

synopsis to day is by no means the viz. least meritorious. It is a first class State Document, creditable to him and to the people who elected him. have had this work in hand. It is a marvel of cheapness, completeness munication. If the Legislature will and absolute freedom from jobbery."

to the Legislature to find a remedy.

"In the Anditor's report there is a table, never before published, to which I desire to direct your special attention. I refer to the table showing the assessed value of land per incomed by the convicts if they could do it. It is expected at an early date to make our penal institutions self—sustaining.

Our State debt it is expected will soon be adjusted. "It will be seen on examination of the Treasurer's reattention. I refer to the table show ing the assessed value of land per acre in the different counties and of the leading articles of personal property which appears upon the tax list. It will be seen that these values in all the counties are surprisingly low, and by comparing one county with another, they will be found to be very unequal. I beg that each member will examine this table and see how land, horses and mules are value. obligations. The taxation necessary to support the government is the price the citizen pays for the proprice the citizen pays for the pro-tection of law and the benefits of civil society. The burden of this taxation ought to bear uniformly upassessing the property for taxation."

Edgecombe county is one of the principal sufferers by the present system. In area this county ranks as 35th while in the value of land she in 2nd, the valuation of land in the county i: 73 dollars per acre while the average in the State is only \$3 .-1% There is of course a manifest injustice. In many of the counties of this State the laud is lot near so valuable as in ours but does any one for a moment believe that there is not a county out of the ninety five the lands of which are not as valuable

In several justances the Governor recommends increased appropriations representatives of the people would most certainly have the confidence of but they are for objects deserving all concerned. The Legislature, in of the most favorable consideration. my opinion, has absolute control Then be points out where money can be raved to the tax payer, one it is creatures. As between the corporations and the Legislature, the way is the consolidation of the ob corporations can, in my view of the jeers for which taxes are levied, case, acquire no vested right and can Heretofore the State revenue has exercise no authority which the been divided into different classes General Assembly cannot amend, last year there were four. If the General Assembly shall lay a tax of down in the celebrated Dartmouth

"These institutions have all been well managed, and I need but refer well managed, and I need but refer you to the reports of their respective officers and to ask you to visit and inspect them. The centre building and one wing of the Western Asylum has been completed, and in a month more, will be ready for the recention."

Is PRE-EMINENT among Southern Boarding Schools for boys in AGE, in NUMBERS, in AREA OF PATRONAGE and in equipment for Physical culture. The only school for boys in the South with gas light and a Gynnasium 36x70 feet, presiden over by a skilled instructor. By February 1st het and cold baths will be provided for the provided for the recention.

A. T. BRUCE & CO.

There is one size of the standard acknowledged to be the law, there will, in my opinion be no further conflict between the two for Lloyd plantation, the lands of Josh in AREA OF PATRONAGE and in equipment for Physical culture. The only school for boys in the South with gas light and a Gynnasium 36x70 feet, presiden over by a skilled instructor. By February 1st het and cold baths will be provided for the tract. Terms: Cash.

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Per Gro. Howard Attorney. more, will be ready for the reception There is one view of the Gover- January 9, 1883.

connection with this institution is in bills as do not meet on it stopped or whether the other wing shall be completed. I have made a personal inspection of the work and have tried fully to inform myself about the matter in all its bearings, and I do not hesitate to adthat there be made an appropriation of thirtyfive thousand dollars a year, for two years, to complete and fur-

The message then gives seven All of Gov. Jarvis' messages are completed all are good, the last one able and this last of which we give a is unusual particularly the last part

"7. It is not certain we can ever get such another building committee and superintendent as the ones who

ber will examine this table and see how land, horses and mules are valued in his own county. A stranger looking over this table would think that the lands in North Carolina were wretchedly poor, and grave doubts will arise whether it is not better to supress the table, unless its publication is likely to lead to the adoption of some plan by which the property can be ussessed at something like its actual value. I know of no subject likely to come before you more important or more difficult to are greatly below the cash value of them from July 1st, 1880. The the property and very unequal in the training of the property and very unequal in the training counties and townships. If onght to cut off and cancel before he some one could devise a plan that would secure the listing of all prop due up to the date of the delivery. erty and uniformity in its valuation, he would put the whole State under can be used without fixing the State.

Of construction bonds issued by the State the Governor only touches one on all. At present it does not, owing class and while there are many others to the great want of uniformity in outstanding and may in the future give us some trouble. There will be efforts made to make the State pay these bonds; whether it can be done penot is a doubtful question with the chances against the State. Indi viduals cannot sue States; to avoid this constitutional provission several holders of these bonds are giving bonds to States on condition that that the States will bring suit for the payment of the same.

> The Governor favors a railroad commission. His ideas on the sub ject are well worth reading.

"There ought not to be any con flict between railroad companies and claims of the Christian religion," and The Governor rightly holds that the people. The true interests of both, when properly understood, in my opinion, go hand in hand. When the low valuation of our land is a serious but undeserved reflection on the State, well calculated to do us an injustice with strangers. He thinks had railroad men though are not asserted to do us an injustice with strangers. He thinks had railroad men though are not asserted to do us an injustice with strangers. He thinks had railroad men though are not asserted to do us an injustice with strangers. He thinks had railroad men though are not received to do us an injustice with strangers. He thinks had railroad men though are not received to do us an injustice with strangers. He thinks had railroad men though are not that the land should be rated at a fair value. It will then show that wise men, and consequently their management of their lines is not allettered to

low rate of taxation prevails in the communities with injustice and ex\_ the State will appropriate enough tortion and the communities money to rent armories and increase It requires about \$525,000 to often are not slow to retaliate the salary of the Adjutant General Notions, carry on the State government for There has probably been as little so that he can visit the various com, each year, and this amount must be of this conflict between the corpormands, the efficiency of the troops will raise I, whether the property be valuations and the people of North Caro-\$167,000,000, or at something like there have been complaints which far enough, other legislation is need its real value of \$300,000,000. To former Legislatures have already ed, there should be some way of raise that amount on the present undertaken to remedy. You may enforcing company rules and reguvaluation it is necessary to levy a feel called upon at this session to tax of twenty eight cents on the take still further action. If so, the hand ed dollars worth of property; wisest thing you can do will, in my but if the property had its reasonable opinion, be to create a railroad com vau, of \$300 000,000, eighteen mission I recommended this com in the country. We have given the cents on the unadred delars would mission in my inaugural address, and most important points of the message boufficient So it is practically the I still believe it to be the happiest and while there are some recomsame to the tax payer whether the solution of the question. If you valuation of the property be higher shall decide to create such a commisand the rate of taxation lower, or sion I advise that the appointment agree, we commend it to all particuthe valuation lower and the rate of the commissioners be vested in larly to all members of the legis the General Assembly, as I believe lature for their earnest considerthat men appointed by the direct

twenty-eight cents on the one hundred dollars and then make appropriations for the different, it will take less paper to make the tax list and greatly reduce the cost and labor in making them out.

College case, and that it has never been entirely overruled, but I think the tendency of the more recent decisions is toward sustaining the power of the Legislature. Be that as it may, I want to see the Legislature of a mortgage executed to us by J. Spencer Pippen, we shall offer for sale to the right, whenever, it shall become

of the assylum let him speak for mecessary, and when this is established and acknowledged to be the Legis-lature of North Carolina assert that right whenever it shall become necessary, and when this is established and acknowledged to be TRACT OF LAND

whether you will now have the work approval. He can then be held acts. When the blame for an unwise appointment or enactment is put on one hundred and seventy mem bers of the legislature it is next to impossible to make the displeasure of the people felt. Besides what dissatisfaction that might exist would be visited any way on the gubernstorial candidates. We have not the veto power would polish up and round off much of our exceedinly

Of railroads he tells us that the Western N. C., is being rapidly grad ed and that the work being done or The progress of work on the peni- it is an earnest of its early completion the constituents will not only have nothing of which to complain out exceeding cause for congratulation.

On the inequalities of valuation of property and taxation the Governor sees the evil, appreciates it but leaves it to the Lagislature to feel the second of the constituents will not only have tentiary has been satisfactory. The convicts have been moved into the permanent cells, the authorities have convicts have been moved into the permanent of its early completion. The Cape Fear and Yadkin Valley railroad remains in statu qua. The State owns over \$500,000 stock in this road, but was unable to dispose of it owing to conditions tacked on to the Lagislature to feel the convicts of the convicts if they could do it. It is expected at an order lantic and North Carolina road, the one leased by Best he tells only what we have known before.

> The Governor "wants a mansion (not in the skies) for his successor. He foreibly remarks that boarding at a hotel does "not comport with the dignity of the Governor of North Caro lina. He feels that he is the one to urge this upon the legislature for his successor will occupy it and not the present incombent He is therefore actuated by no selfish purpose, but has an earnest desire to keep up the dignity of the State. He urges the building of a suprem

Court room and a State and supreme Court library; the capitol is over crow ed now, this will give relief and per mit committee rooms in it. Owing to the increased amount of litigation an amendment to the constitution more important or more difficult to had bonds enough printed to take up deal with. It is manifest that until the whole debt. These bonds are be submitted to the people. A tax of der the present system the valuations still on hand and have compone on \$20 on each appeal to this court is adding two Sup. Court Judges should recommended and the proceeds to be expended in books for the library. The Bank building, on the Corner of Trade and number of superior Court Judges should be increased. The Governor is entirely correct in this, this county needs four superior Courts a year. The Code will reflect credit on the that the forms of indictment be simpli fied. On Education the Governor is namby pamby. He wants increased taxation for schools. We have had enough "gush" on education to allow a rest for a couple of year's at the least We cannot agree with his excellency in urging the legislature to endow a "CHAIR OF MORAL SCIENCE AND CHRIS TIAN EVIDENCES" at the university. His disquisitions on the need of such a chair is clothed in pretty language but it accurs to us that if the money was used in teaching practical agriculture and mining it would be better spent. We know toat there is a "fearful tendency among advanced thinkers of the present age to ig nore, if not to hold in contempt the

He very properly urges the legisthe State is not an arid desert and ways based upon principles of justice or wisdom. Many of them treat the State Guard. He thinks that if be greatly promoted. He does not go far enough, other legislation is need lations. If the law at first hal pro vided for this our State. Guard to day would have been the equal to any mendation to which we do not

> NEW ADVERTISEMENTS Wilmington & Weldon Railroad Co ECRETARY & TREASURER'S OFFICE,

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Jan. Il, 1883 -4m.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

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Tarboro', N. C., January 11th, 1888.

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE The undersigned having qualified as Ad-anistrator of the estate of Occilia S. Staton, dec'd, all persons having claims against the same are hereby notified to present the same to me on or before January 8th, 1884, or this notice will be plead in bar of pay-

JNO. L. BRIDGERS & SON, Atty s.

The subscriber, by virtue of a judgement re-corded in the Superior Court of Edgecombe County, will offer at public sale before the Court House door in Tarboro', on Monday the 5th day of February, 1883, the tract of land situate in said county, of which William At-kins, late of said county, did seized and pos-sessed, and on which he resided at his death, adjoining the lands of Thomas Anderson and others and containing 108 acres more or less others, and containing 108 acres, more or less subject, however, to the dower of his widow. Charlotte Atkins.

TERMS.—One-third of the purchase money o be paid in cash; for the residue, bond will e required, payable twelve months from day f sale, with interest at 8 per cent., from day f sale.

O. C. FARRAR, Adm'r.,

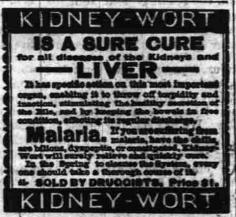
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