

THE ATLANTIC SAFE!

We have great pleasure in announcing the fact, received here by telegraph on Sunday, that the long missing Atlantic safe in Liverpool, to which port it had been sent back in consequence of having broken her shaft...

QUESTIONS IN PHILOSOPHY.

In my history of Pestilential Diseases, Vol. 2d p 298, I stated that the wheel of a mill moved by water, makes more revolutions in a minute, or moves faster during the night than in the day, with the same head or altitude of water.

Professor Cleveland of Brunswick College made observations which he thinks do not verify this theory. In a little book called The Tent Pitched, N. P. Willis relates a fact confirmatory of my opinions.

Talking with my neighbor, the miller, about sawing lumber for a stable I am building, I discovered, accidentally, that the mill will do more work between sunset and dawn, than in the same number of hours by day light.

Mr. Peter Trexler, who owns a mill, was present when the above article first attracted our attention, and he bears testimony to the singular fact that a mill runs faster after night than it does in the day time.

For the Carolina Watchman. A PORTRAIT. I know thou art gentle, I know thou art kind A heart without guile, and a soul for mankind.

PLANK ROAD MEETING IN STATESVILLE. At 1 o'clock, P. M., on Tuesday the 18th inst., pursuant to appointment, a large meeting of the citizens of Iredell convened in the Court House in Statesville.

Mr. Peter Trexler, who owns a mill, was present when the above article first attracted our attention, and he bears testimony to the singular fact that a mill runs faster after night than it does in the day time.

For the Carolina Watchman. COLD. Cold is simply the absence of heat, but though a negative cause, it produces when extreme, positive effects, very similar to its opposite.

The Thermometer, which measures degrees of heat, also indicates those of cold. The one in common use has the freezing point of water at 32° because the inventor formed his zero, or what he supposed the greatest degree of cold that could be produced, by mixing common salt and snow, and from that to the point at which water is frozen is 32°.

Gen. Quitman at New Orleans.—Our Telegraphic Correspondence from New Orleans, under date of the third instant, says: "Gov. Quitman has arrived here under arrest, charged with being engaged in the Cuba invasion."

Report of the Board of Health, for the week ending Tuesday Feb. 11th. "The Board" report two new cases and one death, of the prevailing disease, viz: DEATHS.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

can tell precisely where: so that there is always a large amount of ice at the poles, and a stratum of air as cold as ice, always over our heads, varying in height from three miles at the Equator to nothing, at, or near the poles.

We have an instance of the dreadful destructive effects of cold on human life in Napoleon's campaign in Russia. In June, 1812, he entered that country with 400,000 men, and in December following he crossed the Niemen with only 30,000!

Intense cold destroys vitality with astonishing rapidity. An officer in the campaign says he saw soldiers fall and expire from cold as if struck with lightning: thirty grenadiers fell as they attempted to form a line.

Men and animals are as petrified by it, and if kept frozen their flesh may be preserved for a long time. One writer says that frozen bodies were preserved in spirits longer than thirty years. Fish can be frozen and carried great distances, and thawed out, and brought to again.

FOR THE CAROLINA WATCHMAN. A PORTRAIT. I know thou art gentle, I know thou art kind A heart without guile, and a soul for mankind.

PLANK ROAD MEETING IN STATESVILLE. At 1 o'clock, P. M., on Tuesday the 18th inst., pursuant to appointment, a large meeting of the citizens of Iredell convened in the Court House in Statesville.

Mr. Peter Trexler, who owns a mill, was present when the above article first attracted our attention, and he bears testimony to the singular fact that a mill runs faster after night than it does in the day time.

For the Carolina Watchman. COLD. Cold is simply the absence of heat, but though a negative cause, it produces when extreme, positive effects, very similar to its opposite.

The Thermometer, which measures degrees of heat, also indicates those of cold. The one in common use has the freezing point of water at 32° because the inventor formed his zero, or what he supposed the greatest degree of cold that could be produced, by mixing common salt and snow, and from that to the point at which water is frozen is 32°.

Gen. Quitman at New Orleans.—Our Telegraphic Correspondence from New Orleans, under date of the third instant, says: "Gov. Quitman has arrived here under arrest, charged with being engaged in the Cuba invasion."

Report of the Board of Health, for the week ending Tuesday Feb. 11th. "The Board" report two new cases and one death, of the prevailing disease, viz: DEATHS.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

DEATHS. 1 negro woman, aged about 60 years. ROBEY F. DAVIDSON, JNO. A. YOUNG, R. C. CARSON. Charlotte, Feb. 11, 1851.

TEETH. W. F. BASON D.S. BEGS leave to say that he is in W. Carolina, and hopes to see his friends, and others needing his services in due time.

SEALED PROPOSALS. WILL be received by the Subscriber, until the 14th day of March, for the following work on the Lunatic Asylum.

CARPENTER'S WORK. For flooring, including Plank, nails and laying the same complete. The price per square.

MASON'S WORK. Door Sills and Caps per superficial foot of Rough Stone, the price per foot. Window Sills, and Caps of Rough Stone the price per lineal foot.

Normal School. The Trustees, M. W. Leach, L. M. Leach, Abi Robbins, Joseph Johnson, Jr., bez Leach, James Leach, C. M. Lines, Rev. B. Craven Hon. A. H. Shepperd, John A. Gilmer, Col. S. H. Hargrave, L. Blackner, Rev. A. S. Andrews, Dr. G. C. Coffin, H. B. Elliott, J. W. Thomas, John B. Troy, J. H. Ross, Eli Russell, and Gen. J. M. Leach, are requested to meet at Union Institute on Thursday, the 27th inst., at 10 o'clock.

FOR SALE AND TO RENT.—Pursuant to an order of Court at February Sessions 1851, I will sell to the highest bidder on the 5th March next, on the premises of Nathan Cowan, dec'd, nine miles west of Salisbury, near the Statesville road, a valuable negro woman and one child.

NOTICE.—Business requiring my presence in the West, I shall necessarily be absent from N. Carolina for several months. During that time James E. Andrews is my authorized agent to transact any business required connected with estates of which I am Administrator or Executor.

DR. BLACKMAN, Surgeon Dentist, Graduate of the Cincinnati & Philadelphia Colleges of Dental Surgery, would respectfully offer his services to the citizens of Salisbury and its vicinity.

BROWN & JAMES have concluded to sell off their large and splendid stock of coat, which was greatly increased this summer with a view of continuing the business, but they have since determined to go west, and will sell whether they realize cost or not.

NOTICE. ALL persons indebted to the late firm of Brown & Elliott, by note or account, are requested to make immediate payment, as longer indulgence will not be given.

CUMMINGS & CO. NO. 35, NORTH 3d STREET, PHILADELPHIA. Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Fancy Goods, Buttons, and German and French Fancy Goods.

State of North Carolina, ROWAN COUNTY.—IN EQUITY. Joseph Owens and Samuel Turner, Admrs of James Owens, Victory Owens, and Thos. Owens, and Admrs of bonis non, with the Will annexed of Joseph Owens, executors, Charles Overman and Robt. W. Adams, Admrs of Henry C. Owens, John C. Miller, Admrs of Elizabeth Kennedy, John M. Kennedy, Edmondson Crim and wife Nancy, Thos. H. Thompson and wife Elizabeth, Charles F. Bell and wife Mary, of full age, and Robert Kennedy, infant under 21 years of age, and children of Elizabeth Kennedy, George O. Tarrh and wife, Maria, and James Owens and William Owens, infant children of Henry C. Owens and of whom Chas. Overman and Jane Owens, are Guardians.

REGULAR LINE. THE Cape Fear Steamboat Co's steamer CHATAM, will run regularly between Wilmington and Fayetteville, commencing on Monday the 27th inst., leaving Fayetteville every Monday and Thursday at 9 o'clock, A. M., and arriving at Wilmington same evening.

NEGROES FOR SALE. WE, the undersigned having been appointed by the Court at February Term, 1851, as commissioners, will sell on Saturday, the first day of March next, at the Court House, in Salisbury, three valuable Negroes, one woman, a good field hand and horse servant, aged 34, a likely girl, aged 12 years, and a valuable boy about 20 years of age.

FOR SALE. SEVERAL light Rockways, four or five good Buggies, built of the best timber, and by good workmen, which will positively be sold cheaper than can be bought at any shop in this part of the country.

J. D. WILLIAMS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. Feb 13, 1851. Fayetteville, N. C.

EXCELSIOR. Lerow & Blodgett's Patent Rotary Sewing Machine. THIS Machine will perform fine stitching, at the rate of one yard per minute, either for curv or straight work, and in making any sort of a garment.

STIMSON & CO'S. New-York, New-Orleans and Mobile Express, CONNECTING with the swiftest and most responsible Expresses, between the principal Towns in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Lower Canada, New York State, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Indiana, Ohio, Illinois, the Western States generally, the Mississippi and Alabama river towns, and the prominent places in Georgia and the Carolinas.

Valuable Land for Sale. THE subscriber will sell on Tuesday, the 4th day of March, next, at the Court House, in Salisbury, to the highest bidder, on a credit of six months, a tract of Land, containing about 500 acres, 170 acres of which is covered by the widows dower, one mile from the Court House, on the main Charlotte road, adjoining Horace L. Roberts, and others, known as the Pool Place.

FREE-MAN, HODGES & CO. Importers and Jobbers, 58 Liberty Street, New York, between Broadway and Nassau. ARE NOW RECEIVING a rich and beautiful assortment of Fancy Silk and Milinery Goods, to which we would particularly invite the attention of all Cash Purchasers, and will make it an object for them to give us a call, as we are determined to sell our assortment, for cash, lower than ever before offered in this market.

PROPERTY FOR SALE. DR Henry P. Clingman being determined to remove to the West offers for sale to the highest bidder (on a credit of nine months, the purchaser giving good security) a valuable tract of land, containing 1500 acres, lying within half a mile of the village, well watered and timbered and containing an excellent situation for a distillery.

EXECUTOR'S SALE. QUARTER Sessions, February Term, 1851, the undersigned, Executor of Robert Chunn, dec'd, will sell on the 27th inst., on the premises, the premises, the premises of the Thompson place, containing 238 acres, subject to the widow's dower. Also, at the same time, I will sell another tract of land, adjoining E. D. Austin and others, on second creek, containing 258 acres. Persons wishing to buy are requested to call and examine the land. Terms made known on the day of sale.

REGULAR LINE. THE Cape Fear Steamboat Co's steamer CHATAM, will run regularly between Wilmington and Fayetteville, commencing on Monday the 27th inst., leaving Fayetteville every Monday and Thursday at 9 o'clock, A. M., and arriving at Wilmington same evening.

NEGROES FOR SALE. WE, the undersigned having been appointed by the Court at February Term, 1851, as administrators, will sell on Saturday, the first day of March next, at the Court House, in Salisbury, three valuable Negroes, one woman, a good field hand and horse servant, aged 34, a likely girl, aged 12 years, and a valuable boy about 20 years of age.

FOR SALE. SEVERAL light Rockways, four or five good Buggies, built of the best timber, and by good workmen, which will positively be sold cheaper than can be bought at any shop in this part of the country.

J. D. WILLIAMS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. Feb 13, 1851. Fayetteville, N. C.

STIMSON & CO'S. New-York, New-Orleans and Mobile Express, CONNECTING with the swiftest and most responsible Expresses, between the principal Towns in Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, Lower Canada, New York State, Delaware, Pennsylvania, Maryland, District of Columbia, Indiana, Ohio, Illinois, the Western States generally, the Mississippi and Alabama river towns, and the prominent places in Georgia and the Carolinas.

Valuable Land for Sale. THE subscriber will sell on Tuesday, the 4th day of March, next, at the Court House, in Salisbury, to the highest bidder, on a credit of six months, a tract of Land, containing about 500 acres, 170 acres of which is covered by the widows dower, one mile from the Court House, on the main Charlotte road, adjoining Horace L. Roberts, and others, known as the Pool Place.

FREE-MAN, HODGES & CO. Importers and Jobbers, 58 Liberty Street, New York, between Broadway and Nassau. ARE NOW RECEIVING a rich and beautiful assortment of Fancy Silk and Milinery Goods, to which we would particularly invite the attention of all Cash Purchasers, and will make it an object for them to give us a call, as we are determined to sell our assortment, for cash, lower than ever before offered in this market.

PROPERTY FOR SALE. DR Henry P. Clingman being determined to remove to the West offers for sale to the highest bidder (on a credit of nine months, the purchaser giving good security) a valuable tract of land, containing 1500 acres, lying within half a mile of the village, well watered and timbered and containing an excellent situation for a distillery.

EXECUTOR'S SALE. QUARTER Sessions, February Term, 1851, the undersigned, Executor of Robert Chunn, dec'd, will sell on the 27th inst., on the premises, the premises, the premises of the Thompson place, containing 238 acres, subject to the widow's dower. Also, at the same time, I will sell another tract of land, adjoining E. D. Austin and others, on second creek, containing 258 acres. Persons wishing to buy are requested to call and examine the land. Terms made known on the day of sale.

REGULAR LINE. THE Cape Fear Steamboat Co's steamer CHATAM, will run regularly between Wilmington and Fayetteville, commencing on Monday the 27th inst., leaving Fayetteville every Monday and Thursday at 9 o'clock, A. M., and arriving at Wilmington same evening.

NEGROES FOR SALE. WE, the undersigned having been appointed by the Court at February Term, 1851, as administrators, will sell on Saturday, the first day of March next, at the Court House, in Salisbury, three valuable Negroes, one woman, a good field hand and horse servant, aged 34, a likely girl, aged 12 years, and a valuable boy about 20 years of age.

FOR SALE. SEVERAL light Rockways, four or five good Buggies, built of the best timber, and by good workmen, which will positively be sold cheaper than can be bought at any shop in this part of the country.

J. D. WILLIAMS, FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANT. Feb 13, 1851. Fayetteville, N. C.

E. N. CARR & SON. Licensed Lottery Brokers and Dealers in Bank Notes, Bullion, Gold, Silver, &c. 138 Pratt St. Baltimore, Maryland. CLUBS! CLUBS! CLUBS!!! Persons at a distance who wish to purchase largely, are reminded that by forming themselves into Clubs, and ordering by the package, they can have a greater selection of numbers sent them than by purchasing single tickets, as by this means they only pay the risk, on a package of Tickets, which is a great advantage, for by this mode of purchasing they have all the numbers placed in the wheel, which they otherwise would not obtain.

For February, 1851. A SNUG LITTLE SCHEME. On Wednesday, Feb. 19, 1851, Patapsco Institute Lottery, Class 68, 75 No. 12, draw balls. E. N. Carr & Son, Venders. 1 Prize of \$4,000 is \$4,000

3 OF \$10,000. Maryland Consolidated Lottery, for the benefit of Carroll County and other purposes, Class 9, to be drawn in Baltimore, Md., on Thursday, Feb. 27, 1851, E. N. Carr & Son, Venders. SCHEME.

27,131 prizes amounting to \$232,595 Tickets \$5, shares in proportion, 72 Nos. and 13 drawn ballots. Certificate of packages, 24 wholes, \$64; 24 halves, \$32; 24 quarters, \$16.

Ready Made Clothing. THE best and cheapest stock of Ready Made Clothing ever offered in Salisbury and no mistake. Call at (21) ENNISS, SHEMWELL & CO.

INFANTS' NEEDLE WORKED ROBES AND BODIES. THE Subscriber has just received a small lot of Infants' superior Needle Worked Robes, really a beautiful article, also a lot of Infants' Bodies, which he is offering at very low prices. E. MYERS, Salisbury, Dec. 19, 1850. 32

BY EXPRESS.—NOV. 28, 1850! VIZITES! VIZITES! VIZITES! THE Subscriber has just received per express line from New York, a small lot of watered and plain, black and colored SILK VIZITES of the latest and most fashionable style, which he is selling off rapidly at his store. The Sign of the Red Flag. (29) E. MYERS.

To the Ladies. THE finest lot of Bonnets in the market, for sale at the store of BROWN, FRALEY & CO. Salisbury, Nov. 5 26

Lorillard's High Toast Snuff FOR SALE BY (21) ENNISS, SHEMWELL & CO.

DR. M. WHITEHEAD OFFERS his professional services to the public.—He can be present found at his residence, unless professionally engaged. Office.—One door below A. H. Caldwell's Office. Salisbury, July 21, 1850. 1f

HENRIETTA LINE OF Steam and Freight Boats. ARE all in excellent order for business. Our Tow Boats have been recently repaired and made good as new. We have also added a new Flat for low water, and well adapted to the service. She will carry 700 lbs. merchandise, and draw only 20 inches water. Those favoring us with their patronage, may expect as prompt and cheap service in every particular as any other Line can offer.

LOOK BEFORE YOU LEAP! TENS of Salisbury and vicinity, that we have opened a BOOT AND SHOE SHOP at the stand occupied last year by Barringer & Co., and one door below the Book Store. We intend to sell as low as any shop in the place, and employ none but good and experienced workmen. Our stock of LEATHER & MATERIALS will be purchased in New York by one of the firm, which will enable us to get a good article, and to sell work at a low price. The best BOOT MAKER in Salisbury, is to be found at this shop sign. All work warranted. Dry and green hides and all kinds of country produce taken in exchange for work. H. B. CASPER & CO. Salisbury, January 1, 1851 34

Negroes Wanted! Cash for Negroes Salisbury, June 13, 1850. THE subscriber is now in market and wishes to purchase a number of Negroes, for which he is offering the HIGHEST MARKET PRICES IN CASH. Persons wishing to dispose of any of the above named property would do well to call on the subscriber. Communications from a distance attended to. Salisbury June 13th, 1850. 5f.

BLANKETS, BLANKETS. E. MYERS has just received a Lot of Negro Blankets. Persons in want of the above article would do well to call soon at this shop sign of the Red Flag. 32 [Salisbury, Dec. 19, 1850.]

TEN DOLLARS REWARD. THE undersigned offers the above reward for his Free Papers, which were stolen from his house in Davidson county, on the 13th January, 1851. They were signed by John Shuman, Jr., certifying that I am free, and by J. M. Brown, J. P., with a certificate attached from the Clerk of the County Court, John Giles, by John H. Hardie, Deputy Clerk, and dated October 1, 1851. IRVIN FREEMAN, 1, Feb. 1, 1851. 3:39

BEBE'S HATS—Dec. 12, 1850. MYERS has just received a few cases of Bebe's Hats, winter style. (31)