1 sqr. 1 insertion. \$950 | 1 sqr. 2 months, \$4 0 3 75 | 1 " 31 1 M .. . 1,00 11 " 6 4 " 1 " 1 month, 2,50 | 1 " 1 year, Twelve lines or less makes a square. If an Advertisement exceeds twelve lines, the

price will be in proportion. All advertisements are payable at the time of their insertion.

Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on the most liberal terms. All Advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one lasertion in the Weekly, free of charge

JOB, CARD AND FANCY PRINTING executed in superior style.

ited to their own immediate business; and all adver-tisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements, in length or otherwise, beyond the limits engaged, will be charged at the usual rates.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK: Messrs. BROWN & DEROSSET. BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

B. I. HOWZE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW. WILMINGTON, No. Ca. Will practice in all the Courts of Wayne, Duplin and New Hanover Counties.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW, RALEIGH, N. C.

Sept. 12th, 1848.

CARROLL & FENNELL. Grocers & Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

HAVE ALWAYS OF HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF PANILY CROCERIES, LIQUORS, WINES, &c. AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR

Attention to the sale of all kinds of Produce C. N. PENNELL. July 13, 1848.

FREDERICK CLARK.

MANUPACTURER AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF CABINET FURNITURE CHAIRS, BEDSFEADS, WRITING DESKS, MAT-TRISSES, PAULISTERS, &c.

FRONT STREET, NEAR MARKET, WILMINGTON, N. C. April 11th, 1818.

DEROSSET & BROWN.

BROWN & DEROSSET. GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS

March 17, 1918. J. & W. L. McGARY.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WLMINGTON, N.C.

1-y. March 17, 1319.

GEORGE S. GILLESPIE. AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

TIMBER LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, 4

Wil nakeliberal cash advances on all consignments

ofproduce. March 17. GEORGE W. DAVIS.

COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. March 17. 1818.

J. C. LATTA. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N.C. Oct.10, 1848.

CASSIDEY, SCHRADER & CO., ENGINEERS AND MECHANIST. WILMINGTON, N. C.

THE ABOVE FIRM HAVE ERECTED AN EXTENSIVE IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY. TOGETHER WITH

Machine and Blacksmith Shops. Where orders for every description of work in their line of business, will be expeditiously and faithfully executed. July 25, 1848.

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO

CIETY, OF LONDON, FIRE INSURANCE

IN THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COM PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN., HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF NEW YORK, May be effected by application to DEROSSET & BROWN.

Nov. 25, 1847.

ELLIS & MITCHELL'S GRAIN STORE, Murphy's Building, near

COMMERCIAL.

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

THE COMMERCIAL

PIUS IX'S PROTEST.

The following is the Protest of the Pope

Raised by divine dispensation, in a man-

ner almost miraculous in spite of our un-

worthiness, to the Sovereign Pontificate -

and to every just political institution.

made at Gaeta on the 17th ult. against the

creation of a Junta at Rome:

Whole No. 453.

VOL. 3-NO. 141

WILMINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 13, 1849.

JOHN HALL.

Jan. 1, 1849.

SHIP AGENT AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT, ENo.30 GRAVIER STREET. New Orleans

April 13, 1818. F. J. LORD & CO. Rice Factors & Commission Agents. 109-ly-p. Nov. 25, 1847.

M'KELLER & M'RAE, The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly lim- LUMBER AND TIMBER AGENTS, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, and GROCERS, Store formerly occupied by HALL & Aumsthone, NORTH WATER STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C. ALEX. M'RAE. HECTOR M'KELLAR. Nov. 11, 1843.

> L. MALLETT, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., Nutt's Building, North Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. Nov. 9, 1843.

> BARRY, BRYANT & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17, 1848. WILLIAM NEFF, (Late of the firm of NEFF & WARNER.)

WIPSLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES AND GROCERIES,

CORNER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS, WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 7th, 1843.

W. BRANSON, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c. Nutt's Building, North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N.C. Sept. 29 1818.

> N. B. HUGHES, AUCTIONEER

COMMISSION MERCHANT RALEIGH, N. C.

Solicits consignments, and will attend to all business entrusted to him, and pledges himself that all consignments and business shall be strictly done in REFERENCE.

T. Louing, Esq., Wilmington, E. W. WILKINGS, Esq., Payetteville. Aug. 26, 1918.

JOHN D. LOVE,

DEALER IN CABINET FURNITURE BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATRASSES, &c., ROCK SPRING, WILMINGTON, N. C.

SCOTT, KEEN & CO. MERCHANT TAILORS, AND DEALERS IN

SUPERIOR Ready Made Clothing.

MARKET STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 21, 1918.

CORNELIUS MYERS, MANUFACTURER, AND DEALER IN

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c. WILMINGTON, N. C., Market-st. Oct. 17 1848.

W. L. SMITH, (LATE OF THE FIRM OF SANDFORD & SMITH.) AUCTIONEER AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Store on North Water Street, Parsley's block. Oct. 14 1845.

J. S. WILLIAMS, Fancy & Staple Dry Goods Store. ONE DOOR WEST OF WILL SHAW'S DRUG STORE MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Oct. 14, 1848.

JAS. T. MORRIS, Lumber and Timber Inspector, WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 12,1848.

JAS. T. MORRIS, Agent for the Sale or Purchase of NEGROES,

WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 12 1849.

\$25 REWARD.

White Homony Beans; New Corn Meal and Buckwhedt and Rye Meal; Blackeyed Peas; Oates Faywhere he has a good many relations. I will give a
gustille and Canal Flour, barrels and half bbls, n w
crop; Hay; Cow and Horses feed constantly on
hand, and for sale.

No. 2

HENRY P. RUSSELL,

AGENT FOR THE CAPE FEAR STEAM SAW MILL, WILMINGTON, N. C.
Strict attention given to the faithful execution of a orders for Lumber. 124-1ye

GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C.

STRICT attention given to procuring Freights and purchasing Cargoes for vessels. REFER TO

E. P. Hall, Esq., O. G. Parsley, Esq., J. A. Taylor, Esq.,
J. D. Bellamy, Esq.,
Messrs, Ballard & Huntington, Wilmington. Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co., New York. Thompson & Hunter, Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Philadelphia Messrs. Williams & Butler, | Chi ricston, S. C. H. F. Baker, Esq., Jan. 2, 1849.

J. R. BLOSSOM,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MEBCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C.

Liberal Cash advances made on consignments to Mr Benjamin Blossom New York.

[ALSO.]

AGENT FOR THE MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSU-

RANCE COMPANY. Capital liable for Losses, about \$700,000.

Dec. 19; 1848.

BENJAMIN BLOSSOM, COMMISSION MERCHANT,

NEW YORK. Liberal advances made upon Consignmentsof al kinds of produce. References.

Messra, J. & D. McRar, G. W. Davis, Esq. J. R Blossom Esq. Wilmington. Dec. 19, 1848 116

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, GENERAL AGENTS. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1818. 55-If.

Dr. B. MUNSEY, HOMŒOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,

DENTIST, MARKET St , 6 Doors above Front St. Dec. 23, 1849.

AND

JOHN T. RUSS, INSPECTOR OF

TIMBER AND LUMBER WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. !1 1548.

F. J. LORD & CO.,

Agents for the NAUTILUS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANC Accumulated Capital, \$130,000. ALSO FOR THE

EAGLE LIFE & HEALTH INSURANCE CO. Capital, \$100,000.

Will take risks on lives of Slaves. Office 23 North Water Street. Oct. 24, 1848.

HARRISS & DRAKE. General Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C. REFERENCES: O. G. Parsley, Esq. Wilmington, N. C. Col. John McRac, Mesers. Ballard & Huntington,) Will Peck, Esq., Raleigh, N. C.
Messts, Hall, Sackett & Co., Fayetteville, N. C.
Losoph Utley, Esc. Joseph Utley, Esq., Fayetteville Messrs. James Corner & Sons. Baltimore.

E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia. Thompson & Hunter, New York. Pillsbury & Sandford, Hunting & Tufts, Boston.

J. & G. P. Titcomb, Kennebunk, Me. September 14th. 1848.

COTTON YARN. 10 Bales, B. C. Yarns assorted numbers, for J. C. LATTA.

A Fine Set of Teeth for 25 Cents. White Teeth, Foul Breath, Healthy Gums. Yellow and unhealthy teeth, after being once or

JONES' AMBER TOOTH PASTE, have the appearance of the most beautiful Ivory, and at the same time it is so perfectly innocent and exquisitely fide, that its constant daily use is highly advantageous, even to those teeth that are in good condition, giving them a beautiful polish, and preventing a pre mature decay. Those already decayed, it prevents from becoming worse-It also fastens such as are becoming loose, and by perseverance it will render the foulest teeth delicately white, and make the breath

PRICE 25 OR 374 CENTS A BOX.
Sold in Wilmington, by Lippitt & Wilkings.

FEATHERS. 2000 LES prime live geese Feathers, for sale W. L. SMITH. Dec. 12.

Wessel's clock.

Wessel's clock.

ANAWAY from the Estate of Wm. B. Meares, in June last, a negro fellow called HENRY or HENRY HILL. He is about 5 4 to 5 foot 6 inches high, well made and likely; he is quick spoken and with the Homony Beans; New Corn Meat and Buek high, well made and likely; he is quick spoken and sale at SCOTT, KEEN & Co. wheat and Rye Meat; Blackeyed Peas; Oats, From the Dana would made and likely; he is quick spoken and sale at SCOTT, KEEN & Co. wheat and Rye Meat; Blackeyed Peas; Oats, From the Estate of Wm. B. Meares, LARGE assortment of fine and the best made of the process of the peace of the peace

ADLES MERLINO, and Silk Vests, for an J S WHILLIAMS

CORDED and Marsellies Skirts for sale by
J. S. WILLIAMS. Feb. 6.

1 4 12-4 Superior Marsellies Quilts for sale by J. S. WILLIAMS. Feb. 6.

MOLASSES, MACKEREL AND COFEE.

20 Hhds. Serinam Molasses, superior quality heavy bodied and light colored—60 bbis, No. 3 Mackeral and 20 half do No. 2—69 bags St. Domingo Collee, per brig Niger, and for sale by BARRY, BRYANT & CO.

N. C. LARD.

Dec. 16.

119 6m-c.

JUST received by Rail Road.

10 bbls. New Lard; 10 Kegs do. do.

For sale by HOWARD & PEDEN. For sale by Jan 6.

FOR SALE. THE Subscriber offers for sale his dwelling house

situated on Front street, nearly opposite Gov. Dudley's dwelling house.

ALSO, his Rice plantation and Grist Mill with a small body of upland on which there is cut about number 7000 Turpentine boxes. The above property will be sold on accommodating terms and delivered immediately. WM. H. DUDLEY.

BUTTER & LARD. O Fickins prime Mountain Butter. new N. C. Lard. For sole by J. & W. L. McGARY

CODFISH. 3 Quintals Codfish. Just received and for sale by CARROLL & FENNELL CARROLL & FENNELL

APPLES & FIGS. JUST received per Jonas Smith, (0 bbls. prime apples, 55 Drums Smyrna Flgs. For sale at J. WILKINSON'S.

BACON & LARD! 3000 LBS. Bacon Hams; 3600 "Shoulders; 5000 "Sides, 25 bbls. New Leaf Lard;

25 krgs " HOWARD & PELEN For sale low by

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

THE subscriber having taken out Letters of Ad I ministration, upon all and singular the Goods pain of recapitulating them here. We were

ted to come forward and settle JOHN G BAUMAN, Admr.

CANDIDATE FOR CONSTABLE.

Wilmington, Dec. 14 1343.

assigned me by the Law.

Dec. 23, 1848.

Fillian Citizens of the Wilmington District. Having received many very strong solicitations, to newed the protests which we issued at become a condidate to fill the office of constable of Rome at the first moment in the presence your district, and believing it to be the desire of a great many more, from what I can learn. I now ap- of the representatives, accredited to us of pear before you in this notice as a candidate for your the Courts of Europe, and of other and dis-suffrages. Should The the successful candidate, all I tant nations. can promise you is a faithful discharge of the duties

WESLEY HODGE. Jan. 11th 1949. HARD BRICK AND MOUNTAIN

HAY! RECEIVED per Brig Forcester from Maine, 50,000 Hard Burnt Brick, 10,000 Superior white pine boards. For sale b E. DICKINSON, Agt.

NOTICE.

FROM the present date, no charge will be made for Rafts obstructing the Dock and Wharf adjoining my Distillery lot, and they will in no case be allowed to do so, but when left there will be turned adrift without discrimination. WILL, O. JEFFREYS.

rupted sittings.

ous attempt.

make still greater attempts.

oaths by which we have, in the presence

of Cod, promised to preserve the patring.

my of the Holy See, and to transmit it in

all its integrity to our successors, obligita

us to raise our voice solemnly, and protest,

before God and in the face of the whole

universe, against this grand and sacrillegi-

that he is reload - evolumely the time

FOR SALE, AT THE OLD STAND.

25 HHDS, Sugar, New Orleans, Porto Rico, St. 12 hhds. and tierces Cuba Molasses ,

200 bags Coffee, a variety; Sugar in bbls., prime quality; Louf, bbls. and boxes. Trished and powdered, Woolsey's refined Sugar ; Cotton Yarn, various factories; Cut nails, assorted; Shot, a full assortment; Pimento : Ginger, Pepper; Canal Flour, bbis, and haives; Wrapping paper; Sperm and N. C. Tallow Candies;

Manufactured Tobacco. R. W. BROWN.

126-1m.

Packing Yarn for Engines;

Corks-N. Orleans Whiskey;

HOTCHKIS'S VERTICAL WATER WHEEL. W. BRANSON is Agent for the above Wheels in this place. He will take pleasure in showing the Castings to any person who may desire to see them. There will be found at his office a supply of Wheels, Cranks or Guigeons, at all times for safe dingivor in pairs. Dec. 7. 1818.

FOR SALE. 2000 BUSHELS St. Martin's Salt. 100 boxes Smoked Herring; 50 harrels Fayetteville Flour; 100 Gross Matches; 10 boxes Mould Candles ; 5 barr-is Winter bleached Oil; For sale low to close consignments, by HARRISS & DRAKE

The "indespensible element in any great human character" is exhibited with chap acteristic emphasis in the subjointd extract from Mr. Webster's remarks in the Mass. Supreme Court, on presenting resolutions on the recent death of the late Jeremiah Mason. The Newark Daily Advertises says-We experience a grateful satisfact tion in being able to interpolate such a rich ble estimate of true human greatness, from such a source, in the midst of the flavorless chopped straw of current legislative newspaper business-albiet a necessary inculent of our social condition. After the resolutions had been read by the Clerk, Mr. Webster rose and said-

one of our first cares was to endeavor to es-"The proprieties of this occasion compel tablish a union between the subjects of the me, with whatever reluctance, to refrain temporal State of the Church, to make from the indulgence of the feelings which peace between famalies, to do them good arise in my heart upon the death of one with in all ways, and, as far as depended upon whom I have cultivated a sincer affectionate and unbroken friendship, from the us, to render the State peacable and flourishing. But the benefits which we did all day when I commenced my own profesin our power to heap upon our subjects, sional career, to the closing hour of his life. the wide-founded institutions which we I will not say, of the advantages which I have granted to their desires far as we must derived from his intercouse and conversain all candor declare, from inspiring that tion, all that Mr. Fox said of Edmund acknoledgment and gratitude which had Burke; but I am bound to say that of my every right to expect have occasionedheart own professional discipline and attainments only resterated pain and bitterness, capsed whatever they may be. I owe much to that by those ungrateful men who our paternal attention to the discharge of my duties eye wished to see daily diminishing in which I was compelled to pay, for nine successive years, from day to day, by Mr. All the world can now tell how on Mason's efforts and arguments at the bar. benefits have been answered, what abuse Fas est ab lieste doceri," and I must have has been made of our concession; how, been unintelligent indeed not to have learnt by denaturalizing them, and perverting the something from the constant displays of meaning of our words, they have sough that power, which I had so much occasion to mislead the multitudes, so that to see and to feel. It is the appropriate these very benefits and institutions have duty of the present moment to give some short notice of the life, character and qualibeen turned by certain men into arms. with which they have committed the most ties of his mind and heart, so that he may violent outrages upon our sovereign authorbe presented as an example to those who ity, and against the temporal rights of our are entering upon or pursuing the same Holy See. Our heart refuses to repeat in car -r"

detail the events which have taken place Mr W. here reviewed his life, with the since Nov 15, the day on which a Minister aid of a manuscript memoir, left by his who had our confidence was barbarously friend, and after referring to his high promurdered by the hand of an assassin, ap- fessional and political attainments thus plauded with a still greater barbarity by a concluded]

troop of infuriated enemies to God, to man. But-sir-political eminence and professional fame fade away and die with all The first crime opened the way to a sethings earthly. Nothing of character is ries of crimes, committed the following day really permanent, but virtue and personal with sacrilegious audacity. They have worth They remain. Whatever of exalready incurred the execration of every cellence is wrought into the soul itself, beupright mind in our State, in Italy, and in longs to both worlds. Real goodness does Europe: they have incurred execuation in not attach itself merely ro this life, it points all parts of the earth. This is the reason to another world. Political or professionwhy we can spare our heart the intense al fame cannot last forever, but a conscience and Chattles, rights and credits, that are of the Es- constrained to withdraw from the Place in inheritance for eternity. Religion, therefore void ef offence before God and man, is an tate of Michael Haesloop, deceased, at December which they were committed, from that is a necessary, an indespensible element gives notice to all persons having claims against his place where violence prevented us from ap- in any great human character. There is intestate, to present the same within the time present bed by Law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of and longer with result and the time present. There is no living without it. Religion is the tie and deplore with good men those sad events, that connects man with his Creator, and All persons indebted to said intestate, are reques- and the still more lamentable want of pow- holds him to his throne. If that tie be all er in justice to act against the perpetrators sundered, all broken, he floats away, a of these abominable crimes. Providence worthless atom in the universe, its proper has conducted us to this town of Gaeta, attractions all gone, its destiny thwarted, where, finding ourselves at full liberty, we and its whole future nothing but darkness, have, against the authors of the aforesaid desolation and death. A man with no attempts and acts of violence solemnly resense of religious duty is he whom the scriptures describe, -in such terse but terrific manner-as "living without God in the world " Such a man is out of his proper being, out of the circle of all his happiness, and away, far, far away from the

By the same act, without in any man- purposes of his creation. ner departing from the in autions we had A mind like Mr. Mason's, active, thoghtcreated, we took care to give temporarily ful penetrating, sedate, could not but medto our States, a legitimate governmental state deeply on the condition of mon below representation, in order that in the capital and feel its responsibilities. He could not and throughout the State, provision should look on his wondrous fame-

be made for the regular and ordinary "The universal frame thus wondrous fair," course of public affairs, as well as for the without feeling that it was created and upprotection of the persons and property of held by an intelligence to which all other our subjects. By us, moreover, has been intelligence must be responsible I am bound propagated the sessions of the high Count to say that in the course of my life! never cil and Council of Deputies, who had met with an individual in any profession recently been called to resume their inter- or condition of life, who always spoke and thought with such awful reverence of the But these determinations of our authori- presence of God. No irreverence, no lighy, instead of causing the perturbators and tness, even no too familiar allusion to God the authors of the acts of sacrilegious vio- and his attributes ever escaped his lips. lence of which we have spoken, to return The very notion of a Supreme Being was into the path of duty, have urged them to with him made up of awe and solemuity. It filled the whole of his great mind with the strongest emotion. A man, like him Arrogating to themselves the rights of with all his proper sentiments and proper, sovereignty which belonged to us, they sensibilities alive in him must, in this state have, by means of two Councils, instituted of existence, have something to believe and in the capital an illegitimate governmental something to hope for, or else as life is representation under the Provisional Supadvancing to its close and parting, all is reme Junta of the State, which they have heartsinking and oppression Depend published by an act dated the 12th of the upon it - whatever else may be the mind present month. The duties of our soverof an old man-old age is only really hapeighty, in which we cannot fail the solein's

> er hold on those of another Mr. Mason' religous sentiments and feelings were the crowing glories of his character. One with the strongest motives to love and venerate him, and the best means of knowledge say!-

> py, when on feeling the enjoyments of this

world pass away, it begins to lay a strong-

"So far as my memory extends, he al-Therefore, we declare to be null and of ways showed a deep conviction of the no force or effect in law the act. which Divine authority of the Holy Scriptures, of have followed the violence committed upon the value of the institutions of christianity us, protesting, above all, that this Junta of and of the importance of personal religion. State, established at Rome, is a usurpation But he did not until his residence in Boston of our sovereign powers, and that the said Junta has not and cannot have any auth- make any public religious profesion. He then very soon entered the communion of oncy. Re it known, then to all our subjects, whatever may be their rank or con. the churc! and has continued since regularly to ne we the Lord's supper From dition, that at Rome, and throughout the that time he has also habitually maintained whole extent of the Pontifical States, there domestic worship, morning and evening is not, and cannot be, any legitimate pow-The death of his son produced a deep er, which does not emanate expressly from impression upon his mind, and directed it us, that we have, by the sovereign motuwith an increased degree to religious proprio of the 27th of November issued a

things thanks commission of Government, and things Sich Mr. Chief Justice, was the life, and to transcent of the mate in the high our massive resent the death of territah Mason "For