

The 4th July. The people of Davie and Rowan will celebrate the 4th at the new Bridge now in process of construction across South Yadkin.

FOR THE WATCHMAN.

Mr. Editor:—I wish to avail myself of your columns to say a word not about temperance, nor the "Sons of Temperance," but upon another subject. Education is, my theme, and a particular academy my special subject.

Desperate Affray at Lynchburg.—We learn from the Richmond papers that a violent, and probably fatal personal combat occurred in Lynchburg (Va.) on Thursday, between Mr. Saunders, a son of Dr. James Saunders, a member of the State Convention, and Mr. A. W. C. Terry, the Editor of the Lynchburg Virginian.

We learn that the late Commencement at Chapel Hill was well attended, and passed off pleasantly. We have heard the Address of Mr. Avery spoken of in terms of warm commendation.—Raleigh Standard.

The price of a wife in Maryland, under the existing constitution, is perfectly enormous! Four dollars and a half! Just six times as much as in our good old State.

DEPARTED. In this County, on the 12th instant, by M. S. McKenzie, Esq., Mr. WILBURN CRANFORD, to Miss ELIZABETH TODD.

BORN. May 13.—A son to James Cameron, Randolph Co. June 1.—A son to Giles Taylor, Davie County.

Obituary. Departed this life, on the 2d instant, ROBERT W. LONG, aged 27 years.

Chateau on the Western Rivers.—By the St. Louis papers of the 31st instant we learn that the steamer "Prize of the West" arrived at the St. Louis quarantine with 125 deck and 140 cabin passengers.

LYNCH LAW IN FLORIDA. Correspondence of the Mobile Tribune. PENSACOLA, May 31, 1851.

You remember a short time since a murder was committed in Washington county, Alabama, by a man by the name of John B. Hardin, who was arrested in Shelby county, Alabama.

A Drink of Beer Forever.—Mr. Emerson, in one of his lectures, tells a story to exemplify the stability of things in England.

In Cumming, Georgia, on 7th June, of continued fever, MARTHA JOSEPHINE, daughter of Dr. Y. S. and Martha A. Dean, (formerly of this County), aged one year, five months and six days.

The friends and parents of the deceased are called by the Providence of God to sustain the keener anguish, that the human heart can feel; But He who gives and He who takes away, doth all things according to His own wise counsel and the purposes of His Grace.

Friend after friend departs: Who hath not lost a friend? There is no union here of hearts That finds not here an end;

Examination. The members of the Senior Class of Davidson College, will undergo their final examination on the 8th and 9th days of July.

Edgeworth Female Seminary. Gov. J. M. Morehead, Proprietor. THE next session of this Institution will commence on Monday, July 7th.

Normal College. The annual examination will commence on Tuesday the 29th of July, and continue three days.—Commencement exercises on Friday, August 1st.

Dabney W. Parks, Formerly of Iredell County, N. C., with Sparhawk, Dunton & Wurts, Wholesale Dealers in Foreign & Domestic Dry Goods.

Dr. F. M. Henderson. Having permanently located in the Town of Concord, tenders his services to the citizens of the place and vicinity.

The Lincoln Courier. THIS Paper, which has recently been enlarged, and is now printed on a new and clear type, affords excellent opportunities for advertisers.

State of North Carolina, ALEXANDER COUNTY, In Equity. IT appearing to the satisfaction of the Clerk and Master for the County of Alexander, that Elem Stevenson, Hannah Lackey and her husband, James Lackey, William Stevenson, Nancy Wallace, and her husband, Jephtha Wallace, are not inhabitants of this State.

North Carolina Rail Road Company. THE Annual Meeting of the Stockholders of the North Carolina Rail Road Company will be held in Greensboro', on Thursday the 10th day of July next.

FOR SALE. A VERY superior STEAM ENGINE of 60 horse power. Apply to J. G. CAIRNES, Agt., Salisbury, June 10, 1851.

NOTICE. THE sale of the Honeycutt's mining and landed property having been postponed at the time previously appointed, notice is hereby given that the said property, together with the Jones Gold Mine in Randolph county, will be sold at Gold Hill, on Saturday the 29th June.

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ENGINEERS OFFICE, NORTH CAROLINA RAIL ROAD, SALISBURY, JUNE 11, 1851.



THE Principal Assistant Engineer, 4th Division, will be in attendance at Harris' Hotel, Concord, with the Profiles and Specifications, on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday 23d, 24th, and 25th June, to make such explanations as may be necessary to Stockholders desirous of taking contracts.

Administrator's Sale. WILL be sold on the 20th June inst., at the late residence of John Poe, Sen., dec'd, of Ashe County, North Carolina.

18 Likely Negroes, Horses, Cattle, Hogs, Farming Tools, &c. A credit of twelve months will be given the purchaser by giving bond with approved surety.

DO YOU WISH TO BUY. IF YOU DO. Call at the large Store East of the Court-House!

NEW SPRING GOODS! THE undersigned takes the earliest opportunity to inform their friends and the public in general, that they are now receiving and opening a beautiful stock of SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

French Lace, Florence and Crape BONNETS, Umbrellas and parasols, books and stationery, wall paper, large assortment, Java and Rio Coffee, green and black tea, loaf, crushed, granulated and refined sugar.

CARRIAGE TRIMMINGS, a large stock, chaise hides and enamelled leather, sheet tin, sheet, hoop and tire iron, anvils, vices, screw plates, hardware and cutlery; saddler's tools, saddle trees, hogskins.

Tanner's Oil, White Lead, window Glass, &c., &c. The above goods with many other articles not named, were selected with the greatest care.

GREENSBOROUGH FEMALE COLLEGE. THE next session of this Institution will begin at 9 o'clock, A. M., on the last Wednesday of July.

BOGER & MAXWELL ARE RECEIVING THEIR SPRING AND SUMMER STOCK OF GOODS!

DR. M. WHITEHEAD OFFERS his professional services to the public.—He can be present be found at his residence, unless professionally engaged.

Ladies Summer Mantillas! THE subscriber has received a small lot of Plain and watered silk, tulle, satin and Muslin Mantillas for summer, which are very beautiful.

\$50 REWARD. THE above reward will be paid for the apprehension and delivery to me at this place, of 3 Negro Men who left on the 19th of April, of delivered within three months.

Cloths, Cassimeres and VESTINGS. APRIL 17, 1851. E. MYERS has just opened a few pieces of blue, black and fancy cassimeres.

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North Carolina Rail Road!



223 MILES LONG. TO CONTRACTORS. OFFICE OF THE NORTH CAROLINA RAIL ROAD COMPANY, GREENSBORO', May 19, 1851.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE FOLLOWING times and places for the Graduation, Masonry, Sills, and Bridging required for the North Carolina Rail Road, viz:

AT GOLDSBORO' on the 20th June, for that part of said Road between the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road and the Wayne and Johnston line.

AT PINEVILLE, in Johnston, on the 21st June, for that part of said Road between the Wayne line and where said Road crosses Neuse, about four miles above Smithfield.

AT RALEIGH, on the 23d June, for that part of said Road between Neuse and Pratt's Store, in Orange.

AT HILLSBORO', on the 25th June, for that part of said Road between Pratt's store and the Alamance line.

AT GRAHAM, on the 27th June, for all that part of said Road between Hillsboro' and Graham.

AT GREENSBORO', on the 5th of July, for all that part of said Road between the Alamance line and Prospect meeting house.

AT LEXINGTON, on the 30th June, for all that part of said Road between Prospect and the Yadkin River.

AT SALISBURY, on the 2d of July, for the same between the Yadkin River and Cabarrus line.

AT CONCORD, on the 4th of July, for the same from the Rowan line to Charlotte.

Specifications, Maps, Estimates, &c. Of every Section of said Road will be ready for exhibition by the Engineers on and after the 1st of June, viz:

BY L. M. PREVOST, from the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road to Mrs. Betts' 6 1/2 miles West of Raleigh.

BY JOHN C. McRAE, from Mrs. Betts' to the Alamance and Guilford line.

BY J. L. GREGG, from the Alamance line to Lexington.

BY JOHN McRAE, from Lexington to Charlotte.

The Engineers will make appointments and give due notice so as to afford every facility to persons who wish to take contracts.

THE MARKETS. Salisbury, June 10.

Apples, (dried) 40 @ 800; Bacon, 10 @ 11; Cotton, 6 @ 20; Cotton Yarn, 60 @ 90; Coffee 12 1/2 @ 00.

June 10.—Beeswax 20 @ 22; Bacon 10 @ 11; Cotton 7 1/2 @ 24; Feathers 28 @ 32; Flaxseed \$100 @ 00 Iron, Sweden, 5 @ 8; do, English 3 1/2 @ 4; Lard 10 @ 10 1/2; Molasses 35 @ 40; Nails 5 @ 5 1/2; One 20 @ 00; Irish Potatoes \$1 @ 00; Sweet do. 35 @ 40; Sugar, (brown) 8 @ 10; do, Loaf, 00 @ 12 1/2; salt, sack \$2 1/2 @ 00; Tallow 9 @ 10 Wheat 75 @ 8; Pork.

FAYETTEVILLE, N. C. June 10.—Beeswax 20 @ 22; Bacon 10 @ 11; Cotton 7 1/2 @ 24; Feathers 28 @ 32; Flaxseed \$100 @ 00 Iron, Sweden, 5 @ 8; do, English 3 1/2 @ 4; Lard 10 @ 10 1/2; Molasses 35 @ 40; Nails 5 @ 5 1/2; One 20 @ 00; Irish Potatoes \$1 @ 00; Sweet do. 35 @ 40; Sugar, (brown) 8 @ 10; do, Loaf, 00 @ 12 1/2; salt, sack \$2 1/2 @ 00; Tallow 9 @ 10 Wheat 75 @ 8; Pork.

A NEW SUPPLY! 1851.

By the usual Cheap Line! THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE JUST RECEIVED a second supply of SPRING AND SUMMER DRESS GOODS!

consisting of French jacquets, silk tissues, organda muslin, bonnets, ribbons, crape shawls, lace capes and collars, black French cloths, summer coating, black satin &c. all of which have been bought since the 20th of April, and if there is any advantage in buying late in the Spring, we have it. We have also, a fine lot of SUMMER HATS,

Beebe's fine silk hats, (fashionable) Having on hand a fine stock of all kinds of dress goods for ladies and gentlemen, we respectfully solicit a call as we intend to sell low. Also, Groceries, Hardware and Cutlery, BOOTS and SHOES.

Come and examine our goods before purchasing, as it affords us great pleasure to exhibit them, and also sell as low as they can be bought in this market.

IVORY DAGUERRETYPES.

Something new under the Sun BY WEEKS & GRIFFIN. HAVE opened their Great Sky-Light Gallery at the Mansion Hotel. Entrance a few doors below the store of J. H. Emms & Co.

The IVORY DAGUERRETYPES are superior to all other and most distinct pictures ever made, having a most beautiful strain colored background, which does not act as a mirror like the old style, but most closely resembles Ivory. The chemical process is entirely different from the ordinary daguerreotype, and the discovery made use of, is a discovery original with us.

The following unsolicited notice from the Greensboro' Patriot, is a just tribute to the merits of the new discovery: "SUPERIOR DAGUERRETYPES."

"It has been the prime fault of all the daguerreotype pictures we have heretofore seen, that the background presents a glossy appearance, disagreeable to the eye, and rendering the picture difficult to be seen distinctly except in certain points of view. But within the last few days we have seen several specimens of a great improvement in this particular, as practiced by Dr. Weeks, who has been for nearly three months pursuing the art in this place. He is producing pictures with the background deadened to a creamy or pearl-like appearance, the glossy or reflecting quality of which is almost entirely destroyed. The consequence is, that the picture itself stands out, well defined in outline, and almost as distinct in appearance as if printed on white paper or ivory."

THE RED FLAG? Salisbury, April 3, 1851.

SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS. THE SUBSCRIBER IS NOW RECEIVING HIS stock of Spring and Summer Goods, consisting of the usual variety; all of which having been purchased since the 10th March, after the Great decline in Goods, to which fact he would call the attention of his friends and the public generally.

48 E. MYERS. LADIES' DRESS GOODS. Salisbury, May 8, 1851. E. MYERS is now in receipt of his Spring and Summer supply of Ladies Dress Goods, consisting in part of plain and figured silks and poplins, berage de Laines; plain and printed berages at 25 cts. per yard; silk Tissues, gremelines, dresses and alterations, French lawns and jacquets, English, French and American prints, French and Scotch gingham, muslin and linens, &c. Also, a splendid assortment of plain, figured, checked and striped Swiss muslins, both plain, Embossed and Embroidered muslins. All of which he is offering at Unprecedented Low Prices!

Don't forget the store with the sign of the RED FLAG! Salisbury, May 8, 1851.

IMPORTANT NEWS FOR Rail Road Contractors and Others! H. B. CASPER & CO., have this day received from New York a large stock of SOLE LEATHER, French calf Skins, Boot & Shoe Trimmings generally. Those about to engage in Rail Road contracts would find it to their interest to call and look at our large stock of heavy shoes. To the Ladies and Gentlemen, we would say that we have as fine and good materials for manufacturing as can be found in any of the Northern Cities. It has become quite common to buy and make a flourish about materials having been bought for cash, &c., but we say without fear of contradiction that we have the Best Workmen on BOOTS and Ladies SHOES to be found in this State. As to prices, we will sell as low as the lowest. We warrant our work to fit well. A call is respectfully solicited from the public. Our shop is one door below the Book Store, and formerly occupied by Mr. Jacob Lefler. H. B. CASPER & CO. Salisbury, May 1, 1851. 52

LOOK OUT! ALL persons indebted to Brown & James will please call forward and settle immediately, or they will have to settle with an officer. BROWN & JAMES-147 March 27, 1851. Marriage Licenses for sale here.