THE COMMERCIAL Is published every Tuceday, Thursday and Sol

THOMAS LORING, EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR:

BENJAMIN I. HOWZE, CORRESPONDING EDITOR. ORNER OF PRONT AND MARKET STREETS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

RATES OF ADVERTISING. sqr. 1 insertion, \$0.50 1 sqr. 2 months, \$1.00 " 1 month, 2,50 1 " 1 year, Ten lines or less make a square. If an Adversisement exceeds ten lines, the price will be in propor-

All advertisements are payable at the time of their

Insertion Contracts with yearly advertisers, will be made on (LATE OF THE FREM OF SANDFORD & SMPTH.)

the most liberal terms. No transfer of contracts for yearly advertising will be permitted Should circumstances render a change in business, or an unexpected removal in cessary, a charge according to the published terms will be at the option of the contractor, for the time he has ad-

The privilege of Annual Advertisers is strictly lim-Hed to their own in ne fitte business; and all adver- GNE JIJA N. S. J. N. B. S. L. N. B. DALG STJRE tisements for the benefit of other persons, as well as all advertisements not immediately connected with their own business, and all excess of advertisements, in length or otherwise, bayond the limits engaged, will be charged at the usual rates.

All advertisements inserted in the tri-wookly Commercial, are entitled to one insertion in the Weekly, JOB, CARD and FANCY PRINTING, executed

in superior style.

## AGENES FOR THE COMMERCIAL

NE V YOUX: Messes, Brown & DuRosaut. BASTON: FREDERICK KIDDER, Esq.

JOHN WALKER, JR. AUGTION EER & COMMISSION MERCHANT WILMINGTON, N. C.

F. J. LORD & CO. Rice Factors & Commission Agents. Nov. 25, 1813.

March 17, 1819.

L. MALLETT, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF

Timber, Lumber, Naval Stores, &c., Nutt's Building, North Water Street, WILMINGTON, N. C.

BARRY, BRYANT & CO., COMMISSION MERCHANTS, WILMINGTON, N. C.

March 17, 1849. CORNELIUS MYERS, MANUFACTURER

AND DEALER IN HATS, CAPS, UMBRELLAS AND WALKING CANES, &c. WIL HINGTON, N. C., Macket-st.

WILLIAM NEFF, Late of the first of Ners & WARNER.) W. DLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN HIP CHADLERY, SHIP STORES

AND GROCERIES, DANEA OF DOCK & WATER STREETS. WILMINGTON, N. C.

113 tf. Dec. 7th, 1613. JOHN D. LOVE,

DEALER IN CABINET FURNITURE. BEJSTEIDS, CHAIRS, CITRASSES, &C., ROCK SPRING, WILMINGTON, N. C.

SCOTT, KEEN & CO. MERCHANT TAILORS. AND DEVLERS IN

SUPERIOR Realy Made Clothing MARKET STREET,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

A. B. STITH & Co., Fayetteville Street, RALEIGH N. C.

Vill attend to all orders and con missions in their s. rinings, with panalality and dispatch. REFER TO Lis de tellency Chas. Maney,

MATHEW SHAW, Esq. Ion. J. R. J. DANIEL, as. W. Mundecai, Esq., MAJ. C. L. dINTIN. 10125, N. C., Pob. 22, 1949.

145-12m-c. S. M. WEST,

AUCTIONEER M M ISSION MERCHANT

WILMINGTON, N. C. eral Cish advances mide on all consignments the North, or on Projuce from the Country, Odice 2 deers on the Whaif, South side of Market Street. pril 5, 1849.

Dr. B. MUNSEY, IOMOEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN.

DENTIST,

. STEAM SAW MILL, WILMINGTON, N. C. MARKET St., 6 Doors above Front St. 5 an. 1 1849.

## COMMERCIAL.

PUBLISHED TRI-WEEKLY, BY THOMAS LORING.

VOL. 4-NO. 32.

WII MINGTON, TUESDAY WORNING, MAY 29, 1849.

Whole No. 498

J. HATHAWAY & SON.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS. J. HATHAWAY. J. L. HATHAWAY.

W. L. SMITH,

COMMISSION MERCHANT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Store on North Water Sire t, Paralcy's block.

J. S. WILLIAMS, Fansy & Staple Dry Goods Store MARKET STREET, WILLMINGTON, N. C.

W. BRANSON, AGENT FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER, LUMBER, NAVAL STORES, &c. Nott's Brilliag, North Water Street. WILMINGTON, N.C.

N. B. I have a large and Secure Timber Pen where I will pertail Control left with up for sale at ns Smitt charge as is made by any other Agentin

B. I. HOWZE, ATTORNEY AT LAW. WILMINGTON, No. Ca. Will practice in all the Courts of Wayne, Dapare

and New Hanover Counties.

1-1y.

JEFFREYS & LEIGHTON. General Commission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. February 13, 1849.

WILLIAM J. CLARK, ATTORNEY AT LAW. RALEIGH, N. C.

CARROLL & FENNELL.

Grocers & Congission Merchants, WILMINGTON, N. C. MAVE ALWAYS ON HAND A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF FABILY CARCESTES, LIQUIS, WINES, AC

AND WILL PAY PARTICULAR Attention to the sale of all kinds of Proluce July 14, 1913

> DEROSSET & BROWN. WILLIED NOTON, N. C. BROWN & DEROSSET.

NI.W YORK. SENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS March 17, 1849.

J. & W. L. McGARY. FORWARDIAGAND COAGISSION MERCHANTS, WI, MINGTON, NC.

March 17, 1319. GEORGE S. GILLESPIE.

AGEST FOR THE SALE OF TIMBER LI MBER, VAVAL STORES de will a skeli perateash alvances on all onsignments otaroduce. March 17, 1319.

GEORGE W. DAVIS. COMMISSION MERCHANT. WILMINGTON, N. C. darch 17 1849

J. C. LATTA. COMMISSION MERCHANT AND GENERAL AGENT, WILMINGTON, N. C. Oct. 10,1318.

LIFE INSURANCE CTIMESES AND CHARSEN ABICHIMIS IN THE NATIONAL LOAN FUND SO CIETY, OF LONDON.

FIRE INSURANCE

ROD BEVILLEVI LIVIS. SET VI PANY, OF HARTFORD, CONN.,

OB, IN THE HOWARD INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK, May be effected by application to DELOSSET & BROWN March 17, 1849.

BENJAMIN BLOSSOM, COMMISSION MERCHANT,

NEW YORK. Liberal advances made upon Canaignmentsof all

kin la of produce. References. Messrs. J. & D. McRan.
G. W. Davis Esq.
J. R. Blossom Esq.
Wilmington,

HENRY P. RUSSELL,

AGENT FOR THE CAPE FEAR

Strict attention given to the faithful execution of all orders for Lumber.

G & W. A. GWYER.

MANUFACTUREUS AND DEALERS IN CABINET FURNITURE.

It all he varieties. Brdstead , Co.18, Mattress's, Looking Glasses, FRONT STREET, NEAR MARKETS WILMINGTON, N. C.

May 15, 150.

CASHWELL & BLOSSON,

GERERAL COMMISSION

PORWARDING MERCHANTS, Ac. 1 & 2. Buckinson's Source, North Water St. Wilmington, N. C. Liver of the advinces made on consignments Timber, Lu n er, and N eval Stores. April 3, 1849.

LIFE INSURANCE, MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY SURPLUS OVER \$700,000.

Slaves Insured, J. R. BLOSSOd, Agent.

HERON & MARTIN General Commission Merchants. 37 1-2 North Wharves,

HILLDELP, MIA.

Messis, Pubs. Watson & Suns, Jao C. Dacosta, Esp. Purba. ROBERT NELLYON ESQ. 5 Messis, Moses, Taylon & Go., New York
J. 11. Brownen, & Co., Windows
J. & D. M. See W imingto. Gra Haunts Esq.

GEO. HARRISS. General Commission Merchant,

WILMENGTON, N. C. TRICT amend on goven to procuring Freights S and pureausing Carries for Vissols.

Wilmington. J. D. B. dans, F.st.
Measus, Halland & Huntington,
M. C. Tooley, Sonyth & Co.
Thompson & Hunter, New York. Alex'r. Heaven, Jr., Chris teiphus. Messis, Williams & Butlan, Chicaleston, S. C. H. F. Boker, Logic

SPIRIT RARRELS wel smally of empty Burnis. For safe low D RUSSET & BROWN.

JOHN HALL,

Commission Merchant. WILMINGTON.

F. J. LORD & CO., Aponts for the NAUTHLUS A TO THE LIFE INSURANCE CO Accumulated Capital, \$130,000.

ALSO THE THE Capital, \$100,000.

Will take risks on lives of Staves Office 23 Narth Water Street, Oct. 21, 1848.

HARRISS & DRAKE. General Coanissica Merchants,

WILMINGTON, N. C.

O. G. Parsley Esq. lot. John Mertie. Mesers, Bahard & Hunnington, Messrs. Barting Rateigh, N. C. Will Peck, Esq. Rateigh, N. C. Messru. Hall, Sackett & Co. / Fayetteville, N. C. Joseph Utley, Esq., A Payettevil Mesers, James Corner & Sons, Baltimore E. A. Souder & Co., Philadelphia

Thompson & Hanter, New York, Hanting & Tuits, Boston, J. & F. P. Facomb, Kennebunk, Me. September 14th, 1816.

MARTIN & CRONLY. AUCTIONEERS. COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

GENERAL AGENTS. Wilmington, N. C., Oct. 3, 1848.

MOLASSES. 150 Hh is Prime new Crop Cuba Molasses. 1980 arrived per Brig. Ann. wan, and for sale by 1. SHARES Commercial Bank Stock, for sale by 2. HATHAWAY & SON.

1. HATHAWAY & SON.

145

SPERM, Adamantine and Tallow Candles. For GEO. MYERS. Feb 10

STRAINED HONEY.

100 GALLS. Strained Honey, for sale by the quart, gallon or barrel at HOWARD & PEDEN'S.

COAL. 500 BUSHELS Bituminous Cool. now landing 20 Barrols Extra Conn. Flouri April 5, 1840.

FOR CALIFORNIA AND THE GOLD REGIONS.

SHIPPING ARTICLES. OR SALE at the Commercial Office, un ele I gentedition of Salpping Articles, enclosing all the laws of Congress relative to the Merchant's Service.

RYE! 100 Bushels. For sale by

SALT. March 10

FOR SALE.

Turpentine Land and Distillery.

SEVERAL Tracts, containing about 1900 acres of Turpentine Land. in one body and free from Bugs situated near Lockwood's Folly River, and in convenient distance from Elizabeth River. ALSO,

A 30 barrel Distillery, in good order, with every wor a bourts Distincy, in good order, with every working Fool, situated on Lockwood's Folly River and about 3 miles from above land. Apply to ROBT. G. RANKIN, Wilmington, N. C. Neebermian copy 6t and send bill to this Orlice.

NOTICE.

FROM and after the first January, 1819, no F eight Ty education. Will be transported or delivered without the To Mrs. C freight being paid.

ROBT. FENNER, Transportation Agent, W. & R. R. R. Co. Dec 30, 1848. 122 if.

la for rent till the first of Octo'er next-Cheap. Apply at the Office of THE THE COMMERCIAL.

LEMONS AND APPLES.

Bax - just limbed; J. WILLLINSON & COS.

25 BARRELS nice Moss New York city inspector to the art to the city in Millington for sale of the ARRISS. Murphy's Building. March 31, 1-19.

AGENCY OF

PORK! PORK!!

Nautilus (Matual Life) Insurance Company PER-ONS holding Policies in this office are notified that Scrip Certificates: for their Shares of profile in the business of the Company are ready for delivery at the Agency office, 23, North wa'er-st.
F. J. LORD & Co., Agents,
94-tf.

GRIST MILL.

THE subscribers have started a Grist Mill in connexion with their Saw Mal, and can furni h Meal and Hominy of prime quality and at very short noiles. JOHN McRAE & Co. Feb. 8.1849.

TURPENTINE STILL FOR SALE. A TURPENTINE STILL with Cap, Arm, Worm, Doors, Tub, and all other necessary fixtures, in

prime order, of either of the following sizes viz: 12, be over 18, 20, 2), or 30 B arcels yellow Dippings Turpentine. faults. Wilmington, N. C. Enquire of, or address by letter to
A. H. VANBOKKELEN.
Wilmington March 20, 1849.

> DISSOLUTION. THE Copartnership heretofore existing under the I tirm of PETERSON. CASHWELL & Co., is this day dissolved by mutual consent. D. Cashwell at the old stand, wall settle the business of the concern.
>
> E. PETERSON, D. CASHWELL,

SPIRIT BARRELS! Empty Spirit bbis large size and in prime

1. PETERSON.

225 Empty Spirit bbls. large BARRY, BRYANT & CO.

COMMERCIAL BANK STOCK.

DIRECT! THE new A. I. Copper fastened and copper ed, Live oak and red Ceader buist Barque JOHN A. TAYLOR, Martin master, .ill sail as above, early in April. She can take the bulk at 200 tons freight and 100 passengers. For particulars apply to GEO, W. DAVIS.

> FLOUR. HOWARD & PEDEN.

From the New York Courier & Enquirer. MRS. GALLATIN.

The Obituary notices record the severaPT. R. J. BALLOES, proposes to make ance of another memorable link, connecting and paying a certain amount of the past with the present generation, in the death, on the 14th inst. in the 83d year of her age, of Mrs. Hannah Gallatin. year of her age, of Mrs. Hannah Gallatin.
This venerable lady was born in this city,
where her maternal ancesters were established, in 1766. She was the daughter of
Didney, has affected being formed. Fifteen
This venerable lady was born in this city,
where her maternal ancesters were established, in 1766. She was the daughter of
Juliars, has affected being formed. Fifteen
The property of the first on the list of
American post captains, a distinguished officer in the cost, and will furnish 500
American post captains, a distinguished officer in the war of the Revolution and the elarmet information apply to

HARRISS & DRAKE.

This venerable lady was born in this city,
where as, oftentimes many babbling women slander and scandalize their neighbors,
for which their poor husbands are brought
into chargeable and vexatious suites, and
caste in greater damages—

Be in the reference of the recommendation of plander occatermination apply to

HARRISS & DRAKE.

This venerable lady was born in this city,
where her maternal ancesters were established, in 1766. She was the daughter of
James Nicholson, the first on the list of
American post captains, a distinguished officor in the war of the Revolution and the elder of the family winds around the el-

erations, has sustained a honor of the na- sioned by the wife, as aforesaid, after judgval service Commodore Nicholson was ment passed for the damages, the woman also connected with the public men of the shall be, punished by ducking; and if the Union by the marriage of three of his daugh- slander be so enormous as to be adjudged ters, besides Mrs. Gaillatin, to members of at a greater damage than five hundred Congress, two of whom (Mr. Seney and Mr. pounds of tobacco, then the woman to suf-Montgomery) represented Marvland, the fer ducking for every five hundred pounds State of his origin and the third, the Hon of tobacco, adjudged against the husband, Win. Few, was a member of the Federal if he refuses to pay the tobacco. Convention and a Senator from Ceorgia

In 1793 the subject of this notice married the Hon Albert Gallatin, who had then been elected a Senator of the United States from Pennsylvania. During the 5000 BUSHELS Turks Island, just are eventful cureer of this eminent statesman who still survives, on the brink of eterni--who still survives, on the brink of eterni- ture ! ty, this greatest of human bereavements-Mrs. Gallatin was his constant friend and adviser, enjoying his fullest affection and esteem; and from her none of his most sematters, were even withheld. As the wife unarmed society, is a coward. of a leading member of Congress, a Cabinet Minister, and of the Representative of so goes with numbers to overpower an indiof Europe, she participated largely, during is a coward. a century, in the society of all that was il-, el, is so much afraid of public sentiment lustrious at home and abroad; but, while that he dures not refuse it, is a coward her urbanity and courtesy were manifested towards every one within her reach, she ties which had formed the basis of her ear. always dares to do right

> To Mrs. Gallatin was mainly owing the establishment of that American Church sion did Mrs. Gallatin allow the demands er God. Such was the respect which her pious course commanded, even from a French Princess, that when, at the greatest fife that could well occur in a monarchial Bordeaux-the American Minister replied to the miquiry of the Duchess d'Angouleme for his wie, " she is not here because it is Sunday," the Duchess sard, "Mrs. Gallaun does right-she teaches us our duty "

For the last twenty years Mrs. Gallatin resided in this the city of her nativity, in the full enjoyment of all that the most fortunate domestic associations could afford, in the society of her children and her children's children, and with that illustrious husband who had been her companion for more than half a century, and who himself, full of honor and of years, cannot fail ere long to join her in that world which has no end

THE SWOP.

Island pethaps, wishing to get rid of his immediately cocked his gun, and brought horse and try for a better, directed his old it to his eye; but instead of standing stupinegro man to sell him for another, adding fied, at the supposed fawn wheeled precipat the same time, an anate is caution not to ately and fled. During this unusual movedeceive the purchaser, at /. even enumera- ment, Boon caught a glimpse of the flowting the faults of the animal, lest one should ling folds of a petticoat, dropped his rifle. be overlooked. Remember, Pompey, four and made chase after his game. So in-

must not jockery ! ning over the list to himself, as the old lady having driven the object of his chase into did her articles of luggage. - Big box, lit the paternal arms. tle box, bandbox, bundle, was overtaken Boon's embarrassment and surprise may by a man on horseback, who entered into easily be imagined, when he saw the conversation, and among other topics made | consternation of the father, and the pantsome inquiries about the horse Pompey ing terror of his beautiful daughter, who told his story, said that his master, being a had scarcely turned her sixteenth sumclergyman had charged him to tell the hor mer, and whose fustrous ringlets were fiv-

ses' faults to the purchaser without reserva-"Well what are they?" said the stranger, | shade. who had a mind for a swop.

'Dere is four massa,' said Pompey, 'and remembered 'em all very well just now. but-

'Well, tell me 'hose you do remember. said the other

FOR SANFRANCISCO CALIFORNIA dat don't look good for a clergyman. 'And the next?' Why, when he come to a brook, he will put his nose down and blow in the water, and massa don't like dat'

> What next ! Pompey, peering up to the clouds with one unexceptionable animal It was not long came Mrs. Boon.

before the clerical steed stumbled and threw his rider into the ditch. Picking himself up as well as he could, he examined his new purchase a little more closely, and discovered that the horse was entirely blind.

Finding Pompey again without much difficulty, his wrath burst forth in a torrent of reproaches-You black raseal! What does this

mean? This horse is broken-kneed and as blind as a mole! O, yes massa, said Pompey, blandly,

dem's de oder two faults dat I could'nt remember ! A VIRGINIA BLUE LAW

Among the Acts passed at the Grand Assembly in Virginia, held at "James Cittie," in the year 1661, was the following: Women causing scandalous suits, to be

ducked.

WHO ARE COWARDS?

We find the above question answered as follows in an exchange paper. The reader will doubtless be struck, as we were, with the singular truthfulness of the pic-

"The man who attacks another by surprise, or with a weapon in his hand when the other has none, is a coward.

The man who carries a deadly weapon cret thoughts, whether on public or private, about his person in his intercourse with an The man who associates with hor, and

the United States at the two principal Courts | vidual, or a smaller of feebler number-he a period embracing more than the third of . The man, who being challenged to a du-

In general, that man is a coward who shapes his course of action by his fears, was never unmandful of those religious du and he alone is a man of real courage, who

DANIEL BOON'S COURTSHIP. In the immediate neighborhood of his or Congregation in Paris, tile first minister k.n., another adventurer, named Bryan, fathers' new settlement on the river Yadof which was our townsman, the late Rev | K.n., another any planted TO RENT.

We Bruen, whose premature death a few himself upon a beautiful spot, washed on years since the whole community had so one side by a lovely mountain stream, much reason to lament. While placed in hear which had been the favorite hunting ground of the Law Office of David Rein Esq., the most trying circumstances, on no occaing ground of the young sportsman. On of court etiquette to come between her and a certain evening. Boon engaged a friend to meet him at that spot for the purpose of engaging in a "fire himt" In this wild sport, one of the parties usually rides through the forest, with a pine torch borne country—the one given to celebrate the the gloomy precincts, so dizzles the eyes of the deer, that the other party, who is on foot, shoots the game between the eyes, while the bewildered animal is stairing at the blaze. Boon's companion was to pear the torch, and accordingly appeared on the field, and commenced the usual round. had not proceeded far, when Boon gion the concerted signal to keep the light stationary. The horseman obeyed, and waited in momentary expectation of hearing the sharp and fatal report of his friend's rifle. Not hearing it, however, he turned his horse to ascertain the cause of the

> of some shadowy object over brush and briar, fence and field When Boon gave the signal to his fr nd, he indeed saw the flame of the torch re-A good clergyman, somewhere on Long | flected by a pair of brilliant eyes, and he tense had been his interest in the pur 'O yes massa; I take care! Dominie suit, that he was little less surprised then his new neighbor Mr. Bryan, when he Pompey jogging along the road, and con- found himself standing in the doorway,

unwarrantable delay, when he saw his

friend drop his rifle, and set off in pasuit

ing about her face, neck, and palpitating bosom, in the richest contrast of light and

Strange as it may appear of our hardy backwoodsman, he besame agitated in his turn, with all the stern and rugged qualities of his nature, he was taken captive by a maiden's charms. And what was no less strange, the blushing Hebe, who had Well, sah! one is dat de hoss is white. run into her fathers' arms, declaring that and de wite hairs get on massa's coat, and she was pursued by a panther, now perceived that he was not such a frightful animal as her first impression in the dark had led her to suppose.

Indeed, Boon was at this time just in the first flush of youth; his person straight and well proportioned, and the whole ap-I can't anyhow remember de oders, said pearance of the man presented such a hero to the eye of the unsophisticated girl, as eye, reflectingly. And the stranger con-cluded to strike a bargain and exchange itself in that remate and secluded scene his own horse which had not quite so gen- in short, they loved mutually, and Miss teel an air as the parson's for this nearly Rebecca Bryan in a very short time be-