TERMS:

Casn in advance. RATES OF ADVERTISING ONE Square (space of 12 lines) first insertion, \$1

for each additional publication,

the 26th ult., the following sensible remarks on the present condition of he

RESCUE.

The speech of the President of the United States to the vast concourse of citizens who assembled around him on the 22d of February has fallen upon the ears of the American people as an utterout the vawning gulf upon the verge of which the liberties of this people are

of the respective branches of Congress to affection. As ever, indge of the qualifications of their members. Theymow assume that laws must te passed, and ancact of legislative recognition passed, before the States of the Union shall be restored to their sight of representation under the constitution .-They assume that the Union is in fact uate the dissolution. The President detitled to participate in the councils of the of 29 to 18. nation, and to be represented in passing its laws. Here is a plain and obvious test of fidelity, so clear, so simple, so obviously just, that no man can mistake it. to it are the enemies of the nation; those who support it are its triends. By it, as a touchstone, we are to determine actual treason and actual patriotism. By it, we shall distinguish the unionist from the disunionist—the supporter of the Federal On one side stands the committee of

fifteen and the fanatical majority in Con tofore been divided in opinion, who have struction. been separated and estranged, are now called upon to bury all their past difference; to think only how they can best defend rights which are dear to them all prejudice and of every bitter recollection: to trust one another, to co-operate with restore the integrity of our institutions. Department for several years. The name of partisan, the thoughts can have no place in the renewed struggle for freedom to which all are summoned by the warning voice of the Chief Magistrate of the Nation. Patriot is the

Already, as the lightening telegraph heart of the people is responding. The countenance of every friend of re-storation is radiant with hope and joy; The Asheville News says one fourth of men who hail the glad summons to bat sale.

tle for the right. Meetings in honor of the President and the noble stand he has taken have been and are being called, in which the pledge of faith will be freely given to stand by the President in his efforts to restore the States to their right 50 of represenation, and to vindicate the integrity of the Union under the constitution; in his purpose that the constitution We copy from the Baltimore Sun of shall no longer be encroached upon; that it shall be unfolded and re-read in the hearing of the nation; that whatever violations it may have suffered, it shall, in the future, be the solemn guarantee of THE NATION CALLED TO THE every right and every privilege which are sacrificed upon it-the priceless inheritance of the Americau people. What part the people of the State of Maryland it does not require the signature of the President:

Be it Resolved by the House of Representa-

LETTER FROM GEN. FORREST. s nce of portentous significance. It points M. C. Gallaway, Editor Memphis Ava-

On my arrival in Memphis, a few days hanging, and solemnly warns them of since, from my plantation, a copy of the the immediate danger which threatens Avalanche was shone me in which I am the institutions of the country. Men represented as having fled the country. who love the Constitution and the Union, I thank you for the kind manner in which men who have any pride in the Ameri | you vindicated my name from misreprecan name, and the true spirit of patriot- sentation. Owing to the relations you that it conferred the elective franchise. There was ism in their hearts, cannot fail to give occupied towards me during the last their carnest, hearty, unqualified support three years, I know of no one better calto the President in the great issue which culated to do me justice than yourself .is now joined at the bar of public opin Your representation of certain incidents in my military career are true, and will Names and professions will no longer be corroborated by every man in my do to hide falsehood and treachery from command and by most of the colored twenties, 58. the American people. Things now have troops, some of whom are men in my their designation, and the agents for their employ. But in defending me, I regret consummation have been named before that you should suppose for a moment the world, in their own hearing, at the that I could be induced to leave the capital of the nation, at the base of the country. Certainly no act or expression monument of the Father of his Country, of mine could have furnished ground for Ireland. The argent haste was owing to the reon his birth-day, under the invocation of such a supposition. In surrendering my his spirit, by his successor in the highest command in April last, in a public ad office in the gift of a nation. Under all dress to my troops, I urged them to rethe responsibilities of the place, the occa- turn home-to be true to their obligasion, his station and his oath of office, un | tion, and as they had made good soldiers der these solemn circumstances, the Pres- I knew they would make good law-abiidentannounces to the American people ding citizens. No soldier of my comthat we are almost in the midst of another mand has been false to his pledge. I rebellion; that an irresponsible central have certainly been true to mine, for his policy, passed Monday night, in Baltimore, redirectory are assuming nearly all the since the suprender, I have been silent forces of the government, without even and unobtrusive, quietly laboring upon consulting the legislative or executive my farm, and I regret my seclusion is so departments of the government; that an often disturbed by reports in the newshands of a few the power of the govern- ernment as they are to my own characment, and thereby bring about a consol- ter. I have never committed an act, idation which is equally dangerous and uttered a word, or entertained a sentiobjectionable with separation; that the ment not in strict accordance with the government is to be changed and revol most humanizing military usages, and Intionized without going into the battle fear no investigation into my conduct .field; that the substance is to be taken I certainly do not intend to leave the away, leaving only the form and shadow. country, for my destiny is now with the The joint committee of fifteen upon regreat American Union, and I shall conconstruction, which, by motion, has been tribute all my influence toward strengthclothed with all the powers of legislation ening the Government, sustaining is the instrument of usurpation which credit, and uniting the people once more has stolen away the constitutional right in the indissoluble bonds of peace and

Truly your friend, N. B. FORREST.

THE DOORS CLOSED.

The vote in the Senate on vesterday, declaring that no senators or representatives shall be admitted to Congress from dissolved, and their purpose is to perpet- the seceded States until that body shall pass upon their claim to admission efclares that the States are in the Union fectually closes the doors until the reand entitled to representation, and that construction committee shall have closed all men, who, in good faith acknowledge its labors and the majority of Congress their allegiance to the Government and shall have declared in favor of such adswear to support the constitution, are en- mission. The resolution passed by a vote

This shows that the work of the Presdent is done and that what remains to be accomplished to restore the States must be done by Congress, and as we take place in a few weeks. With reference to mi Those who array themselves in opposition have all along told the people here our litia, it was said that Canadians had now two thou fate is at last in the hands of that majority of Congress that so many of them have been pleased to speer at as radical.

The majority of Congress work slowly, quietly and without excitement, but they perfect and pass their measures, Constitution from its dangerous enemy, and their policy, soonor or later, must prevail in the matter of restoration .-Their strength consists in the fact that gress, branded by the President as the they are endorsed by their constituents. enemies of the nation and the constitution The President may save himself and help on the other side stand the people, up- save the country, by co operating with holding, with united voice, the Execu- the majority of Congress, but an attempt tive who warns them to rescue the Con- to thwart their purposes and break them stitution and the Union in this hour of down will result in prolonging the suftheir great perit. Those who have here- ferring of the South and in his own de-

Mrs. Jane Swisshelm, publisher of the Reconstructionist newspaper in Wash-ington, has been removed t om her clerk alike; to make upon the altar of patriot- ship in the Quartermaster's Department, ism is willing sacrifice of every existing by order of the Secretary of War, it is alleged, for an article in her paper charging that the President was a pliant tool one another, to encourage one another in in the hands of Southern Secessionists... an earnest, united, unfaltering effort to Mrs. Swisshelm has been a clerk in the

Every body knows already that there is to be a Circus here on the 14th of this month. We see by the papers name, and patriotism is the inspiring that it is making a grand haul through thought. among us not half nor quarter as much his scattered the news, the enthusiastic that our people are liberal towards this to all the principal cities North, both by class of shows.

men wear the exulting look of freed the real estate in Asheville is offered for

CONGRESSIONAL.

Washington, March 1.
Senate.—Mr. Wilson reported a bill for the dis bandment of the militia of the late insurrectionary States, and to prevent their reorganization. The

Mouse.-The House discussed, but came to no conclusion, on the Senate bill providing that there shall, be no discrimination in the civil rights and immunities among the citizens of the U. States of any State or territory, and to furnish the means of protection. The bill refers to white and black.

Washington, March 2.

SENATE.-The concurrent resolution from the House relative to the admission of representatives was further discussed, and passed by a vote of 29 to 18. The following is the form in which it passed both Houses. Being a concurrent resolution,

times, (the Senate concurring,) That in order to close agitation upon a question which seems likely to disturb the action of the Government, as well as to quiet the uncertainty which is agitating the minds of the people of the eleven States which have been declared to be in insurrection, no Senator or representative shall be admitted into either branch of Congress from any of said States unti Congress shall have declared such States entitled such representation."

House.-The House was negaged all day on the Civil Rights bill from the Senate. The bill was amended so as not to authorize the construction no definite action,

Later From Europe.

Habfax, March I. The steams of Asia, with Liverpool advices to

the 15th ultimo, has arrived. Cotton had partially declined 1d, in the week for American. Consols closed at 874 a 874. Five-

It is reported that the Emperor of Austria is villing to turnish Maximillian with any troops required, on condition that they be incorporated in he Mexican army and their expenses paid.

Royal assent has been given to the bill suspendig the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus in ported departure of a Feman privateer from Amerca, which was afterwards defined to be a hear-the story applying even by name to the steamer Cuba now running between Baltimore and N. Orleans.

From Washington.

Washington, March 1.

The President, to-day, in receiving the Maryland delegation, who presented the resolutions endorsing thanked them for the call.

But few applications for pardon have been reerved within the last day or two, but very large numbers on file are now awaiting the action of the

Later from Mexico.

New York, March 1. The steamer Eagle, from Havana, reports defeats of the Liberal army by the Imperialists.

> The Markets. Baltimore, March 1.

Corn heavy; White, 71 cts. Oats dull at 48a49 that policy of restoration, and the success of that policy greatly depends upon the feelings and The billiard tournament at Memphis closed on the night of the 23d ult. The first prize was won by Foster, of New York; the second by Myers, of Memphis, and the third by Brown, of Nashville.

Roberts was successful by twenty-one points. Fitz John Porter has gone to Europe, and is not to be superintendent of a mining company in Colo-

He was holding protracted religious meetings at are resolved, under the guidance of Andrew Johnthe time of his arrest.

An attractive widow named Bradley, 23 years old, has recovered \$20,000 damages in Wilkesbarre Pa., from a widower 62 years old, named Reynolds for breach of promise

Fred Sandoz, a native of Switzerland, but for 45 years a resident of Mobile, and known to every old Mobilian, died there recently.

Canadian Affairs.

ner to members of Government, last night, speeches were delivered and the assertion made that a confederation of provinces would now certainly and well drilled officers to send them. In a speech having reference to the recent reciprocity negotiations, it was denied that the Legislature would be made subordinate to the United States, and it was claimed that the liberal terms offered Americans sent to the senate the entire Cabinet was had created a public sentiment among them favor- a unit! This is alike due to the presiing a renewed reciprocity treaty; that, since the treaty had not been renewed, Canada must cultivate commercial relations with the lower provinces South America and Europe.

Senator Cowan requested to Resign. HARRISSURG, March 2 .- In the State Seuate to day a resolution was passed, by a party Republi can vote, requesting Senator Cowan to resign, on the ground that he does not represent the senti-

ments of a majority of the people of Pennsylvania.

The President's Policy Condemned by Minnesota. Sr. PAUL, Minnesota, March 2.-The Legisla ure adjourned to-day. A resolution sustaining the action of Congress on the Freedmen's Bureau Bill dent's policy voted down.

Wisconsin Sustains the Congress. Madison, Wis., March 2.- The Legislature passed a resolution to-day sustaining Congress in its action on the Freedmen's Bureau bill. The Markets.

New York, March 2 .- Cotton has an advancing tendency; sales 3,000 bales at 44c; also 3,000 bales Government cotton at 394a474c. Flour 5 a 10c., better. Wheat advancing. Corn steady at as he was a good fighter, and he thinks Soc. Pork beavy, at \$28 125. Lard heavy at the right way to get out of our trombies. 17 a 19e. Whisky firm. Sugar steady. Naval stores steady. Gold 1354.

BALTIMORE, March 2.- Flour very dull. Grain Wheat scarce. Seeds heavy. Provisions upon them. -- Memphis Appeal, 18th. Whisky dull, at \$2,29 a 2,30.

The Raleigh and Gaston railroad company have made an arrangement by which it can now furnish through tickets way of Richmond and Petersburg, and by the Bay Line via Norfolk.

Are jury-masts regulated by the law

State News.

Small pox is prevalent among the freed-men in Buncombe county. Shad are selling in Raleigh at \$1.50

to \$2.00 per pair. Mrs. M. J. Shelby has been appointed postmistress at Wilson. The Carolinian

hinks it an excellent appointment. Gov. Vance testified before the military commission, in the Gee case, on the morning of the 1st.

The bill to consolidate the North Carolina and Atlantic and North Carolina railroads was laid on the table in the

Senate yesterday, by vote of 23 to 30. The Sentinel says nothing has yet been elicited in the trial of Maj. Gee which implicates him seriously, and that several important facts have been brought out strongly in his favor.

We learn from the Newbern Times, that Mr. Agostini confectioner on Pollock street, and Mrs. Agostini, were severely injured on the afternoon of the 1st, by being thrown from a buggy, on New street. The horse attached to the vehicle took fright and ran the buggy against a tree, breaking the vehicle to pieces, and throwing the parties named, with great force, upon the ground.

Mr. Ephraim Clayton & Sons have secured, on the West side of the French Broad river, a very eligible site, and they are now engaged in erecting a cu pola or furnace, and other conveniences for manufacturing purposes. They expect to be able to supply the country with all the eastings required in a few months. Their iron cane crushers will be ready for next fall. They expect to make every variety of agricultural implements demanded .- Ashville News.

A WORD TO THE SOUTHERN PRESS.

We claim to be an earnest friend to the South sincerely desiring the welfare of all her people whose material interests have been prostrated, by the ravages of a terrible war. We desire the speed jest restoration of all the relations of the lately rebellious States to the Union upon terms of equalit iterated the sentiments heretofore expressed, and with all our other sister States; and prompted by this desire, we have been lately filled with regri by certain passionate and intemperate expression in a number of our Southern exchanges when discassing the political aspect of the country. It is all important to the peace and harmony of the Union that the framers of the public sentiment in the South should be in all respects temperate and indicious in treating the issues now before the American people. They should avoid all expressions that tend to keep alive the sectional jealousies and hatreds which gave birth to the recent war. The conservative men of the loyal States are now engaged in a vital conflict with the radical elements Floor dull, Howard Street Super, \$8 25a8 50. arrayed against Andrew Johnson's wise and magconduct of the Southern people themselves, as reflected by the Southern press. Every expression President and the friends of his policy in the loyal States; while, on the other hand, every declaration In the game between Roberts of England, and of bitter or sectional feeling in the rebellious States fearfully weakens them. Let the Southern press, Kavanaugh of New York, one thousand points up, therefore, be exclusively devoted to the cultivation of an earnest national seutiment. The days of radical supremacy in Congress and out of it will be shortly numbered, and all the original relations of A colored clergyman has been arrested at Chatham, C. W., for the murder of an illegitimate child. people are the masters of the politicians, and they son, to maintain the dignity and integrity of the Constition, Louisville Journal,

> THE CABINET ON THE VETO MESSAGE.-The N. Y. Commercial Advertiser has a Washington dispatch which says:

"It has transpired that a majority of the cabinet was in favor of the veto yes-Canadian Affairs. terday. It was supported by Secretaries Seward, McCulloch, Welles, and, it is said, Dennison. The other members opposed it."

The above is not quite correct. Messrs Seward, McCulloch, Welles, and Dennison were first and last in favor of the veto. No member made any serious objection to it. Before the message was dent, the cabinet, the republicans in the senate who so nobly performed their duty, and the great republican party of the country who elected Lincoln and Johnson. - Washington Republican.

GENERAL FORREST .- We had the pleas are of meeting this distinguished gentlemen yesterday, and was glad to see him looking in fine health and spirits.

The general, in reply to an allusion to the canard of his having gone to Mexico, requested us to say, that he has not was adopted, and a resolution favoring the Presi- been nor has he the remotest idea of going anywhere else than back to his plantation, where he and a goodly num ber of black men are hard at work try ing to make enough to live on, pay tax es, and help the government to get out of debt. He advises everybody else to do the same thing. He is as earnest and sincere a supporter of the government is for everybody to be at work and in the discharge of all the duties resting

> ADVERTISING BIRTHS .- The spicy local editor of the Denver News, Capt. Geo. West, thus announces an "increase" in his family :

Ye local has learned the matrimonal rule of substraction-take one from two and three remains. The military passion being strong in him, he discourseth king Cards. of the event thusly :

SPRACUE BROS.

McNEELY'S BRICK ROW

HAVE lately received a lot of Liverpool Salt,

Extra New York Syrup, Clarafied Sugars, Rio and Java Coffee,

Wooden and Tin Ware. KEROSINE OIL. AND LAMPS. Mackeral, No's. 1, 2, & 3

Nails, No's. 4, 6, 8, & 10,

March 5th, 1866.

MILO A. J. BOSEMAN. M. B.

ENDERS his thanks to the public for the very iberal patronage received for the last 14 years, and hopes by strict attention to his profession to merit as iberal a patronage as heretofore; and holds himself in readiness at all hours for professional calls. Those wishing to settle by cash or note can do so in his absence, by calling on his father. National currency thankfully received.

Office at Roseman's Store. March 5th, 1866, 3mo-w-pd

DRS. WHITEHEAD & HENDERSON.

HAVE Associated themselves in the practice of MEDICINE, and offer their professional services to the citizens of Salisbury and vicinity.

OFFICE-next door to Owen & Sofield's store M. WHITEHEAD, M. D. 7 C. A. HENDERSON, M. D. January 1, 1866.

J. J. SUMMERELL, M. D.

Office at his residence, West Ward, .

SALISBURY.

FURNITURE.

would say to my old friends and the public gen erally, that I am still carrying on the Furniture Undertaking and Coffin Business at my old stand I have now on hand, Borcaus, Tables, Chairs, Bedstends, &c. Also, a full assortment of Metalic Rosewood, and common Coffins and Trimmings which will be sold on the most reasonable terms. S. R. HARRISON.

State of North Carolina.

ROWAN COUNTY.

Court of Pleas and Quarter Sessions, February Term, A. D. 1866.

David D. Peeler, Adm'r. of Moses A. Goodman, tis:

The Heirs at law of Moses A. Goodman, dec'd.

PETITION TO SELL REAL ESTATE It appearing to the satisfaction of the Court that George Eller and wife Eve, Caleb Goodman, Henry Goodman, and Alexander Wilhelm and wife Sallie, six of the defendants, are non-residents of this State. it is, therefore, ordered by the Court that publication be made for six weeks in the 'CAROLINA WATCHMAN.' for said defendants to be and appear at the next term of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county on the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of this Court to be held for said county of the first of the first of this Court to be held for said county of this Court to be held for said county of the the petition should not be sold according to the prayer of the petitioner.

WITNESS, Obadiah Woodson, Clerk of our said Court at office, the first Monday in February, A. D. 1866, and in the 90th year of our Inde

OBADIAH WOODSON, Clerk February 24th, 1866. 6w Printers Fee \$7

WESTERN N. C. RAILROAD.

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE, 1 Morganton, 14th Feb., 1866.

 ${
m P}_{
m ROPOSALS}$ for the completion of the unfinished work from the present terminus to Morgantontwo and a half miles-will be received at the office of the Company, until 15th of March next. Bidders can see the Engineer's estimates on ap-

plication at this office. By order of the Board of Directors. TOD R. CALDWELL,

Feb. 21, 1866.

MANSION HOUSE,

REEVES & COGHENOUR, PROPRIETORS.

This famous old public House is now in new hands. The proprietors are ambitious to tender it one of the best places in the Southern country. Indeed, the have already had the most flattering assurances from travellers North and South, that their efforts to please were more than successful.

When you come to Salisbury, call at the MANSION HOUSE.

Polite attention from landlords and servants, with all the comforts of a well-ordered and richly supplied home, av aits every visitor. S. REEVES, JA

COUGHENOUS. Jan. 8, 1860,

SPRAGUE BROS.

NEW STAND,

McNeely's Brick Row. SALISBURY, N. C. Jan. 20, 1566-3md; 3mw

FOR SALE, CHEAP, Two Steam Engines and

Boilers. S ECOND HAND-One of 60 and one 35 Horse Power. Apply to W. W. REID, Agent,

Gold Hill, Feb 27, 1856 -1wd272-Fnwepd CARDS, CARDS.

HAVE Just received an assorted supply of fine Cards for printing, suitable for business or vis-

SUBSTITUTE FOR PERUVIAN GUANO AT LESS THAN ON

BAUGIES Raw Bone Super-Phosphate of Lime.

MANUFACTURERS AND PROPRIETORS.

Store No. 20 South Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia HIS Valuable Manure has been before the agricultural public, under one name for 12 years past and its character for vigor of action and permanence n effect is well established. Before the war, it was introduced to some extent in the Southern States, and was found to be highly adapted to Cotton, To-

bacco and all Crops. In its action it is as quick as Peruvian Guano. while it does not leave the land in an exhausted state but on the other hand permanently improves

it. This has been fully proven by years of trial. See pamphlet to be had free of the Agents below. BAUGH & SONS, Sole Manufacturers, Philadelphia

Sold by MERONY & BRO., Salisbury, N. C.

T. E. BROWN, & CO.

Tin, Sheet Iron and Copper Smiths, SALISBURY, N. C.

TAVE just at hand all the material necessary for earrying on the above business in perfection. and solicit orders. They have also on hand a fine assortment of Cooking Stoves. House roofing, gut-tering, &c., included in their operations. Stills made to order.

Oct. 11, 1865-6mo-w-9

A LARGE AND SPLENDID

ASSORTMENT OF dry coods GROCERIES,

&c., &c.



MERONEY & BRO.

AT THEIR OLD STAND IN SALISBURY. Invite the attention of the public to the most slegant and varied stock of GOODs to be found in

Dry Goods, Hardware, They have Groceries,

Cutlery,
Crockery,
Glass Ware,

Fancy Goods,

Jewelry,

DRY GOODS. There is scarcely anything that may not be found at their store, and they are selling at low prices. Persons visiting Salabury to look at Goods should not full to call at this store.

Meroney & Bro. would also announce that they are prepared to furnish any quantity of the best PINE LUMBER at any point on the Western N. C. R. R.,



COMMISSION HOUSE IN SALISBURY, N. C.

BURKE & HARRISON AT S. R. HARRISON'S OLD STAND.

SAM'L. R. HARRISON.) (JOSEPH K. BURKE. WE respectfully call the attention of the people of Salisbury and the surrounding country to the fact that we have opened a new AUCTION and COMMISSION HOUSE, in this city, and are pre-

pared to sell, on the most favorable terms, any and every thing, from a big plantation to a brass pin. Having had some experience in the business, we believe that we can make it to the advantage of persons having Goods, Wares and Merchandise, or Real Estate, Household, or any species of property

for sale, to give us a call, as we intend to do our BURKE & HARRISON.

NEW PHOTOGRAPHIC GALLERY.

SALISBURY, N. C.

PHOTOGRAPHS, Carte De Visites, Vigneti-Ambrotypes and Ferotypes, at reasonable prices.-Give me a call and judge for yourselves. PHILIP B. KENNEDY.

STANDARD-KEEPER'S

NOTICE.

LL persons using weights and measures, efti-I in selling or buying, are hereby notified that having been re-appointed Standard-Keeper for the county of Rowan it is no duty to inspect and so all the weights and measures in use; and all persors as uz them must, without delay, bring that to me for the above purpose, or subject themselves to the prescribed penalty for failure of duty.

WM'S. BROWN. Peb. 12, 1866. (w5) Standard Kreper