### QUESTIONS IN PHILOSOPHY.

this fact, I stated the results of observa. during the night." tions made at Westville in this town, in the night of May 28th, 1799.

Professor Cleaveland of Brunswick College made observations which he thinks did not verify this theory.

In a little book called The Tent Pitched, N. P. Willis relates a fact confirmatory of my opinions. The following are his lam building, I discovered, accidentally, again. that the mill will do more work between sunset and dawn, than in the same numher of hours by day light. Without reasoning upon it the miller knows practically that streams run faster at night.

It is desired that the printers of newspapers would publish this article, and if possible call forth statements of experienced Millers, to prove or disprove the opinion that wheels moved by water, have with the same head of water, an accelermed movement during the night.

N. WEBSTER.

Mr. Peter Trexler, who owns a mill, was present when the above article first attracted our attention, and he bears testimony to the singular fact that a mill runs faster after night than it does in the day time. He says no process of reasoning could ever have satisfied his mind that such was the case, but his experience has proved it to his satisfaction.

COLD.

Cold is simply the absence of heat, but though a negative cause, it produces when extreme, positive effects, very similar to its op-

The Thermometer, which measures degrees of heat, also indicates those of cold. The one in common use has the freezing point of water at 32° because the inventor formed his zero, or what he supposed the greatest degree of cold the business of Court. that could be produced, by mixing common salt and snow, and from that to the point at which water is frozen is 32°. It is found however, that cold can be produced by artificial means, 146° lower than the zero of Fahrenheit's scale. How much lower than that it can be carried, we cannot tell. Many of the phenomena of cold are both curious and interesting. The mechanical power of freezing water is very great, and probably one cubic inch would exone cubic inch of water will make a cubic foot considerable interest.

This power of water in freezing is owing to the fact that when it crystalizes, the filaments cross one another always at an angle of 60 and 120°; this is its law, and this it must obey at all hazards; and it it has not room, it will make room, even if it is inclused in a strong iron cage. Man cannot counteract the laws of nature. There is one fact about the freezing of water that is worthy of notice, and which shows how God has interposed for our good an apparent exception to his own law. It is that before water freezes, the surface first cools and sinks to the bottom, because contracted by the cold and heavier; and so there are currents from the top to the bottom till the whole body has cooled down to 40°, or 8 above the freezing point. What is at the surface then remains there, and forms ice that expands when it congeals, instead of contracting by the loss of the last 80, as it would do if it followed the law that heat expands, and cold contracts, all bodies. And why does this law stop just here ! Because if it went on the first layer of ice would form at the bottom, and then another upon the top of that, and so on, and the whole mass might freeze up; and whether it did or not, it would never thaw out if deep, for water is a bad couductor of heati All animal and vegetable life at length would have been destroyed; and the world become a waste.

There is also here another fact of importance, that when ice is formed, a high degree of heat is absorbed and lost in melting it : for if you add 140° of heat to the ice, you will only melt it and no more, and it will be just as cold as the ice was. So much heat has disappeared, and the Thermometer does not indicate it .-And what reason for this? If ice were suddealy changed into water, immense quantities of snow and ice in some countries, being melt. ed on the least change of temperature, would create almost a deluge.

Ice may form exceedingly hard. In 1740 a palace was made of this material in Russia, at Petersburg. It was 52 feet long, 16 wide, and 20 high. The blocks were from 2 to 3 feet thick. They were colored of different tints by sprinkling them over with water colored in various ways. Six cannon, made of ice, and mounted on wheels of the same were placed before the door, and one of them was loaded and fired, and carried a hempen bullet through a board two inches thick, at 60 paces. This is said to have been done more than once, without bursting it. It is to this that Cowper alludes in these lines,

"No forest fell-Imperial mistress of the fur clad Russ. Where thou wouldst build; no quarry sent its stores To enrich thy walls; but thou didst hew the floods And make thy marble of the glassy wave. Silently as a dream the fabric rose; lee upon ice the well adjusted parts Were soon conjoined; nor other cement asked Than water interfused to make them one. Lamps gracefully disposed, and of all hues llumined every side. Long wavy wreaths Of flowers, that feared no enemy but warmth, Bluehed on the pannels, which were once a stream

And soon to slide into a stream again." Some people perhaps do not think that we are always surrounded by ice : that if at the Equator, in the hottest part of the earth, we ascend about three miles, we always find snow and bably before we reach the poles, but no one verpool, 1 40 @ 1 50.

can tell precisely where: so that there is always a large amount of ice at the poles, and a stratum of air as cold as ice, always over our heads, varying in height from three miles at

the Equator to nothing, at, or near the poles. We have an instance of the dreadful destructive effects of cold on human life in Napolean's campaign in Russia. In June, 1812, he entered that country with 400,000 men, and in December following he crossed the Niemen with only 30.000! And he had no battle .-In my history of Pestilential Diseases, 370.000 men were lost mostly from the effects of intense cold between the 15th of October, mill moved by water, makes more revolu- and the middle of December. "Along the tions in a minute, or moves faster during road were seen in the ditches and fields, buthe night than in the day, with the same man carcasses heaped up and lying at random head or altitude of water. In proof of in fives, tens, and twenties, that had perished

Intense cold destroys vitality with astonishing rapidity. An officer in the campaign says he saw soldiers fall and expire from cold as if struck with lightning : thirty grenadiers fell as they attempted to form a line.

Men and animals are if petrified by it, and if kept frozen their flesh may be preserved for a long time. One writer says that frozen bodies were preserved in spirits longer than thirty words. Talking with my neighbor, the years. Fish can be frozen and carried great miller, about sawing lumber for a stable distances, and thawed out, and brought to TRIGUS.

FOR THE CAROLINA WATCHMAN.

A PORTRAIT. I know thou art gentle, I know thou art kind A heart without guile, and a soul for mankind, By vice unpolluted, with manners so mild, In wisdom a woman, in frankness a child-Death when it comes will be only to thee, This summons-" Go captive and ever be free"-And the signet " A seraph" impress'd on your brow, Will distinguish you only from what you are now.

PLANK ROAD MEETING IN STATESVILLE. At 1 o'clock, P. M., on Tuesday the 18th inst., pursuant to appointment, a large meeting of the citizens of Iredell convened in the Court House in Statesville. On motion of W. P. Caldwell, Esq., John H. McLaughlin, Esq., was called to the Chair, and Wm. H. Haynes and J. J. Bruner were appointed Secretaries.

Mr. Boyden being called up, addressed the meeting at considerable length, and with signal ability, on the benefits of a Plank Road; and of the part which Rowan had taken and was determined to take in the scheme. Mr. McDowell was then called up, and proceeded in a most felicitious manner to the investigation of the causes of the retarded prosperity of Iredell county and many of the Western counties of North Carolina. He had travelled over several plank roads North, and found that they gave universal satisfaction, and invariably paid a first-rate per cent, and urged his fellow citizens to arouse themselves to suitable action to promote the interest of themselves and the country.

Mr. A. M. Bogle then came forward in obedience to a call, and expressed himself ready to lend his hand to the cause; and gave the meeting the cheering assurance that the people of Alexander were also wide awake and would go into the Road with a good will. He spoke of the great advantages this road must receive in connection with the Watauga turnpike, and had no doubt but the scheme would pay a handsome dividend. After Mr. Bogle had concluded his remarks, it was anunced that the books were now open to receive sub-

On motion, the meeting adjourned to give place to J. H. McLAUGHLIN, Ch'n.

WM. H. HAYNES, | Secretaries. J. J. BRUNER,

Gen. Quitman at New Orleans .- Our Telegraphic Correspondence from New says: "Gov. Quitman has arrived here under arrest, charged with being engaged in the Cuba invasion. A proclamation ert a force of many tons weight. As great as and protest against the holding him is daiwhen converted into steam, if not greater; ly expected. The matter has produced

Nat. Int.

Report of the Board of Health, for the week ending Tuesday Feb. 11th. "The Board" report two new cases and one

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBT. F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON.

death, of the prevailing disease, viz:

Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

P. S. "The Board" would further say, that the disease is now confined to two families and the two cases above mentioned were sick this day week, but not fully developed .- [Journal.

# MARRIED.

In Catawba County, on the 18th instant, by the Rev. P. Hoyl, Mr. HENRY WILFONG, to Miss DELIA F. C., daughter of Andrew H. Shuford, Esq.

# Died.

In the vicinity of this place, at the residence of her parents, on Wednesday the 5th instant, JANE CAR-OLINE, infant child, and only daughter of Archibald and Mary Steele Henderson, aged eight months and

In this county, of Inflamation of the brain, C. C. MILLER, son of Capt John C. Miller, on the 2d inst., in the 6th year of his age.

Youth is the most accepted time, To love and serve the Lord; A flower presented in its prime, Will much delight afford.

Of bilious cholic, in the vicinity of Huntsville, Surry county, on the 11th inst., Mrs. ELIZABETH, wife of Mr. Robert Armsworth, aged about thirty years. Mrs. A. left to mourn her loss a bereaved husband and three helpless little children, together with many near and dear relations and friends. She was a kind wife, an affectionate mother, and an accommodating neighbor. She died in the triumphs of faith, and her spirit, released from its tenement of clay, was borne, on the swift wings of angels, to the celestial climes of eternal peace, to reign with God "in cloudless knowledge, purity and bliss,"

Entirely free from earthly pain, Her soul, in heaven above, shall reign, While twice ten thousand ages roll Their course away, without control-And round the throne, where angels sing The praises of their Heavenly King; 'Twill join with that celestial throng,

And learn to sing their heavenly song. [Com. In Back Creek neighborhood, on the 13th instant, Mr. JAMES McNEELY, aged about 60 years .-The deceased was for many years a consistent member of the Presbyterian Church—was a useful, good man and has left many friends to mourn his loss.

# THE MARKETS.

Salisbury, February, 20. Apples, (dried) \$0 @ \$00 : Bacon, 8 @9 : Cotton. 10 @ Y1; Cotton Yarn, 00 @ 95; Coffee 14 @ 164 Corn, 60 @65 Beeswax, 18 @00; Butter 121; Flour, ants to be and appear at the next Court of Equity to be 6 @ 78; Feathers 25; Iron 3 @ 4; Linseed Oil 80; Molasses 35 @ 40; Nails 5 @ 51; Oats 40; Irish Po- Salisbury, on the 8th Monday after the 4th Monday in a likely girl, aged 12 years, and a valuable boy about 20 tatoes \$1@ 00; Sweet do. 35 @ 40; Sugar, (brown) March, 185I, to plead, answer or demur to said bill of 8 @ 10; Do. Loaf. 00@ 121; Salt, sack \$21 00; Tal-low 8 @ Wheat @ \$11; Whiskey 30 @371; Pork 5. ed, and heard exparte as to them. FAVETTEVILLE Feb. 18 .- Brandy, peach, 45@ 50 Ditto, apple, 40@45: Beeswax 20@22: Bacon 9 @ 10: Cotton 11 @ 111; Core 85@90; Coffee 13@ 14: Flour 54 @ 64 : Feathers 28 @ 30: Flaxseed \$140@14 Iron. Swedes, 5 @6 : do. English 31 @ 4: Lard 81 @ 9: Leather, sole, 20 23: Molasses 27@30: Nails, cut, 5: Oats, 60@ 70: Sugar, bro , 6 @ 9: do. loaf, 12 @ 121: Salt, sack, 1 50 @ 0 00 : Tallow, 10 @ : Wheat \$1

@ \$4 10: Whiskey 42 @ 55. CHERAW, Feb. 18 .- Bacon per lb. 10@124: Butter 20 @28 : Beeswax @ 20@21 : Coffee 10@ 13 : Cotton ice : and here, if we were to ascend about half 11 @ 121 Corn 90 @ \$1 Eggs 12 @ 15 : Flour 7 @ that distance, and carry water with us it would \$71: Feathers 30 @ 35: Iron 5@61: Lard 71 @ 8: freeze. This "term of perpetual congelation," Leather (sole) 15 (@ 22. Molasset 7: Rice 44 @ 5; ba 33 @ 37: Nails, cut, 6 @ 7: Rice 44 @ 5; as it is called, shuts down upon the earth pro- Sugar, brown 8 @ 10: do. Loaf, 121 @ 15. Salt, Li-

#### TEETH! W. F. BASON D. D.S.

REGS leave to say that he is in W. D Carolina, and hopes to see his friends, and others needing his services

Orders directed to Salisbury will be attended the first opportunity. Feb. 20th 1851 10w 41 pd

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL be received by the Subscriber, until the 14th day of March, for the following work on the Lunatic Asylum.

CARPENTER'S WORK. For flooring, including Plank, nails and laying the

same complete. The price per square. Doors including frames, Sashes, Hanging and all ma. terials except hinges and locks. The price for each. Window frames, exclusive of Caps and Sills. The

Sleepers and Joists. The price per Square. Roof including rafters and every thing except tin .-The price per square.

Stairs including materials; price per square. MASON'S WORK. Door Sills and Caps per superficial foot of Rough Stone, the price per foot. Window Sills, and Caps of

Rough Stone the price per lineal foot. The plans can be found at the Bank of the State. Bonds with approved security will be required of the

By order of the Commissioners. GEO. W. MORDECAI.

Sec. of Com. Raleigh, Feb. 13th 1851.

Normal School. The Trustees, M. W. Leach, L. M. Leach, Ahi Robbins, Joseph Johnson, Jabez Leach, James Leach, C. M. Lines, Rev. B. Craven Hon. A. H. Shepperd, John A. Gilmer, Col. S. Hargrave, L. Blackmer, Rev. A. S. Andrews, Dr. S. G. Coffin, H. B. Elliott, J. W. Thomas, John B. Troy, J. P. H. Russ, Eli Russel, and Gen. J. M. Leach, are requested to meet at Union Institute on Thursday, the 27th inst., at 10 o'clock. As business of importance will come before the meeting, every member of the board is especially requested to be present. The winter session of Union Institute will close on

the 27th inst. Feb. 3, 1851. 1t41.

OR SALE AND TO RENT .- Pursuant to an order of Court at February Sessions 1851, I well sell to the highest bidder on the 5th March next, on the premises of Nathan Cowan, dec'd, nine miles west of Salisbury, near the Statesville road, a valuable negro woman and one child. Terms .- A credit of twelve months with interest from date. Also, at the same time and place that portion of the valuable plantation of said Cowan formerly, the widows dower, will be rented for the term of one year.

O. G. FOARD, Comm. Feb. 20th, 1851.

NTOTICE .-- Business requiring my presence in the lina for several months. During that time James E.Andrews is my authorised agent to transact any business required connected with estates of which I am Administrator or Executor.

D. R. BRADSHAW. Feb. 20th, 1851

# DR. BLACKMAN.

Surgeon Dentist.

GRADUATE of the Cincinnati & Philadelphia Colleges of Dental Surgery, would respectfully offer his services to the citizens of Salisbury and its vicinity. He will perform all operations in his profession in the most perfect manner, and with the least possible pain : he will replace lost teeth with Artificial Teethfrom a single one to a complete set. Cleaning, Extracting, &c. All operations warranted to give entire satisfaction or no charge will be made, terms moderate. Orleans, under date of the third instant, and calls in the country attended to without additional charge. Office at the Mansion Hotel; February 13th 1850.

> Solling at Cost. BROWN & JAMES have concluded to sell off their large and splendid stock at cost, which was greatly increased this summer with a view of continuing the business, but they have since determined to go west, and will sell whether they realize cost or not. They believe that they have the largest and best selected stock of Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Window Glass, Fancy Articles, Brandies, Wines and Domestic Liquors, together with most of the Patent Medicines in use, that have ever been offered for sale in Western Carolina, and it will be well for all persons wanting any of the above named articles, to call and buy, for bargains can be had. They will sell the whole stock as it is to any person wishing to engage in the business, and they know that they are safe in saying that they have been and are still doing much the largest business in Western North Carolina, and their only reason for selling is the above.

October 17, 1850 TALL of those Editors who have been publishing the above notice (Selling off at Cost,) will please discontinue the same and send their accounts to us. BROWN & JAMES.

Feb. 20th, 1651

# LL persons indebted to the late firm of Brown &

A Elliott, by note or account, are requested to make immediate payment, as longer indulgence will not be JOHN D. BROWN,

Surviving Partner.

February, 13 1851. ıf. 40. CUMMINGS & Co. NO. 35, NORTH 3d STREET, PHILADELPHIA. Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Combs, Brushes,

Buttons, and German and French Fancy Goods, WOULD take occasion to inform their North Car-V olina friends, that they have removed from No. 39, to No. 35, North 3d street, 3d door below the City Hotel, which they have greatly enlarged and improved, and where they are prepared to offer to their Southern friends, a fresh and extensive variety of TRIMMINGS and FANCY GOODS, of German, French, and British Manufacture, received by recent arrivals here and in The increased facilities they now possess of procur-

ing many of their goods direct from Europe, enable them to offer them at the very lowest importing prices. Special attention given to orders.

State of North Carolina, ROWAN COUNTY—IN EQUITY.

Joseph Owens and Samuel Turner, Adm'rs of James Owens, Victory Owens, and Thos. Owens, and Adm'rs de bonis non, with the Will annexed of Joseph Owens, sen. vs. Charles Overman and Robt. W. Allison, Adm'rs of Henry C. Owens, John C. Miller, Adm'r of Elizabeth Kennedy, John Mc Kennedy, Edmondson Crim and wife Nancy, Thos. H. Thompson and wife Elizaheth, Charles F. Bell and wife Mary, of full age, and Robert Kennedy, infant under 21 years of age, and children of Elizabeth Kennedy, George O. Tarrh and wife, Maria, and James Owens and William Owens, infant children of Henry C. Owens and of whom Chas. Over-

man and Jane Owens, are Guardians. It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court, that Ino. Mc Kennedy, Edmondson Crim and wife Nancy, Thos. H. Thompson and wife Elizabeth, Chas. F. Bell. and wife Mary, and Robert Kennedy, defendants in above recited bill, reside without the limits of the State. It is therefore ordered, that publication be made for 6 weeks in the Carolina Watchman, commanding said defendheld for the County of Rowan, at the Court House, in complaint, otherwise the same will be taken as confess-

Witness, John B. Lord, Clerk and Master of our said Court of Equity, at Office, the 8th Monday after the 4th Monday in September, A. D. 1850. JOHN B. LORD, C.M.E.

6140-Printer's Fee \$5 50 FOR SALE.

CEVERAL light Rockaways, four or five good Buggies, built of the best timber, and by good workmen, which will positively be sold cheaper than can be bought at any shop in this part of the country. J. S. JOHNSTON.

Salisbury, Feb. 13, 1851. J. D. WILLIAMS, FORWARDING AND CO MMISSION MERCHANT, be given.

Fayetteville, N. C. February 13, 1851. Feb 13, 1351:tf40

EXCELSIOR.

Lerow & Blodgett's Patent Rotary Sewing Machine. THIS Machine will perform fine stitching, at the rate of one yard per minute, either for curv ed or straight work, and in making any sort of a garment. For Tailors it is indeed invaluable; and for Cap Makers, Carpet Bag, Grain, and Salt Bag, and Upholstery Manufacturers, it defies competition. Also, for Gloves and Fancy Sewing. One machine will perform the work of ten girls hand labor.

Six silver medals have been awarded this machine, in the Fairs of Boston, New York, Philadelphia, Albany, Baltimore, and New Hampshire.

It was patented the 2d day of October, 1849, and there are now in actual operation over two hundred of these machines, making Clothing, Caps, Bags, &c., &c. Messrs. Wm. E. Whiting & Co., No. 124 Pearl-street, New York, in six months, and with twenty-four machines, made \$60,000 worth of Caps alone

Mr. Lerow has just returned from Europe, where (in connection with Wm. H. Cary & Co., 245 Pearl-st., New York,) he has patented the Machine in England. Scotland, and the British Colonies, also in France and Belgium.

An association of gentlemen in this town having purchased the Patent Right for this State of the above named Sewing Machine, and desiring to become fully acquainted with its operations and merits, appointed one of their number, Mr. S. P. Polly, (a well known and practical machinist,) to visit New York for this purpose, After a full and careful investigation of all matters pertaining thereto, Mr. Polly reports that he has witnessed the Sewing Machines in the highest state of successful operation. He took occasion to examine various other Machines intended for this purpose, none of which will bear a comparison with Lerow & Blodgett's; and

An improved Machine, brought on by Mr. P., is now operation at the Tailoring Establishment of Mr. C. Barr, where it may be seen

We guarantee this Patent to be a valid one, and this Machine to perform all that is said of it in the above no-

We are now prepared to sell County and Town Rights of this Patent, and we respectfully invite the attention of all who wish to make money to the merits of this Sewing Machine, which tells its own story. Orders may be addressed to S. P. Polly, Wilming-

Wilmington, N. C., January 31, 1851-10t40 FREEMAN, HODGES & CO. Importers and Jobbers, 58 Liberty Street, New York, between Broadway and

Nassau. A RE NOW RECEIVING a rich and beautiful assortment of Fancy Silk and Milinery Goods, to which we would particularly invite the attention of all Cash Purchasers, and will make it an object for them to give us a call, as we are determined to sell our assortment, for cash, lower than ever before offered in this

Milliners can supply themselves with every article in their line, at about the cost of importation or auction prices. Many of our goods are manufactured expressly for our own sale, and cannot be surpassed for beauty or low prices. Rich Hat and Cap Ribbons, a large variety .-Silks and Sattins for Bonnets, Crapes, Crape Lisses, Tarletons and Illusion Laces, Trimmings for Hats, Caps and Dresses, Jenny Lind Caps, Party and Opera Head Dresses, embroidered capes, collars, cuffs, and chemisets, embroidered Edgings and insertings, swiss muslin, thread, Brussels, Valenciene, silk and lisle thread laces; embroidered, reveire and plain linen cambric handkerchiefs; gloves and mitts, kid, silk, lisle thread and sewing silk; scarfs, cravats and dress hkfs; Swiss, jaconett, book muslins, and bishop lawns; embroidered, damask, and plain Canton crape shawls; a full assortment of straw goods; French and American artificial flowers, with a large variety not mentioned above.

All wishing to avoid paying long prices will make money by calling and satisfying themselves.

PROPERTY FOR SALE. DR. Henry P. Clingman being determined to remove to the West offers for sale to the highest bidder (on a credit of nine months, the purchaser giving good security,) on the 20th day of March next, ten lots and three houses in the town of Huntsville. A valuable tract of upland containing 1561 acres, lying within half a mileof the village, well watered and timbered and containing an excellent situation for a distillery. The land is in a fine state of cultivation, the quantity cleared being about 40 acres; 34 of which is standing in beautiful small grain. Four of the lots upon which two of the buildings stand, are in the most desirable part of the village, and the houses well adapted to the use of drugs, medical office or merchandise. Also a number of medical books and shop furniture, household and kitchen furni-

ture, cattle, farming tools, saddles, bacon, lard, &c., &c. The subscriber begs leave to offer to the community his cordial thanks for their liberal patronage, HENRY P. CLINGMAN.

Huntsville, Surry Co., N. C., Fob. 3, 1851:2:39 EXECUTOR'S SALE.

DURSUANT to an order of the Court of Pleas and signed, Executor of Robert Chunn, dec'd, will sell on old copper and pewter. Guttering and Roofing at all the 27th instant, on the premises, the plantation known | times attended to. as the Thompson place, containing 238 acres, subject to the widow's dower. Also, at the same time, I will sell another tract of land, adjoining E D. Austin and others, on second creek, containing 258 acres. Persons wishing to buy are requested to call and examine the land. Terms made known on the day of sale. THOS. C. HYDE, Ex'r.

REGULAR LINE. THE Cape Fear Steamboat Co's steamer CHAT-HAM, will run regularly between Wilmington and

Fayetteville, commencing on Monday the 27th instant, leaving Fayetteville every Monday and Thursday at 9 o'clock, A. M., and arriving at Wilmington same evening; giving Passengers going North an opportunity to take the cars next morning at 9 o'clock. And leave Wilmington on Tuesdays and Fridays, at 2 o'clock P M., giving passengers by the cars, which arrive at Wilmington at 1 o'clock daily, an opportunity to take the Clothing! Clothing! Clothing! at reduced The steamer GOV. GRAHAM, with the Tow Boats

belonging to the Line, will run in connexion with the Chatham, making one or more trips a week, as circumstances may require. Passengers and Freighters may rely upon the above

arrangement. It is hoped that the necessary expenses to be incurred by this arrangement will be rewarded by an increased patronage; otherwise a loss will probably be sustained by the Company, which will lead to a dis- all of which were manufactured by the most fashionable continuance of regular time of running. JNO. D. WILLIAMS, Agent

Cape Fear Steamboat Co ≈ 4139pd Fayetteville, Jan. 20, 1851. CLOVER & TIMOTHY SEED FOR SALE, ENNISS, SHEMWELL & CO.

Administrators Notice. THE subscribers having qualified at February Term, 1851, of Rowan County Court, as Administrators on the estate of William Elliott, dec'd, hereby notify all persons having claims against the estate of said dec'd, to present them for payment within the time prescribed by law, or this notice will be plead in bar of their recovery; and all persons indebted to said estate are hereby requested to make immediate payment to Abner S. Elliott, who is hereby authorised to receive the same, he being the only resident administrator in Rowan county. KINCHEN ELLIOTT, ABNER S. ELLIOTT,

Feb 4, 1851-3:39 NEGROES FOR SALE. IVE, the undersigned having been appointed by the V V Court at February Term, 1851, as commissioners,

will sell on Saturday, the first day of March next, at the Courthouse, in Salisbury, three valuable Negroes, one woman, a good field hand and house servant, aged 34. years of age. Terms made known on the day of sale. HENRY MILLER, MICHAEL L. BROWN,

SOLOMON BROWN, Feb. 3 1851-4t39 LAND FOR SALE.

THE subscriber having been appointed Commis-I sioner, by the Court at its February Sessions, 1851, will sell on the premises, on the 28th February, the one-fifth interest in two tracts of land belonging to the estate of the late Jacob Litaker, dec'd, it being the interest of John Litaker dee'd in said two tracts. One of these tracts is situated on the head waters of Crane Creek, adjoining Daniel Bostion, Jacob Menius and others. The other lying on the Buffalo road, adjoining Joseph McNeily, Caleb Shuping and others, containing in all 197 acres. Nine months credit will JACOB LITAKER, Com.

STIMSON & CO'S

New-York, New-Orleans and Mobile Express, ONNECTING with the swiftest and most responsible Expresses, between the principal Towns in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Lower Canada, New York State, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Indiana, Ohio, Illinois, the Western States generally, the Mississippi and Alabama river towns, and the prominent places in Georgia and the Carolinas. Our facilities are so extensive and perfect, that we can secure the safe and speedy transportation of freight, trunks, packages, and valuable parcels, from one end of the country to the other, and between the most remote points. From our many years experience in the express business, while connected with Messrs. Adams & Co., and our numerous advantages in other respects, (not the least of which is the confidence and patronage of the N. York community,) we feel assured that we shall never cease to give the most entire satisfaction to our friends

the jewellers, bankers and merchants generally. We beg leave to call attention to our California Express from New-Orleans, and our Express between N. Orleans and Mobile.

Office: Camp Street, New Orleans, and 19 Wall street, New York.

Just received and for sale 200 KEGS prime Northern Nails and Brads, assorted, for sale by the keg at \$4 75 cash .-ROBERT MURPHY, Salisbury, N. C.

In his absence apply to James Murphy,

Valuable Land for Sale. parties who had purchased another right have abandon- HE subscriber will sell on Tuesday, the 4th day 27.814 prizes amounting to of March, next, at the Court House, in Salisbury, Tickets \$1, shares in proportion. Certificate packages to the highest bidder, on a credit of six months, a tract of Land, containing about 300 acres, 170 acres of which is covered by the widows dower, one mile from the Court House, on the main Charlotte road, adjoining Horace L. Robards, and othes, known as the Pool Place. The situation is beautiful, in sight of Town, and the land good, with a large supply of meadow. Persons desirous of examining the land, are reterred to James Dougherty, H.

E. D. AUSTIN, Adm'r.

### Mountain Creek Lime.

L. Robards, and T. T. Maxwell.

THE subscribers have made arrangements with Messrs. Jenkins & Roberts, in Salisbury, by which they hope to supply the Salisbury market, and the surrounding country, with the superior Mountain Creek Lime. The supply shall be constant, at prices as favor-

able as circumstances will admit This Lime has been pronounced by those who have tried it, to be superior to the King's Mountain Lime; and the subscribers are satisfied it is inferior to none in the State. Orders for Lime must be addressed to Jenkins & Roberts, Salisbury.

B. B. SMITH & CO.

Entire New Stock !- Fancy Dry Goods. ENINSS, SHEMWELL, & CO. FAVE just received from the Northern Cities their Fall and Winter Goods, consisting of brocade and cham'l Silks, Gro de Rine, all wool de Lanes, Paramittes, printed Cashmeres, cha-

meleon Poplins, black silk Shawls, long and Bay State Shawls, at every rate, pongee and linen Handkerchiefs, fancy Cravats, Lace Capes, mourning Collars, Gloves, Hosiery, thread Laces, Edgings and Insertings, Bobbin, black silk trimming Laces, Tarltons, blue and white Glace, blue, pink and white Illusions, &c. They would call particular attention to their stock of Ready Made Clothing,

including over coats, sacks and business coats, panta

loons and vests of every price and quality. Also, broadcloths, cassimeres, tweeds, ermine cloths and sattinets, very cheap; a very superior stock of Table Damask, Towelings, white goods, brown holland, fancy alpaceas, at every rate: French bombazines, ginghams, prints of every va riety and style, bleached and brown shirtings and drills. green and black veils, white and red flannel, flannel shirts and drawers, fashionable linen shirts and collars,

do, hardware, queensware, bonnets, hats, boots, shoes, pistols and guns, clocks, fine segars, Sanderson's fine chewing tobacco. White and brown Sugars, Rio & Java

carpets, umbrellas, saddles, bridles, bed blankets, negro

COFFEE. All of which has been carefully selected and purchased for cash. Our stock of ladies' and gentlemen's dress goods is very rich and desirable, and will be sold low. The citizens of Rowan and adjoining counties, are invited to call and examine. Corner of Shaver's Hotel.

Salisbury, Oct. 16, 1850. STILLS AND TIN-WARE.

BROWN & BAKER HAVE on hand a supply of STILLS AND TIN-IVARE which they will sell cheaper for cash or Quarter Sessions, February Term, 1851, the under- any kind of Produce which the merchants buy. Also,

> They will sell stills at fifty cents per pound-put up uttering at fifteen cents per foot, and sell tinware cheap n proportion. Salisbury, April 12, 1850

> Dissolution of Copartnership. THE Copartnership heretofore existing between J Barringer & Co., in the Boot and Shoe Making Business, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 27th December, 1850. The Books remain in the hands of Jacob Lefler, and all settlements of accounts or notes, will be made with him. All persons indebted to us either by note or account, are requested to come forward and make settlement, either by cash or note.

> JEREMIAH BARRINGER & CO. N. B. Mr. Lefler may be found at Moses L. Brown's shop, opposite the Postoffice.

Prices—December 12, 1850! THE SUBSCRIBER has just received his Winter Stock of Ready Made Clothing, consisting of Beaver, Pilot, Broadcloth, Felt and Blanket Over

black and fancy Cassimere and Sattinet Pants, Silk, Satin, Cashmere and Valencia Vests-also, A SMALL LOT OF CLOAKS. clothiers in New York and Philadelphia, and have been made up in the latest styles.

Coats, Broad Cloth Frock, dress and business Coats,

detained his clothing, he therefore having lost the prin- one door below the Book Store. We intend to sell as cipal part of the season to dispose of them, he is deter- low as any shop in the place, and employ none but good mined to reduce them regardless of profit. Those who and experienced workmen. Our stock of have not supplied themselves would do well to call soon at The Sign of the Red Flag. E. MYERS.

To all whom it may Concern.

LL persons indebted to us are hereby informed that I if they do not come forward and settle on or before the first day of February next, that their acts will be put put in the hands of an officer for collection without respect to persons; as we are determined to remove to the West, and our business must be closed.

BROWN & JAMES. Salisbury, Dec. 18, 1850. BOGER & WILSON

Fancy Articles of every description. Persons wishing to purchase articles in the above line will do well to call and examine their fine selection, one door above J. & W. Murphy's store. Watches Clocks and Jewelry repaired in the best manner, and warranted for twelve months.

K EEP constantly on hand an extensive assortment of Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, Silverware, Musical

Instruments, Revolving Pistols, Perfumery, Soaps, and

Lepine and plain Watches altered to Patent Levers and warranted to perform well. Salisbury, July 20, 1850 MEDICINES! MEDICINES! W E are receiving at Dr. C. B. Wheeler's old stand the largest and best stock of Medicines, Instru-

Fancy and useful Articles, ever brought into this country. (See our large hand-bills and Catalogue.] We will sell very low for cash LOCKE & CHAFFIN. Salisbury, May 11, 1848

ments, Paints and Dye Stuffs, Spices, and Perfumery,

R. M. ORRELL. Forwarding and Commission Merchant.

Fayetteville, N. C. January 30, 1851.

E N. CARR & SON, Licensed Lottery Brokers and Dealers in Bank Notes, Bullion, Gold, Silver, &c., 138 Pratt St. Baltimore, Maryland.

CLUBS! CLUBS!! CLUBS!!! Persons at a distance who wish to purchase largely, are reminded that by forming themselves into Clubs, and ordering by the package, they can have a greater selection of numbers sent them than by purchasing single tickets, as by this means they only pay the risk, on a package of Tickets, which is a great advantage, for by this mode of purchasing they have all the numbers placed in the wheel, which they otherwise would not obtain. We sent to one club in Ohio over \$30,000 in a single package of wholes last month. For a good prize and prompt attention to orders, address the "world renown-

prize sellers of old,"

22 243

sion of Congress.

E. N. CARR & SON. 138 Pratt st., Baltimore, Maryland,

For February, 1851.

A SNUG LITTLE SCHEME. On Wednesday, Feb. 19, 1851, Parapsco Institute Lot-tery, Class 68, 75 Nos. 12 drawn ballots. E. N. Carr &

y, Clas	85 05, 13	Nos.	12 drawn ba	illots.	E. N. Catr	ģ
			on, Venders.			
1	Prize	of	\$4 000	is	\$4.000	
1	do		1.355	is	1.355	
1	do		1,000	is	1,000	
1	do		500	is	500	
1	do		250	is	250	į,
1	do		100	is	100	
214	do		30	are	6,420	7

47,267

3 OF \$10,000. Maryland Consolidated Lottery, for the benefit of Carroll County and other purposes, Class 9, to be drawn in

Baltimore, Md., on Thursday, Feb. 27, 1851, E. N. Carr

& Son, Venders. SCHEME, 10.000 30,000 1,607 4821 20 6.000 5,000 40 150 6,000 200 20,000 59 2.36059 1,770 59 1.180 4.425 44.250

27,131 prizes amounting to \$232,595 Tickets \$5, shares in proportion, 72 Nos. and 13 drawn ballots. Certificate of packages, 24 wholes, \$64; 24

111,215

JAMES E. KERR.

halves, \$32; 24 quarters, \$16. The State of Maryland as well as the Managers, are responsible for the payment of all tickets sold in these Lotteries. The names of correspondents under no circumstances ever revealed. Money or drafts received on any solvent Bank in the United States for single tickets or packages and in any amount. We pay postage on all orders of five dollars and upwards. All tickets which are sold by us have the State stamp, and are signed by the commissioners of lotteries.

> E. N. CARR & SON. 138 Pratt st. Baltimore.

To Officers and Soldiers of the War of 1812! will attend to the prosecution of claims arising un-

der the "Bounty Land Bill" passed at the last ses-

Salisbury, Oct. 10 950 Ready Made Clothing. HE best and cheapest stock of Ready Made Clothing ever offered in Salisbury and no mistake. Call

ENNISS, SHEMWEII & CO. INFANTS' NEEDLE WORKED ROBES AND BODIES. HE Subscriber has just received a small lot of Infants' superior Needle Worked Robes, really a

a beautiful article-also a lot of Infants' Bodies, which

he is offering at very low prices. E. MYERS. Salisbury, Dec. 19, 1850. BY EXPRESS -- NOV. 28, 1850 !

VIZITES! VIZITES! VIZITES! THE subscriber has just received per express line from New York, a small lot of watered and plain, black and colored SILK VIZITES of the latest and most fashionable style, which he is selling off rapidly at his store. The Sign of the

Red Flag. To the Ladies. THE finest lot of Bonnets in the market, for sale at the store of BROWN, FRALEY & CO.

Lorrilard's High Toast Snuff FOR SALE by

ENNISS, SHEMWELL & CO. DR. M. WHITEHEAD OFFERS his professional services to the public.—
He can at present be found at his residence, unless professionally engaged.

Salisbury, July 21, 1850, tf. HENRIETTA LINE OF

Office-One door below A. H. Caldwell's Office.

Steam and Freight Boats, A RE all in excellent order for business. Our Tow Boars have been recently repaired and made good as new. We have also added a new Flat for low water, and well adapted to the service. She will carry 700 bbls. merchandize, and draw only 20 inches water. Those favoring us with their patronage, may expect

as prompt and cheap service in every particular as any other Line can offer. G. DEMING, Pres't. R. M. ORRELL, Ag'nt. A. D. CAZAUX, Agent at Wilmington.

Fayetteville, Dec. 21, 1850. LOCK BEFORE YOU LEAP! HE subscribers would respectfully inform the eiti-

I zens of Salisbury and vicinity, that we have opened a BOOT AND SHOE SHOP He would state that on account of low waters having at the stand occupied last year by Barringer & Co., and LEATHER & MATERIALS

will be purchased in New York by one of the firm, which will enable us to get a good article, and to sell work at a low price. The best BOOT MAKER in Salisbury, is to be found at this shop. All work warranted. Dry and green hides and all kinds of country produce taken in exchange for work. H. B. CASPER & CO.

Nerroes Wanted! Cash for Negroes Salisbury, June 13, 1850.

HE subscriber is now in market and wishes to pur-L chase a number of Negroes, for which he is offering the Highest MARKET PRICES IN CASH, Persons wishing to dispose of any of the above named property would do well to call on the subscriber. MYER MYERS. Communications from a distance attended to,

Salisbnry June 13th, 1850, BLANKETS, BLANKETS. MYERS has just received a Lot of Negro Blankets. Persons in want of the above

article would do well to call soon at the sign of the [Salisbury, Dec. 19, 1850. Red Flag. 32 TEN DOLLARS REWARD. HE undersigned offers the above reward for his I Free Papers, which were stolen from his house in Davidson county, on the 13th January, 1851. They were signed by John Shaman, Jr., certifying that I am

1, 1844. 3:39 Feb. 1, 1851. BEBEE'S HATS-Dec. 12, 1850. MYERS has just received a few cases of Bebee' La. Hats, winter riyle.

free, and by J. M. Brown, J. P., with a certificate at-

tached from the Clerk of the County Court, John Giles, by John H. Hardie, Deputy Clerk, and dated October IRVIN FREEMAN.

Salisbury, January 1, 1851