Agricultural.

FROM THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR.

HEDGES AND HEDGE PLANTS.

As timber become scarce, in the older States, necessity will compel us to substitute live hedges for the unsightly and very expensive *zig-zag* rail fences which every where disfigure the landscape; and we, therefore, offer a few remarks upon the varieties of plants best adapted for *defensive hedges* in the North.

A really good and perfect hedge should form a rounded pyramid, branching out broadly and close to the ground, and tapering up either sharply or obtuse as the taste of the cultivator may determine. This is a fundamental principle in all hedging, and unless it is secured, at the outset by proper trimming, it can never be done afterwards.

THE OSAGE ORANGE, (*Maclura aurantiaca*)—Select good strong plants of one or two years old—cut the tops off within two inches of the root, with a clipping shears, knife or very sharp hatchet, and proceed to plant as follows: Clear up the place where your hedge is to stand, and open a trench, either with the spade or plow and spade, 2 ft. wide and 18 in. deep—throw two or three inches of good well rotted manure in the bottom of this trench and fill up with surface earth. Then stretch a line along the middle of this filled trench, and make holes under it in the soft earth every 6 or 8 inches, with a "dibble" or pointed stick. Set your plants in the holes precisely as you would plant cabbages, pressing the earth around the roots, and leaving only one inch of the end visible above the surface. If planted in the winter or spring, the plants may be headed down half the new growth at midsummer, but be sure to cut only the tops, leaving the lower side branches to form the base of the hedge.

THE HONEY LOCUST, (*Gleditsia triacanthos,*) may be treated in all respects like the Osage Orange, and, owing to its long and formidable thorns and spines, will make a most impenetrable hedge.

THE EVERGREEN THORN, (*Crataegus Pyracantha,*) is a very pretty shrub, and possesses the advantage of growing from cuttings; but it is not quite luxuriant enough in its habit, for general culture. On rich soils, however, it succeeds very well.

THE JUJUBE, (*Zizyphus Sativa,*) is a beautiful plant, and very thorny. it bears clipping well, and would make an excellent hedge. It is yet rare, but may be propagated by pieces of the root and by seeds. It produces a very palatable fruit, even when quite young, and should be more extensively cultivated.

THE WHITE MACARTNEY ROSE, is unquestionably the best of all its family for hedging. It is of a close, dense habit; is *evergreen*, and produces an abundance of beautiful white flowers. It withstood the severe winter of 1856-7, which destroyed the Cherokee Rose in many places, and its merits will be found more fully set forth by our friend, WM. N. WHITE, Esq., in the Patent Office Report for 1855, p. 315.

THE CHEROKEE ROSE is too well known to need description. Like the Macartney it is evergreen, and a very luxuriant grower; but it is scarcely dense enough in its habit to form a good hedge. It is so slender and straggling that it is difficult to keep it in shape without the support of a fence or some similar structure, and it is apt to die out at bottom from the over-shading influence of the top. As a general rule, both the Macartney and Cherokee Roses are improperly planted. To succeed with them, it is necessary to open two parallel ditches or trenches about 4 feet apart, heaping the earth along the centre in the form of a sloping bank. At the *base* of this bank, on each side, plant 12 inches cuttings in December or January, training the tops *over* the bank from each side. Having this bank as a foundation, they will constantly layer themselves and *grow close at the bottom*, and will interlace their thorny branches so intricately that no animal can pass through. The ditch on each side offers an additional obstruction to the passage of animals, and forms a definite boundary or limit to the hedge—to which limit, only, the ends of the branches must be allowed to extend. In trimming, a man passes rapidly along the bottom of the ditch, clipping off even with the inner side all the straggling ends of the plants. In order to explain this system of Rose Hedges more fully, we will endeavor to give a drawing hereafter. In the meantime, let it be remembered that the cuttings must *always be planted at the bottom*, never at the top of the banks—the latter situation being too dry to make them grow off vigorously.

THE "SPANISH BAYONET," (*Yucca gloriosa,*) makes a very beautiful and formidable evergreen hedge. In the spring, pieces of the stems of old plants may be set in a well manured trench, 2 feet apart, and nearly covered with earth, when they will grow off readily. If they are headed down closely once a year for the first few years, they will produce a hedge that the most unruly animal will scarcely look at; and when the plants are in flower, they present a picture of tropical luxuriance and beauty rarely equalled.

The common *Holly*, the *Yopon* and, many other native Southern plants, may also be used for hedging, and we trust our experimental readers will give each a trial and report their success.

Cut Worms.

Editors Southern Cultivator:—I perceive, from the article of W. H. Russel, in the January number of the *Cultivator*, that from my observations, he has fallen into an error in his conclusions about the manner in which the cut worm is produced. I cannot positively assert that they are oviparous, nor yet that they are altogether viviparous as Mr. Russel, I doubt not, will perceive upon a close investigation of the subject. The excessive quantity of these troublesome worms which preyed upon our vegetables last spring, induced me to attempt to find out something of their habits and mode of being. In order to this end, I got a glass jar, walked into the garden and, after filling it about half full of dirt, I gathered up some half dozen or more, large, fat, well grown worms, and put in it, and kept them supplied, from day to day, with fresh cabbage leaves, until they ceased entirely to eat them; after which all of them, except one, burrowed in the earth, the position and movements of several of them could be well defined through the glass jar. There came forth from the one which remained out of the earth, after lying in a dull torpid state for some days, the viviparous, living, worms. Upon this discovery, I walked into the garden and, upon investigation, found what Mr. Russell states to be true in reference to many which were opened with a stick.

The mother and brood in the jar soon died, and I waited for the further developments. In the course of some days I had from 30 to 41 eggs deposited in each place in the jar where the female lay, from which I soon had any quantity of flying insects, resembling, somewhat, a musquito in appearance, formed more like a wasp and very tenacious of life. I then remembered, in digging after the worms, to have seen the same kind of eggs all over the garden, but it had not occurred to me that these were the deposits of the cut worm. The female became extinct in every instance, after depositing her brood; while the male, without passing through the chrysalis state, such as the young of the females pass through, was metamorphosed into a fly, larger than the common candle fly, and, in appearance, more like the small tobacco fly. The conclusion to which I arrived, in view of these facts, was that while the living worm, or fly, was within the mother, yet if left to the natural and proper development it would come from her in a chrysalis state, resembling an egg in appearance, out of which, at the proper time, the fly would come forth, leaving the shell behind. Why the male should be privileged to live through more stages or generations than the female, is a question we may not understand.

I have hastily thrown these thoughts together, Messrs. Editor, simply for the sake of truth, without being able yet to see what practical good may result from them.

JOHN A. TAYLOR.

Haywood county, Tenn., January, 1858.

Extraordinary Yield of Corn.

In presenting the following communication; says the *Washington Union*, we desire to say, only, that we have received the most satisfactory assurance of the entire reliability of the statement made therein:

Washington, D. C., Jan., 1858.

To the Editor of the Union:

Dear Sir—The crops of corn exhibited for premium this year at our Agricultural Fair in Pettis county, Missouri, were so remarkable for their yield that I deem it due to my county, to my State, and to my country, to give them as reported by the judges appointed by the association to ascertain the quantity and award the premium.—The crops entered for competition were those of Samuel B. Scott and George S. Priest, on Heath's Creek, and William Gentry, on Muddy Creek, in said county. The products of the several crops as reported by the judges, and upon which the award was made, are as follows:

Samuel B. Scott's crop, yield per acre, 241 bushels. George S. Priest's crop, yield per acre, 185¼ bushels. William Gentry's crop, yield per acre, 135.

The corn was *all drilled*, in rows 3 feet apart, and raised on upland prairie lands.

Very respectly,
JOHN S. JONES.

New Game.—Godney's Lady's Book has the last new "social game." Here it is:

A small piece of stick is lighted at one end and the blaze is blown out, leaving the sparks. It is then passed from one of the company to the next on his right hand, and so on round the circle, each one saying, as he hands it to his neighbor, "Jack's alive." The player who holds the stick when the last spark dies out must consent to have a delicate mustache painted on his face with the charred end of the stick, which is then relighted and the game then goes on. Should the wearer of the mustache have Jack die a second time on his hands, an imperial, whiskers or exaggerated eyebrows may be added to his charms. While Jack is in a lively condition, with his spark in fine, brilliant order, he is passed carelessly from one player to another; but when he shows symptoms of dying, it is amusing to see how rapidly he changes hands, for each player is bound to receive him as soon as his neighbor pronounces "Jack's alive." In case the mustache decorations are objected to, a forfeit may be paid instead by those who hold "Jack dead."

A LIVER REMEDY.

We wish to say to every person who reads this that there is an article known as Dr. SAN FORD'S INVIGORATOR, or Liver Remedy, which can be relied on as certain to cure liver complaint in any of its forms, such as Jaundice, Dyspepsia and numerous other complaints, described in another column, besides which it is one of the greatest preparations of cures for consumption, taken in early stages, that is now known.

We take it for granted, as experiment has proven, that diseases of the lungs are not generally the first cause of consumption, but a debilitated system, caused by the improper action of the liver, which reduces the power of the lungs to resist or throw off diseases caused by cold and irritation, leaving the lungs at the mercy of this disease, because the liver has incapacitated them from performing their proper action of throwing off diseased matter caused by cold.

Thus to prevent consumption, cure liver the and keep the system strong enough to throw off slight disease of the lungs.

There is not in the world a better liver remedy or a cure for debilitated system than Dr. Sanford's Invigorator, for it has been fully tried in a large and extended practice till its results are fully known, and it is offered as a tried remedy, and one that can be relied on.—LANCASTER WHIG. 1m:38

WAGON FOR SALE.

A First-rate second hand Four Horse Wagon, heavily ironed, will be sold cheap, by application to FARLEY ELLIS.
Salisbury, Jan. 19, 1858. tf33

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

THE firm of Rowzee & Co., is this day dissolved, by mutual consent.
WM. ROWZEE,
WM. M. WILHELM,
WM RAINEY.
December 1st, 1857.

TAKE NOTICE, AND ACT ACCORDINGLY.

ALL persons indebted to us, must come forward and make payment by the first of January 1858, or their accounts will be put out for collection.
ROWZEE & CO.
December 1st, 1857. tf-29

EUGENE MARTIN, Attorney at Law, Salisbury, N. C.

Oct. 8th 1857. tf19

THE LIVER INVIGORATOR!

PREPARED BY DR. SANFORD.

Compounded entirely from GUMS,

IS ONE OF THE BEST PURGATIVE AND LIVER MEDICINES now before the public; that acts on a Cathartic, emetic, sudorific, and cathartic principle, all in one. You can apply it Cathartic or Emetic in larger doses, or Sudorific in smaller doses, then use the stomach and bowels to operate on, without any of the painful feelings experienced by the use of other medicines. Also, it operates on the nerves of the same class it purges it, and when taken freely in moderate doses, will strengthen and build it up with unusual rapidity.

The Liver is one of the principal organs of the human system, and when it becomes diseased, and fails to perform its functions, and fully developed. The diseased Liver has been found in the left side, in some of its various forms, when the seat of health, and the whole of the organs of digestion, for the diseased Liver, or Liver Complaint, is the cause of more than twenty different kinds of diseases, and all commence by a slight derangement in a small portion of the Liver. Some attacks are in the region of the stomach, producing Dyspepsia or indigestion, with sour stomach, purifying the blood, which soon affects the whole machinery, producing different kinds of diseases, and what is called Liver Complaint.

Whose attacks are better prevented, by Liver Invigorator, than after suffering it and then using it to cure it, and prevent the fatal consequences that often follow.

Those who have used Morrhan, and a preparation of Iron, and Quinine, have found relief, but the Liver Invigorator, is a more effectual remedy for Chills and Fever, Bilious Attacks, Sick Headache, &c. &c.

One bottle taken for Sick Headache, or Bilious attack, or one dose taken after each meal, for one dose of two teaspoonfuls, will relieve any case of Dyspepsia or indigestion, and a preventive of Chills and Fever, and a single bottle taken for Dyspepsia or indigestion, will relieve any case of the kind, and make a permanent cure. One dose often repeated will cure the worst kind of Chills and Fever, and one bottle taken for Chronic Diarrhœa, will relieve any case, and make a permanent cure. One dose often relieves Worms in children, a few doses will expel them from the system. Worms in adults, or spondylic remedy to operate on.

Dropsy, by stirring the sounding this medicine as a cathartic, will relieve any case willing to submit to an examination.

Ague, Chill Fever, Intermittent Fever, Bilious Fever, Typhus Fever, Scarlet Fever, Typhoid Fever, Typhus Fever, are willing to submit to an examination.

All who use it are giving their unanimous testimony to its favor.

Mix Water in the mouth with the Invigorator, and swallow them both together.

THE LIVER INVIGORATOR

IS A SCIENTIFIC MEDICAL DISCOVERY, and is daily working curses, almost too great to believe. It cures as if by magic, even the first dose giving benefit, and seldom more than one bottle is required to effect any kind of Liver Complaint, from the worst Jaundice or Dyspepsia to a common Headache, all of which are the result of a Diseased Liver.

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.

SANFORD & Co., Proprietors, 335 Broadway, New York.

Wholesale Agencies:

SANFORD & PEASE, New York; F. W. DEVOE & BRO., Philadelphia; W. S. HOOD & CO., Boston; H. H. HAY & CO., Portland; JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati; SANFORD & HANNAH, Baltimore; SANFORD & HYDE, Chicago; W. J. WHITE & CO., St. Louis; GEORGE B. KEESE, Pittsburg; A. G. HANES, Baltimore, and retailed by all Druggists. Dec1-ly

W. H. WYATT, Druggist, Salisbury, N. C. 1y-49

State of North Carolina, ROWAN COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions. February Term, 1858.

M. Boger, suviving partner of Cress and Boger, vs. David Kern.

Attachment.

IN this case it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant, David Kern is a non-resident of the State: It is therefore ordered and adjudged that publication be made in the Carolina Watchman, a newspaper published in the Town of Salisbury, for six successive weeks, notifying him to be and appear before the Justices of our Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, at the next Court to be held for the County of Rowan, at the Court House in Salisbury, on the first Monday in May next, then and there to plead or replevy, otherwise judgment by default will be rendered against him, and the property levied upon sold to pay Plaintiffs debt, interest and costs of suit.

Witness, James E. Kerr, Clerk of our said Court, at office, the first Monday in February, A. D. 1858, and in the 82nd year of our Independence.

Issued February, 1858.

JAMES E KERR, C. C.

Pr. adv $5.50-6w29

BLANKS

Of all Kinds, For Sale at this Office.

TRUST SALE!

$60,000 WORTH OF VALUABLE PROPERTY!

BY virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to us by Michael Brown, and for the purposes therein set forth, we will expose to Public Sale, on the 13th day of April next, his YADKIN RIVER

Plantation and Ferry,

CONTAINING

1050 ACRES,

situated Five Miles from Salisbury, on the Main Road leading to Salem and Danville. The N. C. Railroad Road runs on the borders of the same. On the Premises is a GOOD

DWELLING HOUSE,

BARN, COTTON HOUSE AND

COTTON PRESS,

AND ALL NECESSARY

OUT-BUILDINGS;

some 350 ACRES in cultivation; 100 Acres of River and Creek Bottom. Also, a superior Meadow, well watered with good springs and now in good repair. 100 Acres sown down in Wheat. It is one of the most healthy locations on the River, and a desirable place for a country residence. The Ferry yields annually from $700 to $800. At the same time and place, will be sold the following property, viz:

Six Fine Mules, Eight Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Hogs, Corn, Hay and Fodder; One Set Blacksmith Tools, Railroad horse-power Threshing Machine, Three Cotton Gins, Two Straw Cutters, Two Corn Shellers, Two Fan Mills, Four Road Wagons and Gear, Farming Implements of every description, &c., &c.

We will also sell in the Town of Salisbury, on the 15th day of April next, the following Real and Personal Property, to-wit: Lot No. 1, on the great West square on which there are four Houses; in the corner house there are three store rooms; also a new frame store house 50 by 60 feet; Also, a ½ story frame building occupied as a hotel and shoe shop, and a fine Brick Store-House, 30 by 70 feet, 2 stories high and a basement. These buildings are the best located for business of any in the Town. Also, Two vacant Lots in the North Square, known as Lots Nos 29 and 30. ALSO—

8 VALUABLE NEGROES,

among which are Two Boat and Shoe Makers; One Fine Family Carriage and Harness, Two Buggies. Also, his

ENTIRE STOCK OF GOODS

will be offered at private sale until Tuesday of May Court at Cost for Cash, at which time the remainder will be sold at

PUBLIC AUCTION.

All the above property will be disposed of on the above mentioned days without any reserve. For information in regard to any of the above property, apply to Mr. Michael Brown.

☞ Terms made known on the day of sale.

All persons indebted by Note or Account to M. Brown are hereby notified to come forward and settle immediately, or their notes and accounts will be placed in the hands of an officer, as further indulgence can will not be given. An authorized Agent will be at the store at all times ready to make settlements.

P. B. CHAMBERS,
JOS. F. CHAMBERS.
Trustees.

February 3, 1858. 2w-37

☞ Raleigh Standard (weekly) publish till sale and forward bill.

State of North Carolina. DAVIE COUNTY.

ELIZABETH GREEN against NATHAN GREEN.

Petition for Divorce.

IT appearing upon the affidavit of E. Green, that Nathan Green is not an inhabitant of the State. It is, therefore, ordered that publication be made for six weeks in the "Carolina Watchman"—a paper printed in Salisbury, that the said defendant, Nathan Green, be and appear at the next Superior Court of law and equity to be held for the county of Davie, at the court house in Mocksville, on the 4th Monday after the 4th Monday in February next, then and there to show cause, if any he can, why the prayer of the petitioner shall not be granted.

Witness, H. R. Austin, clerk of our said court, at office, in Mocksville, the 4th Monday after the 4th Monday in August, A. D., 1857, and in the 82nd year of our Independence.

H. R. AUSTIN, C. S. C.

SOMETHING NEW!!! REMOVAL, &C.

THE subscriber having bought the interest of Rowzee & Co., in the CABINET MAKING business, would respectfully announce to the citizens of Salisbury and the country generally, that he is now to some extent, and will, in a short time, be fully prepared to furnish anything in his line of business.

Having had some experience in the business, he hopes by close attention and punctuality, with the determined effort to improve, to merit the patronage of the public. Furniture Rooms and Shop, *now*

Opposite McConnaughey's Store.

A full assortment of COFFINS, and FISK'S SUPERIOR

Metalic Burial Cases,

(AIR AND WATER TIGHT,) kept constantly on hand.

Terms, very low for Cash, or Country produce and Lumber. Interest charged on all accounts after six months standing.

A quantity of three-fourth and one and a quarter inch Walnut and Cherry wanted, for which a liberal price will be paid.

S. B. HARRISON.

Salisbury, Dec 4th, 1857. 3m36

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP, And Blacksmithing of all sorts.

WE the undersigned, having formed a copartnership, will carry on the Coach and Carriage making business at Fred Mowery's old stand—Such as good fine, substantial Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Carts of the best material, with all kinds of repairing done faithfully and of the best materials.

Country produce and lumber, taken in exchange for work.

Call and give us a trial and get bargains.

ED RUSHER, CHAS REEVES,
JOHN L. REMDLEMAN, ALFRED RUSHER.

Salisbury, Jan. 2, 1858. 33tf

THE Copartnership existing as Murdoch & Cairns is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be continued by

WM. MURDOCH,
J. G CAIRNS.

Salisbury, Feb. 9, 1858. tf-37

WANTED TO HIRE,

At the Franklinsville Steam Mills,

4 OR 5 STOUT NEGRO MEN, for which the highest prices will be paid. Apply to JNO. or JAS. B. BEARD.

January 26, 1858. tf-35

LAND DEEDS

For sale at this Office.

ROBARDS, OF THE ROWAN HOUSE,

HAVING at considerable outlay, renovated and refurnished his HOTEL, it will in future be devoted to transient visitors and regular boarders willing to pay a price commensurate with the outlay necessary to keep up a first class hotel.

The business of Salisbury is amply sufficient to support both a first-class private boarding house, and I am convinced by ten years experience, they cannot be carried on successfully together, unless the above plan be adopted.

Rates of fare on and after the 20th inst.

BOARD per day,	$1 50
" " week,	10 00
" " month,	30 00
" " year,	300 00
Without Room,	216 00

(No variation from these prices with any one.)

I have, at much trouble and expense, made arrangements to supply my table with the delicacies and luxuries of the Norfolk and Charleston Market—and intend to keep a house that will compare favorably with the best house of any city.

tf51 H. L. ROBARDS.

New Place. FALL AND WINTER FAHIONS.

THE subscriber has removed his Clothing establishment to COWAN'S BRICK ROW, (near the middle) where he may be found handsomely prepared to wait on his customers and the public. His present Stock comprises a large and beautiful assortment of

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES & VESTINGS

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, and Gentlemen's furnishing goods, which will be sold very low, or made up to order in the best style of the Art. He will keep in his employ a skilful Cutter, and can therefore warrant good fits. His experience in the business justifies him in saying that his stock cannot be surpassed in quality; and the styles are all late and very handsome. His stock of Ready-Made, comprises Hats, Caps, Shirts, Collars, Vests, Handkerchiefs, Coats, Pants,—and every thing required. Call and see.

Orders for work promptly filled

JAMES R. BEARD,
Merchant Tailor.

Salisbury, Jan. 1st, 1858. 33-1y

A BEAUTIFUL HEAD OF RICH GLOSSY HAIR,

Completely Preserved TO THE GREATEST AGE.

And who that is gray would not have it restored to former color; or bald, but would have the growth restored, or troubled with dandruff and itching but would have it removed, or troubled with scrofula, scald head, or other eruptions, but would be cured, or with sick head ache, (neuralgia,) but would be cured. In mid-summer especially prepare yourself for fall and winter. O. J. WOOD'S Hair Restorative will do all this, see circular and the following:

ANN ARBOR, November 5, 1856.

PROF. O. J. WOOD—Dear Sir: I have heard much said of the wonderful effects of your Hair Restorative, but having been so often cheated by quackery and humbug, I was slow to believe. I will close my silence on your behalf by saying that after using with the thousand and one vastly trumpeted quack remedies, until I met you in Lawrence county some months since, when you gave me such assurance as induced the trial of your Restorative in my family—first by my good wife, whose hair had become very thin and quite gray, before using, but before using two of your large bottles, her hair was restored nearly to its original beautiful brown color, and had thickened and become beautiful and glossy upon, and entirely over the head: she continues to use it, not simply because of its beautifying effects upon the hair, but because of its healthful influence upon the general good health. Dozens of our friends are using your Restorative, with the happiest effects; therefore, my skepticism and doubts in reference to its character and value are entirely removed; and I can and do most cordially and confidentially recommend its use, by all who would have their hair restored from white or gray (by reason of sickness or age,) to its original color and beauty, and by all young persons who would have their hair beautiful and glossy.

Very truly and gratefully yours,
SOLOMON MANN.

PROF. WOOD—It was a long time after I saw you at Winchester before I put the bottle of Restorative for which you gave me an order upon your agent in Detroit, and when I got it so concluded to try it on Mrs. Mann's hair, as the surest test of its power. It has done all that you assured me it would do; and others of my family and friends, having witnessed its effects, are now using and recommending its use to others as entitled to the highest consideration you claim for it.

Again, very respectfully and truly yours,
SOLOMON MANN.

CARLYLE, ILL. June 29, 1856.

I have used Prof. O. J. Wood's Hair Restorative, and have admired its wonderful effects. My hair was becoming, as I thought, prematurely gray; but by the use of his Restorative it has resumed its original color, and, I have no doubt, permanently so.

S. BREESE, ex-Senator, U. S.

O. J. WOOD & CO., Proprietors, 312 Broadway, N. Y., (in the great N. Y. Wire Railing Establishment) and 114 Market street, St. Louis, Mo.

And sold by W. H. WYATT, Salisbury, N. C. and by all good Druggists.

Feb. 16, 1858. 6t 1m

CARD. J. C. BAKER & CO., Wholesale Druggists.

No. 154, N. 3rd Street,

PHILADELPHIA.

TAKE this method to inform their friends and former patrons that they have entirely abolished the system of time sales in their business, and design to sell only for cash.

By this, they hope to avoid many expenses exclusively incidental to a credit business, which are only to be met by a large percentage on Goods, and to make such inducements to buyers as will supercede all the advantages hereto-fore offered by any jobbing house in this country. Druggists, Physicians, Merchants, Manufacturers and others, desirous of purchasing the best Drugs at the lowest price, should address as above.

Jan. 12, 1858. 3m33

CHEAP! CHEAPER!! CHEAPEST!!!

M. HOFLIN, Corner of the Mansion Hotel, Salisbury, cannot be excelled in the READY MADE CLOTHING BUSINESS. He is selling, constantly, the very best bargains to be had in North Carolina. His goods are of superior quality and workmanship, and of every variety of grade, and consisting of every article required by men or boys. Call on him always before buying elsewhere.

M. HOFLIN requests all those indebted to him to call and pay up. His rule is to close up each and every, all his business at the end of the year. Call soon and save cost and trouble.

January 5, 1857. tf-31

MANSION HOTEL, IN SALISBURY.

THE subscriber takes pleasure in announcing to his friends, and the public generally, that he has taken this long established and well known Hotel, and has made every possible preparation to accommodate the business, travelling and visiting portions of the public, in the most satisfactory manner.

Particular attention is paid to his

TABLE,

and every comfort is provided in his

ROOMS.

His STABLES are abundantly supplied, and attended by a careful ostler; and to all departments the proprietor gives his personal attention.

A comfortable OMNIBUS runs regularly to the depot on the arrival of the cars.

With these efforts to please, a liberal share of the public patronage is confidently solicited.

WM. ROWZEE.

January 25th, 1858. tf-35

LAW PARTNERSHIP.

A. J. DARGAN & J. M. McCORKLE.

HAVING formed a partnership, will attend regularly the County and Superior Courts of Anson, Stanly, Union, Cabarrus and Rowan counties, and the Term of the Supreme Court of Raleigh. A. J. Dargan will also attend the Superior Courts of Richmond and Montgomery.

A. J. DARGAN, *Wadesboro', N. C.*
J. M. McCORKLE, *Albemarle, N. C.*

January 26th, 1858. 6m-35

AGRICULTURAL LITERATURE.

THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR, which is the oldest Agricultural Paper in the cotton-growing States, enters upon its *Sixteenth Volume*, with the number for January, 1858. The Cultivator having been known as a practical and untiring advocate of rural improvement, and the Editors thus set forth the general subjects to which their Journal will be devoted:

THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR FOR 1858.

Leading Features.

THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR for 1858, enters upon its Sixteenth Volume, and will, as heretofore, be mainly devoted:

1st. To *Plantation Economy*, including the planting and culture of all leading Southern Staples and Field Crops—Manuring—Hill Side Ditching—Draining, and the improvement of Land—Making Composts and Saving Fertilizers—Management and Proper Treatment of Negroes, &c., &c.

2d *Domestic Animals*—Breeding, Raising, Feed and Proper Management of Live Stock—Description of the best and most profitable breeds for the South—Treatment of sick and injured Animals, &c., &c.

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The CULTIVATOR will be under the editorial management of Prof. DANIEL LEE and D. REDMOND, assisted by practical and experienced correspondents in every Southern State.

TERMS.—Single copies, $1 per year, in advance; six copies for $5; twenty-five copies for $20; one hundred copies for $75. Address

WM. S. JONES, Augusta, Ga.

Jan. 5, 1858.

THE NORTH-CAROLINA STATIST AND MAGAZINE OF USEFUL INFORMATION.

THE UNDERSIGNED PROPOSES TO PUBLISH in the City of Raleigh, a semi-annual Journal, of the above title, devoted exclusively to the dissemination of Statistical Information.

The want of such a Journal is felt by every intelligent citizen, who desires to become at all acquainted with the resources of the State, our present condition, future prospects, &c., and by none so much as by our Legislators.

That we have no regular system of statistics, cannot be attributed to any want of material. There are large amounts of valuable and interesting information scattered through our Legislative and Executive Documents and Records, which, in their present situation, for all practical purposes, might as well be in the Chinese language. Besides what our Legislative archives contain, and to whose pages often publish valuable statistical information, which is either lost, or if preserved by a TYE few, is so inconvenient to find when wanted, that the facts are soon forgotten. The same may be said of the Reports and Statements from time to time made by our incorporated companies, and others engaged in Manufactures, Mines, Commerce, &c.

To collect these various items of information, and give them to the public in a shape easy of reference and for perpetual preservation, as well as to gather from all available resources, everything bearing directly or indirectly on our wealth, prosperity and industry, is the design of the JOURNAL now offered for public patronage.

So far as the plan for conducting the same has been matured, the pages of the

STATIST

will be devoted to the arrangement of such tables relating to our

POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, COMMERCE, EDUCATION, PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS, MANUFACTURES, FISHERIES, MINES,

and Social Statistics generally, as will present their condition, and our progress in each.

It is also designed to contain the Reports (*condensed*) of the Public Treasurer, Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, Superintendent of Common School, and all other State Officers and Boards; as also, Statements and Reports of the condition and progress of the various Railroad and Navigation Companies.

The STATIST will be put to press as soon as a sufficient number of responsible names are obtained to pay the expenses of publication. The numbers will contain each, not less than 150 pages of closely printed matter, making a book of 300 pages, or more, to which will be added a full and complete index.

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☞ Those persons intending to patronize the Journal, will send their names to the undersigned without delay, as it is desirable to issue the first number as early as possible.

QUENT. BUSBEE.

Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 1, 1858.

W. L. SAUNDERS, ATTORNEY AT LAW, Salisbury, N. C.

WILL attend the courts of ROWAN, STANLY and CABARRUS Counties. Office No. 5 Beard's new brick building, UP STAIRS.

November 17th, 1857. 1y-2

Certificates of Marriage,

GIVEN by the officiating Clergyman or Magistrate, to the parties entering into Matrimony; designed as evidence in their own possession of their lawful marriage, and as such, often valuable, especially to parties removing to distant parts of the country. —*Very neatly got up*—for sale at the Watchman Office. Sent to any part of the Country for 50 cents per dozen, if the cash accompanies the order.

Certificates of Confirmation,

ALSO printed in very fine style, for sale at the Watchman Office, and sent to any part of the country for 30 cts. per dozen.

April 20, 1857.

SUGAR CANE SEED.

CHINESE Sugar Cane Seed for sale at King, Hege & Co's Store. Call and get in time, before all is gone.

Lexington, N. C., Nov. 21, 1857. 3m-5

C. A. Henderson, M. D., Druggist & Chemist, SALISBURY, N. C., Successor to Bill & Bill.

WOULD respectfully announce to the public, and to Physicians and Country Merchants in particular, that he is now receiving a very large stock of

Fresh Drugs, MEDICINES, &c.,

which will be sold, WHOLESALE and RETAIL, and on such terms as cannot fail to be satisfactory. Call and examine his stock before purchasing elsewhere. All orders promptly attended to.

Oct. 13, 1857. 3m. tf.

DR. J. J. SUMMERELL CAN BE FOUND

at his office, or at his dwelling on the same lot, unless professionally engaged.

Calls during his absence, will be promptly attended to on his return.

Aug. 25th, 1857. 1yp3-13

$10 REWARD.

FOR the apprehension and delivery to me, at confinement in any jail so I can get her, a negro woman named DOLLY, formerly belonging to H. H. Beard, and purchased by he, from him, two weeks ago. She ran away about three months ago, and is supposed to be lurking about some of the plantations on the River, she is about 54 years old, rather tall and a bright mulatto.

JNO. BEARD.

Franklinville Mills, Jan. 20th, 1858. tf-35

NEW DRUG STORE! W. H. WYATT,

(From New South Side)

Druggist and Apothecary,

AND DEALER IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, SURGICAL AND DENTAL INSTRUMENTS, SYRINGES, SPONGE, DYE STUFFS, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, PUTTY, TURPENTINE, BURNING FLUID, CAMPHENE, LAMPS, GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS, PERFUMERY, SOAPS, BRUSHES, GLUE, VARNISH, PATENT MEDICINES, TOILET ARTICLES, TEAS, BRANDIES, WINES, EDINBURG ALE, LONDON PORTER, HOLLAND GIN, COLOGNE WATER, SNUFF, TOBACCO, SEGARS, &c., &c.

Physicians, Merchants and Families supplied with every article in the line, cash and country, on a less price than at any other Store in the State.

Jan. 12, 1858. tf33

HORSES! HORSES!! AN INFALLIBLE REMEDY FOR HORSES.

ON the receipt of One Dollar, I will mail to any person, a receipt of a remedy for Horses, who suffering with BOTTS or GRUBS. This remedy has never been known to fail in the most severe case, for immediate relief. Every man who has a horse, should always have this receipt by him. The material of which the medicine is made, can be procured by any person, at all times. If the remedy fails, when given according to my directions, the money will be refunded. Address me at Greensboro', Guilford co., N. C.

JOHN W. BAKER.

Sept. 15th, 1857. 3m16

MARBLE EMPORIUM

SALISBURY N. C.

GRAY, BRYAN & CO.,

HAVING formed a copartnership, will continue the MARBLE business at the old stand of GRAY & TANNEY, and will spare no pains to give ample satisfaction to all who may deal with them and to prove to the people of North Carolina, that they can furnish and finish

MONUMENTS, HEADSTONES, SLABS,

or any other work in their line in a style unsurpassed, and at reasonable prices.

Our material is obtained directly from the Vermont Quarries, and we shall hereafter deal in nothing but that of first quality. Foreign (Italian) Marble, Furniture, Slabs, Counters or Marble, for building purposes will also be supplied. Any order will be filled with despatch, and we invite the public to CALL AND SEE US.

Salisbury, July 14th, 1857. 1y7

Greensborough Mutual INSURANCE COMPANY.

SUCH has been the care and economy of the officers of this Company, that we are free from debt, have made no assessments, and have now on hand a large capital, viz: in premium notes $437,859 03; in cash $13,345 99—making a total of $470,504 99, to meet any losses that may accrue; we therefore have no hesitation in saying to the public, that there is no safer Company in the Southern country. The most of the Risks to the Company being in the Western part of the State, where the danger from fire is much less.

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All communications on business connected with the office, should be addressed to

PETER ADAMS, Secretary.

Greensborough, N. C., May 5, 1857. tf51

COWAN'S VEGETABLE LITHONTRIPTIC OR FRIEND OF THE HUMAN FAMILY.

SECURING FROM

DISEASED KIDNEYS,

Stone in the Bladder and Kidneys, Weakness of the Loins, &c.

This invaluable medicine is for sale at the Dove Hotel, in Mocksville; at Dr. R. Campbell's, in Iredell; at the Drug Store in Charlotte; at Beverly's Hotel in Salem; and at the Carolina Watchman Office, in Salisbury.

The subscriber having entered into copartnership with John F. Cowan, original patentee, for the manufacture and sale of the above Medicine, is prepared to furnish a supply by addressing him at Salisbury, N. C., or calling at his residence, 10 miles west of the Race.

E. D. AUSTIN.

June 21, 1855. tf5

To Nervous Sufferers.

A RETIRED CLERGYMAN, restored to health in a few days, after many years of great nervous suffering, is anxious to make known the means of cure. Will send (free) the prescription used. Direct the Rev JOHN M. DAGNALL, No. 186 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, N. Y. 2m-35

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