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executed in superior style.

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK: Masses, Brown & Dellasser, BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

B. I. HOWZE, ATTORNEY AT LAW. WILMINGTON, No. Ca.

Will practice in all the Courts of Wayne, Duplin and New Hansver Counties.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW, RALEIGH, N. C.

Sept. 12th, 1348. CARROLL & FENNELL. Grocers & Connission Merchants.

WILMINGTON, N. C. HAVE ALVAYS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF PANILY CROCKRIES, LIQUORS, WINES, &c. AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR

Attention to the sub-of-all keets of Profess B. J. CARPLL. July 13, 1848.

FREDERICK CLARK. MANUPACTURER AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF CABINET FURNITURE CIMES, BEDSTEADS, WRITING DESES, MIT

TRISSES, PHILLISTERS, Ac. FRONT STREET, NEAR MARKET, WILMINGTON, N. C. April 11th, 1313.

> DEROSSET & BROWN. WILMINGTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET.

NEW YORK. GEVERIL COMMISSION MERCHINTS March 17, 1313.

J. & W. L. McGIRY. FORWARDING AND CORRESSION

MERCHANTS, WINDLANDY NC. Murch 17, 1313.

GEORGE S. GILLESPIE.

AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, 4 All a (kell'octal cash advances on all consignments of produce: March 17.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17. 1818. J. C. LATTA.

COMMISSION MERCHANT. AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct.10,1818.

CASSIDEY, SCHRADER & CO.,

ENGINEERS AND MECHANIST WILMINGTON, N. C. THE ABOVE FIRM HAVE ERECTED AN EXTENSIVE

IRON AND BRASS FOUNDRY, TOGETHER WITH Machine and Blacksmith Shops, Where orders for every description of work in their

ine of business, will be expeditiously and faithfully executed. July 25, 1848.

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO-CIETY, OF LONDON,

FIRE INSURANCE IN THE ÆTNA INSURANCE COM

PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN., OR, IN THE HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF NEW YORK, May be effected by application to DEROSSET & BROWN

Nov. 25, 1817.

ELLIS & MITCHELL'S

GRAIN STORE, Murphy's Building, near Wessel's dock.

SEED Wheat and R.e; North Carolina Corn; Cow Peas; Fresh Ground Meal and Homony; White Homony Beans; New Corn Meai and Buck-wheat and Rye Meal; Blackeyed Peas; Oats; Fayetteville and Canal Flour, barrels and half bble, n w hand, and for sale.

THE COMMERCIA

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

124-1yc

VOL. 3—NO. 147

WILMINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, FEBRUARY 27, 1849.

Dec. 16.

Jan 11.

D. CASHWELL,

COUNTSSION AND FORWARDING MESCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

> JOHN HALL. SHIP AGENT AND

COMMISSION MERCHANT, MO. 30 GRAVIER STREET.

New Orleans.

April 13, 1943.

110-1y. F. J. LORD & CO.

Rice Factors & Commission Agents.

Nov. 25, 1847. M'KELLER & M'RAE, LUMBER AND TIMBER AGENTS, GENERAL

COMMISSION MERCHANTS, and GROCERS, Store formerly occupied by HALL & ARMSTRONG. NORTH WATER STREET. WILMINGTON, N. C.

ALEX. M'BAE. HECTOR M'KELLAR. Nov. 11, 1913.

L. MALLETT, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c.,

Natt's Building, North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N. C.

BARRY, BRYANT & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILLIAM NEFF. (Late of the firm of NEFF & WARNER.)

WINDLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES

AND GROCERIES, CORNER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS. WILMINGTON, N. C. Dec. 7th, 1949.

> N. B. HUGHES, AUCTIONEER

COMMISSION MERCHANT RALEIGH, N. C.

Solicits consignments, and will ittend to all business entrusted to him, and pledg shims if that all consignments and business shall be strictly done in conformity to the wishes of his carplayers. REFERENCE

T. Louisa Heq. Wilmington W. Wittisas, Esq. Payett ville. Vug. 26, 1818

JOHN D. LOVE, DEALER IN CABINET FURNITURE. BEDSTEADS, CHAIRS, MATRASSES, &C.,

ROCK SPRING, WILMINGTON, N. C. SCOTT, KEEN & CO.

MERCHANT TAILORS, AND DEALERS IN SUPERIOR

Ready Made Clothing. MARKET STREET.

WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 21, 1813

CORNELIUS MYERS, MANUFACTURER,

AND DEALER IN HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c. WILMINGTON, N. C., Market-st.

W. L. SMITH,

(LATE OF THE FIRM OF SANDFORD & SMITH.) AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Store on North Water Street, Parshy's block. Oct. 14 1843. J. S. WILLIAMS,

Fancy & Staple Dry Goods Store. ONE DIJR WEST OF WIR SHAW'S DRUG STORE MARKET STREET, WLLMINGTON, N.C.

Oct. 14, 1849.

JAS. T. MORRIS, Lumber and Timber Inspector, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Oct. 12,1848 JAS. T. MORRIS,

agent for the Sale or Parchase of NEGROES, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Oct. 12 1848.

W. BRANSON, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c.

Nutt's Building, North Water Street

WILMINGTON, N.C. N. B. I have a large and Secure Timber Pen where I will put all Timber 1 ft with me for sale at etteville and Catal Flour, parrels and nair oble, h w as Small chirge as is made by any other Agent in crop; Hay; Cow and Horses feed constantly on this place, w. B.

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Jan. 1, 1849.

HENRY P. RUSSELL. AGENT FOR THE CAPE FEAR STEAM SAW MILL, Strict attention given to the faithful execution of all orders for Lumber.

GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant. WILMINGTON, N. C.

CTRICT attention given to procuring Freights and purchasing Cargoes for vessels.

REFER TO E. P. Hall, Esq., O. G. Parsley, Esq., J. A. Taylor, Esq.,
J. D. Bell my, Esq.,
Messrs. Ballard & Huntington,
Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co.,
New York. Thompson & Hunter, Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Phila telphia Messrs. Williams & Butler, Ch. rieston, S. C. Jan. 2, 1849.

J. R. BLOSSOM. FORWARDING AND COMMISSION MEBCHANT.

WILMINGTON, N. C. Liberal Cash advances made on consignments to Mr. Benjamin Blossom New York. ALSO.

AGENT FOR THE MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSI

RANCE COMPANY. Capital liable for Losses, about \$700 000. Dec. 19; 1848.

BENJAMIN BLOSSOM. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

NEW YORK. Liberal advances made upon Consignmentsof al kinds of produce.

References. Messes, J. & D. McRar,
G. W. Davis, Esq.
J. R. Blossom Esq.
Wilmington.

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

GENERAL AGENTS. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1348. Dr. B. MUNSEY,

DENTIST, MARKET St. 6 Doors above Front St.

120-6mo

HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,

Dec. 23, 1848. JOHN T. RUSS, INSPECTOR OF

TIMBER AND LUMBER. WILMINGTON, N. C.

F. J. LORD & CO.,

Agents for the NAUTILUS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE Co Accumulated Capital, \$130,000. ALSO FOR THE

EAGLE LIFE & BEALTH INSURANCE CO. Capital, \$100,000.

Will take risks on lives of Slaves. Office 23 North Water Street. Oct 24 1949

HARRISS & DRAKE. General Conmission Merchants. WILMINGTON, N. C.

REFERENCES: O G. Parsley Esq. Wilmington, N. C. Col. John McRae, Messes, Baland & Huntington,

Will Peck, Esq., Raleigh, N. C. Messrs, Hall, Sackett & Co., { Fayetteville, N. C. Messes James Corner & Sons Baltimore.
E. A. Souler & Co., Philadelphia. Thompson & Hunter, / New York.

Hunting & Tutis Boston.
J. & G. P. Titcomb, Kennebunk, Mc September 14th, 1948.

COTTON YARN. 10 Bales, B. C. Yurns assorted numbers, for J. C. LATTA.

A Fine Set of Teeth for 35 Cents. White Teeth, Foul Breath, He Ithy Gums.

Yellow and unhealthy teeth, after being once or twice cleaned with JONES' AMBER TOOTH PASTE.

have the appearance of the most beautiful Ivory, and at the same time it is so perfectly is necest and exquisitely fine, that its constant daily use is highly advantageous, even to those teath that are in good condition, giving them a beautiful polish, and preventing a premature decay. Those already decayed, it prevents from becoming worse-it also fastens such as are becoming loose, and by perseverance it will render the foulest teeth delicately white, and make the breath delciously sweet.

PRICE 25 OR 374 CENTS A BOX. Sold in Wilmington, by Lippitt & Wilkings.

FEATHERS 2000 LBS prime live go se Feathers, for sale W. L. SMITH

CORN. 100 BUSHELS CORN Just Rocked per rail road and For sule by

Dec. 12.

HARRISS DRAKE. BUTTER. - Fresh Goehen Butter. For sale by

CORDED and Marsellies Skirts for tale by Feb. 6.

11 412-4 Superior Marsellies Quilts for sale by J. S. WILLIAMS. Feb. 6.

MOLASSES, MACKEREL AND COFEE.

20 Hilds. Sarinam Molasses, superior quality mation with regard heavy bodied and light colored—60 bbls. No 3 Mackeral and 20 half do No. 2-69 bags St. Domingo Coffee, per brig Niger, and for sale by BARRY, BRYANT & CO.

HAY.

50 BALES prime Hay in Store, for sa'e hy t'eb. 6, 1819.

FRESH BEAT RICE, WHOLE, Hulf and Small Rice in casks and ha F. J. LORD & CO.

SUGAR FOR SALE. E. DICKINSON. trade, and for sale by

LARD.

50 Rerrels New Leaf Lard, 50 Kegs do do do HOWARD & PEDEN. Feb. 3.

BUTTER & LARD 1 O Firkins prime Mountain Batter. new N C. Lard. For sale by J. & W. L. McGARY

CODFISH 3 Quintals Codfish. Just received and for sale by CARROLL & FENNELL

ADMINISTRATOR'S NOTICE.

THE subscriber having taken out Letters of Ad I ministration, upon all and singular the Goods and Chattles, rights and credits, that are of the Estate of Michael Huesloop, deceased, at December term 1848, of New Hanover County Court, hereby gives notice to all persons having claims against his intestate, to present the same within the time prescri-bed by Law, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of

All persons indebted to said intertate, are requested to come forward and settle JOHN G BAUMAN, Admr. Wilmington, Dec. 14 1819.

NOTICE. L'ROM the present date, no charge will be made for my Distillery lot, and they will in no case be allowed to do so, but when left there will be turned adrift without discrimination.

WILL O. JEFFREYS. Dec. 23, 1948.

HOTCHKIS'S VERTICAL WATER WHEEL. | vessel at the former port to take them when W. BRANSON is Agent for the above Wheels in Capt. Piter.rs left. the Castings to my person who may desire to see them There will be found at his office a supply of Wheels, Cranks or Gudgeons, at all times for sale ologivor in pairs, Dec. 7, 1818.

FOR SALE. 2000 BUSHELS St. Martin's Salt. 100 boxes Smoked Herring : 50 parrels Fayetteville Flour; 100 Gross Matches; 10 boxes Mould Candles 5 barrels Winter bleached Oil;

Jan. 2.

Jan 2 1949.

For sale low to close consignments, by HARRISS & DRAKE ALSO. Daily expected, 100 bales prime Eastern Hay

LIQUORS 4() BARRELS Apple Brandy Cider Brandy; for sale low to close consignment. Apply to GEO. HARRIS. 17 North Water street.

HAY! HAY!

GEO. HARRISS. 17 North Water street.

RADLE and Crib Blankets, Superior quality, for

ARLBORO and Manchester Stripes, for sale V J. S. WILLIAMS Jan 20.

WINE! 20 QR. Casks Teneriff- wine, just received sale at very low prices, by DeROSSET & BROWN

SCUPPERNONG WINE. FEW bbls, very superior, just received from A Bladen, for sale by J. 4. W. L. McGARY.

SWIVEL OFFICE CHAIRS. Feb !

COTTON YARN &c.

5 bales superior Cotton Osnaburgs. For sale b

From the Charleston Courier, 23d inst. Latest From the Pacific-Direct.

Whole No. 459

The brig Henrico, Capt. PAINE, arrived at his port vesterday, from Chagres, which port she left on the 31st ult.

We are indebted to the polite attention of Capt. PHELPS, a passenger on board the

Cant. PHELPS left San Francisco on the 12th September, San Diego on the 1st of October, and Valparaiso on the 30th December, at noon. The U. S. ship Independence, Com. SHEE-

left, to sail in a few days for the United States, via Callao Mrs ABEL, the lady of the late U. S. Consul at the Sandwich Islands, died out

board the Independence, at Valparaiso, about olina Platt off. At present they serve to the 27th Dec. Mr. Banton, the U. S. Charge to Chili. by the Chaplain of the Independence, to a

lady of the country. The Catholic Bishop HOURLY expected 6 hhds of prime Porto Rico lady of the country. The Catholic Bishop Sugar, on consignment, selected for the retail refused his sanction to the nuptials on account of the Charge being a Protestant, and tow the vessel in. The steamer Orus lies the lady a Catholic. After the marriage in the harbor for that purpose, and the charwas perfor aed by the Chaplain, the Bishop asserted that the Minister had a wife then living in the U. States, whereupon the Munster addressed a note to the Bishop demanding an anology, with the threat that unless one was given within twenty-four hours, it would become a National affect.

> ASPINWALL'S line, after having provided herself with coakand water, came to the inner auchorage at Panama on the 25th ult. to take on board her New-York passengers. Much dissatisfaction existed among those who had engaged their passage in the boat at New-York, on account of all not being able to obtain accommodations, the California having taken 60 or 70 passengers on board at Callao Indignation meetings had been held in reference to this matter, which was considered a violation of contract, and there were fears that there would be tronble in settling the difficulty.

The California was to have left Panama about the 1st mst. for San Francisco, with 350 passengers on board. It is stated that she will realize 60,000 dollars for the pas-

sage and freight charges The American ship Philadelphia, a British barque, and a small schooner, had been taken up at Parama, by passen_ers at that place, to proceed to California, all of which would go full. It was believed that the steamer, and the vessels above enumerated, would not leave more than 200 at Panama, including those on their way to that place from Chagres, but there was no

There has been some cases of Cholera at Panama, on the road between Chagres and that place, and at Cruces, but the disease had not prevailed to any alarming extent

In consequence of the scarcity of inules, and the worn out condition of those in use most of the merchandize and baggage required to be transported across the Isthmus. was conveyed on the backs of the natives. who, taking advantage of the state of things, were charging enormous prices Many of the emigrants were crossing on foot, and some carrying their tranks and baggage on their backs. A number had died from fatigue and exhaustion, and many others were taken sick on the road.

The honesty of the natives is proverbial On the arrival of passengers at Cingona and Cruces, the custom is for the natives to engage for the transportation of all the merchandize and baggage they can lay their hands on, the owners of which proceed on to Panama, expe ting their goods yoy his good fortune. will be there on the following day The carners, however, calculate otherwise They deposit their freight just without the villa-50 BALES, a superior article, landing from Schr. ges in piles in the woods, and take them Lamartine, from Bath. across to Panama promiscuously and at their leisure, but they all arrive safe even and fatigued to make further progress. tually. Bales, boxes, tranks and packages consideration

Board at Panama is \$3 per day, and other expenses in proportion. These demands on the purses of the emigrants being much larger than they had provided for, many him to return to that country recently. modes of raising the wind are adopted SWIVEL, or revelving Aim Chairs, just recely Among other contrivances, exhibitions are ligence was received, is as will be seen BALES of 2001 s, and 120 lbs, each -a good as attended, as the "art of self defence," will expenenced commender For sale by be very important to those who have to buffet their way through the mixed popula-132 Im. Ition of that newly settled country.

The Br. Royal Mail steamer Trest, rived at Chagres on the 29th Jan. and left gain the same day, taking in at Chagres one and a half millions in specie. The Yellow Fever broke out on board the Trent, shortly after she left Kingston; and previous to her arrival at Chagres, 7 persons had died, and 17 other cases were then repor-ted on board, in consequence of which most of the passengers from Peru and Chili by the Br. Pacific steamer declined going on board the Treat, prefering to charter a vessel at Chagres for this port, and consequently engaged the Henricita to bring

The Schr. Saverage, with passengers from Baltimore, arrived at Chagres on the 20th, all well. The schr. anchored in the river, and all hands, passengers, captain and crew, started the next day for Panama.

The barque Florida, from New Orleans, Henrico, for the following interesting infor with 78 passengers on board, arrived on mation with regard to matters in California, the 20th and anchored outside, subject to 30 days quarantine, although there was no sickness on board.

H. B. M. surveying ship Herald, and brig Pardo a were at Panama. The Herald had been to the north to endeavor to nick, was of Valparaiso when Capt. Phrired but returned without hearing any thing of

At Chagres, the brigs Mary Pennel and

Carolina Platt still remained on shore. Attempts were making to get the Cardecoy vessels on shore, as they lay with all was married at St. Jago about the 28th Dec. a stranger approaching the harbor, the aptheir masts and yards aloft and present to pearance of vessels riding at anchor .-Those unacquainted, should be off the port and wait for the assistance of a steamer to ges for townig are moderate. Passengers on arriving at Chagres, can go immediately on board the Orus with their baggage, where they will find good accountedations and good living at moderate prices, and can bargain with the Captain to convey them to Cruces or Gorgona, at lower rates The steamer California, of Howland & than can be done with the natives. The steamer goes about half way to Corgona the balance of the distance is performed in boats provided by the steamer. Captain. PHELPS heartily reccommends Capt. Tuck En to all passengers crossing the Isthmus, as a gentleman extremely kind, accoming-

dative and attentive. Mr STERLING, of Bultimore, and Mrs. CLARK and family, of Massachusetts, were left at Chagres to take passage in the next

vessel that offers In port at Valparaiso, ships Damuscus, of Baltimore, and Albotros, of Boston, also a bark, of Baltimore. The ship Colchis, Arthur, sailed for the Leeward Ports about the 25th Dec. The ship Crusader, Miller, sailed for Conquimbo on the 30th Dec. to load for Boston. The barque -, Hardy, of Balumore, was at Arica on the 3th Jan. having just arrived. At Calloa, Jan. 18th, ship Acquenet, Gardner, just arrived from Valparaiso, being the only American ship in port The Americanship rantic, with a cargo of guano, sailed from Callon about the 12th Jan. The brig Malek Adhei, Hall, from Sau Francisco, and to return, there, was at Mazatlan on the 5th Doc .-Two Baltimore vessels, names not recol-

lected, were lying at Valparaiso. The Henrico brings no gold on freight. Capt. Phelps shewed us, some specimens, wearing the form in which they were taken from the earth. Then appearance is smallar to that of gold poured from a crucible in an irregular surface, and apparently

quite pure. From the accounts given in the letter which follows, it would appear that Capt I' took the sure course to ensure a reasonble quantity of the precious_met-1 by trading with those who disembowelled it from the earth. In this way he has secured for himself, if the informant of the letter is correct, a handsome fortune, and from the short conference which his hunted time allowed, with us, we drew the interence that his intelligence and clearsighted knowledge was of such a character as to enable him to make the best are of his opportunities while in the country. He has our hearty good wishes for a long and prosperous life to en-

We learn from Capt P that there is very little difficulty in getting across from Paname to Chegres, but in returning there is much to be encountered, and many are seen along the road, too much exhausted

Cant Phelps morms us that be was of specie are thus left to the mercy of the quite familliar with the country about the poor half naked natives, and a robbery by gold region, long before it was known that them has never been known. The agent it continued within its bosom the rich metof the California pand \$5000 for the trans. al which is now taken from it in such proportation of 142 packages from Chagres to fusion. Nine years ago, when attached to Panama. Passengers for California by the the ship Albert, of Boston, he went up the Isthmus of Panama should not leave the the Sacratuento River in a boat, and was United St tes unless they are certain of the first man that ever horsted an American meeting a vessel at Panama to proceed on flag on its banks. He was also frequent board of immediately on their arrival there. In their region when Colonel Fremont otherwise day may find themselves out of was there with his corps of Engineers, and funds and a long way from the Gold Dig- encounted with them. He then little ging Region. The risk from sickness by dreamed that they were treading oversuch being delayed on the road is also a serious a vast body of the pressure metal, nor does he imagine that any one in the expedition had an idea of it unless it was Col Premont himself, who e searching mind might have made some discoveries that induced

The Hearen, by which the above intelmade of various kinds, and one of a sparring by an advertisement in this morning's pamatch was advertised to come off on the per, to a time to Chagres, and passengers evening of the 25th December We would for that place will have an opportunity of suppose that this display would be well avoing themselves of the knowedge of an

> In addition to what is above published obtained through the courtesey and kind-