Corner of Front and Market Streets, I nur . I WILMINGTON, N. C. RATES OF ADVERTISING.

1 sqr. 1 insertion, \$050 | 1 sqr. 2 months, \$4 75 11 " 3 1.00 | 1 " 6 2,50 | 1 " 1 year, " I month, Twelve lines or less makes a square. If an Advertisement exceeds twelve lines, the

price will be in proportion. All advertisements are payable at the time of their insertion. Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on the most liberal terms.

All Advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly, free of charge JOB. CARD AND FANCY PRINTING executed in superior style.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW

RALEIGH, N. C. Sept. 12th, 1848. 76-w. tri. 6 CARROLL & FENNELL.

WILMINGTON, N. C. WAVE ALWAYS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF FAMILY CROCERIES, LIQUORS, WINES, &c.

Grocers & Commission Merchants,

AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR Attention to the sale of all kinds of Produce C. N. FENNELL

B. J. CARROLL. July 13, 1848.

F. CLARK, MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF CABINET FURNITURE CHAIRS, BEOSTEADS, WEITING DESKS, MAT TRASSES, PAILLASTERS, &c. FRONT STREET, NEAR MARKET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

DEROSSET, BROWN & Co.,

FENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N. C.

BROWN, DEROSSET & Co., SEVERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS 159 FRONT ST. NEW YORK. March 17 1848

A. MARTIN, GENERAL AGENT

Commission Merchant, North Water, & Doors above Princess Street, (Murphy's Building,)

WILMINGTON, N. C.

J. & W. L. McGARY FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WLMINGTON, NC.

March 17, 1949. ROWLEY, ASHBURNER & CO. General Commission Merchants.

Nos. 5 & 6, South WHARTES, PHILADELPHIA. AT M We are prepared to make liberal advances on ship

a ents of Naval Stores, &c., consigned to us for sale Refer to Laures, Ivan & Areschons) Wilmington, N. C.

RESERVE FLANSER, January 18. 128-ly.

ELUAH DICKINSON. COMMISSION MERCHANT. Sparer pertagraft to late arm of Dickinson & M sri

WILMINGTON, N. C. dessrs. B. DeForest& Co. | New York. Nesmith & Walsh, E.D. Peters & Co., | Boston Means & Clark, Boston.
Walters & Souder, Philadelphia.

Oct. 3, 1847. GEORGE S. GILLESPIE.

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, 4 Wil make liberal cash advances on all consignments

J. HATHAWAY & SON COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

3rd Door North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N. C. I. HATHAWAY. J. L. HATHAWAY. Oct. 27,1847.

G. W. DAVIS, COMMISSION MERCHANT.

WILMINGTON, N. C. March 17. 1848.

FOR SALE. 3 PORTABLE Blacksmiths Forges, with Bellows

and Trough complete. ALSO, one cast from horse power, to work with S. P. POLLEY.

JOHN C. LATTA, COMMISSION MERCHANT, AND GENERAL AGENT,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 10, 1847.

BLANKS PRINTED TO ORDER, AT THE COMMERCIAL OFFICE.

COMMERCIAL

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

VOL. 3-NO. 93

WILMINGTON, SATURDAY MORNING, OCTOBER 21, 1848. Whole No. 405.

JOHN HALL, SHIP AGENT

AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT. No. 30 GRAVIER STREET.

F. J. LORD & CO. Rice Factors & Commission Agents.

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO-CIETY, OF LONDON,

IN THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COM PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

OR, IN THE HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY, OF NEW YORK,

May be effected by application to DEROSSET, BROWN & Co. Nov. 25,1847.

W. A. LANGDON, COMMISSION MERCHANT WILMINGTON, N. C.

M'KELLAR & M'RAE. LUMBER AND TIMBER AGENTS, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, and GROCERS, Store formerly occupied by HALL & ARMSTRONG,

NORTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C. NOV. 11, 1847. ALEX. M'RAE.

THOMAS ALLIBONE & Co., GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, No. 8, SOUTH WHARVES. PHILADELPHIA.

Advances made on Consignments. Refer to Messes. DEROSSET, BROWN & Co, Wil-

HARRISS & RUSSELL, (SUCCESSORS TO CHARLES D. ELLIS.) GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS. WILMINGTON, N.C.

REFER TO E P. HALL, Esq. O. G. PARSLEY, Esq. & Wilmington. JEO. A. TAYLOR, Enq.) ARMER PATTON, Esq , New York. ALEX. HERRON, JR., Esq., Philadelphia. MESSES. WILLIAMS, WELSMAN & Co. | Charleston H. F. BAKER, ENQ.

L. MALLETT,

Sept. 4th, 1847.

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., Nut's Building, North Water Street,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

BARRY, BRYANT & Co. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17, 1848.

WILLIAM NEFF. (Late of the firm of NEFF & WARNER.) WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES AND GROCERIES, CORNER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 7th, 1847.

CASSIDEY, SCHRADER & Co.,

ENGINEERS AND MACHINISTS.

Wilmington N. C.

THE ABOVE FIRM HAVE BESOTED AN EXTENSIVE Iron and Brass Foundry

TOGETHER WITH Machine and Blacksmith Shops, Where orders for every description of work in their

ine of business, will be expeditiously and faithfully executed. July 25, 1848.

MARTIN & CRONLY AUCTIONEERS. COMMISSION MERCHANTS

GENERAL AGENTS. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1848.

PLOUGHS.

A LOT of A. B. Allams & Co's. superior No. Ploughs. Just received and for sale, by McKELLER & MORAE

FAYETTEVILLE FLOUR 50 BBLS, fine and superfine Flour. For sale a J. 4 W. L. McGARY'S.

HARRISS & DRAKE, General Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C. REFERENCES: O. G. Parsley, Esq.

Wilmington, N. C. Messrs. Ballard & Hunfington, 5 Will Peck, Esq. Raisigh, N. C. Mesers. Hall, Sackett & Co., Payetteville, N. C.

Measrs. Hall, Sackett & Co., { Fayetteville, N. Joseph Utlay, Esq., Measrs. Janies Corner & Sons. Baltimore.

E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia.

Thompson & Hunter, { New York. Pillsbury & Sandford, } Hunting & Tules. Boston.

J. & G. P. Titcomb, Kennebunk, Me. September 14th, 1848.

W. BRANSON:

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STARES, &c.

Nutt's Building, North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N. C. Sept. 28 1848.

N. B. HUGHES, AUCTIONEER

COMMISSION MERCHAN T. RALEIGH, N. C.

Solicits consignments, and will attend to all business entrusted to him, and pledges himself that all consignments and business shall be strictly done in conformity to the wishes of his employers.

REFERENCE T. LORINO, Esq., Wilmington. E. W. WILKINGS, Esq., Payetteville

JOHN D. LOVE. DEALER IN BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATRASSES, &c.

WILMINGTON, N. C. Marine and Fire Insurance.

ROCK SPRING,

THE Subscriber having received the Agency

Camden Insurance Company, N. J. CHARTERED 1832.

WITH A CAPITAL OF \$100,000, or Wilmington and vicinity, will Issue Policies on cargoes, freights and vessels ont of this port; and also take Fire risks on as reasonable terms as any other Institution Losses sustained will be promptly and thonorably adjusted and paid, and in case of difference he Courts of North Carolina will be acknowleded.

A. MARTIN, Agt. Dec. 14, 1847.

A Fine Set of Teeth for 25 Cents.

White Teeth, Foul Breath, He dthy Gums. Yellow and unhealthy teeth, after being once of twice cleaned with

JONES' AMBER TOOTH PASTE. have the appearance of the most beautiful Ivory, and at the same time it is so perfectly is notent and exquisitely fine, that its constant daily use is highly advanta geous, even to those teeth that are in good condition, giving them a beautiful polish, and preventing a premature decay. Those already decayed, it prevents from becoming worse-it also fastens such as are becoming loose, and by perseverance it will render the foulest teeth delicately white, and make the breath

PRICE 25 OR 371 CENTS A BOX. Sold in Wilmington, by Lippitt & Wilkings.

Dissolution.

THE Copartnership heretofore existing under the name and firm of Hart 4 Polley, is this day dissolved by mutual consent, those indebted to the same.

The following is a list of the officers and trustees either by note or account are requested to call and settle before the first of August, or their notes and acection. L. A. Hart is authorized to settle all the affairs of the Concern. LEVI A. HART. S. P. POLLEY.

NOTICE

THE undersigned would respectfully inform the Alex's Hamilton, public that he has purchased L. A. Hart's right and interest in the late corners of Hart & Polley. where he will continue the businessas usual, with the exception of LONG CREDIT. S. P. POLLEY.

September 12, 1848.

50 HHDS Superfor retailing Molasses. For BARRY BRYANT & Co. 76,

NOTICE

THE subscriber has this day entered into a Co partnership with R. J. Jones, for the purpose of carrying on the Boot and Shoe business in all its branches, at his old stand in Market street, under the firm of GRAY & JONES.

All persons indebted to me, either by note or account, will please call and settle, as the old business must be closed up. CHAS. GRAY. Wilmington, Aug. 16th, (29th.)

NOTICE.

HE subscribers have this day entered into Com sale at partnership under the firm of MARTIN & CRONLY, for the transaction of a General Auction. Commission and Agency business, at the late stand of Cronly, Waiker & Hall.

A. MARTIN A. MARTIN M. CRONLY

10,000 Cords Pine Wood.

DROPOSALS will be received until lat Novem-Pine wood for the Steam Boats of the Wilmington and Raleigh Rati Road Company. To be delivered during the year 1849 on board the Steamboats or on the wharf as may be required. Bidders will please state the kind of pine, dead or living, and the price of each.

JNO. A. TAYLOR, S. Agent.

THE CITY HOTEL.

Adjoining the Court House Square RALEIGH, N. C.

HAS been recently thoroughly repaired, and greatly improved by the addition of a large number of pleasant end commodious rooms which are not excelled by any in the City. The table al-ways furnished with the best that can be procured, and the charges are as moderate as can be afforded. — The stables are in good order, well furunished with provender, and attended by careful and experienced Orlers.

Mrs. Lawrence would therefore respectfully invite the attention of the members of the approaching Legislature and thetravelling public to the advantagepresented by this establishment. Raleigh, Sept. 12 1848.

BROADCLOTHS, Cassimeres, and Vestings of every variety, for sale by J. WILLIAMS. Sept. 28.

NEW YORK

FURNITURE WAREHOUSE.

subscriber respectfully announces to the articles of Cabinet Furniture, which he will offer to those about buying, at exceedingly low prices,
4 Marble Top Centre Tables, a new styles

2 Mahogany Diving Tables. Wash Stands Dressing Tables, Dressing Burcaus 4 Walnut Tea Tables, 4 Marble Top Wash Stands, 2 Walnut half French Bedsteads, 10 fine Maple Bedsteads, double width, 6 fine Hair Mattrasses, 8 Moss do. 6 children's Trunnle Bedsteads, 12 low post single

12 painted Wash Stands. 4 do. Sink Wash Stands. Towel Racks, Lamp Stands. &c. ALSO. 12 large Arm Rockers. 12 Cane seat and back Nursing Chairs. 5 dozen fancy Chairs, 24 light coloted Arm Chairs, 12 fine Half Coshions,

2 handsome Side Boards,

12 Misses Sewing and Rocking Chaire, 12 uble chairs for children, 12 Sick Chairs. 12 Sick Chaus.
12 painted Rockers.
6 dazen gradinon Stool Chairs.
F. CLARK.

Front st., near Markets

LIFE INSURANCE.

surance Company.

THE subscriber has been appointed Agent for the

This institution incorporated in 1846-with ral and perpetual charter and duly organized accord ing to law has commenced the business of LIFE INSURANCE-on the MUTUAL principles. The NETT PROFITS being divided annually among the insured, according to the Act of Incorporation. similar companies - For the convenience of parties insuring who would prefer to pay the pemiums by instalments, it is left to their option when the premium exceeds \$25, to pay one half in cash, and seapproved note bearing interest at six per cent. The fiver of married men may be insured for the benefit of the it waves and children, so that upon the decease of the insured the wife if living, or if not,

the policy, free and c ear of any claim by the creditors of the deceased. For the greater security of parties insuring with this company, the Trustees have provided an Indennity fund, to the mount of \$25000 to meet lower that may accrue upon policies issued by the company which is to remain ontil a capital exceeding that amount shall have been realized from the receipt of

for the ensuing year, viz -TRUSTEES. Samuel K. Satterlee,

Nathaniel Weed, Cyrus H. Beardsley, John W. Lerds, Alex'r N. Holly. Simeon Baldwin, John A. Davenport William T. Minor. Alexander H. Dana. Choumy Ayres, Philip S Guipin. Win. L. Brewer. James T. Soutter, Exra Wood. James Dimon. Joseph B. Nones, Charles Whittlesey Roswell Hort.

Sept. 29th, L848.

Joseph D. Warren, Stephen H Provost. Theodore Davenport ALEXANDER N. HOLLY, President, JOHN W. LEEDS, Assistant President JOHN A. DAVENPORT, Vice President, JOSEPH B. NONES, Actuary, ROSWELL HOYT. Secretary,

WM. WELLS, General Agent Any information will be cheerfully given on application to the Agent. Dr. James H. Dickson has been appointed Exam ing Physician for the Company.
THOMAS SANDFORD, Agent.

NORTH CAROLINA BACON. 6000 LBS Wery superior Bacon hog round For sale by J. & W. L. McGARY.

NAILS AND SPIKES 100 Kegs Nails assorted 4d to 20d; J. & W L. McGARY'S.

BLOWN SALT

IOO SACKS Liverpool Blown Salt, now landing from Schr. Charles Mills. For sale n lots to suit by R. W. BROWN.

SALT ber next, for the delivery of ten thousand cord-ne wood for the Steam Boats of the Wilmington 2,500 sale by HOWARD & PEDEN.

> CHEESE 20 Boxes Prime Cheese. For sale by CARROLL & PENNELL.

The Old Hero,

AIR-The Old Granite State. He is come from the battle. Where the guns loud did rattle, O! he comes from the bat'tle. From the plains of Mexico.

He's gain'd a noble conquest, He's won each bloody contest, He's sure of one more conquest-We'll make him President.

It is Old Rough and Ready, He is both true and steady. It is Old Rough and Ready, That is come from Mexico-

His chemies subduing, His country's good pursuing, Our gratitude we'll show him, And make him President.

We'll welcome him right hearty,

The choice of every party, We'll-welcome him right hearty, Safe back from Mexico. Huzzah for Rough and Ready, He is both true and steady, Huzzah for Rough and Rendy,

From the Associate Editor of the Commercial WARSAW, October 14, 1848.

We'll make him President

was guarantied to us all, and no man had the right to force his opinions upon another, and no party had the right to dictate terms rates of premiums conform with the usage of other to free citizens. Difference of opinion was natural, and he thought desirable, for it in- forgotten. dicated freedom of thought, and frankness cure payment of the residue in 12 months, by an and independence of conduct. It moreover, operated as a salutary check, upon that arbitrary domination, to which individuals then his children will receive the amount payable by and parties, when uncontrolled, so strongly

> A mere difference of opinion, however, do so, if they would consult their reason, instead of their passions; for said he the difference is mutual; and I have no more right to complain of my neighbor for differ ing from me, than he has to complain of me for differing from him. He said he honored General TAYLOR for his moderation, not only as a man but as a politician. General l'AYLOR he said ought to be, and doubtless would be gratified to receive the approbation and support of any of his countrymen, no matter by what party name they might be called. Is not, said he, the large body honorable and respectable men? and can any sensible man think himself, so royal therefore at the position of General TAYLOR way you fought to get into it."

Mr. BADGER next alluded to the charge. that the Whig Convention nominated Gen eral TAYLOR for the Presidency because they considered him the most available man he said, acceptability to the people, and, he thought, such an object highly worthy of the consideration of a nominating body. A nomination from such motives was surely preferable to one, which was hatched in caucus and looked to party purposes He said if the people-the great body of the free and enlightened citrzens of the United States, desired to elect General TAYLOR to the Presidency, they had a right to do so and they would do so, in spite of the chag- thousand; and there was some besitation. rin, which it might inflict upon the wire in a council of war, about the propriety of

addressed himself to the su He said that the pledges and expressed opinions of General Cass on this subject were decidedly prejudicial to the South, as" they effectually closed the door to a compromise of this vexed question. General, Taylor on the contrary was fettered by the pledges on the subject, and he desired no better pledge than the fact, that he was." born, raised and educated a southerner; that he lives in a southern State, and is deeply interested in slave property. Anom ther potent reason said Mr. Bancer, why I am in favor of TAYLOR, is because he is emphatically a man of peace. Like WASH-INGTON, he is great in war, but like WASHmeron, he is also, ardently attached to peace. Gen. Cass on the contrary is fanatically prone to war, and seeins to consider strife and bloodshed, as the most auspicious moans of winning glory and gaining territory. on one or all my seed ed any

In conclusion My Baboun gave a general

ral prospective view of the mischief which

would befall the country, if General Cxes

should be elected; and contrasted them

with the bountiful visitations of peace,

prosperity and happiness, which awaited

General TAYLOR's administration? The

above is but an outline and a very meager

outline of that portion of Mr. BADGER's speech which theard. I hunderstand from others, however that the antecedent part of it, was lucid, logistal, forsible and eloquent. and that upon the subject of the late compromise bill his remarks were particularly Ma Epiron :- I was one of the Compa- happy and satisfactory, Can such efforts, ny from Wilmington, that reached Warsaw from such a man, fail to conduce, poweron Saturday last, about half past one fully to the enlightment of the public must, o'clock When we stepped from the Cars, and to the advancement of the whig cause we were told that Mr. Bangen had been A majority of the auditory, were members speaking more than an hour, and was still of the democratic party, and yet as far as addressing the people. We all pushed on I could perceive Mr. Bancen resumed his immediately to the Hotel, and there we seat attribute the control granulations of the found Mr BADGER, standing on the plat- whole audience A loud call was soon raised, form, in front of the Hotel, and in a quiet, for Davis, Davis! and our gallant plain, republican style, addressing a very young townsman with evident reluctance. attentive audience of some three or four reponde' to the call. His speech was hundred people. This whole speech ought short, but it was so happy, fervent and eloto be given to the public, and I hope it will quent, that the crowd, seeined very related be; but in the meantime, permit me to give ant to permit him to take his seat. The a short sketch of that portion of it which next speaker who stepped forth was un-I heard. Just as I approached, Mr. Bab- known to me and he didnt wait for a call. GER was giving some reasons, which he He said his speech would be short—that thought recommended Cieneral TAYLOR he was a messenger of peace and good Agency of the Hope Mutual Life In- to the Presidency. He spoke of old cheer. He then stated that he had been Zuch's moderation. He said he liked deputed to inform the growd, that in the moderation in a public man. It was in large dining noom hard by, a rough and above Company, and is now prepared to receive keeping with the character of our Gov- ready barbacue, was in proper position, and applications for life insurance—he is also prepared to receive applications for insurance on the lives of erument, and the spirit of our institu- offered to the whole crowd a challenge to tions. That freedom of thought and speech the combat. Need I say that this chal. lenge was boldly met, and that we then and there made an onslaught, which would not dishonor veterans in the serviceed The day ended cheerity and will not be soon

Anecdotes of Gen. Taylor, OF THE APPROPRIATE AND A TOTAL OF THE PARTY.

On the presentation of Gen. Vega after his capture of the gallant Col. May, to the "Old Hero," Gen. Taylor, exclaimed, " I do assure you, General Vega, that I regret this misfortune has fallen upon you. I should not, he said, produce bitterness of regret it sincerely, and insist on returning feelings between men. They ought to you the sword which you yielded up when agree to differ, and fair minded men would captured, after having this day wielded it with so much gallantry. General Vega was an inmate of the commander's tent. until he was sent to New Orleans, carrying with him a letter of introduction to Gen. Gaines, from General Taylor, who also added a letter of credit on his banker.

While attentive to his own troops, Gen. Taylor ordered the Surgeons to attend to the wounded Mexicana abandoned to die in lingering agony. saying, "Reep an ac account of all that you disburse for them, and of what medicine they have from the army chest of the War Department grutuble, I'll foot the bills."

THE REASON THEY TOOK IT -Part of the of every party in this country composed of defences on the eastern side of Monterey was formed of an immense distillery. After it was carried by storm, a volunteer told General Taylor that the distillery was in his pretensions, as not to feel honored by filled with Whiskey. "No doubt of it," the support of such men! He rejoiced said old Zack, "I thought it was, by the

After every man belonging to O'Brien's battery was either killed or disabled, Capt. Bragg anticipated that his own guns might. from the same causes fall into the hands of the enemy, and he prepared to take another position. At this critical juncture, when Spikes Cor and Wrought. For He said that he was gratified to believe a single false move might have proved fathat the charge was true. Availability meant, tal to the whole army! Gen. Taylor exclaims med "a little more grape Captain Bragg," which decided the fate of the day.

> General Taylor, having sent back his. wounded to Point Isabel, under a strong guard, advanced next monring, in battle array, and found the enemy awaiting him at La Resaca de la Palma, a ravine cross-ing the road at right angles, where they had thrown up breastworks. It was a daring act, to combat six thousand vereram; entremened in a chosen position, strongly of defended with artillery, with about two