## THE COMMERCIAL to published every Tuesday, Thursday and Salarday, at \$5,00 per annum, payable in all cases in advance by THOMAS LORING, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR:

BENJAMIN I. HOWZE, CORRESPONDING EDITOR. CORNER OF PRONT AND MARKET STREETS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

BATES OF ADVERTISING. 1 sqr. 1 insertion, 30,50 1 sqr. 2 months, 84,00 1 " 2 " 75, 1 " 3 " 5,00 1 " 6 " 8,00 1 " 1 month, 2,50 1 " 1 year, 12,00 Ten lines or less make a square. If an Adversise-

ment exceeds ten lines, the price will be in propor-All advertisements are payable at the time of their

Insertion. Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on

the most liberal terms. No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted Should circumstances tander a change in business, or an unexpected removal necessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for the time he has ad-

vertised. The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly limfled to their own immediate business; and all adver-Hisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements, in length or otherwise, beyond the limits engaged,

will be charged at the usual rates. All advertisements inserted in the tri-weekly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weckly, free of charge. JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed

AGENTS FOR THE COMMERCIAL

NEW YORK : Messrs. BROWN & DEROSSET.

in superior style.

BOSTON : FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq. JOHN WALKER, JR.

AUCTIONEER & COMMISSION MERCHANT . WILMINGTON, N. C. 1.1y. March 17, 1849.

F. J. LORD & CO. Rice Factors & Commission Agents. Nov. 25, 1848. 108-1y-p. M'KELLER & M'RAE.

LUMBER AND TIMBER AGENTS, CENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS, and GROCERS, Store formerly occupied by HALL & ARMSTRONG. NORTH WATER STREET.

WILMINGTON, N. C. ALEX M'BAK. HECTOR M'MELLAR.

L. MALLETT, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., Nutt's Building, North Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Nev. 9, 1843. BARRY, BRYANT & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

WILLIAM NEFF. (Late of the firm of NEFF & WARNER.) WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN SHIP CALNDLERY, SHIP STORES

March 17, 1849.

AND GROCERIES. CHRIER OF DOCK & WATER STREETS. WIL HINGTON N. C. De . 7th, 1813.

JOHN D. LOVE, DEALER IN CABINET FURNITURE, BEUSTEAUS, CHILLS, ATTALASES, &C., ROCK SPRING, WILMINGTON, N. C.

Dec 11, 1948. SUJII, REEN & CO. MERCHANT TAILORS. AND DEALERS IN

SUPERIOR Realy Made Clothing. MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON, N. C.

CORNELIUS MYERS, MANUFACTURER, AND DEALER IN

HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c. WIL MINGTON, N. C., Market-st. Oct. 17 1848.

A. B. STITH & Co., AUCTIONEERS AND COMMESSION MERCHANTS

Fayetteville Street, RALEIGH N. C. las . oaslass, with punctuality and dispatch.

REFER TO His Excellency Chas. Manuy, J. O Warson, Esq., MATHEW MHAW, Esq.,

Hon. J. R. J. DARSEL, Geo. W. MORBECAL, Esq., MAJ. C. L. HINTON. Raleigh, V. C., Pob. 12, 1849.

S. M. WEST,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

WILMINGTON, N. C. Liberal Cash advances made on all consignment rom the North, or on Produce from the Country Office 2 doors on the Wharf. South side of Market Street. April 5, 1849.

## THE COMMERCIAL

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

VOL. 4-NO. 24.

Oct. 14 1845.

WILMINGTON, THURSDAY MORNING, MAY 10. 1849.

J. HATHAWAY & SON.

Timber, Lumser, and N .val Stores.

April 3, 1849.

April 5, 1949,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS. J. L. HATHAWAY. J. HATHAWAY.

W. L. SMITH.

(LATE OF THE FIRM OF SANDFORD & SMITH.) COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Store on North Water Street, Parsley's block

J. S. WILLIAMS, Fancy & Staple Dry Goods Store ONE DODE WEST OF W.n. SALW'S DRUG STORE MARKET STREET, WILMINGTON N. C.

Oct. 14, 1848. W. BRANSON. AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c. Nutt's Building, North Water Street.

WILMINGTON, N.C. N. B. I have a large and Secure Timber Pen where I will put all l'imber lat with me for sale at as Small charge as is made by any other Agent in this place, Sept. 28 1848.

B. I. HOWZE,

ATTORNEY AT LAW. WILMINGTON, No. Ca. Will practice in all the Courts of Wayne, Duplin

JEFFREYS & LEIGHTON. General Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C.

February 13, 1849.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW.

RALEIGH, N. C. Sept. 12th. 1848.

CARROLL & FENNELL. Grocers & Congission Merchants. WILMINGTON N. C.

MAVE ALWAYS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSURTMENT OF PANILY CRICKERS, LIQUORS, WINES, &c. AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR

Attention to the sale of all kinds of Produce S. J. CARRILL. July 13, 1413 C. N. FENNELL.

> DEROSSET & BROWN. WILMINGTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET.

NEW YORK. A NEWAL CALIBESTON MERCHANTS

Marc: 15, 1849. I. & W. L. McGARY. RORUTATION TO COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

V. LIN REDN. VC. durch 17, 18,9

GEDAGE S. Glubespie. VALSE FOR THE SALE OF HIMBER WATER, VAVAL STORES &c. with ken persicash advances on afficonsignments taren 17, 1849

GEORGE W. DAVIS. COMMISSION MERCHANT, VILMINGTON, N. C. darch 17 1849.

J. C. LATTA. COMMISSION MERCHANT,

AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N.C. Oct. 10, 1846.

LIFE INSURANCE IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO-CIETY, OF LONDON.

AND FIRE INSURANCE IN THE EINA INSULANCE COM PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY. OF NEW YORK,

May be effected by application to DEROSSET & BROWN. March 17, 1849.

BENJAMIN BLOSSOM, COMMISSION MERCHANT,

NEW YORK. Liberal advances made upon Consignmentsof all kinds of produce.

Messre. J. & D. McRAR,
G. W. DAVIS Esq
J. R. BLOSSOM Esq. Dec. 19, 1848

AGENT FOR THE CAPE FEAR STEAM SAW MILL,

strict attention given to the faithful execution of all orders for Lumber. 124-1yc

CASHWELL & BLOSSOM, GENERAL COMMISSION

AND FORWARDING MERCHANTS, Nos 1 & 2, Bickinson a biore, North Water St. Wilmington, N. C. Liberti Cam alvances made on consignments of

LIFE INSURANCE MUTUIL BANKFIF LIFE INSURANCE COMPARY SURPLUS OVER \$100,000.

Slaves Insured.

Slaves Insured.

J. B. BLOSSO W. Agent.
B-10-wp. April 3, 1949.

MERON & MARIAN General Commission Merchants, 37 1-2 North Wharves,

PHILIDELPHIA.

REFER TO Mesers, THOS. WATSON & SONS, ? JNO. C. DACOSTA, Esq. Phil'a. WM. S. NELSON Esq., ROBERT NEILSON, Feq.,
Messrs. Moses, Taylon & Co.,
J. H. Browen & Co.,
J. & D. McRae,
Gro. Harrise, Esq.
Wimingin

W imingin.

HOT AND COLD BATH.

VERANDAH BOWLING SALOON. by J. A. MORRIS,

GEO. HARRISS, General Commission Merchant. WILMINGTON, N. C. STRICT attention given to procuring Freights and purchasing Cargoes for vessels.

REFER TO E. P. Hall, Esq.,
O. G. Parsley, Esq.,
J. A. Taylor, Esq.,
J. D. Bellamy, Esq.,
Messrs. Ballard & Huntington, Wilmington. Messrs. Tooker, Smyth & Co., New York. Thompson & Hunter, Alex'r. Hercon, Jr , Phila leiphia Mesers. Williams & Butler, Chicuston, S. C. H. F. Baker, Esq ,

SPIRIT BARRELS.

A Good supply of empty Barrels. For sale low table to salt purchasers, by DeROSSET & BROWN.

Dr. B. MUNSEY, HOMEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN, AND

<sup>†</sup> DENTIST, MARKET St, 6 Doors above Front St. Dec. 23, 1848.

JOHN T. RUSS. INSPECTOR OF TIMBER AND LUMBER

WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 14 1848.

F. J. LORD & CO., Agents for the

NAUTILUS MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO Accumulated Capital, \$130,000. ALSO FOR THE

EAGLE LIFE & HEALTH INSURANCE CO. Capital, \$100,000.

Will take risks on lives of Slaves. Office 23 North Water Street. Oct. 24, 1848.

> JOHN HALL, Commission Merchant, WILMINGTON.

April 12.

RUGENE S. DRAKE HARRISS & DRAKE. General Co a nissiva Merchants. WILMINGTON, N. C.

REFERENCES: O. G. 'arsley, Esq, Col. John McRae, Messrs. Ballard & Huntington, Will Peck, Esq. Raleigh, N. C. Mesars. Hall, Sackett & Co., Fayetteville, N. C. Joseph Utley, Esq., Fayettevill Messre, James Corner & Sons, Baltimore.

Thompson & Hunter, New York. Hunting & Tuits. Boston. J. & G. P. Titcomb, Kennebunk, Me.

September 14th. 1848.

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS, GENERAL AGENTS

MOLASSES.

150 Hars Prime new Crop Cuba Molasses, just arrived per Brig Annaway, and for sale by J. HATHAWAY 4 SON.

CPERM, Adamantine and Tallow Candles. For Peb 10 GEO. MYERS.

FOR CALIFORNIA AND THE REGIONS.

REGIONS.

CAPP. R. J. BALLERS, proposes a make a Stock Gempany, each individual substitute and paying a certain situate of seat to be in proport on to the number of or adventurers offering, putchase a good initial Vessel, the cargo and vessel to be the Company, and each individual to be by such laws an regulations as the said may make after being formed. Fifteen Dollars, has already been subscribed,—these is an experienced navigator, having mand the Horn, seven different times and uninted with the coast, and will furnish \$700 lastruments for the outfith of the Vessel, information apply to HARRISS & DRAKE.

ID ARTICLES

L' gant edition of Snipping Articles, epoins and the laws of Congress relative to the Merchant's

RYE! 100 Bushels. For sale by J. C. LATTA.

SALT. DOO BUSHELS Turks Island, just ar-rived per Brig Ave, for sale by ... BARAY BRYANT & Co.

FOR SALE.

Turpentine Land and Distillery.

CEVERAL Tracts, containing about 1900 acres of Turpentine Land, in one body and free from Bags situated near Lockwood's Folly River, and in convenient distance from Elizabeth River.

A 20 barrel Distillery, in good order, with every working Tool, situated on Lockwood's Folly Rayer and about 3 miles from above land. Apply to ROBT. G. RANKIN, Wilmington, N. C. Neubernian copy 61 and send bill o this Office.

NOTICE.

FROM and after the first January, 1849, no Freight will be transported or delivered without the freight being pald. ROB'T. FENNER. Transportation Agent, W. & R. R. R. Co. Dec. 30, 1848.

PORK! PORK!!

25 BARRELS nice Mess New York city inspec-GEO HARRISS. Murphy's Building March 31, 1819.

AGENCY OF

Nautilus (Mutual Life) Insurance Company PER-ONS holding Policies in this office are notified that Scrip Certificates for their Shares of profile in the business of the Company are ready for delivery at the Agency office, 23, North water-st.

F. J. LORD & Co., Agents. Oct. 24.

GRIST MILL.

THE subscribers have started a Grist Mill In con-I nexion with their Saw Mill, and can furnish Meal and Hominy of primequality and at very short notice.

JOHN McRAE & Co. Peb 8.1849.

TURPENTINE STILL FOR SALE.

A TURPENTINE STELL with Cap, Arm, Worm
A Doors, Tub, and all other necessary fixtures, in prime order, of either of the following sizes viz: 12, 18, 29, 25, or 30 B arrels yellow Dippings Turpentine.
Enquire of, or address by letter to
A. H. WANBOKKELEN.

But promises of happier days, and golden memorics. Wilmington March 20, 1849.

DISSOLUTION.

THE Copartmenship heretofore existing under the Larm of PETERSON. CASHWELL & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. D. Cashwell, at the old stand, w.ll settle the business of the con-E. PETERSON, D. CASHWELL, I. PETERSON.

Feb. 8.

HYSON AND YOUNG HYSON. 5 Catty Boxes Y. H. Tea 12 lbs. each, O 5 " " Hyson " 12 lbs each, of superior quality and for sale by HARRISS & DRAKE.

SPIRIT BARRELS!

225 Empty Spirit bbla large size and in prime BARRY, BRYANT & CO.

COMMERCIAL BANK STOCK. 10 SHARES Commercial Bank Stock, for sale by J. HATHAWAY & SON, Feb. 24,

FOR SANFRANCISCO CALIFORNIA

DIRECT!

FLOUR.

From the Saturday Guestie.

Melodious birds are welcoming the advent of fair May, Pouring their souls of love in song from every quit

ering spray : Or, high in air, with glancing wings, and toneful throats they rise, and, like a rain, send down amain their music from the skies.

Sweet thoughts are fluttering in my brain, and bid me also sing rendom lay to merry May-young daughter of th Spring-

See where she comes, encircled by the rosy-finger's Tripping along with dance and song, and garlander

with flowers:

tears are wet.

not why.

Her breath is like the rose's breath, and scents the ambient air ; Her eyes are blue as heaven's own hue; her fragran bosom bare.

The grass grows greener where she treads; in wold and shadowy vale

Wild-flowers spring up—the buttercup, the anomone pure and pale, The crowfoot, and the cowslip, and the modest violet Whose darksome eyes of szure dyes, with dewey

O, 'tis a pleasant sight to see the brave old forest Glow in the sun, and shake each one, his tresses t

the breeze; Where here and there the fringe-tree, and the dog wood's blossoms white Shine, 'mid the green, with allvery sheen, as shines

the moon at night. And O, 'tis sweet to lie beneath the overshadowing leaves. And hear the wind that now laughe out, and now

complains and grieves; As some sweet poet's fitful song, it changefully sweeps by, And now is glad, and now is sad, by turns, it knows

1000 Lbs. New Wayne Co. Hams, Sides and Shoulders. Just received per Rail Road and for sale ty HARRISS & DRAKE.

March 10.

March 10.

wing Amid voluptuous foliage, of love the blue-birds prate, And overhead, with bosom red, the robin calls his

and yonder see, like living gem, in golden plun dight, A tiny bird whose heart seems stirred with exquisite delight:

And bark. in neighboring fields are some all clad in sable coats, That tell their joys with echoing noise, and strain their feathery throats.

The bees are murmuring in the grass, and the wildflowers' swinging bells; With a luscious prize they load their thighs, and

bear it to their cells: The only workers here they be-no holiday they Though, all the time, their drowey chime half lulle

me into sleep.

All hall, thou pleasure-bearing one !-all hall, delicious May !

For thou remind'st me of the maid that once walked by my side, As fair as thou appearest now-my loved one and my pride;

my pride; She seem d a sister unto thee, so glad a heart ab But she is gone, and I'm slone-with het I walk no

O, well I love thee, merry May, mild daughter of the Spring-Thy grassiness and floweriness for poet's cherish-

ing-Thy music-gliding brooklets, and thy calm, sunshing hours-

haunted bowers! Full many precious gifts hast then brough: me, with laviso hands. The thought whereof my heart with love and grati-

tude expands, For all of which I may not hope thee fully to repay; A song is all I have to give :- accept this careless Georgetoren, D. C.

From the New York Day Book. CHAS. ALBERT OF SARDINIA.

Charles Albert, King of Sardinia, the THE new A. I. Copper fastened and coppered, Live oak and red Ceader built Barque of Live oak and red Ceader built Barque Duchy of Savoy, enlarged in the course of Duchy of Savoy, enlarged in the course of Centuries, by the accession of Piedmont, Sardinia, Genoa, and other provinces, is lark apply to GEO. W. DAVIS. the representative of the oldest reigning tionists. house in Europe. By strict hereditary right, he would be the lawful King of Great Britain. But for the "Act of Sucbut the Protestant descendants of James I. which he was expect from his own sub-

of a daughter of Charles Duchese of Orleans) would ha inheritors of the Butish Crown tinction of the male the of the The Sardinian Kings are title derived from their desce house of Lusignan, "Kings of Je legitimately inheriting the chart ors of their ancestor, the last pe that brief Norman and Frankish monarchy, founded by the are also the heirs and reconstructes of Latin Emperors of Constantinople and East, who held that ancient throne short period by right of constant.

The history of the European wars of the first half of the eightenth century, will show the someonic of the contrary. first half of the eightenth century, will show the conspicious positions deput by the sovereign then denominated "The Duke of Savoy," originally holding a new taf or small province of the feudet menarchy of Emnce, the Dukes of Savoy, becoming wholly independent of their suzeram, had acquired estates on the eastern and mathematical estates of the estates of the estates and mathematical estates of the estates

most important possessions, and Turin, their

ducal capital, was remote from Savoy, which gave them their title. The abominable and despicable tyram (the worse than pagan vassal of a Pope of Rome, more cruel and heathenish than Caligula, Nero, or Domitian) who led his bloody Piedmon-tese," his disciplined legions, against the harmless and unresisting Waldenses, and while he massacred them like sheep, "rolled mother with infant down the rocks," was a Duke of Savoy, When there was, in England, a John Mileon to commemorate these hideous outrages, unequalled by the barbarities of Malay or India warfare, and to call in his indigment and immortal verse, upon "the Lord" to "avenge his slaughtered saints whose bones lay scattered on the Alpine mountains cold," there was also an Oliver Cromwell to interfere, with iron hand, and stay the work of destruction. The human wolf, the loup garou, who bore the title of "Duke of Savoy," in that day, was compelled to cease his slaughter of peaceful, Apostolic Christians, women and babes-when the stern Puritan monarch said to him, and to all "Catholic" monarchs-"Have done!" What a day was that for England when not a "King or Kaisar," in all Europe, dared lay the hand of persecuting violence upon his poorest heretic subject over whom "the Lord Protector" had extended his guardian arm ! Great Britain, since Oliver Cromwell's death, has never been strong enough, or brave, or honest or Protestant enough, to attempt such a thing. That country has not since that date had consideration enough in the politics of Europe even to attempt it.

For a century past, the Dukes of Savoy have been Kinge at Sardinia and Pinds. mont. In the first torrent of French Republicanism, which rushed over the Alps at the close of the last century, their dominions were swept from them. and soon became more "departments" of the French Republic and Empire. The re-settlement of the kingdoms of Europe, in 1815, by the "Allied Powers" of legitimacy, gave to the reinstated Duke and King, not only all the States he had lost, but added to them the territory of the extinct Ligurian Republic, including "Genow the Superb." Since that, a series of very narrowminded, bigoted, half-imbecile, ill-looking monarchs have reigned at Turin, over this little collection of principalities.— The first use made of this restored power was to renew the cruel persecution of the Waldenses, which had of course been suspended during the whole period of the as-cendancy of Napoleon. This stupid tyranny and wanton cruelty continued to be exercised over that little remnant of Christianity, the purest and most inoffensive people on earth, until within four or five years past; and though now mitigated in many particulars, King Charles Albert's treatment of them was at first characterised by the same spirit of intolerance as was that

of his bloody ancestor. Yet from the time of his accession to the throne, a few years since, Charles Albert has been regarded by many as a prince of considerable progressive and liberalising tendencies; though he has been strongly suspected from the beginning by some of the most intelligent and rational and moderate of Itatha. Liberals. Before the Revolution of 1848, he had begun some reforms, and promised more. He countenanced the similar course of Pope Pius IX and was reckoned with the Grand Duke of Tuscany among the "liberal" Princes of

When the example of the French, in Pebruary, set the whole Italian people in motion for a like change, King Charles Albert put himself at the head of the movement for the establishment of Representative governments with written Consti-tutions, and of a Federal Union of the Itali-an States His sincerity was still ques-tioned by many of the friends of liberty in and out of Italy; and personal selfish ambition was believed to be his ruling motive in taking the field against Austria in support of the Lombard and Venitian Revolu-

Even now, he is loudly accused of hav-

Reviving lains, and rapturous strains, and lover-

ing conspired with the Austrians for the

defeat of his own army; and his abdicacession," passed by the British Parliament from and self-exile are considered by some in the reign of William III, by which all to be a mere flight from the dangers to

Oct. 21, 1848.

Will attend to illurders and com sissions in their

145-12m-c.

AUCTIONEER

HENRY P. RUSSELL,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

Wilmington, N. C.

12

E. A. Souder & Co, Philadelphia.

Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3 1848.

20 Barrele Extra Canal Flour 20 half do de bo HOWARD 4 PEDEN.