

LIST OF LETTERS

Remains in the Postoffice at Salisbury N. C. Saturday Nov. 25th 1862. Annsfield Miss Lou, Averil Dr M E, Brown Colvin, Beavers Miss Matilda, Barringer Henry, & Beavers John, Branch Samuel, ...

Substance from GUANO.—Messrs. Esq.—What shall we substitute for guano? I propose urine not only as a substitute for guano but every way equal to it, in all the elements of fertility, for though deficient in phosphate of lime, it is much richer in the elements of ammonia. I now, in the second place, propose ashes as another important substitute for guano. Ashes, though destitute of ammonia, are richer in all the salts that constitute a richer manure than guano. To prepare, then, a universal fertilizer, equal to the best guano and superior to any of the phosphates, superphosphates or artificial guano, prepared by Prof. Mapes or any other American Prof., I would propose to the farmer to make a compost of his barn-yard manure and ashes. And when I say barn-yard manure, I include the urine with the solid. In this compost, I would also put the excrement of the family, with all the waste suds, and whatever absorbents may be used to save the urine and the suds. I see not how the farmer could add to the quality of such a compost. If he wish to add to the quantity of his manure, he may add any amount of common muck and air-slacked lime, with smaller quantities of the different salts of potash, soda and magnesia. Such a compost could be made by any and every farmer and mechanic or professional man even, and at a cost less than half that of guano or any of the phosphates or artificial mixtures, now offered for sale. I am almost every day inquired of, relative to the value and use of the different fertilizers, now advertised for sale in cities, and my invariable answer is make your own guano as I have above directed. Or at least, exhaust your own resources before you purchase foreign manures.

Instances Worthy of Note.—We commend to all exchanges a proper mention of all instances like those related in the following from the Chattanooga Rebel: James Lowry, an old man, is a tanner, living in Marshall county, Tenn., and although comparatively poor, and both his sons in the Confederate army, he resists the temptation to make money by charging exorbitant prices for his leather and shoes. He has been offered one dollar a pound for all his leather and refused to take it, and is selling to his neighbors and all who want it for their own use and not for speculation, at fifty cents a pound. He is selling shoes and boots about three or four hundred per cent. cheaper than speculators and extortioners are selling them at. None can buy from him but those who want them for their own use.

Goods for Sale THE following GOODS are for sale at J. H. ENNIS'S BOOT AND SHOE STORE. 1 Lot of Boys' Brogans. 1 " Misses' Shoes. 60,000 Envelopes. Commercial Note and Fustian Paper. Omburgs, Shirting and Sheetings. Steel Pens, Ink and Lead Pencils. Shoe Pegs, all sizes. Methodist and Presbyterian Hymn Books. Tooth Brushes and Dressing Combs. Water Buckets. Blacking, and State Pencils. Tobacco, Boys' Caps, and Family Bibles. School Books, Ledgers and Slates. Miles' French Call Skin Boots. Paste Boards, Wall Paper, &c. October 22, 1862. 1723

A Good Blacksmith to Hire. MY boy DORSEY is for hire the ensuing year. If not hired privately before 1st day of January next, I will put him up to the highest bidder. Persons wanting a blacksmith would do well to apply to the subscriber of once. J. J. SUMMERELL. Salisbury, Nov. 17, 1862. 1726

Valuable Negroes For Sale. I WILL sell at the late residence of Wilburn Craddock, deceased, on the 27th of December, three valuable servants, belonging to the Estate of the deceased, to wit: Toby, Katy and Liz, for the purpose of paying liabilities not met by the proceeds of said sales. Terms made known at sale. Also, on the same day, there will be a young boy sold, (belonging to the undersigned) and several others hired out. JOSEPH E. TODD, Commissioner. December 1, 1862. 3p26

\$50 Reward. STOLEN from the Quarter Master's Department at Salisbury, N. C., on Tuesday, Nov. 18th, a mouse colored MARE MULE. The above reward will be paid for the arrest and conviction of the Thief, and return of the Mule. The Mule is branded C. S. HENRY MCCOY, Nov 24, 1862. (27:17) Capt & A Q M

DECEASED SOLDIER'S CLAIMS. BLANK FORMS, for obtaining from the Government the payment of deceased Soldiers claims for sale at this Office.

THE subscriber has on hand for sale a number of the celebrated Barrett's guns, admitted to be the best ever manufactured in this State. Apply upon to L. B. BEARD, or JOHN SHUMAN at. October 12, 1862.

REWARD of thirty dollars, (\$30) will be paid for the arrest, and safe delivery of every deserter, from the Confederate States Army, at this post, or fifteen dollars for the arrest, and safe confinement, of any deserter, in any Jail, of the different counties, so they can be secured by the military authorities. HENRY MCCOY, Capt. & A. Q. M. (121)

CHIEF ENGINEER'S OFFICE. WESTERN N. C. R. R. SUNDAY November 1st. 1862. On and after Monday next the Passenger trains on this Road will run according to the Winter Schedule, and will leave Salisbury at 8 o'clock, going West, and the Head of the Road at 9:45 A. M., coming East; and arrive at the Head of the Road 2:35, and Salisbury at 4:13, P. M. JAMES C. TURNER, Eng. & Super. W. N. C. R. R.

HEAD QUARTERS. Confederate States Manufactory OF CAPS, HAVERSACKS, (Oil Cloth and Carpet), Military Buttons, Gold Lace, &c., Oil Cloth Overcoats made to order. H. E. MORSE, Agt.

Letter Paper and Envelopes. A LARGE LOT OF LETTER and Note PAPER and ENVELOPES. H. E. MORSE, Agent. Salisbury, June 30, 1862 61

Brown's Livery Stable. IS kept up as heretofore It is gratifying to him that this establishment, begun, at first, as a doubtful experiment, has proved to the public a great desideratum and a complete success. Travelers, and others can always have their wants, in this line, well supplied. Cash prices paid for Provender. And the subscribers always ready to sell or buy good Horses. THOMAS E. BROWN. Jan. 1st. 1862. 155

FOR SALE OR RENT. SHE SAW, GRIND and Flouring MILLS on Franklin Church, 4 1/2 miles North-west of Salisbury, are for sale; and if not sold, will be rented for 12 months. They are valuable Mills, and under proper management are very profitable. Apply to James B. Beard, or to Mrs. John Beard, one mile South of this place. JOHN BEARD. Nov. 17, 1862. 5w26

Subsistence Department, SALISBURY, N. C. Oct. 24, 1862. WANTED—Dried Fruit in large and small quantities, for the use of the army, for which the highest CASH price will be paid. Call at my office, next to Cowan's Brick Row. A. MYERS, Capt. and A. C. S. Nov. 3, 1862. 1724

Quart. Master's Dept. C. S. A. Salisbury, N. C., Nov. 10th, 1862. WANTED IMMEDIATELY, for the use of the Army, a large quantity of CORN, OATS, HAY, SHUCKS, AND STRAW. Bags will be furnished for Corn and Oats. Hay, Shucks and Straw will be purchased either baled or loose. Apply at my office, in Salisbury. HENRY MCCOY, Capt. & A. Q. M. 25:1

MILCH COW. WANTED to purchase a good Milch Cow Apply to W. H. Wyatt, Druggist and Apothecary, Salisbury, N. C. 1724

Exchange Notice, No. 3. 1 All Confederate officers and men who have been captured and paroled in Virginia or Maryland, at any time from the beginning of hostilities to the 1st of November, 1862, have been duly exchanged, and hereby so declared. 2 All Confederate officers and men who have been delivered at Aiken's Landing, on James river, at any time previous to the 11th of Nov. 1862, have been duly exchanged, and are hereby so declared. 3 All Confederate officers and men who have been delivered at Vicksburg, Mississippi, previous to the 1st of November, 1862, and in drawing said date, have been duly exchanged, and are hereby so declared. ROBERT OULD, Agent of Exchange. Nov. 12, 1862. 5w26

HEADQUARTERS 76th Reg't, N. Carolina Militia October 27, 1862. IN obedience to Orders of the Governor, Captains and Lieutenants of this Regiment will solicit contributions, of Cloth, Socks, Blankets, Comforts and Shoes, to supply the destitution of our soldiers. All of which will be paid for at fair rates at these Head Quarters. JNO. A. BRADSHAW, Col. Commandant.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE. Horses & Mules, Carriages, Buggies, Harness, &c. I SHALL sell at public auction, on Saturday, 27th day of December, at my Stables, the following valuable property: 13 Horses and 4 Mules—among them excellent riding and Harness Horses. The Mules are light and fine—5 Top Buggies, 7 open do., 2 Sulkies, 3 Hacks, 2 Set Double Harness, 8 Single do., 7 Saddles, Bridles, &c., &c. Any of the above property will be sold privately before the day of sale if desired. Terms of sale, cash. THOMAS E. BROWN. Salisbury, Dec. 1, 1862. 426

BLANK DEEDS FOR SALE AT THIS OFFICE



January 29, 1861. 157

TAILORING SHOP. THE subscriber having employed the very best workmen in his shop, is now prepared to do work in a manner to give entire satisfaction. All his work shall be well executed and warranted to fit. From his long experience in the business, he feels assured of being able to please and fit all who may favor him with their patronage. Prices made to suit the times. Country produce taken in exchange for work. C. N. PRICE. Salisbury, July 25, 1862. 8—5w2d

SELLING OUT. A. COHEN & SON, UNDER THE MANAGEMENT OF H. E. MORSE. AGENT. GOODS. GOODS. MANY MUCH NEEDED ARTICLES IN STORE. HE HAS JUST RECEIVED A LARGE lot of the following articles which they offer at the most reasonable rates. A variety of Ladies' Dress Goods, such as Lawns, Mullins, French Calicos, Organizes, Ribbons, Summer Mantles and Dusters; a lot of Irish Linens, Linen Handkerchiefs, Muslin Handkerchiefs, great and small at all prices; a very large lot of Hosiery, (three of any quality); Coats' and Cotton and other sewing cottons. All kinds of men's wear; a very large lot of Ready Made Clothing, COATS, PANTS, VESTS of all qualities and prices, to suit the times. Also, a large lot of Millinery Goods, BONNETS and RIBBONS to suit. A choice lot of MILITARY GOODS, CAPS and Laces to suit. A very large lot of all kinds of SHOES, large and small, fine and coarse. Come one and all, great and small, now is the time to get bargains, and most positively the last chance. Thankful for past favors, and hope for a continuation. Salisbury, June 30, 1862. 61

NAILS, & C. JUST RECEIVED every large lot of Nails of every size. Also, a large lot of LOCKS of every size. A large lot of SHAVING and Toilet SOAP. H. E. MORSE, Agent.

NEW ARRIVAL OF SHOE THREAD. A lot of BOOT and SHOE LACES. H. E. MORSE, Agent.

WANTED—THREE hundred barrels Wheat, three hundred barrels Flour and two thousand bush-corn. MERONEY & BRO. Salisbury, June 9, 1862. 172

RAGS! RAGS!! TEN THOUSAND POUNDS OF RAGS WANTED. Call at the Post Office. Aug. 18, 1862. 13—17

1000 POUNDS OF that fine Wm. H. Beasley SNUFF, which we sell at the old price. H. E. MORSE, Agt.

HUNDREDS OF ARTICLES WHICH are too numerous to mention, so where else to be found, at the present time in the State. H. E. MORSE, Agt.

\$30 REWARD. Thirty Dollars will be paid for the confinement in any jail or military prison, of JOHN R. HARRIS, formerly third Lt in Company B, 4th North Carolina R. T., who left his Regt at Camp, near Richmond, Va., on or about the 25th day of July, 1862; claiming to have been of absence, which would not be ascertained, and I am therefore ordered to publish him as a deserter. The said John R. Harris is supposed to be scuffling about Salisbury, N. C., or Oxford, Mississippi. He carried with him some money belonging to members of the Company. The above reward will be paid to any private soldier or citizen who will arrest and confine him accordingly. J. F. STANBILL. 24 Lt Com'dg Co B, 4th N. C. R. T. P. S. The Mississippi papers will please publish the above.

WANTED. FIVE HUNDRED POUNDS SHOE THREAD. Also, a competent Carter and Foreman. Apply at the Boot and Shoe Manufactory, next door to the Watchman Office. JOHN A. BRADSHAW. Nov 24, 1862. 27:17

GREY CLOTH! A nice lot just in and for sale by H. E. MORSE, Agent. Salisbury, Oct. 27. 1723

COFFEE! COFFEE!! A fresh lot of good Coffee just received and for sale by H. E. MORSE, Agent. Salisbury, Oct. 27, 1862. 1723

COWAN'S Vegetable-Libonitic, FRIEND OF THE HUMAN FAMILY, DISEASED KIDNEYS, Stone in the Bladder and Kidneys, Weakness of the Loins, &c. THIS invaluable Medicine is for sale only at Mocksville, Salisbury Stateville, Concord and Fayetteville, and at Col. Austin's and no where else. The subscriber having entered into partnership with John F. Cowan, original inventor, for the manufacture and sale of the above Medicine, is prepared to furnish a supply by addressing him at Mocksville, N. C. E. D. AUSTIN. June 21, 1855. 15

Greensborough Mutual INSURANCE COMPANY. Pays all Losses Promptly! DIRECTORS: John A. Mebane, W. J. McConnell, C. F. Mendenhall, D. F. Weir, James M. Garrett, John L. Cole, N. H. D. Wilson, Wm. Barringer, David McKeith, M. S. Sherwood, J. H. Ludsay, Greensborough; W. A. Wright, Wilmington; Robert E. Troy, Lenoirville; Alexander Miller, Newbern; Thomas M. Gee, Raleigh; Thomas Johnson, Yanceyville; Dr. W. C. Ramsey, Wadesboro; Rev. R. C. Maynard, Franklinton; Dr. E. F. Watson, Watsouville. OFFICERS: N. H. D. WILSON, President. JED. H. LINDSAY, Vice-President. C. F. MENDENHALL, Attorney. PETER ADAMS, Sec. and Treas. WM. H. CUMMING, General Agent. W. J. MCCONNELL, Executive Com. J. A. NEBANE, J. M. GARRETT. All communications on business connected with this Office, should be addressed to PETER ADAMS, Secretary. Greensboro, N. C., June 19, 1860. 114

New Firm. MURR & SOSSANON, HAVING purchased of J. D. Brown & Co., their entire stock of TIN, SHEET-IRON, COPPERWARE, STOVES, &c., now offer the largest and handsomest lot of COOKING, PARLOR and CHURCH STOVES ever offered in this market, and will sell for cash or on credit as can be had in Western North Carolina. Also, all kinds of Flat and Japaned TIN-WARE and STILLS kept on hand. All kinds Tin, Sheet-Iron or Copper work done at the shortest notice. MURR & SOSSANON. Salisbury, Jan. 22, 1861. 1726

LUMBER. THE subscriber, living near Leeds Station, in Burke county, is prepared to furnish any amount of sap lumber, delivered on hand the care, at \$1.50 per hundred. Hard lumber on per contract. Orders addressed to him at Bay's Home, Burke county, N. C., will receive prompt attention. T. L. C. DONALDSON. March 17, 1862. 1725

JAMES HORAH, Watch-Maker and Jeweler. One door below E. A. Murphy's Store, SALISBURY, N. C. KEEPS constantly on hand a large assortment of WATCHES and JEWELRY of all kinds. Clocks, Watches and Jewelry of every description repaired in the best manner and at the most reasonable terms. February 14, 1862. 1727

Foundry and Machine Shops FOR SALE. THE undersigned offers for sale the extensive Foundry and Machine Shops erected in this place by N. Boyden & Son, and recently in possession of French & Barber. The main building is 150 feet front, 50 feet deep and 14 feet high. The Foundry is 60 by 40 feet high. Blacksmith Shop 60 by 20, 15 feet high. Pattern Shop 40 by 20, 15 feet high. In the most substantial manner of brick, and is now in complete order and fit for work. It is well calculated for manufacturing all kinds of Agricultural implements, and could easily be prepared for making cannon, guns and other arms. The establishment is very near the N. C. Railroad Depot and affords every facility for receiving material and forwarding goods. It will be sold low and on credit if purchase money is satisfactorily secured. For further particulars address me at Salisbury, N. C. SAM'L KEENE. March 17, 1862. 1728

Subsistence Department. CONFEDERATE STATES ARMY, SALISBURY, N. C. I am appointed to purchase supplies for the Confederate States Army, viz: BACON, FLOUR, MEAL, &c., for which the highest market price will be paid. Persons having the above articles to dispose of will find it to their advantage to apply to A. MYERS, 118 Captains A. C. S. C. & A.

25 Hands Wanted. PREFERENCE given to soldiers wives. 1 week at Drapers and Shirts. Good wages paid. H. E. MORSE, Agt.

CHILD'S PRIMER. WE have a neatly printed and highly useful PRIMER for children. 17 Pages, 8 copies for one dollar, sent by mail post paid. WASHINGTON QUINN