



## Devoted to Politics, News, Agriculture, Internal Improvements, Commerce, the Arts and Sciences, Morality, and the Family Circle.

## VOL. XII .--- NEW SERIES.

BY. J. J. BRUNER, Editor and Proprietor. . . BELL, Jr., Assistant Editor.

THE WAR.

THE SIEGE.

ing. The Frenchman picked up the piece of lead of strong birds flying very swiftly. Then comes nite flattened out and broken, and showed it a gun shell, which approaches like a round shot, to his comrades, and then they resumed their but has the pleasing trick of bursting when it CAMP BEFORE SERASTOPOL, April 17. practice, the result of which I did not wait to reaches you; so that you have to run a double The siege goes on as usual-that is, there are further ascertain. Many of the Russian riflemen risk-first of the shot itself, and then of the

CES OF SEBASIOUSL.

he raised his rifle, down went the Chasseurs and First come the round shot of all size, which rush-

and somebody else, " ping" flew the ball through es past you with a shrick something like a mil-

hind which the foremost Chasseur was crouch- which flies slower and round, like a large covey

men, but nothing exasperates lack so much as than what the bursting charge gives them to fiv

many guns fired every day, tons of powder are are excellent shots, but the majority of them are pieces. discharged, hundreds and thousands of tons of not equal to our own or to the French Chas- "Next comes the mortar-shell, which though abot and shell are hurled against the Russian seurs. 'An amateur in one of the batteries, any really the worst of the large projectiles, I someearthworks, and the French are making some lous to see what kind of shooting the enemy what dread the least : it remains in the air for progress in establishing themselves in front of made, held his "wide awake" just above the nearly half a minute, and in the night you can their lines towards the enemy's batteries, and parapet; in a moment two bullets went through see it quite plainly, owing to its its hearing the have gained a bit of vantage ground from them it; one of them took a fancy to the gentleman's fuse. It glances along very gently, whistling in front of the Flagstaff Battery. A ship steals fore-finger and to a bit of another finger, and every now and then like a peewit or plover, close in to the entrance of the roads at night, carried them away with it, so that the unfortu- which becomes louder and louder until it drops. enough to achieve it.

A certain number of killed and wounded are struck off the strength of our army every day. It is said there is to be an assault " to-morrow " er is addressing you ; but at present it would be his head ; and, if he were in the advanced work, vards and sometimes considerably more. But a hazardous thing to attempt, for the Russians, he would soon be food for the sorms. The Nar my greatest horror of all and the deadliest for ment of growing plants. last night showed us that they had plenty of val. Brigade have received 250 men from the we have, is the Eussian rife bullet. It is not so Bones holled some time is a strong ley made of ammunition and mand shot. Their shells might attack with his men, the sieges artillery you no warning, but flies about all day long, animal parts. Mixed with dry loam, mould or follows: seem to be used more parsimoniously than they still retain their batteries. The weather has and ranges 1,200 yards. At a quarter of that compost, such ley and base dust are a durable were when our fire first re-opened. It is little been exceedingly fine for the list two days - distance it will go through two men.

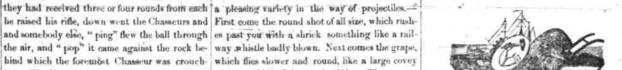
think they had been pretty well cleared off-by A DULTISH ENGINEER'S ACCOUNTER DAVEN- ing about it, having no previous practical knowlthis time. Where the Russians get their shes and shell from it is not easy to determine, and The London Times of the 30h of April says ; tion concerning the resources of the enemy in-

such prodigions loads of material into the city material into the ci The real strength of the corps of Osten-Sacken a captain in the Englishes, in a letter the definess, stretching as they do completely price, he had best use from 35 to 40 pounds of and Liprandi, which extend outside as far as which is dated the 9th of Mr. R. will dispose of the seed at the rate of ish reinforcements; and an offensive movement upon Schastopol. He save: may be expected against the enemy's right.

flank in a few days. The French, developing consequently exposed to our extreme lette is a monthe since cess, and advance their works daily towards the satient. This hashon is one large battery, of will depend the safety of the entire army. I

discharge rockets at incessantly. The septand left attack is principally directed against it. the mine are at work, eating their way slowly - Next come what are called the trarden Bat has at a kept secret. There are at the present ato the outer defences of the place, but the tories, which are a succession of batteries in three moment in the left attack only three engineers,

### SALISBURY, N. C., MAY 31, 1855.



# AGRICULTURAL

From the Southern Cultivator. HOW TO USE BONES.

Where the oil of vitriol is as expensive and lifficult to be had as it is in the interior of Georria and hone mills are not in the country, one

at a loss how to use the bones that may be col- draw a shallow furrow on the top of the list, just short, that the singletree can only pass the root with which we have decked the future, but leeted in the course of a year, for agricultural over the first shovel track, to guide you in drop- of the horse's tail, and stop 6 or 8 inches above when the time approaches in which to test The railway groans beneath the weight of the authority on the question of Russian sharp- difficult thing to tell where it will fall; and none purposes. If phosphates were abundant in the ping. In this drop the seed, cut roots, sprouts, his hocks. The gear should be strong, and well their reality, we behold that vision-like they trucks full of ammunition sent up by it; and the shooting. This is, by the way, n order to show but the oldest hands (men of whom it is said will, the wasting of nearly all the bone earth taelectric wire cable has been landed at St. the designments of work in the trenches, with- that they have got so inured to fire that a can- en out of ti = surface of the ground by the feed- and cover lightly. Plow them a few times, just horse secured in his stall for a day or two George's to convey the news of our grand suc-out reference to the chance of round shot and non-ball would hop off the pit of their stomach) ing of stock, and tillags, might not produce any like corn, running close to the potatoes with a cess to Cape Kaliakri, when we are fortunate shell. Poor General Bizot, of the French en can really make a good guess as to where they inomediate ill effects; but unfortunately, the rooter, and finish off each working with a culgineers, fell a victim to his contempt of the ene will drop. What makes it worse than a gun phosphate of lime exists only very sparingly in tivator, or some other plow to keep the middles ty of the thing is, the single-tree binds so close to ms's riflemen; and it is worderful how he es- shell is that the former flying so low retains its most of the land under culcuation, and to throw flat.

eaped so long, for he was accustomed to walk impetus, so that if it is once past you before it it away, as is now done, is a prominent defect in This mode of culture is not one-fourth as trouabout the advanced trenches with a conspic- bursts all the pieces continue to fly forward and modern agriculture. Every cultivator can gath-blesome as hills; the erop is wonderful. This and the Russians still hold their own, though uous little red skull cap, all submidered with you are safe. Whereas, as the mortar shell is er bones and break them up into small pieces is not theory, but is my constant practice. By their losses must be very great, and the cannon-gold lace, on his head, right usder the enemy's patched as high as it will go into the air and with an old axe or sledge-hammer and cover this mode the vines never turn yellow; the cop eres. Our sailors are but little exposed to rifles then drops, the pieces have no other impetus them in a heap of fermenting manure, where the comes forward early in August, and the owner

guns and of men to man them all along their Rodney, but, although Captain Lushington was, perfect as ours; but, as Mercutio says, 'it will from wood ashes, crumble into a powder, because of Prattville Ala, has sent us a small package of lines, and that as yet they have ample supplies willing to undertake working the guns of the do well enough.' This little gentleman gives the alkali combines with, as d abstracts all their the above variety of Corn, which he describe as

short of msrvellous how they have kept up warm, without being excessely hot. The "Your-ask me my opinion about the siege, earth is less soluble than shen treated with the sialk bearing two or three ears of corn, and the sures are to be taken to have an appropriate celphate, like the hone earth of commerce, edge of the subject. Then again, our informabut the mineral remains as it existed in still less can it be ascertained how they carry "The following important and interesting infor side the town is so uncertain and so contradicto." the bones before they were build in ley. Where

below Baidar and the Balbek, cannot be exactly stated that the officer in question is one of the one behand the other, and frequent salient points as practicable; and the acid should be mixed \$1 per hundred grains. He says: discovered, but steps will shortly be taken to three superior engineer officers upon whom at flanking the entire line, and bringing a tremen with four or five times its weight or bulk of wa- "That is what I gave, and if I had give bent up their quarters, with the aid of the Turk will devolve to take a leading jurt in the assault done cross fire upon every point, but most full ter is fore the houses are aided. The half of a dollars I should not begrulge the money. I am in bold relief in the annals of our Revolutionary and the remark may be applied in many cases

On the extreme right of the Eussians, and greater carnage than it would have been six clar, to be sure that it will not leak, answers an feetly satisfied with it."

they are celebrated, use all the means of attack Mat, and by us the Flagstaff liaston, owing to my humble option, within the next ten days, of vitrol in teorgia for all domestic uses; as the on its merits Rather too much is claimed for will be the religious exercises of the occasion and the motives they are celebrated, use all the means of attack mat, and by us the reaction attack mat, and the second state of the reaction attack mat, and the second sta even, and advances their works dualy towards the satisfiest of station is one harde their or will depend the safety of the entire army. I enemy, whom they bouldard and cannonade and rather succession of latteries, and the French know that the assaulting columns are told off, dualance suckets at incompatible. The sam and the static is more removable directed against it.

BOTS IN HORSES.

We shall watch with interest, and endeavor Bots originate from the lorva of the gad fly lly to record, the progress of the initiatory

NUMBER I

only right kind for potates, or anything else, in reading make ! We ask-will any man an-more happiness, more joy,-of blighted hopes our burning climate and on our clay uplands .- swer !- Panoptist.

in that way, be planted as easily, as corn. will occasionally make a mark in the gutter, or burning tears. Ah ! farewell is the language of First, break up the land well; then Jay off wherever else their bloated carcasus may chance

ABatchman.

rows 4 feet wide with a shovel plow; run deep to fall; others will sooner or later be found makin the same track with a rooter, and then, if you ing marks on stone or something else within the want it perfect, deeper still in the same furrow walls of some penitcutiary; and others still will with a common new ground coulter. Next, list be marked round the neck by the tight-drawings bright dream, but with the dark, still night the upon both sides of this in the same way ; that of a rope .- St. Louis. Chris. Ade.

is, with shovel, rooter and coulter-one right in . the track of the other. This makes deep work, moist, and will keep so all summer.

the backband as far back as his kidneys; the cold bosom.

From the Southern Cultivator.

his hams, that it prevents the play of his heels. When you discover your horse will bear the touch of the singletree and gear, you may then attach plow lines with gear and place a drag, and practice him until he will hear the plow of

I have adopted this plan for more than twenty years without a single failure to gentle the worst runaway animals I ever knew, in fact, they cease to kick and become gentle at once. Yours truly, BIRD SAFFOLD.

Seguin, Guadelope Co., Texas, 1855. - ...

## BATTLE OF KING'S MOUNTAIN.

ougst not it is to make the celebration one of text for "a short patent sermon," to one who such a character that our whole State should be prous of it. Delegations from North Carolina, Virginia and Tennessee will be present, and all

unite in celebrating an action which stands out

Such exercises would be appropriate, and inter- that impelled the last possessor to pay it outmingle with the issistics in a very salutary The circulating medium would thus become a manner.

and broken vows-of beanty fled from earth, Potatoes should be planted as flat, and may, Certainly, we will answer. Some of them while a lonely mourner waters a tiny grave with

> earth In the bright, glad morning, I have gased upon a beautoous flower, but ere the eventide is passed away forever. In the cahn hours of night, my spirits have been fulled by some vision has departed.

Methinks that thus it is in life. In youth's fair morn we clasp some gentle one within our and the deeper the better. It is soon done .- TO WORK THE WORST SPOILED HORSE. fond embrace, but ere we are aware, Death's Your ground is now ready-deep, losse and MESSES, EDITORS-Place gear on the horse, solemn angel has word the loved one to his own

Now for planting and culture. With a rooter belly-band at the usual place. Have the traces Bright gorgeously bright, are the dreams

Partings and farewells cast their shadows all along life's pathway, but they tell us that there is a land

Where farewell tears no more are shed Upon the changeless shore ; That there the holy ones who meet, Shall parted be no more.

Oh ! will it not be very sweet, Vhen all the tie Shall be united core again, Within the gates of Heaven ?

I have to think of that pure land, And its white sinless throng : And sometimes my strange heart inspit To sing an angel's song

I do not mean while here below, An erring child I dwell; But when I reach that better home, Where none can say farewell.

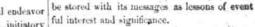
From the Charleston Courier of May 10. The Last of Twenty Thousand .- We were shown, vesterday, a twenty dollar note of the Bank of Charleston, on which was the following endorsement :--

" The last of a fortune, which my friend lef -\$20.000."

The brief inscription is suggestive of comments and reflections, and might serve as the was in the moralizing mood. The mournful and melancholy bard of "Night Thoughts," has well observed

"We take no note of time but by its loss ?" to money, which is, according to Franklin, a In connection with the celebration, we ven- synonym of time. What sad episodes of life ture to express the hope that the arrangements are connected in many instances, with the trans-

circulating library, and every leaf and page would



i. e., on the day after that on which the speak the beelike hum of a Liege hal as it flies past in every direction for a radius of two hundred

From the Southern Cultivator.

suckers are as prolific as the original stalks; ebration of the anniversary of this memorable bearing an equal-number of cars. This is not lattle, on the 1st of October uext. the sucker corn that shoots at every joint. This We understand that the purpose of those who

that an assault now will be attended with far molasses hogshead, set in the ground in puddied confident that any person who tries it will be per-

eventhat purpose for making super-phosphate of Penons desiring seed may address Mr. R., as that high degree of military science for which lastion, called by the Franch the fostion line . Not yet that assault must be made, and, in time. Some one ought to manufacture the oil above. We shall give it a fair trial and roport camp meeting, and that one attractive feature soon be compiled were every note or bill to car-

which bear

cannon will never take Schustopol. It is, be user, and very powerful batteries they are well between whom it will be for it will be a carotain, things in a business point of down cheap fertilie the state of the horse in the shape of nits, are event. We learn with pleasure that the histo-the state of the horse in the shape of nits, are event. We learn with pleasure that the histo-the state of the horse in the shape of nits, are event. We learn with pleasure that the histo-the histo-the state of the horse in the shape of nits, are event. We learn with pleasure that the histo-the histo-the state of the horse in the shape of nits, are event. We learn with pleasure that the histo-the histo-the state of the horse, and thus the state of the horse, and thus the histo-the could set them on first, and the state of the horse, and thus the state of the horse is not set the horse is not set the horse is not set the state of the horse is not set the horse is not se nides, asbestoslike ; its buildings will not our applied will 15 incl interaction of our country, Mr. Bancroft, will honor the nerva, of the 15th inst., the and fruth, our batteries are too far from the pub-interaction the pub-interaction of a full green bot, and when capable of the more data and showen country in the second of a full green bot, and when capable of the more bidd and showen country in a second of the lorge of the lorge of the second of a full green bot, and when capable of the more bidd and showen country in a second of the lorge of the second of a full green bot, and when capable of the more bidd and showen country in the second of the lorge of the more bidd and showen country in the second of the lorge of the second of a full green bot, and when capable of the more bidd and showen country in the second of the lorge of the second of a full green bot, and when capable of the more bidd and showen country of the second of th he edifices in that part of the eity to which they Armet yesterday. We oppose these batteries hope do my duty, and if I survive I shall have such prices, in a small inland town in a grain exercising an independent life, they leave the the enhances in this part or specify to which duey they are opposed to reach them, always except-ing those portions of them armed with large mortars, which, as yet, however, have not pro-us, in which the Russians can put ships that can done sconer or later. duced any effect appreciable to a civilian outside fire on our camp. Then comes the Durrack "I am very glad that our present harmssing growing consumption of insported super-phose sis, acquire wings, and in their turn-leposit mits,

tablished to a certain extent a superiority of fire, faces, one of which is directed against our left thereby great loss of life and damage to the chemy's stronghold. The Eussian army in the creased. The men are probably draughted off to the north side of the town, for the encamp-rear,

Round Tower has also been strengthened. The lines of the Russian buts on the heights over Ines of the Russian huts on the height over Inkernan along the Tchernava remained un-Inkernan along the Tchernava remained un-IntegrationIntegratio ly engaged in throwing up great earthworks to ment about half way between the tower and the the cast and north-east of the place. These works are all beyond the range of the batteries by engaged in throwing up great earthworks to the cast and north-east of the place. These works are all beyond the range of the batteries on our right, and can only be intended to resist any attempt on our part to march round to the any attempt on our part to march round to the any attempt on our part to march round to the north side, or to turn the left flank of the ene-my. Our right flank is pretty well defended significant to be in the rest to b spanst any attack at present by the sworten est. There are non-companies and edgebre eyes of lar sweet darling, and pressed spring. Have yon ever pursued an unseen for the works, each of whom remains 24 hours with various kinds of parasites, and edgebre eyes of lar sweet darling, and pressed one long, last kee upon its laley brow, there had down there, so that my term e-mes one day in the solitor of some kind corresponvalley of Inkerman from the marshes at the end of the roads of Sebastopol up to low ground below the famous Sanding Battery. The Lagit-

riflemen on both sides keep up a constant fire hered every eight hours.

on each other from the caves and rocks at each "Now, as our advanced works are within two new; and then we turn away and listen, and this journal by Col. Who: McKinley, of Lexingside of the valley where its sides contract at hundred vards of the main batteries of the place. bear it ringing through the room like a silver ton, Gat on each other from the caves and rocks at each side of the valley where its sides contract at indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each side of the valley where its sides contract at indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks at each indeed works are within two presents and rocks are wants for a indeed works are within two presents and rocks are wants for a indeed works are within two presents and rocks are wants for a indeed works are within two presents and rocks are wants for a indeed of a mark will that bewhiskered, indeed of a mark will that bewhiskered, indeed of a mark will that bewhiskered, indeed in the greatest annother of a mark will that bewhiskered, indeed of a mark will the life of weary into a mark will the life of weary into a mark will that bewhiskered, into a mark will that bewhiskered, into a mark will the life of weary inth

French Chasseurs "plotting away" at a Russian who was sitting with his legs dangling over the work sometimes is. No man, be he ever so hugh ! It turns the prose into postry; it who was sitting with his legs dangling over the sides of a precipice, and now and quite well, their fire. The French knew the man quite well, their fire. The French knew the man quite well, and admitted that he was so good a shot they and admitted that he was so good a shot they inding it a great wear and tear to his nerves. What kind of a work will that man with light even our sleep, which is no more the do well. Utills and relates forms in make? and admitted that he was so good a shot they finding it a great wear and tear to his nerves, which is no more the driest forms in make ? What kind of a mark will that man cold world—of clifdhood weeping at its first world of patronge. Oh, who wouldn't be an which we can not the who spends all lis time in small talk and nord is tis time in small talk and nord is time ino All their balls fall short of the man, and after igets more used to it. The Russians treat us to that are shadows of immertality.

ton-growing States, for they need, above all

the town. We have, however, made a much met did last year, and our allies, instead of being "sample out" by the Russians, have estimated being "sample out" by the Russians, have estimated out" by the Russians, have estimated out the control to consisting of the control to consisting of the control to consisting of the sould to consisting to consisting of the sould to consisting to consist of 32 engineers, only 23 of whom did trench facture of vitriolized bones, pay \$20 a ton, and ally supposed, because they are located on the of 42 engineers, only 23 of whom did trench duty and were under fire, we have had two kill. tablished to a certain extent a supervise extent join each other from the centre of the entire attack, the French left attack being on the left of ing a most formidable battery on the Mamelon poor lands will still require imported manure of horse, from peculiar causes, or from drenching Farewell, said a youthful lover, as he pressed field scenes to be dwindling away, or to be doom-is, and their right attack on the right of ours, hill, so called from its round and knoll-like ap-some kind to obtain the highest reward for ru-the animal with strong medicine or poison. ed to innetivity. We hear of men marching including inkerman and all that part. Well, pearance. I fancy this will be the point of the ral industry. Without the elements of crops in lf a horse happens to have a sudden attack for it had been decreed that he must go far made. It is considerably to the rear of all the the retreating Russians. Once more within the er up all the ashes and bones within his reach ; pains and agony experienced, many people. Farewell, said an old man with snowy locks

us. The army of the Tchernays is visibly de- other hatteries, so that if we obtain possession of their fines in and respectfully urges his readers to do likethe arbity of the theorem is the arbity of the theorem is the rest of their bines in the bots, and all the "Know Somethings" of the town for the encamp in the bots, and all the "Know Somethings" is to be the town for the encamp into the correspondence. The maximum is to the correspondence in the bots, and all the "Know Somethings" is to use to plow, some hands to the correspondence. The maximum is to the correspondence in the correspondence in the correspondence into the correspondence. The maximum is to be correspondence into the correspondence into the correspondence. The maximum is to be correspondence into the correspondence into the correspondence. The maximum is the correspondence into the correspondence interview into the correspondence into the corresponde

house Batteries are nearly silent now; but the liefs of subalterns. The working parties are re- ing voice to this day. Sometimes it comes to us and others, we republish the following, which are known as measles. in the midst of care, of sorrow, or irksome basis was contributed to one of the earlier volumes of

would decompose sufficiently to enrich the land ; turn him into a pasture in the spring, at which into a pasture in the spring, at which it is land to gaze upon the grandeur of distant the paper aside. In this paper aside. Mrs. Friendly drops the first tear of sympathy are spring at which is the spring of the second.

trunities of the horse in the shape of nits, are steps to a proper celebration of this interesting

Carolina

an attractive and very appropriate feature,--- Mr. Fillmore was on a visit to Montpelier.

# THE WORD FAREWELL.

his lips to the white brow of a beautiful maiden : HOW THEY READ THE NEWSPAPERS.

side is a still more particular interpreter and about that we shall be completely under their fire, and unable to heaps will operate favorably on leached ashes

within a tiny grave which her own hand had | Uncle Nest hunts up the funny things, and

Du. Dann. Du. Dann. Du barn.

Brethren of the press, let us endeavor to have of the brightest pages of the history of our coun-

Vermont, a few days since, where, on his entering the town, he was received with the greatest enthusiasm by all classes of people.

On Wednesday last, Mr. Fillmore sailed for Europe in the steamer Atlantic.

Mr. Marvellous is curious to see the list of ac

Mulame Gossip turns to the local denartment

from that into the editorial, ending with the speeches alluded to. Our literary friend is eager for a nice compo-

SEVERY MAN MAKES [IIS MARK." and rosy checks rival the hiv's whiteness as this afford him the greatest amount of amusement.