price will be in proportion. All advertisements are payable at the time of their innerhon. Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on the most liberal terms.

All Advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one section in the Weekly, free of charge JOB, CARD AND FANCY PRINTING executed in superior style.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW, RALEIGH, N. C.

CARROLL & FENNELL. Grocers & Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

MAYE ALWAYS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF FAMILY CRUCERIES, LIQUORS, WINES, &c. AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR

Attention to the sale of all kinds of Produce s. J. CARROLL. July 13, 1848.

F. CLARK, CABINET FURNITURE CHAIRS, BEDSTEADS, WRITING DESKS, MAT-TRISSES, PAIDLASTERS, &c.

FRONT STREET, NEAR MARKET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

DEROSSET, BROWN & Co., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N. C. March 17, 1848.

BROWN DEROSSET & Co., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS 159 FRONT ST. NEW TORK.

A. MARTIN, GENERAL AGENT

Commission Merchant, North Water, 2 Doors above Princess Street, (Murphy's Building.) WILMINGTON, N. C.

J. & W. L. McGARY FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

WLMINGTON, NC. March, 17. 1949., ROWLEY, ASHBURNER & CO. General Commission Merchants,

NOS. 5 & 6, SUOTH WHARVES, PHILADELPHIA. Wuareprepared to make liberal advances on ship

a ants of Naval Stores, &c., consigned to us forsale. Anters. Truc & Lawrenden.) Wilmington, N. C. BENNETT FLANNER, GRORDE W. DAVIR. 128-ly. January 18.

ELLIAH DICKINSON, COMMISSION MERCHANT, Seator partnerof the late firm of Dickinson & M irris WILMINGTON, N. C.

Messrs. B. DeForest& Co., New York. E. D. Peters & Co., | Boston. Means & Clark, Walters & Souder, Philadelphia. 84-1 y/p Och 3, 1847

GEORGE S. GILLESPIE.

AGENT FOR THE NALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, 4 Vil a szellberal cash advances on all consignments

J. HATHANAY & SON. . D) 4 413310 N MERCHANTS,

3rd Door North Water Street. WILMING ON, N.C. J. L. HATHAWAY. 1. TATTAWAY Oct. 27,1847.

OWW. DAVIS.

COMMISSION MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C. March 17, 1848.

FOR SALE. 3 POSTABLE Blacksmiths Forges, with Bellows

and Trough complete. ALSO, one cistiron horse power, to work with S. P. POLLEY. Aug. 3.

JOHN C. LATTA COMMISSION MERCHANT, AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 10, 1847.

BLANKS PRINTED TO ORDER, AT THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE.

COMMERCIAL

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

VOL. 3-NO. 92

April 13, 1848.

WILMINGTON, THURSDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 19, 1848.

Whole No. 404.

JOHN HALL, BHIP AGENT

AND . COMMISSION MERCHANT, No. 30 GRAVIER STREET.

New Orleans.

F. J. LORD & CO. Rice Factors & Commission Agents. Nov. 25, 1847.

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO-

CIETY, OF LONDON.

IN THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COM

PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN., OR, IN THE HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK,

May be effected by application to DEROSSET, BROWN & Co. Nov. 25,1847.

W. A. LANGDON, COMMISSION MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C. Nov. 23, 1847.

M'KELLAR & M'RAE, LUMBER AND TIMBER AGENTS, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, and tracers, Store formerly occupied by HALL & ARMSTRONG,

NORTH WATER STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C. Nov. 11, 1847. ALEX. M'RAE.

THOMAS ALLIBONE & Co., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, No. 8, SOUTH WHARVES,

PHILADELPHIA Advances made on Consignments. Refer to Mesers. DEROSSET, BROWN & Co, Wil-

HARRISS & RUSSELL, (SUCCESSORS TO CHARLES D. ELLIS.) GENERAL COMMISSION HERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N.C.

REFER TO E P. HALL Fisq. O. G. PARSLEY, P.SQ JNO. A. TAYLOR, Enq. S ARMER PATTON, Enq. New York, ALEX. HERRON, Ja., Enq., Philadelphia MESSRS, WILLIAMS, WELSMAN & Co. | Charleston H. F. BAKER, Esq.

L. MALLETT, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., Nutt's Bialding, North Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. Nov. 9, 1847.

BARRY, BRYANT & Co. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17, 1848.

WILLIAM NEFF. (Late of the firm of NEFF & WARNER.)

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES

AND GROCERIES. CORNER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 7th, 1847.

CASSIDEY, SCHRADER & Co., ENGINEERS AND MACHINISTS,

Wilmington N. C.

THE ABOVE FIRM HAVE ERECTED AN EXTENSIVE Iron and Brass Foundry

Machine and Blacksmith Shops.

Where orders for every description of work in their ine of business, will be expeditiously and faithfully executed. July 25, 1348.

MARTIN & CRONLY, AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, GENERAL AGENTS

Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1848. PLOUGHS. A LOT of A. B. Allemi's Co's. superior No.

MCKELLER & MCRAE.

GLUE. 20 BBLS. superior, just fanded from schr. Abi-gail Haynes. and for sale by BARRY, BRYANT & Co.

HARRISS & DRAKE, 51 General Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

REFERENCES: O. G. Paraley, Esq.
Col. John McRae,
Messrs. Bellard & Huntington, Wilmington, N Will Peck, Esq. Raleigh, N. C.
Messys. Hull, Sackett & Co., { Payetteville, N. C. Messrs, James Corner & Sons, Baltimore,

E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia.

Thompson & Hunter, New York,
Pilisbury & Sandford,
Hunting & Tufts, Boston.
J. & G. P. Titcomb, Kennebank, Me.
September 14th, 1848.

W. BRANSON:

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF IMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c Nutt's Building, North Water Street

WILMINGTON, N.C. Sept. 29 1848. N. B. HUGHES,

AUCTIONEER COMMISSION MERCHAN T RALEIGH, N. C.

Solicits consignments, and will attend to all business cutrusted to him, and pledges himself that all consignments and business shall be strictly done in conformity to the wishes of his employers. REFERENCE

T. LORING, Esq., Wilmington. E. W. WILKINGS, Esq., Payetteville Aug. 26, 1848.

JOHN D. LOVE, CABINET FURNITURE BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MITRASSES, &c.,

> ROCK SPRING, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Marine and Fire Insurance THE Subscriber having received the Agency

Camden Insurance Company. N. J.

CHARTERED 1832. WITH A CAPITAL OF \$100,000.

or Wilmington and vicinity, will, Issue Policies on cargoes, freights and vessels out of this port; and also take Fire risks ones reasonable terms as any other Institution Losses sustained will be premitty and thonorably adjusted and paid, and in case of difference he Courts of North Carolina will be acknowledged.

A. MARTIN, Act. Dec. 14, 1847.

A Fine Set of Teeth for 25 Cents.

White Teeth, Foul Breath, Healthy Gums. Yellow and unhealthy teeth, after being once or twice cleaned with

JONES' AMBER TOOTH PASTE. have the appearance of the most beautiful Ivory, and at the same time it is so perfectly innocent and exqui-sitely fine, that its constant dally use is highly advanta geous, even to those weth that are in good condition, giving them a beautiful polish, and preventing a premature decay. Those stready decayed, it prevents from becoming worse-it also fastens such as are becoming loose, and by perseverance it will render the foulest teeth delicately white, and make the breath delciously sweet.
PRICE 25 OR 374 CENTS A BOX.

Sold in Wilmington, by Lippitt & Wilkings.

Dissolution.

THE Copartnership beretofore existing under name and firm of Hart & Polley, is this day dissalved by mutual consent, those indebted to the same either by note or account are requested to call and settle before the first of August, or their notes and accounts will be left in the hands of an Officer for gol-lection. L. A. Hart is authorized to settle all the af-LEVIA. HART fairs of the Concern. S. P. POLLEY.

NOTICE

THE undersigned would respectfully inform the public that he has purchased L. A. Hart's right and interest in the late concern of Hart & Pulley. where he will continue the businesses usual, with the exception of LONG CREDIT. S. P. POLLEY.

MOLASSES

50 HHDS Superior retailing Molasses. For

BARRY BRYANT & Co. September 12, 1848.

NOTICE.

THE subscriber has this day entered into a Co partnership with R. J. Jones, for the purpose of carrying on the Boot and Shoe business in af its branches, at his old stand in Market street, under the firm of GRAY & JONES. All persons indebted to me, either by note of at

count, will please call and settle, as the old business CHAS. GRAY. Wilmington, Aug. 16th, (29th,)

NOTICE. HE subscribers have this day entered into Co partnership under the firm of MARTIN & CRONLY, for the transaction of a General Auction. n and Agency business, at the late stand A. MARTIN M. CRONL) of Cronly, Walker & Hall.

10,000 Cords Pine Wood.

PROPOSALS will be received until lat November next, for the delivery of ten thousand cords Pine wood for the Steam Boats of the Wilmington and Raleigh Rail Road Company. To be delivered during the year 1849—on board the Steamboats or on the wharf as may be required.

Bidders will please state the kind of pine, dead or

living, and the price of each JNO. A. TAYLOR, S. Agent. THE CITY HOTEL.

Adjoining the Court House Square RALEIGH, N. C.

HAS been recently thoroughly repaired, and grently improved by the addition of a large number of pleasant and commodious rooms which are not excelled by any in the City. The table al-ways furnished with the best that can be procured, and the charges are as moderate as can be afforded. The stables are in good order, well furunished with provender, and attended by careful and experienced by ets.

Mrs. Lawrence would therefore respectfully invite

he attention of the members of the appr aching Legislature and the travelling public to the advantage presented by this establishment. Raleigh, Sept. 12 1848.

BROADCLOTHS, Cassimeres, and Vestings of every variety, for sale by J. S. WILLIAMS.

NEW YORK

THE subscriber respectfully announces to the critical carried of Cabinet Furniture, which he will offer to those about buying, at exceedingly low prices.

4 Marble Top Centre Tables, a new style,

2 Mahogany Dining Tables. Ten Tables. Wash Stands. Dressing Tables, 2 do. Dressing Bureaus, 4 Walnut Ten Tubles, 4 Marbie Top Wash Stands, 2 Walnut half French Bedsteads. 10 fine Maple Bedsteads, double-width, 6 fine Hair Mattrasses, 8 Moss do. 6 children's Trunnle Bedsteads, 12 low post single do. 2 handsome Side Boards, 12 painted Wash Stands. 4 do. Sink Wash Stands, Towel Racks, Lamp Stands. &c.

ALSO. 12 large Arm Rockers, 12 Cane seat and back Nursing Chairs. 5 dozen fancy Chairs, 24 light colored Arm Chairs, 12 fine Heir Cushions. 12 Misses Sewing and Rocking Chairs. 12 table chairs for children, 12 painted Rockers,

6 dozen common Stool Chairs. Front st., near Market Oct. 2

LIFE INSURANCE.

F. CLARK.

Agency of the Hope Mutual Life Instrance Company.

to receive applications for insurance on the lives of Slaves.

This institution incorporated in 1846-with a liberai and perpetual charter and duly organized accord ing to law has commenced the business of LIFE INSURANCE on the MUTUAL principles. METT PROFITS being divided annually among the insured, according to the Act of Incorporation. rates of premiums conform with the usage of other similar companies - For the convenience of parties instalments, it is left to their option when the premium exceeds \$25, to pay one half in cash, and se cure payment of the residue in 12 months, by an approved note bearing interest at six per cent. The liver of married men may be insured for the

benefit of their wives and children, so that upon the decease of the insured the wife if living, or if not, then his children will receive the amount payable by the policy, free and clear of any claim by the credi-

which is to remain, until a capital exceeding that amount shall have been realized from the receipt of premiums, when it will be no longer necessary, and may be withdrawn.

Nathaniel Weed. Simeon Baldwin, Dennis Perkins, John A Davenport, Alexander H. Dana, Charles J. Taylor, Alex'r Hamilton, James T. Soutter. Ezra Wood. Juseph B. Nones, Stephen H. Provoste

for the ensuing year, viz:

Philip S. Galpin, Wm. L. Brewer, James Dimon. Charles Whittlesey. Joseph D. Warren, Theodore Davenport. ALEXANDER N. HOLLY, President, JOHN W. LEEDS, Assistant President. JOHN A. DAVENPORT, Vice President, JOSEPH B. NONES. Actuary,

Samuel K. Satterlee,

Cyrus H. Beardsley.

John W. Leeds,

Alex'r N. Holly.

Chauncy Ayres,

William T. Minor

ROSWELL HOYT. Secretary, WM. WELLS, General Agent. Any information will be cheerfully given on application to the Agent Dr. James H. Dickson has been appointed Exam-THOMAS SANDFORD, Agent. Sept. 28th, 1849.

NORTH CAROLINA BACON 6000 LBS very superior Bacon hog round, Por sale by J. & W. L. McGARY. Oct. 10.

FAYETTEVILLE FLOUR 50 BBLS, fine and superfine Flour. For sale at 1. 4 W. L. McGARY'S.

NAILS AND SPIKES

100 Krgs Natis assorted id to 20d; de. Spikes Cut and Wrought, For JUST RECEIVED.

Oct. 10

140 BARKELS New York Apples. For sale J. WILKINSON'S.

BLOWN SALT. IOO SACKS Liverpool Blown Salt, now landing from Schr. Charles Mills. For sale in lots to suit by R. W. BROWN. SOUR CRAPES.

that the Wolfes lines elected a nea-

Atn-Gaffer Gray. "Sny, why doet thou shiver and shake, Lewis Case; And why does thy cheek turn so pale ? 'Tis my party that's gone,

The "Old Hunkers" are done,

Oh! Alas! Then call on thy friends of the South, Lewis Cass. And bid them thy fortunes espouse; Nay, but friends I have none,

Not one left to tell the sad tale.

The "Old Hunkers" are gone, I never shall see the "White House." Ohf Alast Then haste to the home of the free, all Lewis Cass; Thy fame and thy name are known there, Nay, but that's not the place,

For they call me "dough face."

Where folks breathe the pure northern air

Oh! Alas! Then go to the fields of the slain. Lewis Cass, And fight all thy battles once more. Nay, but that is the trump, For my sword's in a stump. A fact I most deeply deplore. Oh! Alas!

New York has fine votes and great men, Lewis Cass; And the people will welcome you there. Her fine votes and great men, Will be used once again, To pur Matty Van in the chair, Ah! Alas!

Thy fortunes are low, I conferm Lewis Case; And so, man. you'd better remove-For we have on the track. That brave man, 'Old Zack," The object of every one's love.

And he'll pass!

Yankee Doodle. Hurrah for "Zuck," we all will go, From Maine to lower Mexico; And on this thing we all are bent, That "Zuck" shall be our President.

From the N. Y. Tribune. Life in New York. THE NEEDLE WOMAN

The Tribune has already contained a series of statistical articles on the subject of THE subscriber has been appointed Agent for the above Company, and is now prepared to receive female labor, which gave many curious and ten constitution by my fellow-citiapplications for life insurance—he is also prepared surprising facts. Our object at present is zens of this state, when Hancock, mutto revive things in the general, for the purpose of grving the reader a comprehensive view of the various classes into which society in the metropolis is divided. It will be sufficient, therefore, for our purpose to present in a few words the average prices paid for various kinds of needlework, at insuring who would prefer to pay the p emiums by the principal and prosperous establishments.

Common cotton shirts, and flannel under shirts, six cents each. A good seamstress and even a very swift hand, by working from sunrise to midnight can make threeheing 75 cents per week for the common workers, and \$1,12 1-2 for the swiftest; of course allowing nothing for believe, older and took the eath to suppose the ly stitched, are made for 25 cents apiece. A good seamstress will make one in a day, thus earning \$1.50 per week, by constant The following is a list of the officers and trustees labor. Fine linen shirts with planted bosoms, which cannot be made by the very best hands short of tifteen or eighteen hours steady work, are paid fifty cents each. An bly not be too much to affirm that such a ordinary hand can make a garment of this sick man's dreams had never entered any kind in two days Trawsers, overalls, mind." drawers, under shirts, &c , &c., pay a shilling apiece to the seamstress, who can make one and perhaps two a day. Cloth pantaloons, vests, &c., pay eighteen to fifty cents-very seldom the latter price-and a for WAR." Laws in the woman makes, on the average, about one of the U. States. A Total limit a day. Thus, not to prolong these details, it may be stated, in a word, that the seamstress who is fortunate enough to get steady work, earns from seventy five cents to or at any rate the great majority of them, get absolutely nothing for their work -The way it is managed is this . The proprietors of the large dress making establishments receive a great number of apfor the privilege of learning the trade.

They can already sew swiftly and well, or they are not accepted. To them are given out the dresses, and they are kept constantly at work sewing (not learning anything new) until the very day before their apprenticeship expires. Then a few hours are spent in giving them some general directions about cutting a dress, and they are discharged-there being no room for journey comen on wages in an establishment where all work is done by apprentices for nothing. As fast as their " education" is completed, they are replaced by other apprentices-and so it goes on-the dashing proprietors of the establishment growing rich and aristocratic, and the poor girls turned out upon the world to die of starvation and despair, or sell themselves

large and increasing class of our female, population and a and enough picture they present. It is this picture which gave use a few days since to the following elequent. outburst of feeling from a lady of our quaintance of whom I was soliciting a mation: "Is it not the strangest thing can well be conceived, that Woman, who by the present constitution of Society is made politically and socially a slave who has no voice in the Government to which she submits, in making the laws alto is forced to obey who is in short not recognized by any human institution of these days as an independent individual, or as anything a part from the necessity Man has for using or abusing her—that she is not, like other slaves whose existence is merged in their masters, even secured food, clothing and shelter for the fleeting gleam between two etemities on which glides by her pale and suffering apparation! The workwoman has indeed no rights of her own. She can be oppressed, cheated, trampled upon, until the joyous life within her becomes a dead and poisonous impulse that drives her thiogel the warld eager for the grave, or stings her into desperation and revenge. But how revenge her wrongs? She has no redress, neither in those laws she did not senction for in that public equition the cannot influence, and which regards her not. Seeing this her gentle and tender nature at length undergoes a change. Then the feeble becomes the terrible, the weak and suffering Wo-

HARRISON GRAY One, well known throughout the country as a man of rare abilities, in a recent address to the people of Massachuseus, used the following lan-

Taylor is a slaveholder. This objection comes about 60 years too late. It was disposed of in substance by the original articles of confederation, and annulled, in form, by the constitution of the United States. The Northern States were glad enough to avail themselves of the co-operation of the South, in their struggle for in dependence, and, no questions asked. Not less thankful were they to coment the incipient alliance by a most solemn compact, expressly recognizing their right to property in their slaves, and engaging to protect it treating with them as proprictors of slaves, as dur equals in all sespects, and eligible of consequence to all offices under the constitution. What would have been the fate of a motion in that glorious assembly which formed the constitution, or of those who might have made W-George Washington presents to declare a slaveholder ineligible to any offices under it? I well remember the adopfled in red baize, was brought into the vention to sign the ratification. The even ing preceding, a demonstration, in favor of the measure was made in the streets of

"The unbounded joy of the temple on this occasion was alloyed only by the fear can run up two of these shirts per day; that the Southern States might not come into the league. Never can I forget when In. the balcony of the City Hall in New York Washington the blaveholder, as if any angel-dropped from the clouds, came forth For the greater security of parties inverted an index provided an index partition of the company, the Transvers have provided an index partition of the mount of \$25000 to greet losses that may accrue upon policies issued by the company to the company may accrue upon policies issued by the company to the c who witnessed that scene; succeeded oncanopy above them. The man who on that occasion had dared to object to a sleveholding President would not have been an object of envy. It would proba-

> HARRISON GRAY OTIS IS A White. THE SENTIMENTS OF TWO MEN . The hearts of the people must be:

"I sincerely rejoice at the prospect of Peace. My life has been devoted to arms, yet I look upon war at all times; and under all eiseumstances, as a national catwo dollars a week. Besides these, it is lamity, to be if avoided compatible with necessary to state that the dress makers, national honor.—Z. Taxton, Allison later.

Senate of U.S. The principles of our Government, as prentices, who remain six months for nother its true policy, are opposed to the subjuga ing, boarding themselves in the meantime, tion of other nations, and, the dismember-

> Gen. Cass, if elected, would be bound to stand up to the party, and thus continue rand the miserable and reckless policy of the present Administraton. But, look at the high and patriotic sentiments of General

tre Whig I have no private purposes to accomplish—no party purposes to built up-no enemies to punish-nothing serve but my country." ZACHARY TAYLOR TIME

When you hear a man calling almost no every one a fool, you can set him down as

man is transformed into an avenging de-mon, And who may wonder at her ?? A PATRIOT. "It is further seriously objected that Gen.

Boston, by an assemblage favorable to it, whose numbers, Faul Revere assured Samuel Adams, were like the sand of the seas

" We might swallow the whole of Mexico without being hart by it."-LEWIS Cass in

ment of other countries by conquest. In the language of the great Washington. "Why should we quit our our to stand on foreign soil."—Z. Taylor.

Taylor on this subject.

one of the same sort.