

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.



Chemicals, Dye-Staffs and Perfumery.

THE subscribers are now receiving at their Drug Store, corner of the Mansion Hotel, the largest and best selected assortment of

Drugs, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, and Dye-Staffs,

ever brought to this market. We particularly invite the attention of Physicians, Druggists, and Merchants to our stock, which we pledge to sell at lower rates than any other establishment in Western North Carolina. With the assurance again that our prices and terms shall please all, we return our sincere thanks to the public for their very liberal patronage heretofore extended to us. Below we present a list of a few of the articles comprising our stock: Pulverized Ipecac, Rhei, Jalap, Columbo, Scilla, Gamboge, Opium, Arrow Root, Pearl Barley, Castor Oil, Hyal. Chlor. Mit., Squibb's Quinine, Sulph. Morphine, Acon. Tox., Pepsine, Falsicine, Red Lead, Venetian Red, Spanish Brown, White Lead, Black Oxide, Linseed and Train Oil, Logwood, Coppers, Indigo, &c., &c.

Also, a large assortment of Fine Furnitures. Prescriptions furnished at all hours. Orders from a distance punctually attended to. BROWN & JAMES. Salisbury, July 6, 1848.

Fall and Winter Fashions



HORACE H. BEARD, Tailor. He has just received, (at his old stand,) from New York, the American and European Fashions for the Fall and Winter of '48 and '49, and will continue to receive them quarterly. He is prepared to execute all orders in his line of the trade, in a fashionable and workmanlike manner, at the shortest notice. From his long experience in the art of cutting and making garments, he feels confident that he can give satisfaction to his customers.

He respectfully returns his thanks to his friends and the public for their liberal support tendered him heretofore, and will endeavor by increased efforts to please his customers, to merit a continuance of their favors. HORACE H. BEARD. N. B. All kinds of country produce taken at the market prices for work. Salisbury, Sept. 21, 1848.

High Shoals Iron Works! Gaston County, N. C.

THE subscriber having leased the above Establishment, for the purpose of manufacturing Iron, Nails, Castings, Mill Spindles, Cranks, and all Blacksmith Work, and having good Lathes and an excellent Machinist from the North, he will be prepared to make and fit up all kinds of Machinery at short notice. Having spared neither pains nor expense in selecting a good set of workmen, connected with his own long experience in the above line of business, will warrant all work done at this establishment to be as well executed as it can be done in this part of the country, and at prices to suit the times. WM. E. ROSE. February 8, 1848.

\$100 DOLLARS REWARD!

RANAWAY from the subscriber in the month of May last a negro man slave named

SAM. The said slave is aged about 22 years, black complexion, 5 feet 9 or 10 inches in height, stout and likely. He was purchased by me of Mr. Wm. F. McKesson in Montgomery, who purchased him of the estate of A. C. Coppen of Burke county. I understand he has been seen since he left in that county. The above reward of One Hundred Dollars, will be paid for his apprehension and delivery in Salisbury to John L. Shaver Esq., or to the subscriber. E. MYERS. Salisbury, Nov. 13th 1848.

Speed the Plough.



THE subscriber would inform the citizens of the country in general, that he is engaged in the manufacture of the celebrated Davis, Eastman, and Evans Chepoveth double pointed and side hill Ploughs, which cannot be surpassed for ease of draught or beauty of work. Those wishing ploughs can be supplied at any of the following places, viz: Mocksville, Salisbury, Concord and Charlotte, or at any other point, where a land can be sold. J. H. THOMPSON. Tyro, Davidson co., N. C., 6m15. Aug. 10, 1848.

Medicines, Medicines.

WE are receiving at Dr. C. B. Wheeler's old stand the largest and best stock of

MEDICINES, INSTRUMENTS, Paints & Dye-Staffs, Spices & Perfumery. Fancy and Useful Articles.

ever brought into this country. (See our large hand-bills and Catalogue.) We will sell very low for cash. LOCKE & CHAFFIN. Salisbury, May 11, 1848.

Important to Mill Owners.

HOTCHKISS'S Vertical Water Wheels for sale in Fayetteville, by

D. McNEILL & Co. And in Lincoln County by E. A. BREVARD. March 12, 1847-1848.

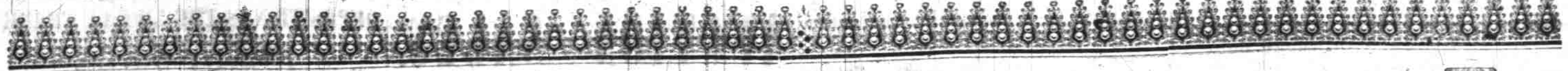
FALL & WINTER FASHIONS

Just Received. COUNTRY PRODUCE of all kinds taken in payment for work done by

GEO. L. GOULD, TAILOR. Salisbury, October 5, 1848.

Sicily Wine and Tallow Candles.

J. H. T. received a large supply of fine Sicily Candles, also an excellent article of Sicily Wax, and White Cooking WINE, manufactured for cooking purposes expressly. BROWN & JAMES. Salisbury, Oct. 12, 1848.



Declaration of Independence,

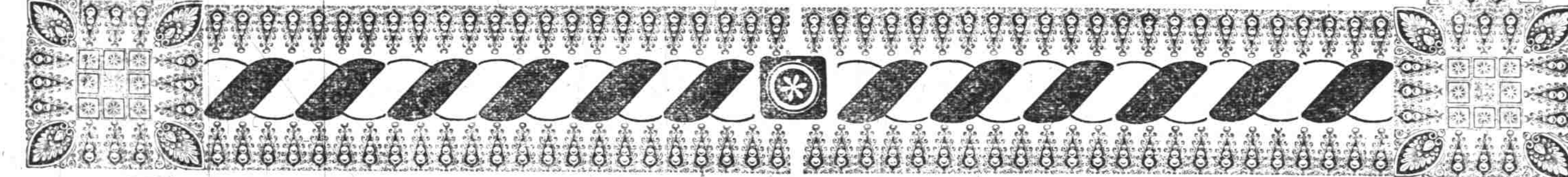
ADOPTED BY THE IREDELL COUNTY TEMPERANCE SOCIETY.

AT CONCORD CHURCH, JULY 4th, 1846.

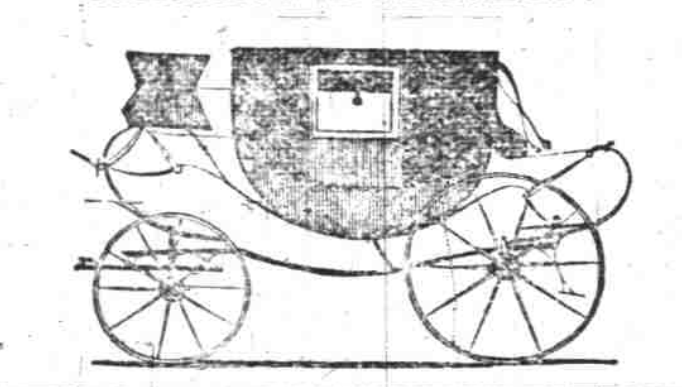
When in the course of human events, it becomes necessary for a people to dissolve their connection with practices and customs that are shown to be wholly evil; and to rid themselves of intolerable burdens, by assuming into their own hands powers usurped from them by tyrant appetites and passions; a decent respect for the opinions of mankind requires that they should declare the reasons of their conduct. We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created free from constraint, yet with the necessity of self-restraint; and endowed by their Creator with certain inalienable rights, and that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness. That it is the great object of society to secure these rights to individuals; that whenever any practice or custom is found to prevail destructive of these ends, it is the right of the people to alter or abolish it, and to institute a new one, laying its foundation on such principles, as to them shall seem most likely to affect their safety and happiness. Providence indeed would dictate that habits long established should not be changed for light and transient causes, and accordingly all experience hath shown that men are more disposed to suffer while evils are sufferable, than to right themselves by abolishing the forms to which they are accustomed. But when a long train of evils, pursuing invariably the same course, evinces the danger of losing reputation and health, wealth and happiness, and even liberty and life, it is the right, and the duty of a people to throw off such evils, to cease compliance with such customs, and to provide new guards for their future security. Such is now the necessity which constrains us to renounce entirely the dominion of Alcohol, the King of Sots and Drunkards. His history for many a score of years, is a history of repeated injuries, and usurpations—all having in direct object the establishment of an absolute tyranny over us. To prove this, let facts be submitted to a candid world. He has caused our Legislature to refuse assent to laws the most wholesome and necessary for the public good. He has instigated men to commit crimes the most foul and bloody that the records of any government can show. He has been the prime mover in a large proportion of all the murders, manslaughters, robberies, rapes, arsons, burglaries, thefts, and many lesser offences, perpetrated in the land. He has cut off multitudes of our citizens in the midst of their days and thus has endeavored to prevent the population of these States. He has appointed many of our officers, kept them under his control, and so has obstructed the administration of Justice. He has drawn from us in taxes in various ways to support his sway, without returning an equivalent of one cent, hundreds of millions of the people's money. And to perpetrate his tyranny, he has erected his strong holds and Grog-Holes, in our towns, cities, and villages; at our Cross Roads and, though

the greatest enemy of Cold Water, in our spring branches; He stations his little whiskey wagons by the side of the temple of Justice. He sends hither swarms of tax gatherers with a license to harass our people and eat out their substance; And so he has reduced multitudes of our citizens from affluence to beggary; he has rendered millions of children orphans; and many wives widows; He has fomented quarrels, and excited domestic insurrections amongst us; He has made the conjugal and parental relations sources of anguish; He has made the family fireside a scene of woe and a miniature of Bedlam in numberless dwellings; He has made many maniacs; He has confined thousands in the penitentiary; on various pretences he has deprived us of many of our most talented men; He has constrained our fellow citizens, taken captive, to become the executioners of their wives and children, friends and brethren, or to fall themselves by their hands. He has been accessory to the conflagration of many of our towns and villages; to the plundering and sinking of much of our shipping containing large and valuable cargoes; He has sent millions of souls to the prison of despair, into eternal exile. We have endeavored to moderate him, but in vain; He will encroach more and more upon the rights of those who trust him, until in almost every case his dominion is complete. An agent whose character is thus marked by every act that may define a deceiver and destroyer, is unworthy to be loved by a people that regard their reputation, their freedom, their self-respect, their health and prosperity—their present and future welfare. We must therefore acquiesce in the necessity which denounces our separation. We therefore publish and declare that we are, and of right ought to be, free from the influence and control of that Mocker, Deceiver, Destroyer and Tyrant, ALCOHOL. And that we hold him, as we do all other poisonous agents, enemies in health, in sickness friends. That we have full power, without his leave or aid to pursue our various avocations—cultivate our farms—engage in trade—conclude bargains—contract alliances—celebrate marriages—elect our officers—hold courts—entertain our friends—and do all other acts and things which free men may of right do. That we will use all suitable means to diminish the revenue paid to Alcohol, to lessen his influence, and the number of his subjects; And in support of this declaration, in dependence on Divine Providence, we pledge our word, our influence, and our sacred honor.

NOTE.—The Iredeell County Society is perhaps one of the oldest in the State, having been formed in 1828, and is still pursuing the even tenor of its way; meeting regularly for the most part every three months.



COACH AND CARRIAGE MAKING BUSINESS!



ENCOURAGE HOME MANUFACTURES!

SMITH & CO., WOULD return their most hearty thanks to the public for the very liberal patronage which they have received; and would respectfully inform them that they are still carrying on in Salisbury, at the old stand nearly opposite the old jail on Main street, the

COACH MAKING BUSINESS,

and are prepared to make on short notice and in the most superb style any vehicles in that line, such as

Coaches, Barouches, Buggies, Sulkeys, &c., which will be disposed of on the most reasonable terms. Every description of vehicles made to order, and warranted to be of the best selected material and workmanship. And as we have several first rate workmen in our employ can warrant our work to be as good as any done in our country. Repairing done neat, cheap and expeditiously. Salisbury, August 17, 1848.

P. S. All kind of produce taken in exchange for work.

This is to make known to all whom it may concern, that the subscriber heretofore, is well acquainted with Mr. Wm. M. Barker, one of the partners in the firm of Smith, Barker & Jacobs; that he was brought up by me to the coach making business, from a child to mature age, and had the advantage not only of my instructions in the business, but also that of the most skillful and experienced Northern workmen as well as Southern, which I had frequently in my employment; and I take great pleasure in recommending him to the confidence and patronage of the public generally. THOMAS THOMPSON. Thompsonville, Rockingham County, June 30, 1848.

WARRANTS FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE.

NEW GOODS!



The largest and best selection yet, and Cheaper than ever.

BROWN & ELLIOTT

RESPECTFULLY inform the public that they are receiving from New York and Philadelphia, their Fall supply of

FRENCH, ENGLISH & AMERICAN GOODS,

of the latest and Newest Styles, which have been selected with great care, and bought at the very lowest cash prices. Among their stock may be found

For Ladies Wear.

Beautiful silk Lusters, Mode Cashmeres, Colored do., Satin striped do., satin striped. Mous de Laines, Plain and black do., Silk and worsted Lusters, satin striped Cheni Alpaca, Mode Tinted Cashmeres, satin striped do., black Paramatta, black Merinos and Alpaca, Oregon Plaids, Gingham, French do., Shawls, Gloves, Ribbons, Collars, Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs, Reverses do., Plumes, Bonnet silks, Velvets, Bonnets and Hosiery.

For Gentlemen's Wear.

French Black, brown and olive Cloth, French Cassimeres, (fig'd) Doeskin do., Fancy do., Wool Tweeds, Kentucky Jeans, Kerseys, bro. and bird drills, domestics, Whitney blankets, fig'd satin Vestings, cut Velvet do., fig'd silk do., plain satin do., worsted do.,

HATS & CAPS, BOOTS & SHOES,

BESIDES A GENERAL STOCK OF Hardware & Cutlery, Groceries, Crockery, &c., &c.

Those wishing to buy Goods, would do well to call, as we feel satisfied we can offer inducements to purchasers, by selling cheap for Cash. Salisbury, October 5, 1848.

State of North Carolina, DAVIDSON COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, November Term, 1848.

Richmond Hartly, Adm'r of John Lookbill, dec'd, and Mary Ann, his wife, rs. John Doaty and wife, Sophia, Andrew Eves and wife, Margaret, Catharine Lookbill, Adam Lookbill, John A. Lookbill and David Lookbill, defendants in this case, are inhabitants of this State: It is therefore ordered by the Court, that publication be made for six weeks in the Carolina Watchman, printed at Salisbury, that they be and appear before the Justices of our next Court House, in Lexington, on the second Monday of February next, and then and there plead, answer or demur to the plaintiff's petition, or the same will be taken pro confesso, and heard ex parte as to them. Witness, C. F. Lowe, Clerk of our said Court, at Office, the second Monday of November, 1848. 6w31 C. F. LOWE, CLK.

PRICE & UTLEY, Fashionable Tailors, CONCORD, N. C.

April 27, 1848. tf52

HATS, HATS.

FINE Beaver and Mole Skin Hats, for sale by J. H. ENNIS.

FINE Cloths, Cassimeres & Vestings, for sale by J. H. ENNIS.

MILITARY and Masonic Gloves, for sale by J. H. ENNIS.

FINE BOOTS and SHOES, for sale by J. H. ENNIS.

SURVEYOR'S COMPASS FOR SALE. A NEW and elegant Surveyor's Compass for sale. Apply at this Office. August 10, 1848. tf15

CAPE FEAR Steam Boat COMPANY.

THE Proprietors of the CAPE FEAR STEAM BOAT COMPANY have put on the River the new Steamer

GOV. GRAHAM,

to run regularly between Wilmington and Fayetteville, at the late reduced freights. She draws but 20 inches water, having two engines and locomotive boiler, with superior accommodations for Passengers.

All Goods consigned to J. & W. L. MCGARY, Wilmington, will be forwarded up the river, free of commissions.

All Produce from the country will be forwarded down the river and to its destination free of commissions.

We are now building two Tow Boats which will be completed before the fall freight begins.

Communications addressed to J. & W. L. McGary, Wilmington, and W. L. McGary, Fayetteville, will have attention. W. L. MCGARY, Agent. April 15, 1848. 1y52

The undersigned is now building a large warehouse at the river entirely isolated from other buildings where he will receive and forward all goods sent to his address at the usual charge, saving half the up town hauling. W. L. MCGARY.

P Childs & Cos. Oriental or Sovereign Balm Pills

ARE entirely vegetable in their composition—are compounded upon scientific principles, and with a careful regard to chemical affinities. Their ingredients are so prepared and blended, that they cleanse the stomach, purify the blood and regulate the action of the bowels, (which they never leave coolish), thus speedily and efficiently removing the causes of a large class of diseases. Their entire success, even when the most dangerous remedies have failed, has obtained for them the commendations of the highest character from those who have used them sufficiently to test their virtues as a family medicine.

Each box contains 31 pills; price 25 cents, and is accompanied with certificates and full directions.

For sale by Boger & Maxwell, Salisbury; Falls & Morrison, Statesville; David Fraley, Rockville; J. P. Mabry, Lexington; D. Honeycutt, Gold Hill; and wholesale and retail by P. M. Collier, 19, Hayne street, Charleston, S. C. 4w27

LAND DEEDS

Beautifully printed and for sale here.

Splendid Furniture for sale.

WATSON & ROWLEE TAKE this opportunity to call the attention of the Public to the fine lot of FURNITURE which they now have on hand and expect to keep constantly on hand and expect very lowest prices for cash, country produce or lumber of every description, at the market prices. Among their assortment may be found:

Wardrobes, Bureaus, Dressing, Dining, Tea, Coffee, and Toilet and Ladies work Tables; Book Cases; Ottomans; Sofas; Wash Stands; Office Chairs; Mahogany, Curled Maple, Black Walnut, Fancy and Wood Seat Chairs and Settees of every description always on hand or made to order at the shortest notice.

Having in our employ good workmen, we feel in better ability in saying that we are able to supply at demand for any kind of furniture, and would respectfully solicit a call from the citizens of the surrounding country. All orders from a distance promptly attended to. Call at the old stand, just opposite the Roman Bath, Salisbury, July 20, 1848. tf20&10 v-11

HOTCHKISS, FENNER & CO. Wholesale Grocers

AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS

No. 51, Water Street, NEW YORK.

HAVE constantly on hand a general assortment of GROCERIES, consisting in part as follows:

SUGARS of all kinds. COFFEE, Rio and other styles. TEAS—Imperial, Gunpowder, Young Hyson and Black Teas, in whole, half and quarter chests.

TOBACCO, from the best Virginia factories of various brands. SEGARS—Regalia, Principe, and other choice brands.

Imported WINES & LIQUORS of every description in casks of all sizes. Also, domestic Liquors of all kinds.

In calling your attention to the above advertisement, we can confidently offer the assurance that any order entrusted to us will be filled to your entire satisfaction at the lowest prices the market will afford. When you call on our city, we most respectfully solicit you to call and examine our stock. New York, June 16, 1848. 27-9

DR. LE ROY'S

Wild Cherry and Sarsaparilla Pills. Are a strengthening Purgative and a Purifying Tonic.

A whole nation has spoken enthusiastically of the universal excellence of Dr. Le Roy's Vegetable Universal Pills, it may seem useless to publish individual certificates; still we feel induced to yield to custom by admitting the following: it is more willingly, as they come from persons who are not likely to be deceived by the popular excitement which the appearance of these Pills has occasioned.

From the Medical Times, Sept. 18, 1845. Opposed as we are to modern patent medicines, we cannot be silent to the virtues of Dr. Le Roy's much advertised Pills. His Pills are indeed a purgative which may be taken without risk, or the aid of a physician; they produce evacuation without weakness, and spare energy in the digestive functions, without straining them, and thus paving the way for re-action and purity.

From the Lancet, August 23, 1845. Dr. Le Roy has most happily succeeded in combining Wild Cherry and Sarsaparilla with other vegetable ingredients, so as to produce a medicine of a most agreeable purgative, the only perfect discovery of the kind ever made, though a desideratum which the ablest physicians in all ages have eagerly sought for.

From the Journal of Pharmacy, July 1, 1845. As far as we have had time to judge, both by letters and experience, Dr. Charles Le Roy has made a most valuable discovery, and added a purgative to the class of medicines which must take the precedence of all others as being the safest and most effective. Sarsaparilla and Wild Cherry are the principal ingredients of his Pills. We shall recur to them more particularly in our next number.

For sale by Messrs. Brown & James, Salisbury; P. Mabry, Lexington; Phifer & York, Concord; and 25 cents per box. Aug 31, 1848. 3m11

BOGER & WILSON

KEEP constantly on hand an extensive assortment of

WATCHES, CLOCKS, Jewelry, Silverware, Cutlery, Musical Instruments, Revolving Pistols, Perfumery, Soaps, and Fancy Articles of every description.

Persons wishing to purchase articles in the above list will do well to call and examine their fine selection, our door above J. & W. Morphy's store.

Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry repaired in the best manner, and warranted for twelve months.

Lepine and plain Watches altered to Patent Levers, and warranted to perform well. Salisbury, July 20, 1848. tf12

Saddle, Harness and Trunk

MANUFACTORY! MAIN STREET, SALISBURY.

THE subscriber having established himself in the Town of Salisbury, for the purpose of carrying on the above business, respectfully solicits a share of public patronage. He pledges himself that his work shall always be done in the very best style, and his prices to be the lowest.

He will keep constantly on hand Saddles, Bridles, Martingales, Harness, Collars, Saddle Walleys, Trunks, Valises, &c., &c. Also, Harness Skirting, Shoe and Upper Leather of the very best quality, ways on hand which can be bought low for cash, or on a short credit to prompt customers.

In addition to the above, he respectfully informs the public that he carries on the TANNING and BOGGING and SHOE MAKING BUSINESS in the Town of Statesville, where he will supply the happy to his friends, and supply them with any of the above enumerated articles.

Thankful for past encouragement, he hopes by close attention, not only to merit a continuance of the same, but a considerable increase for the future.

His shop is one door above G. W. Brown's, and just opposite the "Brick Row." WM. H. MOWBRAY. Salisbury, January 27, 1848. 1y

A CARD.

WILLIAM J. PLUMMER SADDLER AND HARNESS MAKER.

TAKES pleasure in returning his thanks to all those who have heretofore favored him with their custom. He trusts and believes that he has given very general satisfaction, and he will continue to do so to all who may patronize his shop.

He would inform the public that he has lately received some very fine northern materials, and is now engaged to prepare to do Saddle and Harness work than ever before. His prices are not extravagant, but his work is good.

He occupies his usual stand, opposite to the "Brick Row" (Boger & Maxwell), and is ever ready to obey the orders of the line of business to which he belongs. He keeps on hand a good stock of saddles, bridles, martingales, harness, &c. for sale, and can most generally furnish such articles as are required of him. Salisbury, June 1, 1848.

A CARD.

DR. BROWN & JAMES having associated themselves in the practice of Medicine, can always be found at their drugstore when not professionally engaged. Salisbury, December 16, 1847-1848. tf33