

THE FOREIGN NEWS.

We refer our readers to-day to the interesting intelligence from the old world. It will be seen that although nearly all the nations on the other side of the Atlantic are striving to crush every effort at the establishment of Republican Government...

Through the politeness of a friend, we have been favored with the following list of Opinions delivered in the Supreme Court, now sitting at Morganton:

- Reynolds v. J. B. Logan by his guardian, J. Lallimore v. Square Simmons, et al. in Equity from Cleveland. Bill dismissed with costs.

FRESH ARRIVAL OF FALL AND WINTER GOODS.

We have been requested by Messrs. M. Brown & Son, to state to the public that they are now receiving at their store a handsome and large stock of Goods of every description.

Beef—This market is rife for good beef. Those gentlemen of the mountain country who are in the practice of furnishing us would find ready sale for a lot of fat cattle, offered at retail at our Market House.

The Fine Arts in Newark, N. J.—A correspondent of the Daily Advertiser speaks in rapturous terms of a work of art recently produced by a young painter of that city by the name of R. Lockwood.

In the fore ground is a stony peak, on which a group, who have sought it in their agony for life, are gathered together—one, supporting with one arm a drooping female form, gazes at the black skies and the rushing torrents with a face in which is written despairing defiance—the spirit "to curse God and die."

Southern Manufactures.—The Augusta Chronicle says that not less than a million and a half of dollars have been subscribed in Georgia, lately, to build new Cotton Factories, which are now being erected.

Death of a Child.—The Bath Tribune says that a child of Dr. Shaw, two years of age, died on Saturday last after a sickness of 6 hours, from eating cobalt which was prepared for flies.

[Mr. Lockwood commenced the study of his profession in this city, of which we believe he is a native. Several years ago he went to Europe to prosecute his studies, which, judging from the above commendation of his work, he appears to have done with much success.]—Baltimore American.

The Republic says, "There are upwards of 50,000 officers in the U. States, independent of the various contractors and jobbers, who have been from time to time immemorial members of the present opposition party."

THE PROSPECTS OF HUNGARY.

We have private letters from Warsaw to the middle of the past month, which give a more distinct idea of the character of the war now waged by the Austrian and Russian Emperors on Hungary than any account which has yet reached us.

All the accounts say that the only salvation of the invaders consists in forcing the Hungarians to an action, which they skillfully avoid, aware that no large army can subsist in such a country as Hungary, where water is scarce at all times, and conscious of their power to annihilate smaller bodies.

THE PLANK ROAD.

The Plank road directors decided last afternoon upon the building line of the road, between this and Murchison's mill. The road is to commence at the Market House and run west through Hay street, and straight up Haymount, and then leads to the north-west.

Fearful Mortality in St. Louis.—The St. Louis Union, of the 14th inst. says: "It was yesterday stated from the pulpit of one of our most eminent divines, and whose incessant labors for the last ten weeks among the sick had given him the fullest opportunity of judging with accuracy, that at least eight thousand of our citizens have been carried off since the cholera prevailed among us as an epidemic."

Death of a Child.—The Bath Tribune says that a child of Dr. Shaw, two years of age, died on Saturday last after a sickness of 6 hours, from eating cobalt which was prepared for flies.

What is the difference between experimental and practical philosophy? Experimental philosophy is your asking me to lend you a dollar—practical philosophy is my telling you I won't.

A Young Tyrant.—The young Austrian Emperor appears to be a sharp fellow in his way, visiting the army himself, and sanctioning military executions—had two ladies of rank whipped for spitting at his feet.

THE CENTRAL RAIL ROAD.

Messrs. Editors: I should consider it useless at this day, to write on the value of Public Improvements to a State, were it not, that North Carolina, for the want of these engines of information, is in precisely the same state of ignorance and apathy, that Pennsylvania, was twenty-five years ago.

That grand system of public improvement in Pennsylvania, which has resulted in adding so much wealth and commercial prosperity to that State, like our proposed North Carolina Rail Road, was commenced in defiance of a large party opposed to a public system of internal improvement, who now are those who most loudly congratulate themselves upon the success that has attended that enterprise.

North Carolina is still more supine than Virginia. The humiliating fact cannot be hid, that she is far behind her sisters in importance and prosperity. But I trust that this is now over, and that North Carolina, like a giant, arousing from his slumbers, will shake off her apathy, and determine to take her own natural and proud position as the Keystone of the South.

Let her adopt a system of improvements, and pursue it steadily, turning not aside for the thousand impediments which ignorance, policy, and interest will place before it. A main line extending by the most direct route from the seaboard to the extreme West, should first be made. This is all important as offering inducements to the development of the West, and a bond of union between the Eastern and Western portions of the State, which is now being weakened by the inducements held out by sister States to connect them with their cities.

Let us awake then from our slumbers. We now present the singular spectacle of a vast territory interposing by our extent a barrier to the free intercourse of the States. The tide of emigration has been flowing all around us—we have been neglected and passed by—our own population have deserted us for the young and rising West.

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WANTED. In this County, on the 16th inst., by the Rev. Samuel Rothrock, Mr. GEORGE A. BROWN, and Miss MARIA, daughter of Mr. Michael S. Brown. In Davie County, on the 14th inst., by H. H. Chick, Esq., Mr. ACE WYATT, and Mrs. LUCY QUEEN.

In Rockingham County, on the 7th inst., Mr. WILLIAM F. GANTER, Attorney at Law, and Miss COLE, GALLOWAY.

In this County, on the 15th inst., of Typhoid Fever, JAMES DWIGHT GRAHAM, aged 23 years. Mr. Graham was a member of the Presbyterian Church at Third Creek. He was truly a comfort to his mother; a kind and affectionate brother, and in his deportment, he was plain, unaffected and kind.

THE MARKETS. Salisbury, Aug. 23.—Bacon 6; Brandy 40 @ 50; Butter 10; Beeswax 15; Cotton 7 @ 8; Cotton Yarn 70 @ 75; Coffee 8 @ 9; Corn 25 @ 30; Feathers 25; Flour per bl. 4 @ 4 1/2; Iron 24 @ 4; Lined Oil 65 @ 70; Nails 24 @ 6; Oats 16 @ 17; Irish Potatoes 30; Sugar, (brown) 6 @ 8; Loaf 10 @ 11; Salt, (sack) 24 @ 24 1/2; Tallow 10 @ 12; Wheat 75; Whiskey 25 @ 30.

FAYETTEVILLE, Aug. 14.—Brandy, peach, 35 @ 40; Ditto, apple, 28 @ 30; Beeswax 18; Bacon 6 @ 7; Cotton 00 @ 94; Corn 55 @ 60; Coffee 8 @ 10; Flour 43 @ 54; Feathers 28 @ 30; Flaxseed 85 @ 81; Iron, Swed. 5 @ 6; English 10 @ 12; Lard 6 @ 7 1/2; Leather, sole, 20; Mollasses 20 @ 25; Nails, cut, 5 1/2; Oats, 30; Sugar, brown, 6 @ 9; do. loaf, 11 @ 12 1/2; Salt, sack, 1 50 @ 1 75; Tallow, 8 @ 9; Wheat 70 @ 75; Whiskey 25.

CHERRAW, Aug. 7.—Bacon per lb. 6 @ 6 1/2; Butter 15 @ 20; Beeswax 18 @ 20; Coffee 8 @ 10; Cotton 70 @ 75; Eggs 10 @ 12 1/2; Flour 5 @ 5 1/2; Feathers 25 @ 30; Flaxseed 85 @ 81; Iron, Swed. 5 @ 6; English 10 @ 12; Lard 6 @ 7 1/2; Leather, sole, 15 @ 22; Mollasses 35 @ 40; do. Cuba 33 @ 37; Nails, cut, 6 @ 6 1/2; Rice 44 @ 54; Sugar, brown, 7 @ 10; do. Loaf, 12 1/2 @ 15; Salt, Liverpool, 1 75.

BOMMER MANURE! AGRICULTURISTS, and all other persons interested in the subject of making, preserving, and increasing the fertilizing quality of MANURE, are notified that the heap of MATERIALS put up after the BOMMER PATENT METHOD, on the plantation of John I. Shaver, Esq., at Salisbury, is now ready for examination.

THE UNDERSIGNED, Administrator of the Estate of William F. Kelly, deceased, of said deceased, about four miles from Mocksville, on Wednesday the 25th day of September next, a large amount of property, consisting, in part, of a large STOCK OF HOGS,

Valuable Land and Mills for Sale. BY virtue of a Decree of the County Court for Rowan County, August Term, 1849, I will sell at public sale on Thursday the 13th of September, next, at the premises, a valuable Tract of Land, belonging to the estate of Philip Freeze, dec'd., lying on the waters of Grant's Creek, adjoining the lands of C. L. Parter, Catharine Parter, and others, containing about 518 acres.

IMPORTANT TO MILL OWNERS! Young's Improved Patent Smut Machine! THE subscriber is prepared to supply this valuable article to all who wish to purchase at the shortest notice. I have 228 Machines running now, in this State, all of which have given the most entire satisfaction.

DISEASES OF THE TEETH! W. F. BASON, D. D. S. WOULD respectfully make known to the Citizens of Western Carolina, that he continues to perform all operations connected with his profession upon principles so improved, as he thinks, will seldom fail to prove highly satisfactory.

Dr. J. J. Sumnerell. OFFERS his Professional services to the citizens of Salisbury and the surrounding country. He will always be found at his Office, in Shaver's Hotel, between the Drug Store of Dr. Brown & James and Bus' Confectionery, or at his residence. True objects of charity punctually attended to as such. August 1849.

DR. WHITEHEAD OFFERS his professional services to the public.—He can at present be found at his residence, unless professionally engaged. Salisbury, July 21, 1849, if.

LATEST ARRIVAL! Fresh Medicines! Drugs, Chemicals, Dye-Staffs, and PERFUMERY.

THE subscribers have just received at their Drug Store, corner of the Mansion Hotel, the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED ASSORTMENT OF DRUGS, CHEMICALS, PAINTS, OILS & DYE-STUFFS, ever brought to this market, and which they now offer at wholesale or retail.

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT OF MARYDEN SYDNEY COLLEGE. RICHMOND, VIRGINIA. THE twelfth annual course of Lectures in this Institution, will commence on Monday, October 22d, 1849, and continue until the end of the year.

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POLYMATHEAN INSTITUTE FOR YOUNG LADIES. THE MISSES BURNS. Formerly of Philadelphia, and recently of Baltimore.

THIS Institution purposes commencing operation in Salisbury, Rowan County, N. Carolina, September 1, 1849. The Panographic Method of Teaching, which originated in this Institution, is eminently calculated to make learning a pleasant employment to young ladies.

THE CHARGES ARE For Tuition in the Primary Department, 7 50; " " Senior Department, 10 00; " " Classical, 12 50; Stationary, Fuel, and Use of Books, Charts, &c., 3 00; Plain and Ornamental Needlework extra.

TO CONTRACTORS. THE building committee for the Carolina Female College, in Anson County, will receive proposals for laying about 400,000 BRICKS, in a building 40 by 90 feet, with a wing at one end 40 feet square, all two stories high, with many partitions through the house; the work to be commenced about the 13th of September, next.

State of North Carolina, IREDELL COUNTY, IN EQUITY. Sarah Carlton and others vs. Charles Carlton and Alfred Dobbins and wife Ann.

State of North Carolina, DAVIE COUNTY. Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, May Term, 1849. William B. March vs. Justices Execution levied on land. Giles E. Mumford.

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Ready made Clothing For sale at reduced Prices! FROM the 1st of August to the 1st of September, I will sell my stock of Summer Clothing at cost.—All who wish Bargains should call at J. H. ENNIS' Clothing Store, Salisbury, July 30, 1849.

Important to Mill Owners. HATCHETT'S Vertical Water Wheels for sale in Fayetteville, by D. McNEILL & Co. And in Lincoln County by E. A. BREVARD.

JAMES HORAH, WATCH AND CLOCK-MAKER Opposite Cowan's Brick Row, Salisbury, N. C.

SUPERIOR Foolscap and Letter paper, for sale J. H. ENNIS. Aug. 9, 1849—14