every citizen of the State is interest. Negroes! Negroes!-- Cash for Negroes! ed, as it must increase the value of our lands, sier to raise the devil than to lay him. And their productive capacity, and consequently the revenue of the State.

The political and commercial value of this work fully and ably set forth in the memorial to be submitted to our General Assembly would attract general attention to the subject, and would awaken, we are assured, a general enthusiasm in its behalf. A lively co-operation would follow as certainly and as irresistably as the waves.

# LINES TO FILEETA.

[FOR THE WATCHMAN.]

Hail, glorious Muse! descend and bring Thy inspiration from on high; Assist me, while I try to sing, A lay for her for whom I sigh.

Oh! what a thrill her charms have sent With rapture through my panting breast; Its force can but with death be spent-'Tis she aloue can make me blest.

When beauty speaks who can refuse To lend to her a list'ning ear? She asks a song-then come, my Muse, And breathe thy fragrance sweetly here.

The task 's too great-my feeble pen Must cease awhile to take its ease; Oh! maiden, should you ask again Perliaps iny Muse may " strike a breeze !"

Harra Sarrara

Cold Water, Cabarrus, N. C.

SIGNS. The Milton. (N. C.) Chronicle has the

The Hon. Bedford Brown for Taylor! -We have the very best authority for saying that the Hon. Bedford Brown, formerly a Democratic U. S. Senator from this State, and now a citizen of Albemarle, not be given, and all those having claims against said Va., spurns' the idea of supporting Gen. firm will present the same for payment. Taylor will carry North Carolina by a Cass for the Presidency, and is a warm sweeping majority. To do this, it is only and zealous advocate of Gen. Taylor.

" And Still They Come !" The Norfolk Herald says

"In 'Wise's District' they are getting ready to vote for Taylor, the People's candidate, with a perfect will. We have undoubted authority for the fact that at the organization of a Rough and Ready Club in one of the western shore counties, nine Democrats, (who voted for Polk) handed in their names as true and trusty Taylor

Another Screw Loose.

The National Intelligencer of Saturday says-" The Democrats of Vermont recently nominated Charles K. Field for Lieutenant Governor. But he "spurns the bribe," after this fashion:"

"I have this morning addressed a letter to the State Committee, declining the nomination of Lieutenant Governor, and directing them to strike my name from the ticket. I believe such a course due to the Democracy. My views were not known to the convention at the time of the nomination, and it is possible the nomination was adopted from the belief that, in common with many others, I was an ardent supporter of General Cass. In no event whatever can I be induced to vote for him—he is cowardly—an unprincipled political hack—and a marvellous worthy nominee of the worthless tricksters who assembled at Baltimore."

"It is rather painful parting with old friends, some of whom I have acted with for more than twenty years; but I cannot consent to violate one of the earliest political maxims that was taught me, which was to be always consistent. Again: I but because; the colored race there preponde. am influenced by a cardinal maxim of the Democracy of this country, 'Every thing for principles, nothing for men."

> New Cotton.—On Monday last, a bale of new cotton, the first of the season, was sold in our market. It was from the plantation of Col. George Leitner, of Fairfield, and weighed 475 lbs. It will be recollected that Col. Leitner sent the first bale of new cotton to our market last year. This was on the 7th of Sept.—the bale was packed upon one of Provost's Patent Cotton Presses, which Col. Leitnerhad just purchased-weighed 426 lbs., and was bought by Jesse Drafts, Esq., for 115 cts. Another bale of new cotton was sold on the 8th of September last by Michael Barr, of Lexington, to Bradley & Goodwyn, at \$12.061 per cwt. The quality of the cotton sold by Col. Leitner on Mon-

HESSIAN FLY .- Jonah Oglesby, of Pennsylvania, says that the only remedy he ever found for the hessian fly, was to burn the stubble of all small grain.

# MARRIED

In Randolph County, on the 17th inst., by the Rev. Mr. Helsabeck, Mr. JACOB N. FILE, of Rowan, to Miss ELIZA A. LEACH, daughter of James Leach, Randolph County.

# Dicd

On the 16th ult., in Cabarrus County, ELIZABETH BARNHARDT, wife of John C. Barnhardt, aged about 51 years. The deceased heard the invitation of the Saviour, "follow me," at an early age in life, and gave evidence of her willingness to follow the Lord in the use of the means he had instituted, and the public ordinances he had established, by a dedication of herself to God's service, and by a public recognition of her Saviour in the Evangelical Lutheran Church, of which she was an humble and consistent member until her death. The best tribute of her worth, is in the silent, yet sincere grief of her husband, children and friends.

THE Subscriber would inform his friends and the public generally that he is again in Market for the Likely Young Negroes,

suitable for the Southern Market. Persons having property of the above description for sale would find it to their interest to make early application to him, as he is paying the highest Cash Prices. He can be found at Mr. John I. Shaver's Hotel.

Salisbury, Sept. 1st. 1848.-18:tf Communications from a distance promptly attended

# AT PUBLIC AUCTION.

# SALE OF DRY GOODS

# Valuable Property!

THE Copartnership of M. & SEAT T. C. Graham being dissolved the Parts ners concerned, the surviving part-

ner in order to close the business forthwith, will sell at PUBLIC AUCTION at their old stand, (Cowansville, Rowan County,) on the 15th September, the remaining STOCK OF GOODS

# on hand, consisting of a

Variety of all kinds of Store Goods. -ALSO-

At the same time will be sold that VALUABLE LOT AND PROVEMENTS, \_ which they now occupy, containing 23 Acres of Land,

with a good Store House, Dwelling House, and all the necessary Out Buildings,

situated in a densely settled and wealthy neighborhood on the waters of Third Creek. Also, one

### LIKELY NEGRO GIRL, about eleven years old, a good stock of Hogs and Cattle, HOUSEHOLD AND KITCHEN FURNITURE.

of every description, and various other articles too nu-Terms made known on the day of sale.

THOS. C. GRAHAM. Surviving partner of M. & T. C. Graham. Cowansville, Aug. 7, 1848.

FURTHER NOTICE. A LL those indebted to the late Firm of M. & T. C. Graham, by note or otherwite, will come forward and make payment by cash, as longer indulgence will

THOS. C. GRAHAM, Surviving partner of M. & T. C. Graham Cowansville, August 7, 1848

### THE MARKETS.

Salish	bury, Aug. 31, 1848.
Apples, (dried)00 @ 00	Linseed Oil, 65 @ 70
Bacon, 6 @ 7	Molasses,35 @ 40
Brandy,40 @ 50	Nails,
Butter, 10 @ 00	Oats,16 @ 17
Beeswax, 15 @ 00	Irish Potatoes,20 @ 25
Cotton,4 @ 5	Do., (sweet)00 @ 30
Cotton Yarn,00 @ 75	Sugar, (brown) 6 @ 8
Coffee, 7 @ 8	Do. (loaf)9 @ 10
Corn,	Salt (anala) 91 0 2
Feathers,00 @ 25	Salt, (sack)
	Tallow,
Flour, (per bbl.)3 @ 31	Wheat,
Iron, 4 @ 41	Whiskey 25 @ 30

Fayette	eville, July 22, 1848.
Brandy, (p'ch)50 @ 60 Do. (apple)40 @ 45 Bacon,6 @ 7 Beeswax,16 @ 17 Coffee,8 @ 10	Ditto, (dry)
Corn	Oats,
Feathers,	Do. (sack)

THE MAMMOTH LOTTERY

100 Prizes of 1,000 Dollars!

Purposes.

To be drawn of Alexandria, Va., on Saturday, Octo-

		GRAND	OCHEM	L.
	1	Capital Prize of	100,000	Dollars
	1	Prize of	40,000	
	1	Prize of	25,000	
	1	Prize of	20,000	
	1	Prize of		Dollars
		Prize of	10,000	
	2	Prizes of		Dollars
	5	Prizes of		Dollars
1	00	Prizes of		Dollars
1	73	Prizes of (lowest 3		

PRICES OF TICKETS:

And other Prizes amounting to \$1,198,197.

26 Half Do.

ters, and eighths in proportion. drawn in the United States, and is well worthy of the at-

Torders for Tickets and Shares and certificates of Packages in the above Splendid Lottery will receive the most prompt attention, and an account of the DRAWING will be send immediately after it is over to all who order from us. Address,

J. W. MAURY & CO. Richmond, Va.

The best Mechanical Paper in the World.

### NEW VOLUME OF THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN.

THE Publishers of the Scientific American respectfully give notice that the fourth yearly volume of their Journal will be commenced on Saturday, Sept. 22d. This publication differs entirely from the many magazines and advancement of the interests of Mechanics, Manufacturtions, nearly all of the best inventions which are patented at Washington being illustrated in the Scientific American. It also contains a Weekly List of American Patstruction, management and use of all kinds of Machinery, Tools, &c; Essays upon Mechanics, Chemistry and to Inventors; Rail Road Intelligence, together with a lar journal of the kind ever published, and of more importance to the interest of Mechanics a... inventors than

TERMs :- Two dollars a year, in advance, or if desired, one dollar in advance, the remainder in six months. To Clubs - Five copies, \$8; ten copies, \$15. Those who wish to subscribe have only to enclose the amount in MUNN & CO. a letter, directed to Publishers of the Scientific American, New York.

ALL LETTERS must be POSTPAID. try. Patents secured and Mechanical Drawings executed at the cheapest rates, at the office of the Scientific

### Wild Cherry and Sarsaparilla Pills, Are a strengthening Purgative and a Purifying Tonic.

Universal Pills, it may seem useless to publish individual certificates; still we feel induced to yield to custom, by admitting the following; the more willingly, as they emanate from persons who are not likely to be misled, by the popular excitement which the appearance of those Pills has occasioned. From the Medical Times, Sept. 18, 1845.

Opposed as we are to modern patent medicines, we cannot be silent to the virtues of Dr. Le Roy's much lauded discovery. His Pills are indeed a purgative which may be taken without risk, or the advice of a physician; for they produce evacuation without weakness, and cause energy in the digestive functions, without straining them, and thus paving the way for re-action and apathy. From the Lancet, August 23, 1845.

Wild Cherry and Sarsaparilla with other vegetable ingre- tween Wm. C. Randolph and Julius W. Housdients, so as to produce a medicine at once tonic, and ton is this day dissolved by mutual consent. purgative, the only perfect discovery of the kind ever made, though a desideratum which the ablest physicians in all ages have eagerly sought for. From the Journal of Pharmacy, July 1, 1846.

As far as we have had time to judge, both by hearsay and experience, Dr. Charles Le Roy has made a most valuable discovery, and added a purgative to the list of medicines which must take the precedence of all others, as being the safest and most effective. Sarsaparilla and Wild Cherry are the principal ingredients of his Pills .-We shall recur to them more particularly in our next

For sale by Messrs. Brown & James, Salisbury ; J. P. Mabry, Lexington; Phifer & York, Concord. Price, Aug 31, 1848...3m18 25 cents per box.

- 100 July 1	
Salish	ury, Aug. 31, 1848.
Apples, (dried)00 @ 00 Bacon,	Linseed Oil,
ron 4 0 41	1171:1 0: - 00

Fayette	eville, July 22, 1848.
randy, (p'ch)50 @ 60 Do. (apple)40 @ 45 acon,6 @ 7 eeswax,16 @ 17 offee,8 @ 10 otton,5 @ 5	Ditto, (dry)
orn,	Oil, (Lins'd)65 @ 70 Suigar, (br'n)6 @ 9 Salt, (bush.)50 @ 60 Do. (sack)1 a 2 00 Wheat

J. W. MAURY & Co., Managers, Richmond, Virginia.

2100.000.

\$40,000, \$25000, \$20000.

VIRGINIA STATE LOTTERY, For endowing Leesburg Academy and for other

CLASS A, FOR 1848.

78 Number Lottery—13 Drawn Ballots!

	GRAND	SCHEM	E.
1	Capital Prize of	100,000	Dollars.
	Prize of		Dollars.
1	Prize of		Dollars.
1	Prize of		Dollars.
1	Prize of	15,000	Dollars.
1	Prize of		Dollars.
2	Prizes of		Dollars.
5	Prizes of		Dollars.
200	FX		

Wholes \$20: Halves \$10: Quarters \$5: Eighths \$2.50

Certificates of Packages in this splendid Lottery, can A certificate of a package of 26 Whole Tickets \$240

26 Quarter Do. Do. 26 Eighth Do. The holder of a certificate of a package of wholes is entitled to all over \$221 net, that may be drawn' by the 26 tickets named therein. Certificates of halves, quar-

\*\* This Scheme is one of the most splendid ever

apers which flood the country. It is a Weekly Journal of Art, Science and Mechanics, having for its object the ers and inventors. Each number is illustrated with from five to ten original engravings of new Mechanical Invenents; notices of the progress of all Mechenical and Scientific Improvements; practical directions on the con-Architecture; accounts of Foreign Inventions; advice vast amount of other interesting, valuable and useful information. The Scientific American is the most popuany thing they could possibly obtain! It is printed with clear type on beautiful paper, and being adapted to binding, the subscriber is possessed, at the end of the year, of a large volume of four hundred and sixteen pages, illustrated with upwards of five hundred Engravings, and

Volume third bound, \$2 75, or in sheets, \$2, are for They may be sent safely to any part of the coun-

A S a whole nation has spoken enthusiastically of the unrivalled excellence of Dr. Le Roys Vegetable

Dr. Le Roy has most happily succeeded in combining

WARRANTS Just printed on NEW TYPE and on excellent PAPER, for sale at this Office.

### CAPE FEAR

BOAT COMPANY have put on the River the new Steamer GOV. GRAHAM,

THE Proprietors of the CAPE FEAR STEAM

to run regularly between Wilmington and Fayetteville at the late reduced freights. She draws but 20 inches water, having two engines and locomotive boiler, with superior accommodations for Passengers. All Goods consigned to J. & W. L. McGARY, Wilmington, will be forwarded up the river, free of commis-

All Produce from the country will be forwarded down the river and to its destination free of commissions. We are now building two Tow Boats which will be comoleted before the fall freights begin.

Communications addressed to J. & W. L. McGary. Wilmington, and W. L. McGary, Fayetteville, will have W. L. McGARY, Agent. April 15, 1848

The undersigned is now building a large warehouse at the river entirely isolated from other buildings where he will receive and forward all goods sent to his address at the usual charge, saving half the up town hauling.

## WHOLESALE & RETAIL



Chemicals, Dye-Stuffs and Perfumery.

THE subscribers are now receiving at their Drug Store, corner of the Mansion Hotel, the largest and

best selected assortment of Drugs, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, and Dye Stuffs.

ever brought to this market. We particularly invite the attention of Physicians, Druggists, and Merchants to our stock, which we pledge to sell at lower rates than any other establishment in Western North Carolina -With the assurance again that our prices and terms shall please all, we return our sincere thanks to the public for their very liberal patronage beretofere extended to us. Below we present a list of a few of the articles co ing our stock : Pulverised Ipecac, Rhei, Jalap, Colum- former, we solicit a continuance of bo, Scilla, Gamboge, Opium, Arrow Root, Pearl Barley, line will carry freight and forward us Cort Cinch, Hyd. Chlo. Mit., Suph. Quinine, Sulph. Morphine, Acit do., Piperine, Salacine, Red Lead, Venetian Red, Spanish Brown, White Lead, Black do., Linseed and Train Od, Logwood, Copperas, Indigo,

Also, a large assortment of Shop Furniture. Prescriptions furnished at all hours. Orders from a listance punctually attended to BROWN & JAMES.

Salisbury, July 6, 1848 Valuable Lands and Water

POWER,

WISH to sell that valuable place on the South Yad-

kin River, known as the SHOALS, containing 400 ACRES OF LAND. with its splendid WATER-POWER. The land is excellent, and as to water-power, it is one of the best sites in all the Southern country for Mills and Factories of all descriptions. Its location is in the centre of the best grain-growing region in all N. Carolina, and is conven-

ient to inexhaustible supplies of superior iron ore. The

power is sufficient to propel any number of Mills or oth-

er Factories. When the contemplated Rail Road

through this part of the State shall be completed, this place must become a large manufacturing town, as it unites all the essentials for such a place. As it is probable any person wishing to purchase wil first inspect the place, it is unnecessary here to give any further description of it. In my absence, call on Chas. F. Fisher, in Salisbury, or Col. Wm. F. Kelly, in Mocks-

### ville, who will show the premises, and give any further information required. CHARLES FISHER Selisbury, August 17, 1848

WEDTECE. PETITION will be laid before the next Legislature of N. Carolina, by the free people of the Counties of Cleveland, Burke, Catawba, and Lincoln, praying for a new County to be composed of parts of said counties, called Lafayette, bounded as follows : Beginning at the Post Road leading from Lincolnton to Rutherfordton, at the Rutherford line, thence with the Cleveland and Rutherford line to the Burke line at the Cleveland and Rutherford corner, thence a direct line to a rock in the ford, where the Laurel road crosses Henry's fork of the river, thence down the tiver as it meanders to the ford at Christian Gross's at the mouth of Aaron Link's Mile Creek, thence a direct line to the twelve mile post on the road leading from Newton to Mr. Hull's on the point of Hog-Hill, thence a direct line to the eight mile post on the Laurel road, leading from Lincolnton to Morganton, near Daniel Fulbright's, thence a direct line to the nine mile post on the stage road, leading from Lincoluton to Rutherfordton, near David Baily's, and on the same course to the Eastern line, thence with the

# the stage road to the beginning. STRAYED OR STOLEN

Gaston line to the Cleveland line, thence due west to

the 19th inst, a dark chesuat sorrel mare, with some white on the face, shod before, the right eve with a small deficienev in it, about six years old, bushy mane and tail. She formerly belonged to Mr. Walker, 5 miles southwest of oncord. Said mare was taken from my wagon a poor House, 3 miles from Sulisbury. I will give a handsome reward to any person taking her up and informing me at Dowel Town, Surry county, N. C.

CHARLES REAVES. Aug. 24, 1848. 3: 17 pd 13

# A CARD.

WE have not had the time or the inclination to send our man through the State to drum up patrons in the forwarding business. We will, however, inform our friends in the country, that our BIG WAREHOUSE on the wharf is in order, and our excellent forwarding where a load can be sold. Clerk at his post; and we expect to forward all Goods entrusted to our care, with our usual correctness and de-J. & T. WADDILL.

### Fayetteville, August 1, 1848. Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE Co-partnership heretofore existing be-WM. C. RANDOLPH.

JULIUS W. HOUSTON. Cold-Hill, Aug. 9, 1848-5t15

# NOTICE.

PPLICATION will be made at the next General A Assembly of the State of North Carolina, for a Charter of a Rail Road to be constructed from the Town of Charlotte to the Town of Danville, in Virgitia, or to some point on the Raleigh and Gaston Rail Road.

A sale. Apply at this Office. 0.15 August 10, 1848 LAND DEEDS

COACH AND CAR MAKING BUSIN



OULD return their most bea lie for the very liberal pate received; and would respectfully are still carrying on in Salisbury, at the

### opposite the old jail on Main street, the

COACH MAKING B and are prepared to make on short no superb style any vehicles in that line, Coaches, Barouches, Buggies which will be disposed of on the most Every description of vehicles punde ranted to be of the best selected mater ship. And as we have several first ra employ can warrant our work to be as

Repairing done neat, cheap and ex-Salisbury, August 17, 1848.

P. S. All kind of produce taken in This is to make known to all whe hat the subscriber hereunto, is well p Win. M. Barker, one of the partners in Barker & Jacobs: that he was brong coach making business, from a child to had the advantage not only of my in siness, but also that of the most skufnl Northern workmen as well as South quently in my employment; and I take recommending him to the confider

the public generally. Thompsonville, Rockinghan

County, June 30, 1848. FALL TRANSPORT



HE Steamers Henrietta and Ever thoroughly repaired, are now re-

DANIEL JOHNS Fayetteville, August 1, 1848

## NOTICE TO SHIP By Hearietta Steamboat (

OHN H. HALL having sold his Wilmington or Fayetteville, either surviving partner of Hall & Johnson. ng their Goods to the care of our Cor fill up their Bills Lading and mark the Agent Henrietta Steamboat Com and Fayetteville." All letters address

### DANIEL JOHN VALUABLE

FOR SALE

BY virtue of a decree of the Court

will expose to sale, at the Court II isbury, on the 11th day of Septem VALUABLE TRACT OF belonging to the beirs of Henry adjoining the lands of John Re

Misenhamer and others, containing hundred acres. Also, on the 12th day of Sep will expose to sale on the pren TRACT OF LAND

lard's heirs and others, containing Both tracts will be sold on to credit, purchasers giving bond

belonging to the heirs of John W.

joining the lands of James Watsot

### A. H. CALDWELL Aug. 10, 1848-Printers fee

Administrators THE undersigned having taken Administration, de bonis non, wit nexed, on the estate of Joseph O notifies all persons indebted to come forward and make immed otherwise, they will find their hands of an officer; and all those against said estate, will present the time prescribed by law, or this

plead in bar of their recovery.

SAMUEL TURNER JOSEPH OWENS. August 10, 1848

Speed the Ploug

THE subscriber would inform the the country in general, that he is the manufacture of the celebrated man, and Evans Chenoweth doub side hill Ploughs, which cannot I for ease of draught or beauty of w wishing ploughs can be supplied a following places, viz: Mockevill

Tyro, Davidson co., N. C., Aug. 10, 1848.

Concord and Charloote, or at any

# NOTICE HE subscriber having qualified and

last Will and Testament of Moses

at the last Term of the Court of Pleas a sions, will expose to public sale on Tue of September, the following valuable p FIVE LIKELY NE Three young Women and two C

7 to 9 years of age

Terms made known on the day of sale Rewan County, Aug. 7, 1848. N. B. All those indebted to the Est ham, dec'd, will come forward and ma out delay, and all those having claims tate will present them legally authent

A valuable Stock of Horses a

and many other articles too numero

Road Wagon, four bales of

NEW and elegant Surveyor's Compass for time prescribed by law, or this notice bar of their recovery. Aug. 7, 1848. Beautifully printed and for sale here.