

MEN AND BUSINESS IN CALIFORNIA.

From a letter published in the Journal of Commerce, and which that paper avouches to be from an intelligent source, we extract the following paragraphs:

SAN FRANCISCO, MAY 1, 1849. The emporium of the Western Coast presents a busy scene. There are about sixty vessels in the harbor, of all classes, all despatched to their crews—a fate that awaits every vessel here, as soon as her anchor is down. Men have to be hired in unloading them, at \$10 per day.

Goods of all descriptions are becoming very plenty, and prices are moderate, except at retail, and in places distant from San Francisco. The amount of importations at this port is probably about \$2,500,000 for the last four months, though I have not been able to ascertain the amount precisely for March and April. The duties paid, or rather deposited and secured, subject to the decision of the Government at Washington, amount to about \$341,900 for the same period.

The number of passengers who have arrived here by sea during the period alluded to is very great. The actual population of the country at this time cannot accurately be estimated, but may be thirty thousand. It consists of Americans, English, French, Mexicans, Chileans, Peruvians, and indeed, of almost all nations and languages; but those named are the numerous classes. The Americans, at this time, comprise less than one-half.

Lodgings in San Francisco are very difficult to be obtained. The greater part of the floating population live in tents. There are, perhaps, four hundred houses here, of the poorest description generally, but as many thousands would scarcely be sufficient even now to afford all a shelter. Lumber is very much in demand—it has been sold at \$600 per thousand, and is now held at \$400 per thousand; but it is difficult to be obtained at that price.

There are in California men of all trades and professions, but the physicians are the most numerous. One may sit down in any place in San Francisco and he shall see a doctor pass by once a minute all day long. There are certainly twenty doctors to one patient. Mechanics are also numerous, but there are scarcely any engaged in their trades except a few carpenters, who get \$16 a day for their labor. Agriculture is entirely abandoned.

The ordinary occupations here are gold digging, regular trading, speculating, and gambling. Farm lots in San Francisco are held at from \$3,000 to \$25,000. Several other towns have been laid out, as Benicia, Stockton, Sacramento City, &c., and the lots sold at very high prices. Titles are but little inquired into; there is no doubt that they are generally bad.

Here a man will do almost anything to make money, because there is no power to call him to account. Even official and professional employments are assumed by those not having the least right pretensions to them, who in this way extort thousands of dollars per month from the multitudes of strangers who come here. Every man is devoted to one pursuit, the acquisition of gold, and is not scrupulous as to the means employed.

There is no society, no such thing as friendship, no pleasure of any kind; there is no religion recognized in practice, and no Divinity worshipped but gold, and to its shrine multitudes of pilgrims are daily flocking. Although the country is without government, it is not absolutely without order—even better than existed at any time before it was annexed to the United States, and better than exists now in Mexico or any other of the South American Republics. Every man goes well armed, and as great insults and injuries are pretty sure to be followed by instant revenge, without any chance of escape by "the law's delay," they are not very frequently committed. Murders, larcenies, and robberies, if the offender is caught, are punished with great severity, after a trial by jury in the court.

At the mines, as they have no prisons, hanging is the only mode of punishment. Upon the whole, life is considered tolerably secure, and property, too, when properly watched and guarded by the owner. But the effects of absence, though they might not be feloniously stolen "contrary to the form of the statute," would be plundered and lost to the owner to all intents and purposes.

The "diggers" are generally very successful; that is, strong healthy men accustomed to hard labor. They get about two ounces a day, and some much more, some less. It is a hazardous business, however. Some are robbed, some lose their health, and some their lives. It is calculated that the quantity of gold which has gone out of the country since the mines were discovered is in value about seven millions of dollars.

In California there is an utter subversion of the order of society as it exists in the old States, and a confusion of all ranks and distinctions. But in the state of affairs there is one peculiarity that pleases me. Labor is unshackled and unoppressed; it receives its full recompense. The roughest looking "customers" and the most hardy and laborious are likely to have the most of the "dust" here, and as this commands respect, they are the aristocracy of California. A cook or a house steward commands in this country a higher salary than the Governor of New York, and an industrious drayman, with his cart and mule, is better paid than the Secretary of the United States. The salary of the postmaster at San Francisco is less than the landress would exact for washing his linen, and a good carpenter gets a higher compensation for his labor than the commander-in-chief of the squadron.

The climate at San Francisco and other places on the coast is the most disagreeable that I know of. Cold winds prevail during all seasons, and the temperature varies sometimes forty degrees in a day. The summers are worse than the winters. Every body suffers greatly on first arriving here. One requires warm clothing at all times. Although the climate is severe and disagreeable, I think it may be considered generally healthy, excepting in the Sacramento valley.

A CAUSE GIVEN. Mr. R. H. Stanton, candidate for Congress in the 10th Congressional District, Ky., has been removed from the office of Post Master at Mayville, Ky. The Flag says: "Since Mr. Stanton's removal has been brought about, before the expiration of his commission, we think the President owes it to that gentleman and the public, to state upon what grounds, or for what cause the removal has been made, as all seem to agree that no individual ever gave more general satisfaction."

VACANCY TO FILL.—There is a vacancy in the Watchman Office, we would be glad to have filled soon by any decent young man, to learn the printing business. He should be able to read and write, of from 14 to 17 years of age, apt to learn, of good natural sense, and of industrious habits. One of Presbyterian raising would be preferred. To such an one desiring to learn the business, we believe the Watchman Office possesses advantages over any other Office in Western N. Carolina. Address, BRUNER & JAMES.

Master leaves his office and takes the stump as a candidate for Congress with appointments several weeks ahead. He is removed, and the reason is gravely asked why it is done!—Frankfort Commonwealth.

"We challenge the Star, the Times and the Register to lay it (Lippard's letter to Geo. Taylor) before their readers."—Standard.

Will the "Standard" lay before its readers that brief but interesting and truthful conversation, between the aforesaid Lippard and the Secretary of the Interior, in which the former confessed himself a "blackguard," and the latter promptly awarded to him the justness of claiming the title? The slime of a "blackguard" cannot affect honest worth; and as the productions of such, never gain favor with us, "rich" as this may be, we must be permitted to decline giving place to it in our columns. A disappointed "blackguard" should receive no commiseration from those who abhor the character.

Raleigh Register. Land Sunk.—The Worcester-Spy has a long series of particulars of the recent phenomenon at Westport (Mass.) where, on the 14th inst., some forty (instead of eight) acres of land vanished, giving place to a lake and a tract of blue plastic clay. There is missing, says the Spy, some 20 acres of woodland, and about the same quantity of pasture land. Over this whole extent, the natural soil has entirely disappeared, and in its place is clay. The woodland was covered with a heavy growth of timber, the whole of which has sunk below its original level some 30 feet, leaving perpendicular walls on three sides and gradually sloping on the other side. The trees on a portion of the land have disappeared entirely, and on another portion they are thrown about in great disorder.

PROVIDENCE permitting, the new Episcopal Church in Wilkesboro, will be consecrated to the service and worship of Almighty God, on Sunday the 8th July. June 28, 1849.

Died In Concord, on Friday the 8th inst., F. C. CHAFFIN, M. D., aged about 23 years. Dr. Chaffin was a young man of fine talents—of an amiable disposition, and was generally beloved by those who knew him. He graduated with distinction at the Castleton Medical College, in Vermont, in the winter of '44, and commenced the practice of medicine in Cambridge, the succeeding spring, which he continued until death called him from the scene of his earthly labors, to try the realities of eternity.

How forcibly should we be reminded by the death of one, who was but a week before, in all the freshness of youth, and in the bloom of manhood, of the feeble tenure by which we hold our mortal existence. Surely "in the midst of life we are in death."—Com.

THE MARKETS. Salisbury, June 28.—Bacon 6; Brandy 40 @ 50; Butter 10; Beeswax 15; Cotton 43 @ 51; Cotton Yarn 65 @ 75; Coffee 8 @ 9; Corn 30; Feather 25; Flour per bbl. 34 @ 4; Iron 24 @ 4; Lard 50 @ 60; Nails 54 @ 6; Oats 16 @ 17; Potatoes 50; Sugar, (brown) 6 @ 8; 1/2 @ 10 @ 11; Salt, (rock) 24 @ 24; Tallow 10 @ 12; Wheat 51; Whiskey 25 @ 30.

FAYETTEVILLE, June 23.—Brandy, peach, 35 @ 40; Dried, 28 @ 30; Beeswax, 18; Bacon, 6 1/2 @ 7; Cotton 6 @ 6 1/2; Corn 55 @ 60; Coffee 8 @ 10; Flour 4 @ 4 1/2; Feathers 28 @ 30; Flaxseed 85 @ 91; Iron, Sweden, 5 @ 6; do. English 3 1/2 @ 4; Lard 64 @ 74; Leather, sole, 20; Molasses 20 @ 26; Nails, cut, 54 @ 58; Oats, 16; Sugar, brown, 6 @ 9; do. loaf, 11 @ 12 1/2; Salt, 24 @ 24; Tallow, 8 @ 9; Wheat 70 @ 75; Whiskey 25.

We are authorized and requested to announce JAMES E. KERR, Esq., as a candidate for the Office of County Court Clerk, at the ensuing August election.

We are authorized and requested to announce JOHN H. HARDIE, as a candidate for re-election to the office of County Court Clerk of Rowan, at the ensuing August election.

We are authorized to announce THOMAS STOKES, (of Stokes' Ferry), as a candidate for the office of Superior Court Clerk of Rowan County.

We are authorized to announce OBADIAH WOODSON, as a candidate for the Office of Superior Court Clerk for Rowan County.

THE BOOKS for subscription to the North Carolina Rail Road Company, are open at the Hotel of John I. Shaver and Horace L. Roberts in this place. MAXWELL CHAMBERS, THOMAS L. COWAN, A. H. CALDWELL, CHARLES F. FISHER, HORACE L. ROBERTS. Salisbury, June 28, 1849.

Diseases of the TEETH! W. F. BASON, D. D. S. WOULD respectfully make known to the Citizens of Western Carolina, that he continues to perform all operations connected with his profession upon principles so improved, as he thinks, will seldom fail to prove highly satisfactory; and promises the permanent preservation of the Teeth in all ordinary cases, where efficient means are employed during the most important periods of life, viz: Childhood and Youth.

GENERAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Fayetteville and Western Plank Road Company, will be held in the Town of Fayetteville, on the 12th day of July next, for the purpose of receiving the report of the Engineer, and finally locating the Road. EDWARD L. WINSLOW, President. June 11, 1849.

PLANK ROAD MEETING! A GENERAL MEETING of the Stockholders of the Fayetteville and Western Plank Road Company, will be held in the Town of Fayetteville, on the 12th day of July next, for the purpose of receiving the report of the Engineer, and finally locating the Road. EDWARD L. WINSLOW, President. June 11, 1849.

Printing Types ARE NOW SOLD AT BRUCE'S NEW-YORK TYPE FOUNDRY, at the following very low prices, for approved six months' notes: Roman, Title, &c. Shaded, &c. Pica, per lb. 30 cts. 52 cts. 90 cts. Small Pica, 32 56 95 Long Primer, 34 60 100 Bourgeois, 37 63 108 Brewer, 42 74 130 Minion, 48 48 132 Nonpareil, 58 100 150 Agate, 72 120 180 Pearl, 108 160 240 Diamond, 160 250 300

A liberal discount for cash in hand at the date of the invoice. We have now on our shelves, ready for sale in various sized fonts, 60,000 lb. Roman and Italic Type. 40,000 lb. Fancy Type. 5,000 lb. Script and Running hand. 5,000 lb. Ornaments. 15,000 ft. Type-metal Rule. 15,000 ft. Brass Rule. Presses, Cases, Wood Type, Ink, &c., furnished at the lowest manufacturers' prices, either for cash or credit. Our Specimen Book is freely given to all Printing Offices. Printers of Newspapers who choose to publish this advertisement, including this note, three times before the 1st of October, 1849, and send us one of the papers, will be paid for it in Type when they purchase from us, of our own manufactures, selected from our own specimens, five times the amount of their bill.

Now is your Time for BARGAINS. THE undersigned beg leave to present their customers and the public, that they have a Pretty good supply of Fine Goods on hand, suitable for Ladies and Gentlemen's Summer Wear, which they propose to sell very low for cash. They are induced to give this notice for the reason that they are determined, if possible to clear the shelves in time for the Fall and Winter stock. Those who may yet be in want of summer apparel, would do well to call.

BROWN & ELLIOTT. Salisbury, June 7, 1849. TOWN LOTS FOR SALE IN BOON, WATAUGA Co., No. Carolina. THE undersigned, Commissioners, will sell AT PUBLIC AUCTION, on the 16th of July next, to the highest bidder, the valuable LOTS in the Town of BOON, Watauga County, situated on the State Road, near Council's Store, said road leading from Wilkesboro, N. C., to Jonesborough, Tenn. The County Site is beautifully located, with more conveniences than any other County Seat in the State. There are some dozen Springs of the purest and healthiest water, such as have so long distinguished our mountain Country, in and near the Town. We will also have a commanding view of some of our most celebrated mountain scenery. We therefore, without hesitation, invite persons who are desirous of purchasing SUMMER OR FAMILY RESIDENCES, to attend the sale; for we feel perfectly assured they will be suited in LOTS and PRICES. At the above mentioned time and place, the contracts will be let out for building a COURT HOUSE & JAIL, to the lowest bidder. Both the buildings to be built of brick; and on the first day of the sale a plan of the public buildings will be submitted to the public for inspection. The sale will be continued until all the Lots are sold.

JORDAN COUNCIL, JONATHAN HORTON, NOAH MAST, Commissioners. May 28, 1849. SYLVA GROVE FEMALE SCHOOL. Preparatory to Greensboro' Female College. THE second session of this school, under the care of Mrs. T. MOCK, assisted by Miss J. M. WILBY, a graduate of Greensboro' Female College, will commence Monday the 9th July, and continue five months. It is the object of Mrs. MOCK to establish a permanent school; if possible, one that will deserve the patronage of the public, where children may receive a regular course of instruction, and avoid the inconvenience and expense of a change of teachers and books. The elementary branches, i. e. Reading, Writing, Arithmetic and Composition, will receive special attention. The school is located at the residence of Mr. MOCK, near Fair Grove, Davidson Co., N. C. The situation is decidedly healthy, and the young ladies will be required to take exercise, as health cannot be preserved without it. Though this school has been recognized by the Trustees of Greensboro' Female College preparatory to this institution, yet those who may prefer a private school can have all the facilities enjoyed elsewhere for a thorough course of instruction.

Board per month - \$ 5 00 Tuition in the higher branches per session, 10 00 For the Elementary branches, including spelling, reading, writing, the first principles of arithmetic, &c. - 5 00 An extra charge of \$3 per session for drawing. No deduction will be made for absence after entering, except in case of sickness. [June, 1849-47]

WILKESBORO' HOTEL. THE undersigned having taken charge of the large and commodious house, well known as the WILKESBORO' HOTEL, takes this method of informing Travellers and the Public in general, that he is prepared to accommodate all those who may favor him with a call, in as comfortable a manner, as at any other House in the mountain region of North Carolina.

HIS TABLE shall always be supplied with the best which the country can afford. Persons wishing to spend the summer in this healthy and agreeable country, can be accommodated on moderate terms. His tables have been repaired and well provided. CHAS. C. CALLOWAY. Wilkesboro', N. C., June 11, 1849.37p

JOSEPH IRVIN'S ESTATE. THE undersigned qualified at May Sessions of Rowan an County, as the Executor of the last Will of Joseph Irvin. All persons indebted to said Estate, are requested to make payment; and all persons having claims against the estate, are requested to present them for settlement, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery. W. B. WOOD, Exr. May 25, 1849. 137

JAMES HORAH, WATCH AND CLOCK-MAKER, Opposite Cowan's Brick Row, Salisbury, N. C. Special Term of the Superior Court. THERE will be held for the County of Rowan, at the Court House, in Salisbury, on the 1st Monday in July, next, a special Superior Court, for the said County, by J. S. JOHNSTON, C. S. C. May 26, 1849—37d

STARTLING DISCLOSURES! Beware of Land Pirates! ALL those indebted to the Estate of David Correll, dec'd, whose notes and accounts are now due, and those that will become due the 12th of August next, are requested to pay the same by the first day of September. Those failing to comply, will be sure to have cost to pay without distinction of persons; no mistake—better believe it. Come and pay before that day. D. R. BRADSHAW, Exr. June 23, 1849. 67

State of North Carolina, IREDELL COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, May Term, 1849. Daniel O. Tanner, Admr. of John Hair, Dec'd. James Hair, Robert Hair, Abner Hair, Catharine Lewis, Lavicy Tanner, Margaret Johnson. Petition for Sale of Real Estate. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Margaret Johnson, one of the Defendants in this case, is not an inhabitant of this State: It is therefore ordered by the Court, that publication be made in the Carolina Watchman for six weeks, notifying the said Defendant Margaret Johnson, to be and appear at the next Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, to be held for the County of IredeLL, at the Court House in Statesville, on the 3d Monday in August next, then and there to plead, answer, or demur, to said petition, otherwise the same will be heard ex parte and a sale of the land ordered accordingly. Witness, J. F. Alexander, Clerk of our said Court at office, the 3d Monday in May, A. D. 1849. J. F. ALEXANDER, Clk. 67, Printers Fee \$5 50.

NEW SPRING GOODS FOR 1849. M. BROWN & SON ARE now opening at their Cheap Cash Store, a splendid and indescribably beautiful stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, Embracing every variety of style and fashion to be found South of the Potomac, and consisting in part of the following: FOR LADIES WEAR. Solid fig'd and Rich Chameleon Silks; striped and solid silk Tissues; plain and plaid Silks; Barege de Toile; blue, pink and white Tissues; Tail de Nord; fancy French Organdy Lawns; black and second mounting Muslins and Gingham; solid and fancy French Gingham; linen Lustras and linen Gingham; beautiful French Muslins; French Capes and Collars; Visites; Muslin Sacks; worked muslin Mantillas; Swiss and Jaconet Edgings and Insertings; Kid Gloves; Ribbons; Lawn and Cambric Handkerchiefs; Grass and Mohair Skirts, &c. FOR GENTLEMEN. Blue, black, brown and olive Cloths; black Doe skin Cassimeres; fancy do. of the most fashionable styles; plain and fig'd satin and silk Vestings, (very fine); white Kid and Silk Gloves, &c.; also, a Large stock of Staple DRY GOODS, as complete and as cheap as any in the State. A LARGE STOCK OF HATS AND CAPS, Silk, Fur, Panama and Leghorn. Bonnets, Silk, Satin, Leghorn & straw. Hardware and Cutlery, single and double barrel SHOT GUNS, Carriage Maker's Trimmings and Carpenters Tools, (as'd) Shoemakers Tools and Trimmings, Paints, Varnish, Oils, and Dyes, Call Skins, sole Leather, Sugar, Coffee, Molasses, Salt, Iron, &c. Our stock of Goods is as complete as any in this market, and will be sold for Cash or on time to punctual dealers, as cheap as the cheapest, wholesale or retail. Give us a call before buying, as we are determined to offer extraordinary inducements to purchasers for the California or Carolina gold dust. M. BROWN & SON. Salisbury, April 26, 1849. 51

Catalogue of Valuable SCHOOL BOOKS. For sale by the Subscriber, viz: WILLIAMS' Universal History, do. History of the United States, do. Ancient Geography and Atlas, Parley's Universal History, Elements of Zoology, do. of Drawing and Mensuration by Davies, do. Algebra; do. Universal Arithmetic, do. Arithmetic; do. First Lessons in Arithmetic, do. Arithmetic Table Book or the method of Teaching figures by eight. Bullions Eng. Grammar; Clark's New Grammar, Book of Commerce by sea and land, Mitchell's Geography and Atlas, Emerson's Watts on the mind, Illustrative Definer, Emerson's Arithmetic, part 1st, 2d and 3d, Olmsted's School Philosophy; 2nd ed. Elements of Mental Science, (Wayland's) American Manual, Grigg, Elliott & Co's 1st, 2d and 3d Readers, Addison's Elements; Webster's S. Dictionary, Eastman's Penmanship, Juvenile Choir for public and private schools and for young classes. Key to Eastman's Chirographic Chart. ANDREW HUNT, Lexington, N. C., May 1848: 6m

RANAWAY—\$10 REWARD. RANAWAY from the Subscriber on the night of the 9th May, a negro man named ISAAC, aged between 35 and 40 years, about five feet high, with a white speck on one of his eyes, and keeps one eye mostly shut when looking at any person. He has lost nearly all his front teeth, and speaks rather slow when talking. I bought said negro at the sale of Franklin Hargrave; and as he has a wife at Doct. Holt's quarter, I think it is likely he is harboring in that vicinity. I will pay a reward of \$10 to any one who will come him to jail, or deliver him to me, at my residence near Chamber's Ferry, Davidson county. PETER MILLER. June 14th, 1849—6ct.

W. J. BINGHAM'S SELECT SCHOOL. THE Fall session will begin July 11th. A large class discharges. History of the United States, a number of scholars. Boys from ten to fourteen years of age, prepared to begin Latin Grammar, are much preferred; and it is earnestly requested that application be made for none but good boys. Post Office, Clover Garden, Orange Co., N. C. June 8, 1849: 5ct

CANDLES. JUST received a large supply of superior adamantine and Halls pressed tallow Candles, which I will sell at reduced price, to reduce the stock. May 17, 1849. J. H. ENNISS.

BEBEE'S HATS JUST received, one case of Bebee's No. 1, Mole skin Hats, which are the celebrated all over the Union, as being the neatest, cheapest and best hats now manufactured. I warrant them to be the best hats in Salisbury, and challenge proof to the contrary. May 27, 1849. J. H. ENNISS.

TO PRINTERS. NOW on hand and for sale THREE KEGS of Printers Ink. M. BROWN & SON. Salisbury, April 26, 1849. 51

"KNOWLEDGE IS POWER!" THE LATEST WORKS. THE SUBSCRIBERS are now receiving the largest and best supply of BOOKS AND STATIONARY, ever brought to this market, a few of which are as follows: Webster's Life and Speeches; Clay's do.; Calhoun's do.; Macaulay's England; Chalmers' Power of God; Life of Franklin; Life of Penn; Life of Mahomet; Cook's Voyages; Female Poets of America; Female Poets of England; Women of the Revolution; Irving's Columbus; Irving's sketch Book; Irving's Tale Traveller; Goldsmith's works; Goldsmith's Animated Nature; Modern Accomplishment; Louis Blanc, 2 vols.; Women of the Scriptures; Comstock's Philosophy; Comstock's Chemistry; Lincoln's Botany; Anthon's Classical Dictionary; Ainsworth's Dictionary; Pitarch's Lives; New Greek Grammar; Caesar; Sallust; Homer; Horace; Virgil; Anabasis; Jacob's Greek Reader; Prose Composition; Latin Lessons; Letters on Astronomy; Mineralogy; Miner's Guide; Friends and Fortune; D'Aubuisson's Reformation; Washington and his Generals, (Headley); Napoleon and his Marshals, (Headley); Baneroff's Life of Washington, (Headley); Weems' Merion. Signer's of the Declaration, American Manual; Prose Writers of America; Poets and Poetry do.; 300 new Novels; 75 reams Paper; Wafers, Seals, &c., &c. M. BROWN & SON. SALISBURY, N. C., April 26, 1849. 51

NEW GOODS COME AND BUY! IS NOW ALL THE CRY. WE respectfully invite our customers, friends and the public generally, to call and examine our stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS, which we are now receiving from Philadelphia and New York, of the latest importations, consisting of Dry Goods, Hats, Caps and Bonnets, of various descriptions; shoes, leather, &c., &c.; hardware, cutlery, delf, granite, china and glass ware; fine Double and single barrel Shot Guns; finished and unfinished rifle barrels; pistols, &c., &c.; cheapness, plumes, swords, belts, sashes, epaulettes, silver and gold lace of different widths, silver stars, eagle buttons, &c.; groceries of all kinds and of good quality; Blue Cotton Yarn, Weavers Reels, Brass Clocks, (warranted) and numerous other articles space not admitting to enumerate; all of which as is customary of late days to boast of, having been purchased at the very lowest prices, and the cash paid; and are now offered for sale, and must be sold upon equally low and accommodating terms as at any other establishment in this burg. Please call, examine and judge for yourselves, as we shall take pleasure in exhibiting our goods, and no pains spared to please all who may favor us with a call. ROGER & MAXWELL. Salisbury, April 19, 1849. 50

New Cabinet Ware Rooms IN SALISBURY. RICHARD FOX PRESENTS his respects to the citizens of Salisbury and surrounding country, with a tender of his services as a CABINET MAKER, prepared to execute all orders in his line with despatch in the most superior workmanlike manner and best style. He will keep constantly on hand the best material for making SOFAS, BUREAUS, OTTOMANS, Wardrobes, Dining, Centre, Peer, and other Tables; Rocking, Office, and Parlor Chairs; Bedsteads of superior finish and latest fashion. Friends of deceased persons will find it to their interest to send to him an undertaker. A punctual attendance of the pupils is requested—For circulars, containing full information as to Terms, &c., apply to the subscriber. ALBERT SMEDDES, Rector of St. Mary's School. Raleigh, April 12, 1849. 9:50

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL. RALEIGH, N. C. TRINITY SCHOOL. Eight Miles West of Raleigh. Right Rev. L. S. Ives, D. D. Visitor. THE summer Term of these Schools will commence on Wednesday, the 6th June. A punctual attendance of the pupils is requested—For circulars, containing full information as to Terms, &c., apply to the subscriber. ALBERT SMEDDES, Rector of St. Mary's School. Raleigh, April 12, 1849. 9:50

DRS. BROWN & JAMES HAVE received a large supply of fresh Garden Seeds, and are respectfully recommended to their friends and the public generally, as the best article of Garden Seed that has ever been brought to this market. Among them may be found Sugar, Refugee, French, China, Dwarf, Butter, and Lima Beans; Long Green and Early Cluster Cucumbers; Okra, assorted; Parsnips, asort; Dwarf Marrowfat and Early Frame Peas; Red and Yellow Tomatoes; Early Yellow sugar, red tomato, long blood, and white sugar Beans; early York, sugar loaf, winter drumhead, flat Dutch, red Dutch, and mountain snow head Lettuce; long Orange Carrot; Ice, and snow head Cabbage; long scarlet Radish, purple Turnip, early bush Spanish. March 1, 1849—43

25 Dollars Reward! RANAWAY from the subscriber in August, 1847, a NEGRO WOMAN, aged about forty years, common height, uneducated, sometimes called Charity Crane, having been raised by the late Thomas Crige. Said Negro Woman is thought to be harbored by her colored friends about Salisbury and vicinity. I will give the above reward to any person for her delivery or confinement in jail so that I may get her. M. BOGER. Salisbury, April 19, 1849. 50

Important to Mill Owners. HOTCHKISS'S Vertical Water Wheels for sale in Fayetteville, by D. McNEILL & Co. And in Lincoln County by E. A. BREVARD. March 12, 1847—7:5

Brown & James HAVE just received among a variety of other articles, a large quantity of superior solid OIL. Salisbury, April 12, 1849. 49

Books and Stationary, China, Glass and Queensware, Lord Lamps, (very handsome) Nova Scotia Grand Stones, &c., together with an endless variety of other goods not mentioned. Persons visiting this market would do well to call at the New Cash Store, corner east of the Court-House, before buying, as I am determined to offer to retail buyers at wholesale or retail, extraordinary inducements in the way of handsome and fresh goods and low prices. Call and judge for yourselves. JOS. F. CHAMBERS. Salisbury, April 12, 1849. 49

SPRING AND SUMMER FASHIONS FOR 1849. HORACE H. BEARD. H AS just received, (at his stand,) from New York, the American and European Fashions for the Spring and Summer of 1849, and will continue to receive them quarterly. He is prepared to execute all orders in his line of the trade, in a fashionable and workmanlike manner, at the shortest notice. From his long experience in the art of cutting and making garments, he is confident that he can give satisfaction to his customers. He respectfully returns his thanks to his friends and the public for their liberal support rendered him heretofore, and will endeavor by increased efforts to please his customers, to merit a continuance of their favors. HORACE H. BEARD. N. B. All kinds of country produce taken at the market prices for work. Salisbury, Sept. 21, 2848. 147 of vol 4

NEW BOOT & SHOE SHOP. THE subscribers respectfully inform the citizens of Salisbury, and the surrounding country, that they have purchased the Boot and Shoe Shop formerly owned by Henry Miller, Esq., opposite the Messrs. Murphy's store, where they intend to manufacture a large and fashionable stock of Boots and Shoes, all of which they will warrant to be of the best materials and workmanship. All persons who may favor us with their custom may rest assured that their work will be promptly and well done, as we have good workmen, and a Boot-maker not to be surpassed in this part of the country. From our experience in the business, we feel confident that we will be able to give entire satisfaction to all who patronize us, and ask the public to give us a trial. All orders in the above line thankfully received and faithfully executed. Repairing done at short notice in the neatest manner. Country produce taken in payment for work. JESSE H. HOWARD & CO. Salisbury, April 5, 1849. 947

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