

THE TARBORO' PRESS.

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The Tarborough Press,

By GEORGE HOWARD, JR.

Is published weekly at Two Dollars per year if paid in advance—or, Two Dollars and Fifty Cents at the expiration of the subscription year. Subscribers are at liberty to discontinue at any time on giving notice thereof and paying arrears. Advertisements not exceeding a square will be inserted at One Dollar the first insertion, and 25 cents for every continuance. Longer advertisements at that rate per square. Court Orders and Judicial Advertisements 25 per cent. higher. Advertisements must be marked the number of insertions required, or they will be continued until otherwise directed, and charged accordingly. Letters addressed to the Editor must be post paid, or they may not be attended to.

MILWAINE, BROWNLEY, & CO.,

Petersburg, Va.,

ARE now receiving their Full Supply of

GROCERIES,

Which is very general and extensive—to which they invite the attention of purchasers. In their assortment may be found,

- 160 hhds brown Sugars, common to fine.
- 75 packages loaf and lump Sugars,
- 50 barrels clarified, crush'd & powdered do,
- 750 bags Rio, Laguira, Cuba and Java coffee,
- 1000 casks cut nails and brads,
- 40 hhds and tierces Molasses, part Superior,
- 60 tons Swed., English and American irons,
- 350 ps. cotton bagging, various wts. and qualities,
- 300 coils bale rope, hemp, flax and jute.
- 1500 lbs sewing, wrapping and seine twine,
- 2000 " ball and hank shoe thread,
- 1500 sides oak and hickory leather,
- 150 dozen, upper leather, calf, kip and sheep skins,
- 2000 sacks L'Pool fine and ground salt,
- 1000 reams wrap'g, writ'g & letter paper,
- 20,000 lbs. western Bacon, sides and shoulders,
- German, blist'd, cast and shear steel,
- Hoop, band, nail rod, and horse shoe iron,
- Patent horse shoes in kegs, spring steel,
- Cart and waggon boxes, trace chains,
- Gunpowder in kegs, qr. kegs & canisters,
- Shot & bar lead, of Virginia manufacture,
- Cotton Yarns, best N. Carolina manufac'te,
- Bed cords and plough lines, Manila rope,
- Harness and skirting leather,
- Saddles, bridles and horse collars,
- Cotton cards, Whittemore's best, and common kinds,
- Teas, imperial and gun'p'd, Y. Hlyson and blacks,
- Indigo, madder, copperas, and saltpetre,
- Salts, borax, brimstone and alum,
- Best winter sperm and tanner's oil,
- Pepper, spice, ginger and nutmegs,
- Candles, best sperm and tallow,
- Soap, brown and pale, washing and shaving, &c. &c.

Their best attention will be given to the sale of produce, consigned to their care.

August 12, 1845.

New and Beautiful

SPRING AND SUMMER

MILLINERY, &c.

Mrs. A. C. HOWARD,

HAS just received her Spring supply of Goods, which as usual comprises a general assortment of the most neat, useful and ornamental articles, in the

Millinery line.

All of which will be sold on her usual liberal and accommodating terms. Tarboro', May 6, 1845.

Brinkleyville

VINEYARDS.

TO SUIT hard times entrance therein is reduced to 20 cents a person, and commutation for companies and children. And for selected grapes to carry away, at the rates of 10 cents per quart, 40 cents per gallon and 2 dollars per bushel. Specimens of wines, for visitors choosing to partake. Wines sold from 25 to 75 cents per bottle, from 50 cents to \$1 50 per gallon, and from 12 to 15 dollars per barrel according to quality, age, &c. Cordials higher than wines. Entertainment on moderate terms. Specimens of upwards of 100 best kinds of grapes in our country, if not the world, may be seen and tried. Vineyards (of about 6 acres) very fully loaded. If many visitors as heretofore, and quantities of grapes sold; yet 40 bls of wine calculated on the coming vintage. Some grapes ripen about the middle of July. Most kinds ripen middle of August. Fine eating ones till hard frosts, or say to about three months.

SIDNEY WELLER, Prop.

Brinkleyville, N. C. Aug 9, 1845.

DR. D. JAYNE'S Family Medicines.

THESE medicines are recommended and extensively used by the most intelligent persons in the United States, by numerous Professors and Presidents of Colleges, Physicians of the Army and Navy, and of Hospitals and Almshouses, and by more than five hundred Clergymen of various denominations.

They are expressly prepared for family use, and have acquired an unprecedented popularity throughout the United States; and as they are so admirably calculated to preserve HEALTH and cure DISEASE, no family should ever be without them. The proprietor of these valuable preparations received his education at one of the best Medical Colleges in the United States, and has had twenty years experience in an extensive and diversified practice, by which he has had ample opportunities of acquiring a practical knowledge of diseases, & of the remedies best calculated to remove them.

Names and Prices of Dr. D. Jayne's Family Medicines, viz:

Jayne's Expectant, per bottle,	\$1 00
" Hair Tonic, " "	1 00
" ALTERATIVE, or Life Preservative, per btl.	1 00
" Tonic Vermifuge, " "	0 50
" Carminative Balsam, 25 and 50	
" Sensitive Pills, per box,	0 25
" American Hair Dye, " "	0 50

All the above mentioned Medicines are prepared ONLY by Dr. D. Jayne, Inventor and Sole Proprietor, No. 20 South Third Street, Philadelphia, Pa. who has no hesitation in recommending them to the community as preparations worthy of their entire confidence, and is fully persuaded from past experience, that they will be found eminently successful in removing those diseases for which they are severally recommended. For sale in Tarboro' by

JAS. M. REDMOND, Agent.

July 12, 1845

Jayne's Ague Pills,

Are WARRANTED to make a perfect and lasting cure of Fever and Ague.

These Pills are put up in vials containing from 28 to 30 Pills each, and being thus excluded from the air, never deteriorate or undergo any change, and are WARRANTED, if used according to the directions, to be an INFALLIBLE REMEDY for

Fever and Ague.

During twelve years extensive Practice in a low marshy district of country, where Fever and Agues were very prevalent, the Proprietor was always enabled to effect radical cures, of the most inveterate cases, by the use of these Pills.

Messrs. Jayne & Panoast of St. Louis, Mo., found these Pills so uniformly successful in curing Fever and Ague, that they sold several hundred bottles to various persons in Missouri, Illinois, &c., agreeing to return money in all cases where they failed to effect a cure, and such was the universal satisfaction the Pills gave of their value that they were never called upon to refund for a single bottle.

These Pills may also be used in all cases where a tonic or strengthening medicine may be required. Prepared only by Dr. D. JAYNE, No. 8 South Third Street, Philadelphia.

JAS. M. REDMOND, Agent.

Tarboro', July 12, 1845.

Notice.

GRAY'S invaluable Patent Ointment, for the cure of white swellings, scrofulous and other tumors, ulcers, sore legs, old and fresh wounds, sprains and bruises, swellings and inflammations, scalds and burns, scald head, women's sore breast, rheumatic pains, tetters, eruptions, chilblains, whitlows, bites, piles, corns, and external diseases generally.

Bullard's Oil Soap, for cleansing coat collars, woolen, linen and cotton goods, from spots occasioned by grease, paint, tar, varnish, and oils of every description, without injury to the finest goods. It also possesses very healing and penetrating qualities, and is used with perfect safety for bathing various external complaints upon man or beast.

Condition Powders, for the cure of yellow water, botts, worms, &c. in horses. For sale by

GEO. HOWARD.

Tarboro', Feb. 25.

Cotton Yarn.

THE subscriber has just received a quantity of Cotton Yarn, different numbers, which he will sell

At Reduced Prices,

On reasonable and accommodating terms.

GEO. HOWARD.

Tarboro', Jan 25, 1845.

GREATLY REDUCED PRICE. From \$5 to \$3 per annum.

SINGLE COPY 25 CENTS.

Prospectus of the next (or 17th) VOLUME.

THE price of the DEMOCRATIC REVIEW has heretofore been too high—not for its size, cost, and character, but for the means of tens of thousands of readers who would be glad to receive it, and among whom it is highly desirable that it should circulate. For the purpose therefore, of largely widening the range of its usefulness, and of multiplying the numbers of those to whom it may be accessible, it has been determined, simultaneously with the great reduction in the expense of the postage, to reduce its subscription price also, from Five to only Three dollars; and when several unite in subscription, to as low as \$2 50, or even \$2 30 per annum.

This very large reduction in the receipts (accompanied with but a comparatively small diminution of its expenses) involves, of course, an entire sacrifice of profit upon it, unless compensated by a vast multiplication of its subscribers. There will be at the outset only a small reduction in its number of pages; soon to be restored to its old number, without increase of price, when the anticipated success of the experiment shall justify it.

The Portraits of Distinguished Democrats will be continued—engraved in better and more costly style than heretofore.

The Postage will hereafter, for any distance, be only five and a half cents; it has heretofore been, for over 100 miles, eighteen cents.

We look for an extension of circulation to be reckoned by tens of thousands as the result and compensation of this great reduction of price.—Every friend of the work, and of the Democratic principles and cause, is confidently appealed to to exert himself with an active interest to procure it subscribers; both to extend its usefulness, and to carry it successfully through the crisis of this great reduction of its receipts.

Those who have paid in advance for the coming year, will receive it at the reduced rate for a year and a half.

TERMS HENCEFORWARD.

(Invariably in advance.)

Single copy,	\$3 00
Four copies,	11 00
Eight " "	20 00
Thirteen, " "	30 00

It will thus be seen that when thirteen copies are ordered at once, the price is brought down to about \$2 30 each. For six months, half these rates.

These rates afford high inducements to agents and others to interest themselves to procure subscribers.

The Cash system and payment in advance must be uncompromisingly adhered to. The past relaxation of it has caused an accumulation of not far from \$40,000 of debts due to the work. Hereafter, this must be wholly reformed; nor must either the most eminent political friend, or the most intimate personal one, be displeased on experiencing its application, in the stoppage of their numbers, if they neglect this rule; the vital necessity of which, at the present reduced rates, must be obvious to all.

No communications will be taken from the Post Office unless free of postage.

All communications, both on editorial and publishing business, must be addressed henceforward to the undersigned. Those relating to the settlement of the past debts due the work will be still addressed to Mr. H. G. LANGLEY, 8 Astor House, the past arrangements with whom, as publisher, have reached their termination.

J. L. O'SULLIVAN.

136 Nassau street, New York.

July, 1845.

Last Likeness of Gen. Jackson.

The admirable Daguerreotype of General Jackson, taken by Anthony, Edwards & Co., a few weeks before his death, has been purchased for the use of the Democratic Review. It is in the hands of the artist, and will be engraved in the finest style of mezzotint, of extra size. It is a most beautiful and interesting work, declared by Mr. Van Buren and others to give a more perfect idea of the good and great old man than any other likeness; and ought to be possessed and framed by every friend who loves or reveres his memory. Those who subscribe early will receive it as one of the regular series of Portraits.

To the Democratic Press.

Our friends of the Democratic Press are requested to interest themselves in aiding to carry the work safely and successfully through the crisis of this great reduction of price. Every Editor inserting this prospectus, with an editorial notice, (and sending a copy of the paper marked,) shall receive the Review for a year.

POETRY.



[SELECTED]

SQUIRE JONES' DAUGHTER.

Sweet is the gush of waterfalls,
The melody of birds,
The murmur of the rivulet,
Or leaves by zephyrs stirred;
And sweet the sound of late and voice
When borne across the water.
But sweeter still than these the voice
Of Squire Jones' daughter.

Bright is the star whose mellow ray
Can reach from Heaven to Earth,
And bright the tin pan newly secured,
Placed on the blazing hearth;
Bright is the sword with blood unstained
By blood in bloody slaughter;
But brighter still the flashing eye
Of Squire Jones' daughter.

Red is the rosy posy's hue,

That grows down in the hollows;
And red is uncle Nathan's Barn,
That cost a hundred dollars;
And red is sister Sally's shawl,
That cousin Levi bought her,
But redder still the blooming cheek
Of Squire Jones' daughter.

Hot is the lava tide that rolls

Adown Vesuvius' mountain,
And hot the tide that blubbers out
From Iceland's boiling fountain;
And hot a boy's ears, boxed for doing
That which he shouldn't oughter,
But hotter still the love I feel
For Squire Jones' daughter.

MISCELLANY.

From the Raleigh Standard.

REPORT

Of the Secretary of the Historical Society of the University of North Carolina; prepared for the Anniversary Meeting, June 4th, 1845.

The Secretary, in the performance of what he has deemed to be one of the duties attached to his office, begs leave to submit the following Report:

A distribution of the matter under the two heads of what has as yet been accomplished by the Society, and what it may reasonably calculate upon as its prospects for the future, it has been thought, will give proper method to its arrangement.

For the purpose of comparing what has been done by the Historical Society with that which was anticipated in its formation, it will be necessary to revert to the professed objects of the institution, as they were succinctly stated in the first publication which appeared under its auspices. It was there said that "this Society has been established, first for the purpose of endeavoring to excite such interest in the public mind, in regard to the history of the State, as may induce the legislature to adopt early and efficient measures, to obtain from England the most interesting documents in relation to the Regal Government, together with such papers as may be found to reflect light upon the obscure history of the Proprietary Government of Carolina; and secondly, to collect, arrange and preserve at the University, as nearly as may be possible, one or more copies of every book, pamphlet, and newspaper published in this State since the introduction of the Press among us in 1719; all books published without the State, in our own or foreign countries; on the history of Carolina, and, especially, all the records, documents and papers to be found within the State that may tend to elucidate the history of the American Revolution."

To any one who bestows thought upon the subject, it must appear singular, and indeed almost unaccountable, that down to the present day, when seventy years have elapsed since North Carolina took her stand as an independent State, no Institution, having in view an object similar to this, has flourished within her borders. The antiquities and remnants of our Revolutionary story, to which way well be applied the "tanquam tubula naufragii" of Lord Bacon, lie confusedly scattered in every direction over the scene of the late storm. Owing to this fact, many manuscripts, of great importance to the illustration of the War, have been, irrevocably lost. To prevent the progress of an evil, which so far as it has yet gone, is irreparable, is a principal object of this Society. It can scarcely be expected that our diligence, so dilatory awakened, shall be rewarded by an elucidation of our Revolutionary annals equal to what has taken place among the more active, Northern members of the Confederacy; yet it is hoped that, by bringing together and reducing to some more indestructible form the

materials of a generation whose place now knows them again no more forever, we shall in some degree acquit ourselves of our debt to the past and to posterity.

From deficiencies, such as those exhibiting among the records of our own State, it must be evident, that a history of the American Revolutionary war, whose merits are commensurate with the importance of that great struggle, is yet to be written. Narratives have appeared, without doubt, ranking high as literary products, or, for the most part, as authentic accounts of whatever facts they pretend to relate; but as general histories of the several campaigns, it will be found that they are essentially, although perhaps, not unaccountably deficient. It could hardly be expected that an accurate collection of the journals and other memoranda of a war which extended over the three hundred and sixty thousand square miles comprehended by the limits of the thirteen original States, could be made by gentlemen residing, as most of our historians do, in one part of the Union. This fact has impressed itself strongly upon our Revolutionary annals. Whilst the events of the war, as carried on in the Northern and Middle portions of the Confederacy, have been fully recorded, that part of the same contest which extended thro' Carolina and Georgia is strikingly imperfect. No history has yet appeared, which does not discover a similarity to the figure which disturbed the rest of the ancient King of Chaldaea, altho' its head and breast are composed of gold and silver, its lower extremities degenerate into an unmingled compound of iron and clay. The duty of pointing out and remedying these deficiencies must necessarily devolve upon gentlemen at the South. In appropriating this task, the Historical Society has determined, that although it cannot consider itself at all committed to the labor of preparing such a stable record of Revolutionary events as is understood by the term history, yet the simplest form of its duty will be to render accessible, to the historian whoever he may be, as far as possible, all the facts which may be connected with the war in North Carolina.

In attempting to make a collection of these facts, it was clearly necessary to success, that the general attention of the State should be aroused to an appreciation of our important undertaking. The degree of curiosity and interest already excited among distinguished portions of our fellow-citizens, is held to be a pleasing proof that this enterprise is by no means premature or unseasonable; & the amount of material already contributed, may well be assumed as a fair precursor of a greater degree of success than had been anticipated in the organization of the Society. In the opening Message of Gov. Morehead to the Legislature, at the commencement of its late Session, the subject of the "History of the State" was urged on the attention of that body in a very decided manner; and so strongly was he impressed with a sense of its importance, that on the 23d of December it formed the matter of a special communication, in which was suggested the collection by public authority of those Revolutionary Memorials which are scattered over the State, and gradually disappearing; and which, like the leaves of the Sibil, are rising in value as their numbers decrease.

Action was taken by the Legislature in accordance with the suggestions contained in this message, and a considerable sum was appropriated for carrying them out. Since that time, Gov. Graham, who has entered into the scheme with great spirit and cordiality, has been assiduously engaged in performing the duty imposed upon him by these resolutions. The Synod of the Presbyterian church also, in session at Fayetteville, in November of the last year, expressed great interest with regard to the illustration of our Colonial and Revolutionary History, and addressed a memorial of some length to the Legislature upon the subject.

We come now to consider the efforts which have been made by private individuals to give success to this patriotic undertaking; and it affords us great pleasure to repeat in this place what has been stated above, that the contributions from various sources, as well beyond as within the limits of the State, both in amount and importance, have greatly exceeded our most sanguine calculations. The early example thus given to owners of books and manuscripts of Historical value, is worthy of all possible commendation. It has been thought proper to enumerate the collection, as well for the purpose of apprising the public of its nature and extent, as for that of informing future contributors of the character of those memorials whose transmission to the archives of the Historical Society is respectfully solicited.

BOOKS.

No. 1. A collection of all the Public Acts of Assembly of the Province of North Carolina, now in force and use. Together with the Titles of all such Laws as are obsolete, expired or repealed. And, also an exact Table of the Titles of the Acts in