

as the Executive of the Government, in the event Texas should attempt to arbitrate the question of boundary and title for herself. He could not have done less under the circumstances, and there was no need to do more.

Since this Message was sent into the two Houses of Congress, the Senate has passed Mr. Pearce's Bill; which, by its liberal terms to Texas, will doubtless secure the favorable action of that State, and so dispose of the whole matter.

The bill introduced by Mr. Pearce on Monday, proposes that the Northern boundary of Texas shall commence where the 100th degree of longitude intersects 36° 30' North latitude, thence West to the meridian of 103°, thence South to the 32d° North latitude, and thence to the Rio Grande. Texas is to agree to the proposition by the first of December, or else the act to be of no effect; and the United States to issue five per cent. stock to the amount of ten millions to Texas, upon the creditors of Texas filing, before the issue of five millions, a release of all their claims against the United States.

Mr. Fillmore's Message, called up Mr. Volney Howard, in the House, a member from Texas, who went off half cocked, into a real blood and thunder speech. He concluded his remarks with the following words:

"It now remains to be seen whether a sovereign State of this Union can be invaded by the Federal Government, and subdued within its own limits by military power and violence. The solution of this question will form an era in the history of this government."

Such is the proneness of certain Southern hot-bloods to bluster and fight, that they hardly take time to understand the subject discussed, before, mounted on their war-horses, they go charging about like mad men. If Mr. Howard had stopped long enough to consider what was the duty of the President in this case, it is most likely that he would have adopted the correct sentiments of his colleague, Gen. Sam'l. Houston.

Mr. Howard declared it as his deliberate opinion that the message, would defeat Mr. Pearce's bill, then pending in the Senate. But that bill passed by a majority of ten.

This would seem to indicate that Mr. H. is a hasty man, and his opinions of not much value.

HOW THIS WORLD IS GIVEN TO CHANGE.

Among the most remarkable changes that we have heard of is that of a certain editor to the West of us. He was the first to run up the name of Manly, even before it was known that he had received the nomination, and who stated that he intended to support the nominee, and kept his name at the head of his paper until the day of election. Notwithstanding all this, a change came over the "spirit of his dream" and he voted for David S. Reid, on Thursday last. The reason assigned we understand is, that Manly is opposed to the South, or in other words, opposed to the Southern Convention.—Charlotte Journal.

This must be the chief Hornet of the "Nest." He was the only man, we believe, that ran up Mr. Manly's name before he was nominated. Is it possible that he voted for Reid? Why it has not been more than three weeks since he was twitting us for what he seemed to regard as unexpected support of that gentleman—boasting, at the same time, of his own proud position on the subject.

A NEW COLONIZATION SCHEME.

Mr. F. P. Stanton, of Tennessee, from the Committee on Naval Affairs, has made a very able and interesting Report, to Congress, with reference to the establishment of a Line of Government Steamers to Liberia, to be employed, chiefly, in transporting the free blacks of our Country to Liberia, and suppressing the slave trade, the latter of which, has heretofore been the subject of treaties between our Government and other nations. The report says:—The Committee believe it is expedient to aid private enterprise in the colonization of the Western Coast of Africa, because it is the most effectual, if not the only mode, of extirpating the slave trade; and while it tends to accomplish so noble and humane a purpose, it will afford a speedy means of relieving our Country of the burden of a population which hangs heavily upon us,—a population which can never be received on political or social equality, and can, therefore, do us or themselves no good by remaining here.

THE CABINET COMPLETE.

We are gratified to learn, says the National Intelligencer of the 10th inst., that the two vacant places in the Cabinet have been filled, and in a manner which we are confident will be highly satisfactory to the friends of the Administration throughout the country. The first, the Department of the Interior, by the tender of the office to the Hon. Thomas M. T. McKennan, a sterling and well-known Whig, of Western Pennsylvania; the second, the Department of War, by the selection of the Hon. Charles M. Conrad, a distinguished citizen of Louisiana, formerly a Senator, and at present a Representative from that State.

Small Difference.—We were a little surprised at the very small difference between the poll for Governor in Wilmington and in Fayetteville. Wilmington claiming twice the number of inhabitants, has only polled 82 votes more than Fayetteville. W: 594-F: 512.

Carolinian.

Is the Carolinian sure that there was no illegal voting at Fayetteville? It is a singular circumstance that Mr. Manly should get a little more than his vote of 1848, and that Mr. Reid should yet gain 268! over him, in Cumberland.—Where were those 311 votes in 1848? The returns show that increase in the whole vote polled.

A JOLLY FELLOW!

The editor of the Fayetteville Carolinian is decidedly the jolliest fellow we wot of since the returns show David S. Reid to be Governor, elect. We have no doubt, if we may judge by his paper, that he is yet running all around the town kicking up his heels, tossing his cap and "hurrah"-ing "for Reid!!" He'll burst his boiler if some body don't hold him; and then the fruits of a Whig defeat will do him no good.

The British mail steamer Canada, when about four hours out from Liverpool, bound to New York, met the Niagara, of the same line, going in, with the stars and stripes of the United States at half-mast, at the fore. As the Canada appeared in sight, the Niagara, (which vessel conveyed from our shores the first intelligence of the death of President Taylor,) commenced firing minute guns. The two vessels then approached within speaking distance, and the mournful intelligence was communicated to those on board the Canada.

GOVERNOR ELECTION.

	1848.		1850.	
	Reid..	Manly.	Reid..	manly.
Anson,	400	1049	502	1049
Ashe,	782	551	000	000
Bladen,	516	281	511	311
Brunswick,	194	301	260	300
Bertie,	370	524	431	524
Buncombe,	644	921	000	385
Beaufort,	512	857	537	814
Burke	396	1299	000	0000
Caldwell,	138	589	000	000
Cumberland,	1023	578	1310	600
Cabarrus,	377	743	412	696
Cherokee,	217	582	240	722
Chatham,	781	935	896	1144
Columbus,	440	174	454	165
Caswell,	1081	263	1144	263
Chowan,	228	293	223	275
Craven,	730	742	541	609
Currituck,	583	177	000	000
Carteret,	365	407	000	m60
Cleveland,	727	421	820	295
Camden,	50	489	84	489
Davie,	391	542	413	575
Davidson,	669	1096	699	1155
Duplin,	921	218	1035	218
Edgecombe,	1406	104	88	1450
Franklin,	673	319	693	319
Guilford,	442	1567	926	1772
Greene,	315	207	342	315
Granville,	946	1016	974	984
Gates,	390	371	000	m38
Hertford,	173	330	000	m99
Hallifax,	507	601	536	485
Haywood,	430	412	000	000
Hyde,	298	469	320	423
Henderson,	227	656	000	000
Iredell,	250	1042	279	1010
Johnson,	814	720	849	638
Jones,	181	215	849	638
Lenoir,	259m	000	477	257
Lincoln,	1877	832	1992	690
Moore,	556	544	579	670
Mecklenburg,	1068	668	1152	680
Montgomery,	66	609	165	640
Martin,	557	339	595	313
Macon,	352	451	000	000
McDowell,				
Nash,	887	106	909	80
New Hanover,	1015	275	1187	278
Northampton,	500	512	523	489
Onslow	663	176	715	186
Orange,	1726	1714	1859	1634
Pasquotank,	176	471	000	m180
Person,	578	360	577	329
Polk,	128	228	000	000
Pitt,	571	589	583	591
Perquimons,	265	366	291	342
Rockingham,	968	340	1107	337
Rutherford,	311	1037	937	503
Richmond,	68	545	135	673
Robeson,	623	581	926	562
Randolph,	313	1199	379	1354
Rowan,	696	827	649	890
Stanly	26	746	68	834
Stokes,	1223	1003	1452	1066
Surry,	1226	1090	0000	0000
Sampson,	692	530	853	507
Tyrrell,	106	336	132	353
Warren,	630	172	689	183
Wake,	1293	991	1450	979
Wayne,	1097	264	1091	200
Wilkes,	309	1299	0000	0000
Washington,	182	358	291	189
Yancy	634	357	0000	0000

GAINS.—GOVERNOR'S ELECTION.

Mr. Reid has gained, as far as heard from, 5214; Mr. Manly's total gain is 1054.—Mr. Reid has probably carried the State by a majority of at least 4,000.

LEGISLATURE.

Who GAINS.—Greene, Gates, Columbus, Granville, Rowan, and David, 1 Commoner each. In all 6. LOOSEFOOT GAINS.—In Granville and Davidson, 1 Senator each. In Stokes, 2 Commoners. In Pitt, Orange, Chatham, Perquimons, Hyde, Burke, Washington, and Wilkes, 1 Commoner each. In all 13.

MISSOURI ELECTION.

Of the several Western States which held elections on the 5th instant, Missouri attracts the greatest interest, on account of there being a division in the Democratic party of that State, which has excited the hope that the Whigs may have been generally successful in electing their candidates. Five members of Congress were elected, and also members of the State Legislature, upon which will devolve the choice of a United States Senator, to take his seat at the expiration of the present term of Mr. Benton, (the 4th of March, 1851,) and against whose re-election a portion of the Democrats have arrayed themselves. The contest has been a very animated one, on all sides, but with what result we are not yet apprized.

We have accounts from St. Louis, per Telegraph, of yesterday's date. They represent that the elections, as far as heard from, have resulted in favor of the Benton candidates for the Legislature, and that Mr. Benton's re-election to the U. S. Senate is certain. We have also two other despatches as follows: Nat. Int.

St. Louis, August 8.

The entire Whig Ticket in this county, with the exception of two judges of the county court, will be elected.

Intelligence from the second Congressional district indicates very certainly that the Whig member is elected, and also a majority of Whig delegates.

St. Louis, August 8.

Darby, Whig, has 300 majority in St. Louis county, over Rozier, the Benton Democrat. The whole Whig ticket for Legislature, Sheriff, and Coroner, is elected.

In Cape Girardeau county, Bowlin has 652 votes, Darby 596, and Rozier 375.

From the second Congressional district we hear that Marion county has given 260 majority over Henderson and Benton, and elected a Whig Senator and two representatives.

Ralls county gives Porter 100 majority and elects Whig representatives.

St. Charles county gives Porter 450 majority over Henderson, being a Whig gain of 600 on the last or previous Congressional election.

The two Benton representatives in St. Charles and Lincoln and the Whig Senators are triumphant.

So far as returns have been received the Whigs have gained largely, and there are prospects of their triumph throughout the State.

The Missouri Election.—A private despatch received last evening from St. Louis states that as far as heard from, (the centre of the State,) there were 25 whigs, 10 democrats, and 11 Bentonites elected to the legislature, with three whig members of Congress—Porter, Darby, and another.—Wash. Union.

DAVIDSON COLLEGE COMMENCEMENT.

The Anniversary of Davidson College on the 7th and 8th instant, has made a most favorable impression on all classes. This is the most rural, social, unostentatious and happy of all the great gatherings of North Carolina. The absence of great Hotels, brings to a level the accommodation of every house for miles around, and family carriages fill the groves and spread the feast far beyond the rapid succession of loaded tables.

There was present about fifty Ministers with many other professional gentlemen. The assembly of ladies was uncommon, especially of those whose liberal education appreciates the attainments of scholars, and admires genius and eloquence. No sentence was expressly addressed to them except in the Latin Salutatory; no implied, no ad captandam complacitiam; this dignified respect to the ladies was well repaid by the brilliant attention, which will win to the Commencement of 1850, the applause of good speaking, good listening, and excellent College oratory.

The graduating class, fourteen young men, have done great honor to their Alma Mater. Mothers and sisters seemed to shed over the assembly their own hallowed influences, for filial and patriotic youth, to reach the heart.

The Anniversary Oration by the Rev. E. P. Palmer, of South Carolina, was of the highest order to command the applause of the most grave and learned assembly. His theme was that for which men should be educated, to make Truth the foundation of the useful in public sentiment, science, literature, politics and religion.

The address to the Eumenæan and Philanthropic Societies, by Judge O'Neal, of South Carolina, combined his own experience, and the example of the great men to guide the young in making themselves public speakers and accomplished orators.

It had all the charms of originality and power. The venerated dead and living patriots, came at his fervent bidding to urge young men to serve their country.

The gentlemanly deportment of the students, the erection by their efforts of two Society Halls with architectural taste; and the Presidents house, as the work of the last year, and the election of the Rev. E. F. Rockwell, former graduate of Yale College, to a new Professorship, indicates the rising fortunes of the young College.

A VISITOR.

SMALL POX.—A case of this disease made its appearance in Fayetteville, last week. It was contracted at the North. The necessary means to prevent its spread, were immediately adopted.

New Orleans Market, Aug. 9.—Cotton dull, sale of two last days only 150 bales, at nominal rates. Flour.—990 bbls. Baltimore flour offered at \$4, but 200 bbls. of which subsequently sold at \$3 43 & \$3 44. Baltimore Market, Aug. 7.—Cotton, fair upland and fair Orleans, sold freely at from 13 1/2 to 14 1/2. The 8th Cotton declined a quarter of a cent. 3000 bbls Rio Coffee sold from 9 to 10 1/2.—10,000 bags sold during the week at same rates.

The Mechanics of Washington, N. C., have formed an association, and published resolutions declaring that hereafter they will not give employment to any negro mechanic, or learn any negro boy a trade. They condemn the practice of masters letting slaves hire their own time. They refer to the influx of free negroes from Virginia, driven out by the laws of that State; and they express a determination to petition the Legislature of North Carolina to pass a similar act, or tax free negroes to raise a fund to send them to Africa.—North Carolinian.

DEPARTURES.

"A babe in a house is like a well-spring of pleasure, a messenger of peace and love; Yet is a talent of trust, a loan to be rendered back with interest."

BORN, July 1.—A daughter to James Miller, County.

Died

In Fayetteville, on the 31st ultimo, Mrs. ELIZABETH L. SHEMWEEL, aged 19 years, consort of Mr. P. Shemwell, and daughter of Mr. G. W. McDonald.

This amiable lady, but a few months a happy bride, and from her health and appearance about sixteen years old, suddenly and fairly complexion, and badly crippled by a dislocation of the hip joint. Said boy was bound to me as an apprentice to the harness making business. I will give the above reward to any person who will deliver said boy to me in Mocksville, Davis County, N. C., but no thanks. A. F. PICKLER, Aug. 13, 1850.

5 CENTS REWARD.

RUNAWAY from a subscriber about the 8th of July last, Murphy Higginbotham, about sixteen years old, sandy hair and fair complexion, and badly crippled by a dislocation of the hip joint. Said boy was bound to me as an apprentice to the harness making business. I will give the above reward to any person who will deliver said boy to me in Mocksville, Davis County, N. C., but no thanks. A. F. PICKLER, Aug. 13, 1850.

LINSEED OIL

by the gallon or barrel, just received and for sale. M. BROWN & SON, Aug. 15, 1850.

Fire! Fire!! Fire!!!

The members of the Salisbury Vigilant Fire Company, are hereby ordered to assemble at the Court House on Saturday next, 17th inst. at 3 o'clock P. M. N. B. Persons wishing to join the company will please attend. Aug. 15.

THE MARKETS.

Salisbury, August 15.
Apples, (dried) \$30 @ \$300; Bacon, 6 @ 6 1/2; Cotton, 10 @ 10 1/2; Cotton Yarn, 85 @ 90; Coffee 10 @ 12 1/2; Corn, 00 @ 50; Beans, 15 @ 17; Butter, 10 @ 10; Flour, 6 @ 7 1/2; Feathers 25; Iron 3 @ 4; Lard 7 @ 8; Molasses 35 @ 40; Nails 5 1/2 @ 6; Oats 20; Irish Potatoes 40 @ 50; Sugar, 25 @ 30; Sugar, (brown) 6 @ 8; Do. Loaf, 11 @ 12 1/2; Salt, sack 2 1/2 @ 3 1/2; Tallow 10 @ 12 1/2; Wheat 90 @ \$1; Whiskey 30 @ 37 1/2.
FAYETTEVILLE, Aug. 13.—Brandy, peach, 45 @ 50; Ditto, apple, 50 @ 55; Beeswax 18; Bacon 7 1/2 @ 7 1/2; Cotton 12 1/2 @ 12 1/2; Corn 75 @ 80; Coffee 10 @ 11; Flour 7 @ 7 1/2; Feathers 28 @ 30; Flaxseed 8 1/2 @ 9; Iron, Sweden, 5 @ 6; do. English 3 1/2 @ 4; Lard 6 1/2 @ 7 1/2; Leather, sole, 20 1/2; Molasses 35 @ 40; Nails, cut, 5 @ 6; Oats, 00 @ 40; Sugar, bro., 6 @ 9; do. Loaf, 11 @ 12 1/2; Salt, sack, 1 50 @ 000; Tallow, 10 @ 10 1/2; Wheat 75 @ 80; Whiskey 30 @ 36.
CHERRAW, July 23.—Bacon per lb. 6 @ 10; Butter 15 @ 20; Beeswax @ 20; Coffee 11 @ 12 1/2; Cotton 10 @ 12 1/2; Corn 81 @ 00; Eggs 10 @ 12 1/2; Flour 7 @ 8; Feathers 30 @ 35; Iron 5 @ 6 1/2; Lard 7 @ 8; Leather (sole) 18 @ 22; Molasses 35 @ 40; do. Cuba 33 @ 37 1/2; Nails, cut, 6 @ 6 1/2; Rice 44 @ 45; Sugar, brown, 7 @ 10; do. Loaf, 12 1/2 @ 15; Salt, Liverpool, 1 40 @ 1 50.

TWELVETREE'S

Washing Pamphlet

Teaches how to accomplish a large family wash before breakfast, and at an expense of less than six cents. Requires no rubbing, no machine, and no previous knowledge, no extra washing utensils, and may be used by a person of the meanest capacity. The material is cheaper than soap, and may be obtained everywhere, and is not composed of any acid, turpentine, camphene, or any substance of disagreeable odor, or injurious qualities either to the person using it, or the linen on which it is employed. This Pamphlet may be obtained on application, personally or by letter (post paid) enclosing \$1, addressed to H. TWELVETREE, No. 80 Nassau St., Room 29, New York.

North-Devon Calves for Sale.

I HAVE on hand a superior Lot of North-Devon Calves, of great beauty, uniform in colour, and the stock of superior milking qualities—lowest price \$30 per head. The calves are of a kind of impediment in the younger they are taken the more secure from the Distemper. I raise many, loose none, and apprehend no danger, when fair attention is given to pure water, good shade, fair pasturage and plentiful supplies of salt and ash.

W. R. HOLT, Lexington, N. C.

August 15, 1850. 614

Rayleigh Standard will please copy 6 weeks.

FAIR NOTICE.

THE subscriber has and will keep on hand an assortment of splendid HARNESS, BRIDLES, &c., which he will sell at greatly reduced prices for cash, or on time to punctual dealers. They are made of good material and by an excellent workman, (no apprentices) and will be warranted to last well. His shop is at the old stand opposite the Postoffice, where he has heretofore carried on the shoe business.

Purchasers in his line of business will do well to call and examine his stock before buying elsewhere.

MOSES L. BROWN, Salisbury, August 15, 1850. 14

NOTICE.

THE partnership heretofore known as J. H. Howard & Co., was dissolved by mutual consent on the 13th August inst. All those indebted to said firm are requested to come forward immediately and make settlement, as the business must be wound up speedily. A due regard to this notice will save cost to those concerned. I may be found at the shop that I formerly occupied.

Aug. 15, 1850. J. H. HOWARD, 15

NEW DRUG STORE IN SALISBURY.

Drs. Summerell & Powe, HAVE just received a large and carefully selected assortment of Drugs and Medicines, which they offer to the public on the most reasonable terms.

Their Stock comprises all the articles usually found in Drug Stores, besides many things peculiarly adapted to the wants and conveniences of house-keepers; and they would respectfully solicit those desirous of purchasing to call and examine their supply before furnishing themselves.

Physicians, they would say, that having carefully noted the new preparations almost daily added to the list of remedial agents, they will endeavor to procure all such as soon as they shall be fairly entitled to a place in the Materia Medica. It will be their constant aim to keep a supply of the freshest and best articles only. Orders from a distance promptly attended to.—Medicines carefully packed and forwarded any where on the stage roads.

Prescriptions made up at an hour by one of the firm. They would also invite attention to their assortment of Paints, Dye-Stuffs, &c., &c., &c.

Aug. 8, 1850. 1y13

WASHINGTON HOUSE,

CHESTNUT ST. ABOVE SEVENTH, PHILADELPHIA.

IS central, in the immediate vicinity of the most important public institutions, the best and most fashionable places of business, and the attractive public Squares of the city. In the important requisites of light and ventilation, two principal objects aimed at in the cent enlargement and thorough improvement of this House, it is not exceeded, perhaps, by any establishment in America. To strangers, therefore, its position is peculiarly desirable. The subscriber returns thanks to his friends and the public for the liberal patronage they have extended to him, and assures them that he will endeavor to merit a continuance of their favors.

June 20, 1850. A. F. GLASS.

NEW CASH STORE!

The Subscribers are now receiving their Stock of Groceries & Hardware, Ready-Made Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Hirts, Carpet Bags, Trunks, &c., which they are determined to sell at the very lowest rates. If you want bargains, call at the New Store corner Shaver's Hotel.

ENNIS, SHEMWEEL & CO. April 25, 1850. 50tf

Dissolution Notice.

THE Co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, was this day dissolved by consent of the parties.

All persons having claims against the late firm are to present them for payment, to J. J. Bruner; and all debts due the same are to be paid him. By an arrangement between the undersigned, he is entitled to the entire benefit of all that is due to, and is alone responsible for all that is claimed of, the late firm. The newspaper, and all other business connected with the Office, will hereafter be conducted by him.

J. J. BRUNER, S. W. JAMES, August 5, 1850.

SALE OF LAND.

IN pursuance of a Decree of the Court of Equity for Rowan County, at Spring Term, 1850, I shall sell at the Court House in Salisbury, on Saturday the 14th day of September next, a tract of land containing 165 ACRES, adjoining the lands of Samuel Reeves, George Smith and others, being the land formerly owned by Conrad Biecherer, situated about one mile East of Salisbury. The sale will be made subject to the widow's dower interest.

Terms of sale 12 months credit, purchaser giving bond and approved security. JNO. B. LORD, C. M. E. August 2, 1850.—Printers fee \$5 613

RAYMOND & CO'S MENAGERIE!



The Proprietors desire to announce that their unrivaled collection of

LIVING WILD BEASTS,

Will be opened for exhibition at Salisbury, on Saturday the 17th day of August, for one day only.

This collection having been selected with great care, now comprises the most complete