TAS COMMERCIAL Is published every Tuesday, Thursday and Salurday, at \$5,00 per sunger, payable in all cases in advance by

THOMAS LORING. EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR;

BENJAMIN I. HOWZE, CORRESPONDING EDITOR. CORNER OF FRONT AND MARKET STREETS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

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The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly limited to their own immediate business; and all advertisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements, In length or otherwise, beyond the limits engaged, will be charged at the usual rates.

All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly, free of charge.

JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed in superior style.

## AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK: Messre. BROWN & DEROSSET. BOSTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

> JOHN WALKER, JR. AUCTIONEER & COMMISSION MERCHANT

WILMINGTON, N. C. March 17, 1849. 1-ly.

F. J. LORD & CO. Rice Factors & Commission Agents.

Nov. 25, 1848. 109-1y-p. M'KELLER & M'RAE,

LUMBER AND TIMBER AGENTS, GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, and GROCERS, Store formerly occupied by HALL & ARMSTRONG, NORTH WATER STREET.

WILMINGTON, N. C. ALEX. M'RAE. MECTOR M'KELLAR. Nov. 11, 1848.

> L. MALLETT, AGENT POR THE BALE OF

Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., Null's Building, North Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C. Nev. 9, 1943.

BARRY, BRYANT & CO. COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17, 1849.

WILLIAM NEFF.

(Late of the firm of NEFF & WARNER.) WIDLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN

SHIP CHANDLERY, SHIP STORES AND GRUCERIES,

CORNER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS. WILMINGTON, N. C. 113-tf. Dec. 7th. 1843.

JOHN D. LOVE, DEALER IN

CABINET FURNITURE, BEUSTEIDS, CHIRE AITRISSES, &c., ROCK SPRING, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Dec. 14, 1848. SUJIT, KEEN & CO. MERCHANT TAILORS, AND DEALERS IN

SUPERIOR Realy Made Clothing. MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

CORNELIUS MYERS MANUFACTURER, AND DEALESS IN

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c. WILMINGTON, N. C., Market-st. Oct. 17 1848.

A. B. STIFA & Co., ECTIONERS IND CONAISSION MERCHINTS

Fayetteville Street, RALEIGH N. C. Will attend to all orders and commissions in their

ne 2. business, with punctuality and dispatch. REFER TO HIS Excellency CHAS. MANLY. J. O. WATSON. Esq.

MATHEW SHAW, Beq., Hon. J. R. J. DANIEL, GEO. W. MORDECAL, Eeq., MAJ. C. L. HINTON. Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 12, 1849. 145-12m-c.

S. M. WEST, AUCTIONEER

OMMISSION MERCHANT.

WILMINGTON, N. C. theral Cush advances made on all consignment

om the North, or on Produce from the Country.
Office 2 doors on the Whanf, South side of
Market Birect. WILMINGTON, N. C. Strict attention given to the faithful execution of all orders for Lumber. April 5, 1849.

93-y.

## PHE COMMERCIAL

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY TOMAS LORING.

VOL. 4-NO. 23.

WILMINGTON, TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 8, 1849.

J. HATHAWAY & SON.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS. J. L. HATHAWAY. J. HATHAWAY.

March 3, 1849.

W. L. SMITH.

(LATE OF THE FIRM OF SANDFORD & SMITH.) COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Store on North Water Street, Parsley's block. Oct. 14 1848. J. S. WILLIAMS,

Fancy & Staple Dry Goods Store. ONE DIJA WEST OF WIN SALAY'S DAUG STURE MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

W. BRANSON, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c. Nutt's Building, North Water Street.

WILMINGTON, N.C. N. B. I have a large and Secure Timber Pen where I will put all Timber 1 aft with me for sale at as Small charge as is made by any other Agent in

B. I. HOWZE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW, WILMINGTON, No. Ca. Will practice in all the Courts of Wayne, Duplin and New Hanover Counties.

JEFFREYS & LEIGHTON. General Commission Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C. February 13, 1849.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW. RALEIGH, N. C. Sept. 12th, 1849.

CARROLL & FENNELL. Grocers & Connission Merchants. WILMINGTON, N. C.

MAVE ALWAYS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSURTMENT OF PARILY CRECERIES, LIQUORS, WINES, &c. AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR Attention to the sale of all kinds of Produce

8. J. CARROLL. July 13, 13 43, C. N. FENSELL. DEROSSET & BROWN. WILMINGTON, N. C.

BROWN & DEROSSET. NEW YORK. GRNERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS March 17, 1849.

J. & W. L. McGARY. PORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANTS, WLAIN FON, NC. March 17, 1849.

GEDAGE S. GILLESPIE. AGENT FOR THE SALEOF

TIMBER LUMBER, VAUAL STORES &C willa keliberalcash idvances on algonsignments March 17, 1949.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. March 17 1849

J. C. LATTA. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N.C. Oct. 10,1848. 57

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO CIETY, OF LONDON,

FIRE INSURANCE IN THE EINA INSURANCE COM

PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN., OR, IN THE HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY. OF NEW YORK, May be effected by application to DEROSSET & BROWN

BENJAMIN BLOSSOM, COMMISSION MERCHANT,

NEW YORK. Liberal advances made upon Consignmentsof all kinds of produce. References. References.
Messrs. J. & D. McRAE.
Wilmington.

G. W. DAVIS Req. }

HENRY P. RUSSELL,

AGENT FOR THE CAPE FEAR STEAM SAW MILL,

CASHWELL & BLOSSOM,

GENERAL COMMISSION

FORWARDING MERCHANTS, Nos 1 & 2, Dickinsen s More , North Water St. Wilmington, N. C.

Liberal Cash ulvances made on consignments of Timber, Lum er, and Naval Stores. April 3, 1849.

LIFE INSURANCE. MUTUIL BANEFIF LIFE INSURINCE TOAPINY. SURPLUS OVER \$100,000. Slaves Insured, J. R. BLOSSO M. Agent. 8-10-wp.

HERON & MARTIN General Commission Herchants, 37 1-2 North Wharves,

PHILIDELPHIA, Mesers, THOS. WATSON & SONS, ? JNO. C. DACOSTA, Esq. Phil's. WM. S. NEILSON. Eeq.. ROBERT NEILSON, Esq., }
Messrs. Moses, Taylor & Co., New York.

J. H. BROWER, & Co., J. & D. McKar, Gro. Harriss, Esq.

HOT AND COLD BATH.

AT THE VERANDAH BOWLING SALOON. by J. A. MORRIS, March 31, 1949.

GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON, N. C. STRICT attention given to procuring Freights and purchasing Cargoes for vessels.

REFER TO J. A. Taylor, Esq., J. A. Taylor, Esq., J. D. Bell my, Esq., Messrs. Ballard & Huntington, > Wilmington. Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co., New York. Thompson & Hunter, Alex'r. Herron, Jr., Philadelphia Messrs. Williams & Butler, { Chicieston, S. C. H. F. Baker, Esq , Jan. 2, 1849.

SPIRIT BARRELS.

A Good supply of empty Barrels. Por sale for DeROSSET & 160.

Dr. B. MUNSEY, HOM(EOPATHIC PHYSICIAN,

DENTIST, MARKET St, 6 Doors above Front St. Dec. 23, 1848.

JOHN T. RUSS. INSPECTOR OF TIMBER AND LUMBER WILMINGTON, N. C.

F. J. LORD & CO., Agents for the

NAUTILUS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE Co Accumulated Capital, \$130,000. ALSO FOR THE

EAGLE LIFE & HEALTH INSURANCE CO. Capital, \$100,000.

Will take risks on lives of Slaves. Office 23 North Water Street. Oct. 24, 1949. JOHN HALL,

Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON. 12 April 12.

1-y.

EUGENE S. DRAKE HARRISS & DRAKE. General Connission Merchants. WILMINGTON, N. C.

REFERENCES: O. G. Paraley, Esq, Wilmington, N. C. Col. John McRae, Messrs. Ballard & Huntington, Will Peck, Esq. Raleigh, N. C. Mesere, Hali, Sackett & Co., { Payetteville, N. C. Joseph Utley, Esq., Payettevill Messrs, James Corner & Sons, Baltimore,

E. A. Souder & Co, Philadelphia. Thompson & Hunter, New York. Pillsbury & Sandford. Hunting & Tufts, Boston. J. & G. P. Titcomb, Kennebunk, Me. September 14th. 1848.

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

GENERAL AGENTS. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1848.

MOLASSES.

150 Hh is Prime new Crop Cuba Molasses, just arrived per Brig Annawan, and for sale by J. HATHAWAY & SON. Feb. 22.

SPERM, Adamantine and Tallow Candles For GEO. MYERS. Feb 10

FOR CALIFORNIA AND THE GOLD REGIONS.

CAPT. R. J. BALdES, proposes to make up a Stock Company, each individual subscribing and paying a certain amount of cash, the sum to be in proport on to the number of passengers or adventurers offering, purchase a good and suestantial Vessel, the cargo and vessel to be owned y the Company, and each individual to be governed by such laws an regulations as the said Company may make after being formed. Fifteen Handred Dollars has already been subscribed.—Capt. But her is an experienced navigator, having sailed to the subscribed with the coast, and will furnish \$700 worth of instruments for the outfiling of the Vessel. passengers or adventurers offering. purchase a good worth of instruments for the outfitin of the Vessel

for further information apply to
HARRISS & DRAKE.

SHIPPING ARTICLES. FOR SALE at the Commercial Office, an ele-gant edition of Snipping Articles, enclosing all the laws of Congress relative to the Merchant's

RYE! 100 Bushels. For sale by J. C. LATTA. Jan. 25.

SALT. 5000 BUSHELS furks Island, just ar rived per Brig Ava, for sale by BARRY BRYANT & Co. March 10

FOR SALE.

Turpentine Land and Distillery

SEVERAL Tracts, containing about 1960 acres of Turpentine Land. in one body and free from Bugs situated near Lockwood's Polly River, and in convenient distance from Elizabeth River.

A 20 barrel Distillery, in good order, with every working Tool, situated on Lockwood's Folly River and about 3 miles from above land. Apply to ROBT. G. RANKIN, Wilmington, N. C. Nembernian copy 6t and send bill o this Office.

NOTICE.

TROM and after the first January, 1849, no Freight I will be transported or delivered without the freight being paid. you will not deem presumptuous.

ROBT. FENNER, Transportation Agent, W. & R. K. R. Co. Dec. 30, 1848.

SPIRIT BARRELS.

250 EMPTY Bbis. large size and in prime or der. Just received and for sale by BARRT, BRYANT & Co. Oct. 5th

PORK! PORK!! 25 BARRELS nice Mess New York city inspec-GEO HARRISS. Murphy's Building.

March 31, 1819

AGENCY OF Nautilys (Mutual Life) Insurance Company PERSONS holding Policies in this office are noti-fied that Scrip Certificates, for their Shares of profits in the business of the Company are ready for delivery at the Agency office. 23, North water-st. F. J. LORD & Co., Agents.

GRIST MILL.

Ment and Huminy of primequality and at very short notice.

JOHN MCRAE & Co.

TURPENTINE STILL FOR SALE.

A TURPENTINE STILL with Cap, Arm, Worth. Doors, Tub, and all other necessary fixtures, in prime order, of either of the following sizes vis: 12, 18, 20, 25, or 30 B irrels yellow Dippings Turpentine.
Enquire of, or address by letter to

A. H. VANBOKKELEN.
Wilmington March 20, 1849. 2.

DISSOLUTION.

Feb. 8.

THE Copartnership here-ofore existing under the firm of PETERSON. CASHWELL & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. D. Cashwell at the old stand, w.il settle the business of the concern.

E. PETERSON,
D. CASHWELL,

HYSON AND YOUNG HYSON. 5 Catty Boxes Y. H. Tea 12 lbs. each,

I. PETERSON.

139

of superior quality and for sale by
HARRISS & DRAKE. March 8.

225 Smpty Spirit bbla large size and in prime BARRY, BRYANT & CO.

SPIRIT BARRELS!

FOR SANFRANCISCO CALIFORNIA DIRECT! THE new A. I. Copper fastened and copper ed, Live oak and red Ceader buist Barque sail as above, early in April. She can take the bulk
1 200 tons freight and 100 passengers. For particulars, apply to GLO, W. DAVIS.

FLOUR.

20 Barrels Extra Canal Flour HOWARD 4 PEDEN. For sale by

but did not succeed, owing to the state of the ice, in getting into Lancaster Sound till the season for operations had nearly closed. These ships are now wintering in the ice, and a store-ship is about to be dispatched from hence with provisions and fuel to enable them to stay out another year; but one of these vessels is, in a great degree, withdrawn from active search, by the necessity of watching at the entrance

the whalers. I have entered into these details with a view of proving that, though the British Government has not forgotton the duty it Happy are we, and happy must be all owes to the brave men whom it has sent our Whigs associates to find the President on a perilous service, and has spent a very of our choice, in the outset of his Adminis. large sum in providing the means for their tration, employed in the exchange of good rescue, yet that, owing to various causes, offices and courtesies with our Transatlantic the means actually in operation for this brethren of the Anglo-Saxon race; instead purpose are quite inadequate to meet the of the very different position held towards extreme exigence of the case; for it must them at precisely the same period of the last Administration. The its to the right sense of the body of the People of this country for the blessing of this change in our the survivors of so many winters in the ice

must be at the last extremity; and also it overruling Providence which crowned must be borne in mind that the channels with success the exertions by which that by which the ships may have attempted to force a passage to the westward, or which they may have been compelled by adverse eircumstances to take, are very numerous and complicated, and that one or two ships cannot possibly in the course of the next short summer explore them all.

found in the preceding columns of our paper of this day. With one accord, we viction of this fact, has been induced to offer a reward of £20,000 sterling to any shap or ships of any country, or to any exple-

I must here in gratitude adduce the example of the Imperial Russian Government which, as I am led to hope by his excel-American republic forms so vast and con- lency the Russian Ambassador in London, northwards, in search of the lost vessels men from destruction.

west Passage (that question which for made. I will only say, however, that if three hundred years has engaged the in- the conceptions of my own mind, to which terest and baffled the energies of the man I do not venture to give utterance, were reof science and the navigator) sailed under alized, and that in the noble competition

I am not without some misgivings while prisoned in ice or wrecked, and in want I thus address you. The intense anxieties of provisions and means of transport. For of a wife and of a daughter may have led this purpose an expediton, in three divis- me to press too earnestly on your notice ions, was fitted out in the early part of last the trial under which we are suffering, (yet year, directed to three different quarters not see only, but hundreds of others,) and to presume too much on the sympathy which First, to that by which, in case of suc- we are assured is felt beyond the limits of cess, the ships would come out of the Po-lar Sea to the westward, (or Behring's case, you will still find, I am sure, even in that personal intensity of feeling, an excuse Second, to that by which they entered on for the fearlessness with which I throw their course of discovery, on the eastern myself on your generosity, and will parden the homage I thus pay to your own high And, third, to an intervening portion of the Arctic shore, approachable by land whom you have the high distinction to pre-

JANE FRANKLIN

This last division of the expedition was placed under the command of my husband's Notice of the Expeditions of Discovery and faithful friend, the companion of his former

Search now in the Arctic Seas. ded at New York in April of last year, and In the year 1845 her Majesty's Government sent out an expedition for the purpose were already in advance towards the Archive Seas.

> The expedition consisted of two ships, the "Erebus" and the "Terror," under the comful in the object of his search. The expermand of Sir John Franklin and Capt. Crodition intended for Behring's Strait has zier; the complement of officers and men in the two ships bring about one hundred and thirty-eight. They were victualled for three

> maining and most important partion of the searching expedition consists of two ships, under the command of Sir James Ross, longitude of Cape Walker, or abount 90° (DEE FOURTH FAGE.)

of Lancaster Sound for the arrival of intelligence and instructions from England by

Whole No. 489.

From the National Intelligencer.

National Courtesy and Humanity.

public policy : and thanks, above all, to the

We have not a reader, we are satisfied.

be he either Whig or Democrat, whose feel-

ings will not be moved by the appeal, both

eloquent and affecting, by Lady FRANK-

LIN to the PRESIDENT, which, with his re-

ply, through the Secretary of State, will be

Letter, addressed to them-to such a strik-

within their rightful authority to grant.

by his countrymen.

Such a response has the PRESIDENT

HIGHLY INTERESTING CORRESPONDENCE.

to the President of the United States.

BEDFORD PLACE, LONDON, April 4, 1849

era part of that continent of which the

The expectation fitted out by our Gov-

simultaneously, viz :

side, (or Davis's Strait.)

found.

ments, on which it was supposed the crews,

this season, proves he has been unsuccess-

hitherto been a complete failure. It con-

sisted of a single ship, the Plover, which,

bad sailing properties, did not even approach her destination last year. The re-

which sailed last May for Davis's Strait,

change was brought about!

The Board of Admiralty, under a con-

feel sure, they would respond to such a ring party whatever, which shall render ing illustration of Woman's love and her efficient assistance to the missing ships, er Conjugal devotion-that they would re- crews, or to any portion of them. This announcement, which, even if the sum had fuse to her earnest supplication nothing been doubled or trebled, would have met with public approbation, comes, however, too late for our whalers, which had unformade, with a promptness and a cheerfultunately sailed before it was issued, and ness of will which adds grace to the act. which, even if the news should overtake and, as the first public act, so to speak, of them at their fishing grounds, are totally unfitted for any prolonged adventure, havhis intercource with the exterior world, cannot fall to be unanimously applauded ing only a few months' provisions on board and no additional clothing. To the American whalers, both in the Atlantic and Pacific, I look with more hope as competi-Letter from the Lady of Sir John Feankin tors for the prize, being well aware of their numbers and strength, their thorough equipment, and the bold spirit of enterprise which animates their erews. But I venture to Sir: I addres myself to you as the head look even beyond these. I am not without of a great nation, whose power to help me hope that you will deem it not unworthy of I connot doubt, and in whose disposition to a great and kindred nation to take up the do so I have a confidence which I trust cause of humanity, which I plead in a national spirit, and thus generously make it The name of my husband, Sir John your own. FRANKLIN, is probably not unknown to you. It is intimately connected with the north-

spicious a portion. When I visited the United States, three years ago, amongst will send out exploring parties this summer the many proofs I received of respect and from the Asiatic side of Behring's Strait, courtesy, there was none which touched and even surprised me more than the ap- It would be a noble spectacle to the world preciation every where expressed to me if three great nations, possessed of the wi of his former services in geographical dest empires on the face of the globe, were disovery, and the interest felt in the enter- thus to unite their efforts in the truly chrisprise in which he was then known to be tian work of saving their perishing fellow-It is not for me to suggest the mode in ernment for the discovery of the North which such benevolent efforts mig., best he

my husband's command, in May, 1845 .- which followed American seamen had the The two ships, "Erebus" and "Terror," good fortune to wrest from us the gary, as contained 138 mer., (officers and crew.) might be the case, of solving the problem THE subscribers have started a Grist Mill.in connexion with their Saw Mill, and can furnish Meal and Hominy of primequality and at very short early rewarded their effects, or some casual-from a lingering fate which the mind sick-the close of the unfound passage, or the same glory of saving our adventurous navigators from a lingering fate which the mind sick-the close of the unfound passage, or the same glory of saving our adventurous navigators from a lingering fate which the mind sick-the close of the unfound passage, or the same glory of saving our adventurous navigators. ty hastened their return, before the close of ens to dwell on, though I should in either 1847; nor were any tidings expected from case regret that it was not my own brave them in the interval. But when the au- countrymen in those seas whose devotion tumn of 1847 arrived, without any intelli- was thus rewarded, yet should I rejoice gence of the ships, the attention of her that it was to America we owed our restor-Majesty's Government was directed to the ed happiness, and should be forever bound necessity of searching for and conveying to her by ties of affectionate gratitude. relief to them, in case of their being im-

from the Hudson Bay Company's settle- side I have the honor to be, sir, with great if obliged to abandon their ships, might be respect, your shellent servant,

I beg to annex some explanatory papers.

northern coast of America, or between Da-

owing to her setting off too late and to her years. Their instructions were to proceed to Baf-fin's Bay, and, as soon as the ice permitted, to enter Lancaster Sound, and proceed west-

travels, Dr Sir John Richardson, who lantic shore. Of this portion of the expedition I may briefly say, that the absence of any vis's and Behring's Straits. intelligence from Sir John Richardson, at