Agricultural.

FROM THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR.

FARM LIFE.

"Oh, friendly to the best pursuits of man,
Friendly to thought, to virtue, and to peace,
Domestic life, in rural pleasures passed!
But know thy value, and how rank in thee
Thy sacred and thy chosen time for love."
(Cowper.

Education is by no means confined to schools. These are but rudimentary and auxiliary to that training which is begun in the cradle and finished only at death. The nursery days of our life, and its business pursuits, have an important bearing upon the formation of character.—What a man does, as well as what he studies in books, educates him. The sailor amid which his boyhood is passed, oft times schools, the objects which occupy his thoughts, the problems he daily solves in earning his bread, quite as much shape character as the scenes and problems of the school room. Agriculture is the largest and most important of all our material interests, the occupation to which the largest portion of our countrymen are born. It is a matter of interest to consider the bearings of this pursuit upon the characters of those who are engaged in it.

There are those who consider this a menial occupation—degrading to the body by the toil it imposes, and belittling to the mind by the attention it requires to the minute details of its business. They regard its implements as the badges of servility, and look with disdain upon the plow-boy's lot. They deprecate the influence of farm life upon the social and mental culture, and look upon the rustic man as the type of boorishness and ignorance. They think it mainly a business for brute muscles, where mind can achieve no conquests, and where as much labor finds a poor reward. They think the way of a man of genius is inevitably hedged up upon the farm—there is no before work to be performed, no laurels to be won. If he would do deeds worthy of his manhood, gain wealth, gain honor, make himself a name that will live, he must turn to nobler occupations.

If those who are strangers to the farm, alone cherished this view, we could abide it in silence. But when farmers themselves admit this impeachment of their calling, and the pestilence of this heresy finds its way to our firesides, and makes our sons and daughters discontented with their rural homes, it is time to speak out. If comparisons must be made, which are invidious, the shadows shall not fall upon the farmer's lot. It is time that other callings were stripped of that romance with which they are veiled, and that the sons of the farm should know what they have in prospect when they turn their backs upon the homes of their youth. It is meet that they should better understand the blessings of their lot, its capacity for improvement, and its superiority to all other occupations. We would arrest that feeling of disquiet which keeps so large a portion of our rural population perpetually longing for new fields of enterprize. We would have them settled, at least a portion of them, in the old parish, and bend all their energies to the improvement and adornment of their homes. REV. WM. CLIFT.

HOW TO MAKE HAY.

DR. CLOTS—*Dear Sir*—In your excellent *Planter* for September, I read, with much pleasure, a communication on the subject of the Crab Grass Hay.

It must assuredly is a fixed fact, that this grass with its nutritive value has been neglected; for, I presume, the same reason that we turn to estimate things within our reach, familiar and readily obtained.

To produce this grass, or rather, which by using the same mode preserve them is our old custom, let it produce seed, if all—keeping the value of the straw always in view—not forgetting the consideration as regards comforts alone, that with thousands it is a continued struggle for the winter for

Early in the spring, sow over the ground cotton seed, the vegetating principle of which has been killed by heating. To effect this and preserve, at the same time, the fertilizing quality of the seed, I get it fresh from the gin, put in large heaps, and in the centre of the heap place a quantity of water, catching rain water previously at the spot in barrels and tubs, then cover the heap well with earth. Plow in the seed moderately deep with a large leveled scooter, and harrow in about a sack of guano to the acre, sown broad cast after a rain—best just before. At an early day you will find a crop of crab grass showing itself so luxuriant as to astonish you. I have cut three times in the summer and had a handsome fall pasture left.

By this process you will find in a common good season, almost a ton for your correspondents thousand. The product amply pays, I have cut this grass six feet in height.

The second year, early in the spring, scooter up the land as before in trench plowing, a bevelled scooter and sow over on the surface, one barrel to the acre DeBurg, and you'll find another meadow—that is a meadow. If no DeBurg, I employ cotton seed previous to plowing.

Preparatory to all improvements or cropping of pine land, I most give the soil a moderate dressing of lime or marl. It is all *fal lal* to talk of cultivating or improving pine land without calcareous matter being given to it in some form or other. I am not at all dissatisfied with plenty of rotten limestone. I have tried it. It is efficient and lasts—vegetable matter that will decompose in the end, will fully repay; with its aid, all other efforts will show better in the production, and by the way of calling in figures to your aid, you may safely say, in round numbers, when you deposit a wagon load of vegetable trash that will rot in your field or stable yard, a hundred per cent on the capital employed in its result.

Another operation that may please, and better suit some planters, if judiciously carried out, I have tried with equal success.

Where we keep horses and cattle, it is the planters' interest to have plenty of rubbish. Oats have, and maintain universal suffrage. After the foregoing process, early in the spring as admissible, sow down in oats (white.)

Cut the grain just before the milk is leaving it, at which time the leaf is good as also the straw nutritious—cure well.

Now, every planter that has got thro' the A B C of planting knows how proverbially Crab Grass follows Oats, as also how luxuriantly. We may count safely on a splendid crop of the oat, and you may have the three cuttings of hay.

Now, Mr. Editor, it is not going too far to say, our planters generally, are not witches in saving hay and small grain. Before I attempt either, I provide a set of "hay caps," such as hundreds of the best farmers in the North uniformly provide and use. They last for years, and the first cost is almost nominal; they are easily made by the planter's family. As soon as the grass is cut, the reader follows the mower, spreading the swathe regularly with a long pronged wooden fork. In two to four hours, governed by the sun and atmosphere, I narrow with with light wooden rakes. In the evening a cock sundown, I hay-cock, and cover each cock with its cap. If rain appears to be approaching, I cock and cap at any hour. To keep off rain and dew, and any sunshine not absolutely necessary to curing, is now the part of the game to be well played. After sunrise the next day I uncap, and give an hour's sunshine; then, with a long pronged wooden fork, two persons walk along the rows and turn each cock directly over, letting it stand one to two hours, as the sunshine and atmosphere may justify, depending through the whole process to secure air curing, and the nutritive matter in the hay; and after the hands say the grass is cured, I deposit it in the mow of shed, sprinkling a moderate portion of fine salt at stacking. If the sun is hot and the atmosphere clear, one hour spread, and one hour in winrow, and one hour for the cock, after being turned over is sufficient; excluding from the sun, rain and dew, and curing by air, is my theory, for which the cap, well made and well used, is admirable.

By the same process I cure my oats especially wheat, rice, barley, &c., and my stock that part of the year, and the way it is almost universally put in the South, and give us such wretched cows, sick veal, bad butter, poor calves, and preventing in all probability in full march. A consideration connected with the good plant stock such in general parlance going, that will in duly appreciated, will affectively repay our exertions to produce it in perfection.

For many years I have raised Crab Grass one of my best crops, and unreservedly to get on the first of the year with it, and after it is gained I begin to cut the Crab Grass May 1st, then every two weeks, and by proper management I will increase it one.

Take a piece of sandy land, and after fermenting well, laying it open for the action of the winter's frost and rain. Then over it to dry weather by scattering over it rotten hay, crab grass hay that has been cut of drawn and cured the last share in rain or riper than usual. I carefully provide a portion of this hay for this purpose.

Perseverance, in Cotton Planter.
South Alabama, Sept. 1857.

THERE IS A LIVER INVIGORATOR FOR ALL who are troubled with any of those disagreeable complaints, such as Jaundice, Dyspepsia, or Liver Diseases of any kind. We feel that we are doing our invalid readers an invaluable service if we can induce them to get a bottle of Dr. Sanford's Invigorator, and take it, for we know from personal experience that it is one of the greatest remedies for general debility, and consequent inactive of bodily powers ever before used. Its action is so perfect and complete as to give relief the first time taken, and if it does to others as it has to us, half a bottle will be all that is needed. We know of nothing we can recommend with such confidence, for a family medicine, as the Invigorator. —*Rahway Republican.* 1m43

THE
GREAT ENGLISH REMEDY.
SIR JAMES CLARKE'S
CELEBRATED FEMALE PILLS.
PROTECTED BY ROYAL LETTERS PATENT.

Prepared from a prescription of Sir J. Clarke, M. D., Physician Extraordinary to Her Queen.

This invaluable medicine is unfailing in the cure of all those painful and dangerous diseases to which the female constitution is subject. It moderates all excess and removes all obstructions, and a speedy cure may be relied on.

TO MARRIED LADIES

It is particularly suited. It will, in a short time, bring on the monthly period with regularity.

Each bottle, price one Dollar, bears the Government Stamp of Great Britain, to prevent counterfeits.

CAUTION.

These Pills should not be taken by females during the FIRST THREE MONTHS of Pregnancy, as they are sure to bring on Miscarriage, but at any other time they are safe.

In all cases of Nervousness and Debility, Pain in the Back and Limbs, Fatigue on slight exertion, Palpitation of the Heart, Hysterics, and Whites, these Pills will effect a cure when all other means have failed, and although a powerful remedy, do not contain iron, calomel, antimony, or anything hurtful to the constitution.

Full directions accompany each package.

Sole Agent for the United States and Canada,
JOHN MORSE,
(Late I. C. Baldwin & Co.)
Rochester, N. Y.

N. B.—$1,00 and 6 postage stamps enclosed to any authorized Agent, will insure a bottle containing 50 Pills by return mail.

For sale by W. H. WYATT, agent for Salisbury.
Hartland, Stevenson & Co., Charleston, S. C., Wholesale Ag'ts.
1y-40

NOTICE.
SNUFF.
SNUFF, SNUFF,
SNUFF, SNUFF, SNUFF,
SNUFF.
LINTON & WOODWARD'S.

THE entire Stock of this good SNUFF, kept by Geo. W. Brown, was bought and can now be found at W. H. WYATT'S

NEW
AND
STORE,
SALISBURY, N. C.

February 9, 1858. 1f-37

THE NORTH-CAROLINA STATIST
AND
MAGAZINE
OF
USEFUL INFORMATION.

THE UNDERSIGNED PROPOSES TO PUBLISH in the City of Raleigh, a *semi-annual* Journal, of the above title, devoted exclusively to the dissemination of Statistical Information.

The want of such a Journal is felt by every intelligent citizen, who desires to be conversant with the resources of the State, our present condition, future prospects, &c., and by none so much as by our Legislators.

That we have no regular system of statistics, cannot be attributed to any want of material. There are large amounts of valuable and interesting information scattered through our Legislative and Executive Documents and Records, which, in their present situation for all practical purposes, might as well be in the Chinese language. Besides what our Legislative archives contain, our newspapers often publish valuable statistical information, which is either lost, or if preserved by a very few, it is inconvenient to find when wanted, that the facts are soon forgotten. The same may be said of the Reports and Statements from time to time made by our incorporated companies, and others engaged in Manufactures, Mines, Commerce, &c.

To collect these various items of information, and give them to the public in a shape easy of reference and for perpetual preservation, as well as to gather from all available sources, every thing bearing directly or indirectly on our wealth, prosperity and resources, is the design of the JOURNAL now offered for public patronage.

So far as the plan for conducting the same has been matured, the pages of the

STATIST

will be devoted to the arrangement of such tables relating to our

POPULATION, AGRICULTURE, COMMERCE, EDUCATION, PUBLIC IMPROVEMENTS, MANUFACTURES, FISHERIES, MINES,

and Social Statistics generally, as will present their condition, and our progress in each.

It is also designed to contain the Reports (*unless*) of the Public Treasurer, Commissioners of the Sinking Fund, Superintendent of Common School, and all other State Officers and Boards; as also, Statements and Reports of the condition and progress of the various Railroad and Navigation Companies.

The STATIST will be put to press as soon as a sufficient number of responsible names are obtained to pay the expenses of publication. The numbers will contain each, not less than 150 pages of closely printed matter, making a book of 300 pages, or more, to which will be added a full and complete index.

TERMS.—THREE DOLLARS PER ANNUM—ONE DOLLAR AND FIFTY CENTS, for six months; *payable when the first number is ready for publication which part will be duly announced in the public papers.*

☞ Those persons intending to patronize the Journal, will send their names to the undersigned without delay, as it desirable to issue the first number as early as possible.

QUENT. BUSBEE.
Raleigh, N. C., Jan. 1, 1858.

Certificates of Marriage,

GIVEN by the officiating Clergyman or Magistrate, to the parties entering into Matrimony; designed as evidence in their own possession of their lawful marriage, and as such, often valuable, especially to parties removing to different parts of the country. *Very neatly got up—for sale at the Watchman Office. Sent to any part of the Country for 60 cents per dozen, if the cash accompanies the order.*

Certificates of Confirmation,

ALSO printed on very fine paper, for sale at the Watchman Office, and sent to any part of the country for 30 cts. per dozen.
April 28, 1857.

$10 REWARD.

RAN off the apprentice named Ashley Brown, from Concord in July last as I can get her, a negro woman named DOLLY, formerly belonging to H. H. Brevard, and purchased by me from him. Dolly is about the six many about three months, and is supposed to be passing about some of the plantations on the Road, there about 30 years old, rather tall and a bright mulatto.

JNO. BEARD
Fourth Creek Mills, Jan 20th, 1858. tf-35

EUGENE MARTIN,
Attorney at Law,
Salisbury, N. C.
Jan. 5th, 1857. tf-19

MARRIAGE LICENSE
FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE

FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBER having determined to move West or South, now offers for sale his well-known

MILLS;

and to any one having capital to invest, he would say come and examine, as he is assured

THE MILLS CANNOT BE SURPASSED,
FOR SIMPLICITY AND DURABILITY OF CONSTRUCTION,
BY ANY IN THE COUNTRY,

and will grind more grain, make better work, and surpass them in any other where. The FLOUR MILL is a *four foot French burr*, and will grind, well, from sixty to seventy-five bushels per day, 12 hours. The CORN MILL just completed is a three foot ten inch country rock, and he will warrant it to grind ten bushels per hour.

These mills are pronounced by competent judges to be a little ahead of any in the country; the machinery being all simple, but substantially arranged by No. 1 workmen. There is also a first-rate

Twenty-Horse Engine,
AND
CIRCULAR SAW MILL,

and three saws attached, which he will warrant, if well attended, to cut from eight to ten thousand feet of lumber per day. There is but six acres of land in the mill tract, but there is 115 acres nearly joining the mill tract will be sold with the mill if wanted. Any one wishing to buy will just call and examine, and he thinks there will be no doubt about trading.

JOHN BEARD
Feb 8, 1858. 3tf

THE LIVER
INVIGORATOR!
PREPARED BY DR SANFORD,
Compounded entirely from GUMS,

IS ONE OF THE BEST PURGATIVE AND LIVER MEDICINES ever before the public, that acts as a Cathartic, Alterative, Diuretic, Sudorific and other medicines known. It is not only a Cathartic, but a Tonic also—acting first on the Liver to expel the morbid matter therein, the other to impart its energy to the morbid matter throughout the whole system, thereby effecting two purposes effectually, without any of the painful results usually attending the use of Cathartic Medicines. It is susceptible of the nicest adaptation to the constitution of the weakest female or infant, and is the only medicine in the world that can be relied on in all cases requiring a cathartic and tonic effect.

The Liver is one of the principal regulators of the human body; and when it loses the power of the system are almost certainly deranged. Since the Liver has the power to throw off the bile, thereby purifying the blood, when anything proceeds to do the duty, one of the propellers or powers of move them (namely the Liver) deranges them in a manner as to cause the whole to be unwell.

It proves that this remedy is what is called the Liver Complaint, and what it is for, but a bottle, and

Those Grains remove all the obstructions, supplying to them the energy to do their duty, thereby

purifying the blood,

whose sanitary, invigorating effects are truly wonderful.

Bilious attacks are no better, nor worse, with the Liver Invigorator.

Any one after using it will need no other medicine for family use than what is here named.

Dyspepsia

Only one dose taken after each meal.

For Sick Headache,

One dose taken for headache, takes for headache of that disease, and

Costiveness,

Only one dose after repeated, is sufficient.

For Worms,

And a few bottles cures all kinds.

For Chills and Fever,

Two bottles taken for Chills, or intermittent fever, and all

Fever and Ague,

Fever, Bilious Fever,

with certainty, and thousands of cases have been cured in this manner.

All who use it are giving their unanimous testimony to its favor.

☞ Mix Water in the mouth with the Invigorator, and swallow both together.

THE LIVER INVIGORATOR
IS A SCIENTIFIC MEDICAL DISCOVERY, and is daily working cures, where all other means have failed. Those who have used it are loud in its praise. Those who are in need of a Liver Complaint, Sick Headache, Dyspepsia, Bilious Fever, Bilious Remittent, and all which are the results of a Diseased Liver.

PRICE ONE DOLLAR PER BOTTLE.

SANFORD & CO., Proprietors, 335 Broadway, New York.

Wholesale Agents:
RADDIN & PARK, New York. T. W. DYOTT & SONS, Philadelphia. W. S. HOPE & CO., Boston; H. HAY & CO., Portland; JOHN D. PARK, Cincinnati; GAYLORD & HARMON, Cleveland; FARNESTOCK & BATES, Chicago; G. J. WOOD & CO., St. Louis; GARDNER & KEYSER, Pittsburgh; H. MAYER, Baltimore. And retailed by all Druggists. *Sold also by*

W. H. WYATT, Druggist, Salisbury, N. C.
1y-40

AGRICULTURAL LITERATURE.

THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR, which is the oldest AGRICULTURAL PAPER in the cotton-growing States, enters upon its *Seventeenth Volume*, with the number for January, 1858. The CULTIVATOR has long been known as a practical and untiring advocate of rural improvement, and the Editors thus set forth the general subjects to which their Journal will be devoted:

THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR
FOR 1858.
Leading Features.

THE SOUTHERN CULTIVATOR for 1858, enters upon its Seventeenth Volume, and will, as heretofore, be mainly devoted to

1st. To *Plantation Economy*, including the planting and culture of all leading Southern Staples and Field Crops—Manuring—Hill Side Ditching—Draining, and the improvement of Land—Making Composts and Saving Products—Management and Proper Treatment of Negroes, &c. &c.

2d. *Domestic Animals*—Best Breeds, Rearing, Feed and Proper Management of Live Stock—Description of the best and most profitable breeds for the South—Treatment of sick and injured Animals, &c., &c.

3d. *Horticulture and Pomology*—The proper method of preparing land for the successful culture of Vegetables—Manures for Gardens—Best kind of Seed, when and how to plant it—How to gather, cook and market Vegetables—*Fruits for the South*, a description of all new varieties, and all old tested kinds of merit—Proper method of preparing land for Orchards and Vineyards—Planting, Pruning, Training and Managing Trees—Destruction of numerous Insects—Prevention of Diseases in Fruit Trees—Protection from Frost—Best Kinds of Fruit for home use and for sale—proper to defraud markets—Profits of Fruit Culture—Grape Growing, Wine Making, &c., &c.

4th. The usual variety of Editorial Articles; Notices of New Books, &c.; Answers to Correspondents; Domestic Economy and Receipts; Agricultural Miscellany, Rural Architecture, &c., &c.

The CULTIVATOR is under the editorial management of Prof. DANIEL LEE and D. REDMOND, assisted by practical and experienced correspondents in every Southern State.

TERMS—single copies, $1 per year, in advance; *six copies for $5; twenty-five copies for $20; one hundred copies for $75.* Address

WM. S. JONES, Augusta, Ga.
Jan. 5, 1858.

DR. J. J. SUMMERELL
CAN BE FOUND
at his office, or at his dwelling on the same lot, unless PROFESSIONALLY engaged.

Calls during his absence will be promptly attended to as if present.
Aug. 25th, 1857. 1yr-13

W. L. SAUNDERS,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Salisbury, N. C.

WILL attend the courts of ROWAN, STANLY and ANSON. Office in Chamber Building, UP STAIRS.
Salisbury, November 11th, 1857. 1y-2

THE Copartnership existing as Murdoch & Cairns is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be continued by Wm. Murdoch.

WM MURDOCH,
J. G CAIRNS.
Salisbury, Feb 9, 1858. tf-37

WANTED TO HIRE,
At the Franklinsville Steam Mills,
FOR 5 STOUT NEGRO MEN, for which the highest prices will be paid. Apply to
JNO or JAS H BEARD.
January 26, 1858. 2-35

SUGAR CANE SEED.

CHINESE Sugar Cane Seed for sale at Kerr, Hege & Co's store. Call and get it in time before all is gone.
Lincolnton, N. C., Nov. 30, 1857. 3m-49

TRUST SALE!
60,000 WORTH
OF
VALUABLE PROPERTY!

BY virtue of a Deed of Trust executed to us by Michael Brown, and for the purposes therein set forth, we will expose to Public Sale, on the 13th day of April next, his YADKIN RIVER

Plantation and Ferry,

CONTAINING
1050 ACRES,

situated Five Miles from Salisbury, on the Main Road leading to Salem and Danville. The N. C. Railroad Road runs on the borders of the same. On the Premises is a GOOD

DWELLING HOUSE,
BARN, COTTON HOUSE
AND
COTTON PRESS,
AND ALL NECESSARY
OUT-BUILDINGS;

some 350 ACRES in cultivation; 100 Acres of River and Creek Bottom. Also, a superior Meadow well watered with good springs and now in good repair. 100 Acres open down in Wheat. It is one of the most healthy locations on the River, and a desirable place for a country residence. The River yields annually from $1,200 to $1,600. At the same time and place, will be sold the following property, viz:

Six Fine Mules, Eight Horses, Cattle, Sheep and Hogs, Corn, Hay and Fodder; One Set Blacksmith Tools, Railroad horse-power Threshing Machine, Three Cotton Gins, Two Straw Cutters, Two Corn Shellers, Two Fan Mills, Four Road Wagons and Gear, Farming Implements of every description, &c., &c.

We will also sell in the Town of Salisbury, on the 15th day of April next, the Gibbony Rent and Personal Property, to-wit: Lot No. 1 on the great West square on which there are four Houses; in the corner house there are three store rooms; also a new frame store house 50 by 60 feet; Also, a 2 story frame building occupied as a boot and shoe shop, and a fine Brick Store House, 30 by 70 feet, 2 stories high and a basement. These buildings are the best located for business of any in the Town. Also, Two vacant Lots in the North Square, known as lots No 19 and 20 All sold

8 VALUABLE NEGROES,

among which are Two Boot and Shoe Makers; One Fine Family Carriage and Harness, Two Buggies Also, four

ENTIRE STOCK OF GOODS

will be offered at private sale until Tuesday of May Court, at Cost for Cash, at which time the remainder will be sold at

PUBLIC AUCTION.

All the above property will be disposed of on the above mentioned days without any reserve. For information in regard to any of the above property, apply to Mr. Michael Brown.

☞ Terms made known on the day of sale.

All persons indebted by Note or Account to M Brown are hereby notified to come forward and settle immediately, or their notes and accounts will be placed in the hands of an officer, as further indulgence will not be given. An authorized Agent will be at the store at all times ready to make settlements.

P. H. CHAMBERS,
JOS. F. CHAMBERS.
Trustees.
February 3, 1858. 9w-37

☞ Raleigh Standard (weekly) publish till sale and forward bill.

State of North Carolina.
DAVIE COUNTY.
ELIZABETH GREEN against NATHAN GREEN.
Petition for Divorce.

IT appearing upon the affidavit of E. Green, that Nathan Green is not an inhabitant of the State: It is, therefore, ordered that publication be made for six weeks in the "Carolina Watchman"—a paper printed in Salisbury, that the said defendant, Nathan Green, be and appear at the next Superior Court of law and equity to be held for the county of Davie, at the court house in Mocksville, on the 4th Monday after the 4th Monday in February next, then and there to show cause if any he can, why the prayer of the petitioner shall not be granted

Witness: H. R. Austin, clerk of our said court, at office, in Mocksville, the 4th Monday after the 4th Monday in August, A. D. 1857, and in the 82nd year of our Independence.

H. R. AUSTIN, C. S. C.

NEW CARRIAGE SHOP,
And Blacksmithing of all sorts.

WE the undersigned, having formed a copartnership, will carry on the Coach and Carriage making business at Fred Mowery's old stand—North st. good, fine, substantial Buggies, Carriages, Wagons and Carts of the best material, with all kinds of repairing done faithfully and of the best materials.

Country produce and lumber, taken in exchange for work.

Call and give us a trial and get bargains.

ED. RUSHER, CHAS. REEVES,
JOHN L. RENDLEMAN, ALFRED RUSHER
Salisbury, Jan. 2, 1858. 33tf

State of North Carolina,
ROWAN COUNTY.
Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, February Term, 1858.

M. Boger, surviving partner of Cress and Boger, vs. David Kerr.
Attachment.

IN this case it appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that the Defendant, David Kerr is a non-resident of the State: It is therefore ordered and adjudged that publication be made in the Carolina Watchman, a newspaper published in the Town of Salisbury, for six weeks, notifying him to be and appear before the Justices of our Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, at the next Court to be held for the County of Rowan, at the Court House in Salisbury, on the first Monday in May next, then and there to plead, answer or demur, otherwise judgment will be rendered against him, and the property levied upon sold to pay Plaintiffs debt, interest and costs of suit.

Witness, James E. Kerr, Clerk of our said Court, at office, the first Monday in February, A. D. 1858, and in the 82nd year of our Independence.

Issued February, 1858.
JAMES E KERR, C.C.
Pr. adv $5.50 6w39

POTATOES.
IRISH POTATOES.
MERCER AND PINK EYE.

10 BBLS. of fine superior Potatoes for Planting Also, a variety of

GARDEN SEEDS

just received from LANDRETH & SON'S, by W. H. WYATT, New Drug Store, Salisbury.
February 16, 1858. tf-37

BLANKS
Of all Kinds, For Sale at this Office.

ROBARDS,
OF THE
ROWAN HOUSE,

HAVING at considerable outlay, renovated and refurnished his HOTEL, it will in future be devoted to transient visitors and regular boarders willing to pay a price commensurate with the outlay necessary to keep up a first class hotel.

The business of Salisbury is amply sufficient to support both hotels and private boarding houses, and I am convinced by ten years experience, they cannot be carried on successfully together, unless the above plan be adopted.

Rates of fare on and after the 20th inst.

BOARD per day,	$1 50
" " week,	7 00
" " month,	30 00
" " year,	300 00
Without Room,	216 00

(No variation from these prices with any one.)

I have, at much trouble and expense, made arrangements to supply my table with the delicacies and luxuries of the Norfolk and Charleston Market—and intend to keep a house that will compare favorably with the best house of any city.

H. L. ROBARDS.
1f51

New Place.
FALL AND WINTER
FAHIONS.

THE subscriber has removed his Clothing establishment to "COWAN'S BRICK ROW (near the middle) where he may be found handsomely prepared to wait on his own owners and the public. He is also prepared to wait on his own owners and the public. His present stock comprises a large and beautiful assortment of

READY MADE CLOTHING,

Cloths, Cassimeres, Vestings, and Gentlemen's furnishing goods, which will be sold very low, or made up to order in the best style of the Art. He will keep on his employ a skilful Cutter, and can therefore warrant good fits. His experience in the business justifies him in saying that his stock cannot be surpassed in quality; and the styles are all late and very handsome. His stock of Ready-Mades, comprises Hats, Caps, Shirts, Collars, Vests, Handkerchiefs, Coats, Pants,—and every thing required. Call and see.

Orders for work promptly filled.

JAMES B. BEARD,
Merchant Tailor.
Salisbury, Jan. 1st, 1858. 33tf

A BEAUTIFUL HEAD
OR
RICH GLOSSY HAIR,
Completely Preserved
TO THE GREATEST AGE.

And who that is gray would not have it restored to former color, or bald, but would have the growth restored, or troubled with dandruff and itching but would have it removed, or troubled with nervous headache, would head any other complaint, but would be rejoiced with the thought that a few bottles would be sufficient to set all to rights—then why not avail yourself of remedy from the face and skin. Prof. Wood's Hair Restorative, which to all this, and more—but read the following:

Ann Arbor, November 5, 1856.

PROF. O. J. WOOD—Dear Sir: I have used your Hair Restorative, for which I paid $1 per bottle, for about three months, and cheerfully say that it has restored my hair to its original color, and I think it has also increased the growth of the hair, but because of its beautiful influence upon the head and mind. Others of my family and friends are using your Restorative, with the happiest effects, therefore, my disposition and desire to recommend it to the community and to others suffering from baldness, is entirely removed, and I can and do most cordially and confidentially recommend it to any who would have their hair restored from white or grey (by reason of sickness or age) to its original color and beauty, and by all young persons who would have their hair beautiful and glossy.

Very truly and gratefully yours,
SOLOMON MANN.

PROF. WOOD: It was a long time after I saw you at Bloomfield before I got the bottle of Restorative for which you gave me an order. Since then, Agent in Cincinnati, where I got it, has sent to try it on Mrs. Mann's hair, as the surest test of its power. It has done all that you assured me it would do; and others of my family and friends, having witnessed its effects, are now using and recommending its use to others as entitled to the highest consideration and praise for it.

Again, very respectfully and truly yours,
SOLOMON MANN.

CARLISLE, Ill., June 28, 1852.

I have used Prof. O. J. Wood's Hair Restorative, and have admired its wonderful effects. My hair was becoming, as I thought, prematurely gray, but by the use of his Restorative it has resumed its original color, and I have no doubt, permanently so.

J. BREWER, ex Senator, I. S.

O. J. WOOD & CO., Proprietors, 312 Broadway, N. Y. (in the great N. Y. Wire Railing, Fountain Chain) and 114 Market street, St. Louis, Mo.

And Sold by W. H. WYATT, Salisbury, N. C. and by all good Druggists.
Feb 16, 1858. 6t 8m

CARD.
J. C. BAKER & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists.
No. 154 N. 3rd. Street
PHILADELPHIA.

TAKE this method to inform their friends and former patrons that they have entirely abolished the system of time sales as their business, and design to sell only for cash.

By this they hope to avoid many expenses exclusively incidental to a credit business, which are only to be met by a large percentage on Goods, and to make such inducements to buyers as will supersede all the advantages hoped or so offered by any jobbing house in the country. Druggists, Physicians, Merchants, Manufacturers and others, desirous of purchasing the best Drugs at the lowest price, should address as above.

June 19, 1856. 3m39

CHEAP! CHEAPER!! CHEAPEST!!!

M. HOFLIN, Corner of the Mansion Hotel, Salisbury, cannot be excelled in the READY MADE CLOTHING BUSINESS. He is selling, constantly, the very best bargains to be had in North Carolina. His goods are of superior quality and workmanship, and of every variety of grade, and consisting of every article required by men or boys. Call on him always before buying elsewhere.

M. HOFLIN requests all those indebted to him to call and pay up. He calls it to close up snug and neat, all his business at the end of the year. Call soon and save cost and trouble.

January 5, 1857. tf-31

MANSION HOTEL,
IN
SALISBURY.

THE subscriber takes pleasure in announcing to his friends, and the public generally, that he has taken this long established and well known Hotel, and has made every possible preparation to accommodate the business, traveling and visiting portions of the public, in the most satisfactory manner.

Particular attention is paid to his

TABLE,

and every comfort is provided in his

ROOMS.

His STABLES are abundantly supplied, and attended by a careful ostler; and in all departments the proprietor gives his personal attention.

A comfortable OMNIBUS runs regularly to the depot on the arrival of the cars.

With these efforts to please, a liberal share of the public patronage is confidently solicited.

WM. ROWZEE
January 25th 1858. tf-35

LAW PARTNERSHIP.

A. J. DARGIN & J. M. McDONALD,

HAVING formed a partnership, will attend regularly the County and Superior Courts of Anson, Stanly, Union, Cabarrus and Rowan counties, and the Term of the Supreme Court at Raleigh. A. J. Dargin will also attend the Superior Courts of Richmond and Montgomery.

A. J. DARGAN, Wadesboro', N. C.
J. M. McDONALD, Albemarle, N. C.
January 26th, 1858. 6m-35

NEW DRUG STORE!
W. H. WYATT,
(From New York City)
Druggist and Apothecary,
AND DEALER IN
DRUGS, MEDICINES, CHEMICALS, SURGICAL AND DENTAL INSTRUMENTS, SYRINGES, SPONGE, DYE STUFFS, PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS, PUTTY, TURPENTINE, BURNING FLUID, CAMPHENE, LAMPS, GRASS AND GARDEN SEEDS, PERFUMERY, SOAPS, BRUSHES, GLUE, VARNISH, PATENT MEDICINES, TOILET ARTICLES, TEAS, BRANDIES, WINES, EDINBURG ALE, LONDON PORTER, HOLLAND GIN, CONGRESS WATER, SNUFF, TOBACCO, SEGARS, &c., &c.

Physicians, Merchants and Families supplied with every article in the line, neat and uncorrupted, at a less price than at any other Store in the State.

Jan. 12, 1858. 1853

HORSES! HORSES!!
AN
INFALLIBLE REMEDY
FOR
HORSES.

ON the receipt of One Dollar, I will mail to any person, a receipt of a remedy for Horses, which will cure them of BOTTS or GRUBS. This remedy has never been known to fail in the worst cases to give immediate relief. Every man who has a horse, should always have the receipt by him. The material of which the medicine is made, can be procured by any person, at all times. If this remedy fails, when given according to my directions, the money will be refunded. Address me at Greensboro', Guilford co., N. C.

JOHN W. BAKER.
Sept. 15th. 1857. 9m16

MARBLE EMPORIUM
SALISBURY N. C.
GRAY, BRYAN & CO.,

HAVING formed a copartnership, will continue the MARBLE business at the old stand of GRAY & TANSEL, and will spare no pains to give entire satisfaction to all who may deal with them and to prove to the people of North Carolina, that they can furnish and finish

MONUMENTS,
HEADSTONES, SLABS,

or any other work in their line in a style unsurpassed, and at reasonable prices.

Our material is obtained directly from the Vermont Quarries, and we shall hereafter deal in nothing but that of first quality. For tops (Italian,) Mantles, Furniture, Slabs, Counters or Marble, for building purposes we will also be supplied. Any order will be filled with dispatch, and we invite the public to CALL AND SEE US.

Salisbury, July 14th, 1857. 1y-7

Greensborough Mutual
INSURANCE COMPANY.

SUCH has been the care and economy of the officers of this Company, that we are free from debt, have made no assessments, and have now on hand a large capital, viz., in premium notes $457,059 05; in cash $13,342 89—making a total of $470,301 94, to meet any losses that may accrue; we therefore have no hesitation in saying to the public, that there is no safer Company in the Southern country. The most of the Risks in this Company being in the Western part of the State, where the danger from fire is much less.

DIRECTORS:
James Sloan, J. A. Mebane, C. P. Mendenhall, D. P. Weir, W. J. McConnel, John L. Cole, Jed H. Lindsay, James M. Garnett, E. W. Osborn, D. F. Gregg, David McKnight, Greensborough; Alex. Mebane, Newberne; E. F. Lilly, Wadesborough; S. G. Coffin, Jamestown; W. A. Wright, Wilmington; John I. Shaver, Salisbury; T. Meares, Raleigh; R. G. Sprull, Plymouth; R. E. Troy, Lumberton; The Johnson, Yanceyville.

All communications on business connected with this office, should be addressed to

PETER ADAMS, Secretary.
Greensborough, N. C., May 5, 1857. tf11

COWAN'S
VEGETABLE LITHONTRIPTIC
OR
FRIEND OF THE HUMAN FAMILY.
SUFFERING FROM
DISEASED KIDNEYS,
Stone in the Bladder and Kidneys, Weakness of the Loins, &c.

This invaluable medicine is for sale at the Davis Hotel, in Mocksville; at Dr. R. Campbell's, in Beedy, at the Drug Store in Charlotte; at Beverly's Hotel in Salem; and at the Carolina Watchman Office, in Salisbury.

The subscriber having entered into copartnership with John F. Cowan, original patentee, for the manufacture and sale of the above Medicine, is prepared to furnish a supply by addressing him at Salisbury, N. C., or calling at his residence, 10 miles west of the place.

June 21, 1855. E. D. AUSTIN.
tf5

To Nervous Sufferers.

A RETIRED CLERGYMAN, restored to health in a few days, after many years of great nervous suffering, is anxious to make known the means of cure. Will send (free) the prescription used. Direct the Rev JOHN M. DAGNALL, No. 186 Fulton Street, Brooklyn, N. Y. 3m-35

JAMES M. EDNEY,
50 John Street,
UP-STAIRS.

BUYS every kind of Merchandize on the best terms and forwards for 2½ per cent. commission. Dealer in Pianos, Parlor Organs, Melodeons, Melodeons, Harps, Guitars, Stools, Covers, Music, &c. Wholesale and Retail. All instruments Warranted. Agent for "Lindsay's Patent Pump." Garden Engines, &c. Circulars of instruments and Pumps sent free on application. Refers to Hon. G. E. Badger, A. M. Gorman, N. W. Woodfin, John A. Gilmer, C. P. Mendenhall, D. L. Swain and others.

Sole Agent of MANNING'S celebrated Organ Melodeons.
Oct. 13, 1857. p41y30

ROWAN HOUSE.
(of)
THE BANNER OF
"Old Point Comfort"
IS STILL UNFURLED, AND WILL WAVE IN triumph, despite all opposition, under the
INDOMITABLE ROBARDS,
who don't mean—is not going to CLOSE—FAIL—not in his dictionary. Be it distinctly understood, that though this house is farthest from the Court House and Rail Road, and thereby ensures quiet and repose, yet it is in the heart of the business of Salisbury.

Salisbury, N. C. Sept. 8, 1857. 1y

DR. M. WHITEHEAD.
OFFICE on the same lot with his residence. Is absence persons desiring to see him will leave their names on the Slate.
June 17, 1856. 1y

JAMES HORAH,
WATCH-MAKER AND JEWELER,
SALISBURY, N. C.,
One Door below H. & A. Murphy's Store.

KEEPS constantly on hand a large assortment of WATCHES and JEWELRY of all kinds. Clocks, Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired in the best manner and on the most reasonable terms.
February 19, 1858. 1y36